

Appendix 3.2 Flora Recorded within the Study Area

Plant Species	Growth Form	Native / Exotic	Status in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Active Agriculture	Inactive Agriculture	Active Fishpond	Inactive Fishpond / Pond	Reedbed / Freshwater Marsh	Created Wetland	Watercourse	Drainage Channel	Grassland	Seasonally Wet Grassland	Secondary Woodland	Shrubland	Plantation	Developed Area / Wasteground
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	perennial herb	native	restricted		x						x						
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	tree	exotic	common													xxxx	xxx
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	tree	exotic	common						xx			x		xxx		xxxx	xxx
<i>Acacia mangium</i>	tree	exotic	common							xx				x		xx	
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	herb	native	common														xx
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	tree	native	common						x						xxx		
<i>Acrostichum aureum</i>	herb	native	restricted					xx									
<i>Adina pilulifera</i>	tree or shrub	native	very common												x		
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	shrubby herb	native	very common						x								
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	herb	exotic	common	xx	xxx				xx	xxx				xx			xx
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	herb	exotic	common						xx								
<i>Aglaia odorata</i>	shrub	exotic	common														x
<i>Aglaonema spp.</i>	herb	n/a	n/a														x
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	shrub	native	common											xx			
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	tree	exotic	common							xx							xx
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	tree	exotic	common													xx	xx
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	n/a	x													x
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	n/a														xx
<i>Allium tuberosum</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	x													
<i>Alcascia odora</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	xx	xxx	xx			x	xx	xx			xx	xxx		xxx
<i>Aloe vera</i>	perennial herb	exotic	n/a	xx													x
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common										xxx		xx		
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common	xx	xx				x			xx			xx		xx
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	x													
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	herb	native	common	xx	xx		x			xx	xx						xx
<i>Ampelopsis cantoniensis</i>	climber	native	very common														x
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	herb	exotic	n/a														xx
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	tree	exotic	common														x
<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	tree	native	common											xx			
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>	tree	native	common											xx			
<i>Artemisia lactiflora</i>	perennial herb	native	very rare	x													
<i>Aporosa difoca</i>	tree	native	common							xx				xx	xxx		xx
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	tree	native	common, wild plant under State Protection (category II). Recorded in China Plant Red Data Book and Illustration of Rare & endangered plant in Guangdong Province														
<i>Aralia decaisniana</i>	shrub	native	common											x	xx		
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	tree	exotic	common											x			x
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i>	tree	native	common											x	xx		
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	shrub	native	common											x			
<i>Ardisia punctata</i>	herb	native	common											x			
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	tree	exotic	common											x			xx
<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>	shrub	exotic	n/a												xx		x
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	herb	exotic	n/a						xx								
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	tree	exotic	common		xx												xx
<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	perennial procumbent herb	exotic	common						xx								
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	herb	native	common						xx								
<i>Baekea frutescens</i>	tree	native	very common						x								
<i>Bambusa sp.</i>	bamboo	n/a	common	x		x								xx	xx		xx
<i>Basella alba</i>	climber: twining vine	exotic	restricted														xx
<i>Bauhinia blakeana</i>	tree	native	common													xx	xx
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	tree	exotic	common											x	xx	xx	xx

