

# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0101	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833845.616	N845748.366	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	14.74 - 14.83mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Loose silty clay	Dark brown (10YR 3/3)	None	Modern	0	0.04-0.09
2	Well sorted clayey fine sand	Dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/6)	None	None	0.04-0.09	0.39-0.47
3	Well sorted clayey sand	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/8)	None	None	0.48-0.50	≥0.52
3 (AH)	Well sorted clayey sand	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/8)	None	None	1.02	>0.8

Photography of TP0101

Northern  
Section

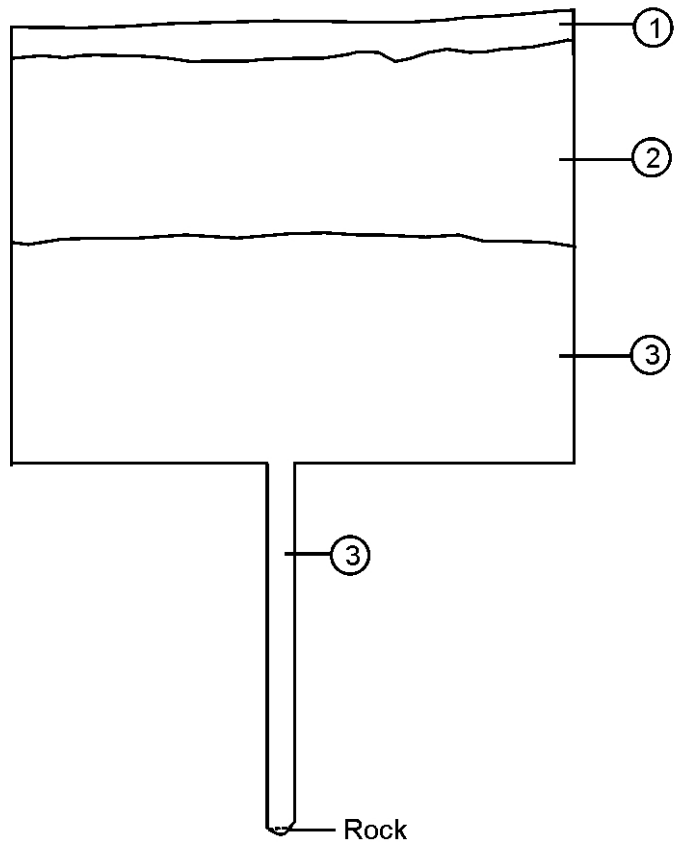


Eastern  
Section

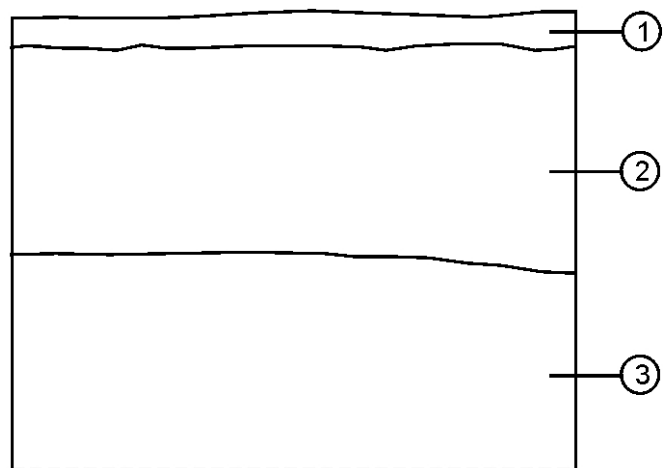


Profile Drawings of TP0101

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm



# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0102	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833681.861	N845575.064	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	10.50 - 10.57mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Sandy soil	Light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/3)	None	Modern	0	0 - 0.06
2	Silt	Pale yellow (2.5Y 7/3)	None	None	0-0.06	0.05-0.15
3	Silt	Pale yellow (2.5Y 7/3)	None	None	0.08-0.18	0.03-0.08
4	Sandy soil	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/6) and yellowish red (5YR 5/6)	None	None	0.13-0.24	0.2-0.3
5	Sandy soil	Reddish yellow (5YR 6/8)	None	None	0.20-0.58	0.22-0.40
6	Sandy soil	Reddish yellow (5YR 6/8)	None	None	0.72-0.78	0.25-0.3
7 (AH)	Sand	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/6)	None	None	1.05	0.85
8 (AH)	Sand	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/6)	None	None	1.90	>0.05