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<i>Begonia cucullata</i>	herb	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Berchemia racemosa</i> (<i>Berchemia floribunda</i>)	climbing shrub	native	common											xx			
<i>Bidens alba</i>	herb	exotic	very common	xx	xxx	xx			xxx	xxx	xx	xx		xx	xx		xxx
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	tree	native	common												xx		xx
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	herb	native	very common									x		xxx	xxx		
	perennial herbaceous climber																
<i>Blumea megacephala</i>	herb	native	common											xx			
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	shrub	exotic	restricted	xx						xxx		xx	xxx				x
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	tree	exotic	common	x	xx									xx	xx		xx
<i>Borreria</i> spp.	herb	n/a	common		xx									xx			xx
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	n/a												xx		xx
<i>Bracharia mutica</i>	herb	exotic	common						xxx				xxx				
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	x													
<i>Brassica parachinensis</i>	biennial herb	exotic	n/a	x													
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	shrub	native	very common											xx	xx		
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	tree	native	common	xx	xxx					xx				xxx	xxx		xxx
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	shrub	native	common											xx			
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	herb	exotic	common							x							x
<i>Byttneria aspera</i>	woody climber	native	very common											xx			
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	climber	native	very common												xx		
	shrub or small tree																
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i>	climber	native	common		x												
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	shrub	exotic	common											x			xx
<i>Callicarpa</i> spp.	shrub	n/a	n/a											xx			
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	shrub	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Canapis grandiflora</i>	climber: vine	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Canarium album</i>	tree	exotic	restricted														x
<i>Canna indica</i>	herb	exotic	n/a			x											xx
<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>	climbing shrub	native	common											x			
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> / <i>Capsicum annuum</i>	shrub	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Carica papaya</i>	tree	exotic	common	xx		x											xx
<i>Carmona microphylla</i>	shrub	exotic	common														x
<i>Cassia alata</i>	shrub	exotic	common												x		
<i>Cassyrha filiformis</i>	climber	native	very common		xx	x				xx							x
<i>Castanopsis fissa</i>	tree	native	common											xx		xx	
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	tree	exotic	common														xxx
<i>Casuarina</i> spp.	tree	exotic	common														xxx
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	herb	exotic	common														xx
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	herb	native	very common						xx								x
<i>Celosia argentea</i> var. <i>cristata</i>	herb	exotic	n/a														
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	tree	native	very common	x	xxx				x	xx				xx	xxx	xx	xx
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	herb	exotic	common														
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	herb	native	very common						xx			x					
<i>Cenotheca lappacea</i>	perennial herb	native	common											x			
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	herb	native	common						xxxx				xx				xx
<i>Choerospondias axillaris</i>	tree	native	common														xx
<i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>	tree	exotic	very common									x					xx
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	tree	exotic	common													xx	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	tree	exotic	very common											xxx	xx	x	xx
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	large tree	native	common											x			x
<i>Citrus grandis</i>	tree	n/a	n/a	x													xx
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	tree	exotic	common	xx								x					xx
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	tree	exotic	common														xx
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	tree	exotic	common	x													x
<i>Cleistocalyx operculatus</i>	tree	native	common							xx							xx
<i>Clematis meyeniana</i>	Woody vine	native	common														x
<i>Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum</i>	shrub	native	common											x			
<i>Clerodendrum japonicum</i>	shrub	exotic	common														x
<i>Clerodendrum thomsonae</i>	shrub	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	climber: vine	native	common							xx				xx	xx		xx

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<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	herb	native	common														X
<i>Eurya</i> spp.	shrub	n/a	n/a							XX				XX	XX		
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	tree	exotic	common														X
<i>Ficus carica</i>	shrub or tree	exotic	n/a														
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	tree	exotic	common														XX
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	shrub	native	common											XX	XX	X	XX
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	tree	native	common		XX				XXX		XX			XX	XXX	XX	XX
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	tree	native	common		XX				XX			X		XX	X		XX
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	climber	native	very common														XX
<i>Ficus rumphii</i>	tree	exotic	common														X
<i>Ficus superba</i>	tree	native	common						XX								X
<i>Ficus tinctoria</i> subsp.																	
<i>Gibbosa</i>	tree	native	restricted							XX							XX
<i>Ficus variegata</i>	shrub	native	common						XX		X			XX	X		XX
<i>Ficus virens</i>	tree	native	common														XX
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	shrub	native	common		XX				XX						XX		XX
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	shrub	native	common													X	XX
<i>Glochidion</i> spp.	shrub	n/a	n/a											XX			
<i>Glochidion wrightii</i>	shrub	native	common							X							
<i>Gnetum luculuense</i>	vine	native	common											XX	XX	XX	
<i>Gordonia axillaris</i>	shrub	native	common									X					
<i>Hedyochium coronarium</i>	shrub	exotic	common		XX												
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	herb	native	very common		X					XX					XX		XX
<i>Hedyotis hedyotideae</i>	climbing subshrub	native	very common														
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	herb	exotic	n/a												XX		X
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	shrub or small tree	exotic	common											X			X
<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														X
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	tree	native	common														XXX
<i>Hippeastrum vittatum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	n/a														X
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>	herb	exotic	n/a														X
<i>Hypophorbe lagenicaulis</i>	tree palm	exotic	n/a														X
<i>Hypsepa nitida</i>	Woody vine	native	very common							X							
<i>Ilex asprella</i>	shrub	native	very common											XX			
<i>Ilex cinerea</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common														
<i>Ilex pubescens</i>	shrub	native	very common											X			
<i>Ilex rotunda</i>	tree	exotic	common											XX			
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	herb	exotic	n/a											XX			
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	herb	exotic	common		XXXX				XXX				X				X
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	herb	exotic	common		XX												XX
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	climber	exotic	common		X				XXXX					X	XX		XX
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	climber	exotic	common												X		
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	climber	native	common		X						XX	X					XX
<i>Itea chinensis</i>	shrubby or small tree	native	common														
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	common											X			X
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	tree	exotic	common														X
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	shrub or small tree	exotic	rare														
<i>Lantana camara</i>	shrub	exotic	common		X				XXX	XX		XX		XX	XXX	XX	XXX
<i>Lemna minor</i>	herb	native	common			XX											
<i>Lemnaphyllum</i>	herb	native	common											XX			
<i>Lepidosperma chinense</i>	herb	native	common							X							
<i>Leptochloa panicea</i>	herb	native	N/A						XX								
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	tree	exotic	common			XX			XX	XXX				XX	XXX	XXX	XX
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	tree	native	common		XX									X	XX	XX	XX
<i>Lindsaea orbiculata</i>	herb	native	common														
<i>(Schizoloma orbiculatum)</i>																	
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	tree	native	very common											XX	XX	XX	X
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	herb	native	very common											XX	XX		
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	tree	exotic	restricted			XX						X					XXX
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	tree	native	common											XX	XX		X
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	tree	native	very common							XX				XXX	XXX	X	XX

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<i>Lisea monopetala</i>	tree	native	restricted											X			
<i>Lisea rotundifolia</i>	shrub	native	very common						xx					xxx	xx		
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	tree	exotic	n/a											X			xx
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	climber: vine	native	restricted														X
<i>Lonicera macrantha</i>	climber: vine	native	common											X			
<i>Lophatherum gracile</i>	herb	native	common											X			xx
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	perennial herb	native	common		xx		X			X							
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	herb	native	restricted		xx					xx							xx
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	xx													xx
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	climber	native	very common											xx	xx		X
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	climber	native	very common											xx	xx		X
<i>Lygodium scandens</i>	climber	native	common											xx	xx		
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	tree	native	very common	X	xx				xxx	xx		X		xx	xx	xx	xxx
<i>Machilus</i> spp.	tree	n/a	n/a											xx	X		
<i>Maesa japonica</i>	shrub	native	common											X			
<i>Maesa perliarius</i>	climber: vine	native	common											X			
<i>Mallotus apelta</i>	tree	native	common											xxx			xx
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	tree	native	very common							X				xxx	X		xx
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	subshrub	native	common							xx							xx
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	tree	exotic	common	xx													xxx
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	shrub	exotic	common							xx		X					X
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	tree	exotic	common														xx
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	tree	exotic	common													xxx	X
<i>Melastoma candidum</i>	herb	native	common											X	xx	xx	
<i>Melastoma dodecandrum</i>	herb	native	common							X							
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	shrub	native	common							xx				X	xx	xx	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	tree	exotic	common			X				xxx				xx	xx		xx
<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i>	shrub	native	common											xx	xx		
<i>Melodinus suaveolens</i>	woody vine	native	common											X			
<i>Mentha</i> sp.	herb	n/a	n/a														X
<i>Merremia umbellata</i>	twining vine	native	common										X				X
<i>Michelia alba</i>	tree	exotic	common														xx
<i>Michelia figo</i>	shrub	exotic	common														X
<i>Microcos paniculatus</i>	tree	native	common											xx	xxx	X	xxx
<i>Microstegium ciliatum</i>	perennial procumbent herb	native	very common														
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	climber	exotic	common	xx	xxx		xx	xx	xxxx	xxx		xxx		xx	xx		xx
<i>Milletia</i> spp.	climber	n/a	n/a							xxx		X		X			
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	herb	exotic	common		X					xx		X		X			xx
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	herb	exotic	n/a														xx
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	perennial herb	native	common		xx												
<i>Morinda parvifolia</i>	climbing shrub	native	common											X	X		xx
<i>Morus alba</i>	tree	native	common											X	X		X
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	shrub	exotic	common											X	xx		xx
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	shrub	exotic	common	xx	xx					xx				X			xx
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	climber	native	very common											X			
<i>Nephrolepis auriculata</i>	herb	native	very common														xx
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	herb	native	common						xx								X
<i>Nymphaea</i> sp.	aquatic herb	exotic	n/a				X										
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	herb	native	cultivated, very rare	X													
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> var. <i>dillenii</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common														X
<i>Ormosia semicastrata</i>	tree	native	restricted												xx		
<i>Onyza sativa</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	xx													
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	tree or shrub	exotic	n/a														X
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	perennial herb	native	common												xx		xx
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	climber: vine	native	common	xx								xx		X	xxx		xxx
<i>Palihahaea cernua</i> (<i>Lycopodium cernuum</i>)	creeping herb	native	very common							X		xx				xx	
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	herb	exotic	very common						xxx								
<i>Panicum repens</i>	perennial herb	native	very common														
<i>Parthenocissus himalayana</i>	climber	exotic	common														X
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common						xx								
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common						xx				xx				

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<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	perennial herb	native	common														x
<i>Persea americana</i>	tree	exotic	n/a		x												
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	herb	native	very common				xxx	xx									
<i>Phragmites</i> spp.		n/a	n/a									xx					
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	shrub	native	very common							x				x	xx		x
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	shrub	native	very common											x			x
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	climber	native	very common			xx				xx							xx
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	herb	native	common														xx
<i>Pilea microphylla</i>	herb	exotic	very common		xx					xx							xx
<i>Pinus</i> spp.		n/a	n/a											xx	xx		
<i>Piper</i> spp.		n/a	n/a											xx			
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														
<i>Plantago major</i>	herb	native	very common											x			xx
<i>Plumeria rubra</i> var.																	
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	tree	exotic	common														xx
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	shrub	native	fairly common														x
<i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i>	shrub	native	common							xx							
<i>Polygonum chinense</i>	herb	native	very common		xx										xxx		xxx
<i>Polygonum hydrogiper</i>	herb	native	common		xx					x							
<i>Polygonum</i> spp.	herb	n/a	n/a										xx				
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	herb	native	very common		x	xx									x		
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>	perennial herb	native	common		x	xx											x
<i>Prunus persica</i>	tree	exotic	common		x												x
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	tree	exotic	common		xx										xx		xx
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	shrub	native	common											xx	xxx	x	
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	shrub	native	common														
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	semi-woody climber	native	very common							xx							
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i>	herb	native	common											xx			
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	herb	native	very common											x	xx		
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	herb	native	very common							xx						x	xx
<i>Pterocarpus indicus</i>	tree	exotic	n/a													x	
<i>Pterospermum heterophyllum</i>	tree	native	restricted														
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	climber	native	very common											x			xx
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var.																	
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var.	climber	native	common							xxx					xx		xx
<i>Punica granatum</i>	shrub	exotic	common														x
<i>Pyrostegia venusia</i>	climber: vine	exotic	common												x		xx
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	tree	native	restricted													x	
<i>Quamoclit pennata</i>	climber: twining herb	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Quisqualis indica</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	restricted														x
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	herb	native	restricted														
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Biennial herb	exotic	n/a		x												
<i>Ravenala madagascariensis</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated														x
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	shrub	native	common						xx								
<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>	palm shrub	native	common														x
<i>Rhodoleia championii</i>	tree	native	very rare; Plant scheduled under Forestry Regulation of Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap 96)													x	
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	shrub	native	very common											xx	xxx	x	
<i>Rhoeo discolor</i> / <i>Tradescantia spathacea</i>	herb	exotic	common														x
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	shrub	native	very common											xx	xx		
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	shrub	native	common											x			
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	tree	native	very common							x							
<i>Rhynchospora repens</i>	herb	exotic	very common								xx			xx	xxx	xx	xx
<i>Rhynchospora rugosa</i>	herb	native	restricted						xxx								
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	shrub	exotic	restricted			x				xx	xx	xx					x

Appendix 3.2 Flora Recorded within the Study Area

Plant Species	Growth Form	Native / Exotic	Status in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Active Agriculture	Inactive Agriculture	Active Fishpond	Inactive Fishpond / Pond	Reedbed / Freshwater Marsh	Created Wetland	Watercourse	Drainage Channel	Grassland	Seasonally Wet Grassland	Secondary Woodland	Shrubland	Plantation	Developed Area / Wasteground
<i>Rorippa indica</i>	Biennial herb	native	common	x													x
<i>Rosa chinensis</i>	shrub	exotic	n/a	xx													x
<i>Roystonea regia</i>	tree	exotic	widely planted														x
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	shrub	native	common											xx			xx
<i>Rubus reflexus</i>	climber	native	very common											xx			
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	n/a		xxx										xx		
<i>Sagerita thea</i>	shrub	native	very common							xx				xx			
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	tree	exotic	common														x
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common														x
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	tree	native	very common		xx									xx			
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	tree	native	common									x		x			xx
<i>Sarcandra glabra</i>	shrub	native	very common											xx			
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	shrub	exotic	planted														x
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i> (<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>)	tree	native	very common											xx	x		
<i>Schima superba</i>	tree	native	common											x			x
<i>Scindapsus aureus</i>	shrub	n/a	common														
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	shrub	exotic	common		x				xx	x							x
<i>Senecio scandens</i>	perennial herb	native	common											xx			
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	herb	exotic	common						xx								
<i>Sesbania javanica</i> (<i>Sesbania cochinchinensis</i>)	shrub	native	common			xx					xx						
<i>Setaria</i> sp.	herb	n/a	n/a										xx				xx
<i>Severinia buxifolia</i>	shrub	native	common							x							
<i>Siegesbeckia orientalis</i>	herb	native	common														xx
<i>Sida</i> spp.	herb	n/a	n/a			x											xx
<i>Smilax china</i>	climbing shrub	native	very common											xx	xx		
<i>Smilax corbularia</i>	climbing shrub	native	Common											x			
<i>Smilax</i> spp.	climbing shrub	n/a	n/a											xx	xx		
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	herb	exotic	common							xx							
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	herb or subshrub	exotic	cultivated														
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	herb	exotic	common	x													xx
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	shrub	exotic	common	x					x								xx
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	herb	exotic	very common														x
<i>Stephania longa</i>	climber: vine	native	common											xx	x		
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	shrub	native	very common							xx				xx			
<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>	perennial herb	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Symplocos paniculata</i>	shrub	native	common											xx			
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	climber	exotic	common														x
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	tree	native	common											xx			
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	tree	exotic	common											xx	xxx		xx
<i>Syzygium levinei</i>	tree	native	common											xx			
<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	shrub	exotic	common														xx
<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i> (<i>Pteroloma triquetrum</i>)	herb	native	very common											x			
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	herb	exotic	very rare, cultivated														
<i>Taxillus chinensis</i>	shrub	native	common											x			x
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	climber	native	very common											xx			
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	tree	native	common											x			
<i>Tetrasigma hemsleyanum</i>	herbaceous vine	native	restricted											x			
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	tree	exotic	n/a														x
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	herbaceous vine	exotic	common							xx							x
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	shrub	exotic	common							xxx							xx
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	shrub	native	common							xx				xx	xx		xx
<i>Tristania conferta</i> (<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>)	tree	exotic	common													xxx	x
<i>Triumfetta bartramia</i> (T. rhomboidea)	subshrub	native	common														
<i>Tylophora ovata</i>	woody vine	native	common							x							

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<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	perennial herb	exotic				x											
<i>Typhonium blumei</i>	herb	native	restricted												xx		
<i>Urena lobata</i>	shrub	exotic	common												x		xx
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i>	vine	native	common											xx			
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	herb	native	common						xx					xx			xx
<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common											xx			
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> subsp. <i>sesquipedalis</i>	climbing vine	exotic	n/a	xxx													
<i>Vitex quinata</i>	tree	native	common											xx			x
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	woody vine	native	common														
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	woody vine	exotic															x
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	herb	exotic	common		xxx				xx						xxx	xxx	xx
<i>Wikstroemia nutans</i>	shrub	native	common											x			
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	herb	native	very common												xx		
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	shrub	native	common									x			xx	x	
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	shrub	native	very common											xx			
<i>Zanthoxylum scandens</i>	climbing shrub	native	common							x					xx		
<i>Zea mays</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	xxx							x						
<i>Zephyranthes grandiflora</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common														x
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	herb	exotic	n/a	x													x

Note: (1) Status of plant was assessed with reference to Corlett *et al.* (2000)

(2) Code for Abundance: xxxx=abundant; xxx=frequent; xx=occasional; x=scarce