Photography of TP0102

Northern  
Section

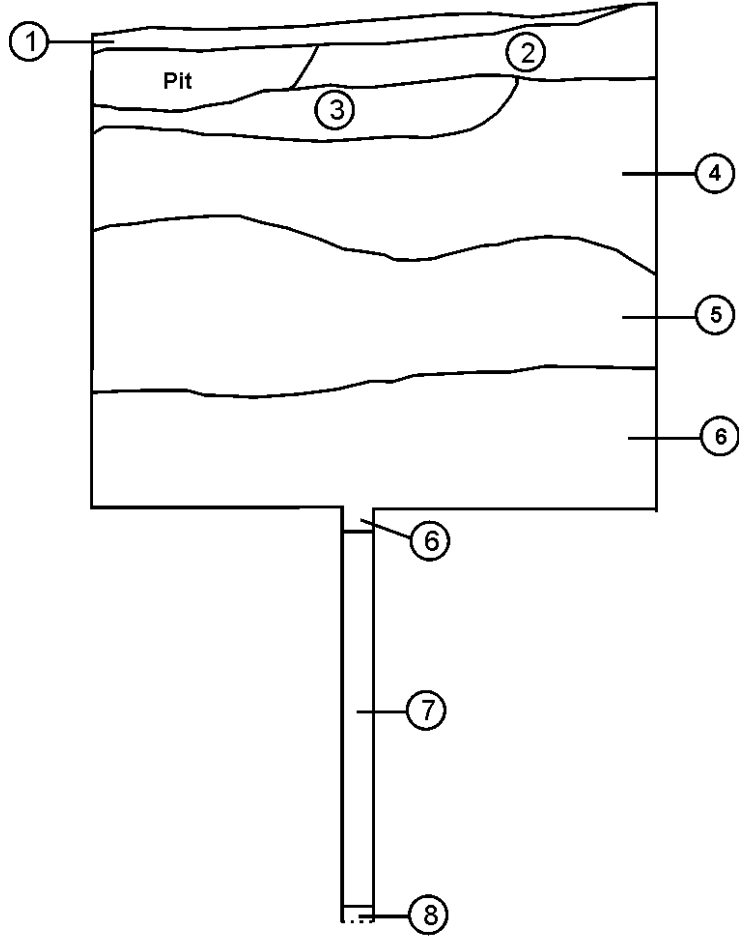


Eastern  
Section

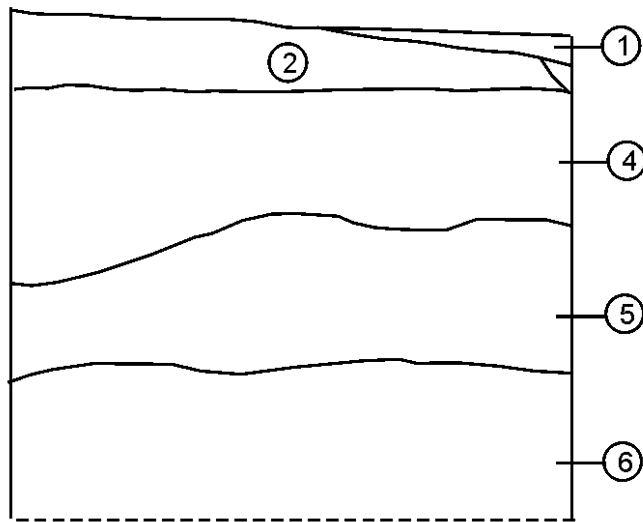


Profile Drawings of TP0102

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm

## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0103	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833946.256	N845671.789	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	12.27 - 12.33mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Clayey sand, with pebbles	Light reddish brown (5YR 6/3)	None	Modern	0	0.10



Photography of TP0103\*

Plan



Northern  
Section



Eastern  
Section



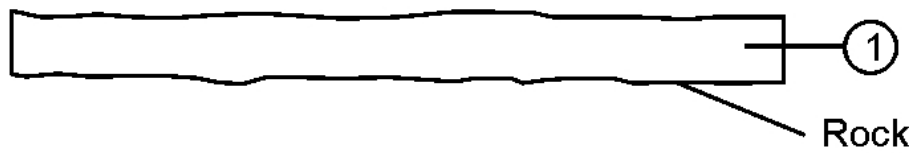


Profile Drawings of TP0103

North



East



Key

① Layer Number



# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0104	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833875.654	N845822.293	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	13.33 - 13.42mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Silty clay	Light gray (5Y 7/1)	None	Modern	0	0.10-0.16
2	Silty clay	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/6)	None	None	0.09-0.16	0.14-0.24
3	Clayey silt	Yellow (2.5Y 7/8)	None	None	0.28-0.40	0.34-0.42
4	Clayey silt	Yellow (2.5Y 8/8)	None	None	0.70-0.80	>0.34

Photography of TP0104

Northern  
Section

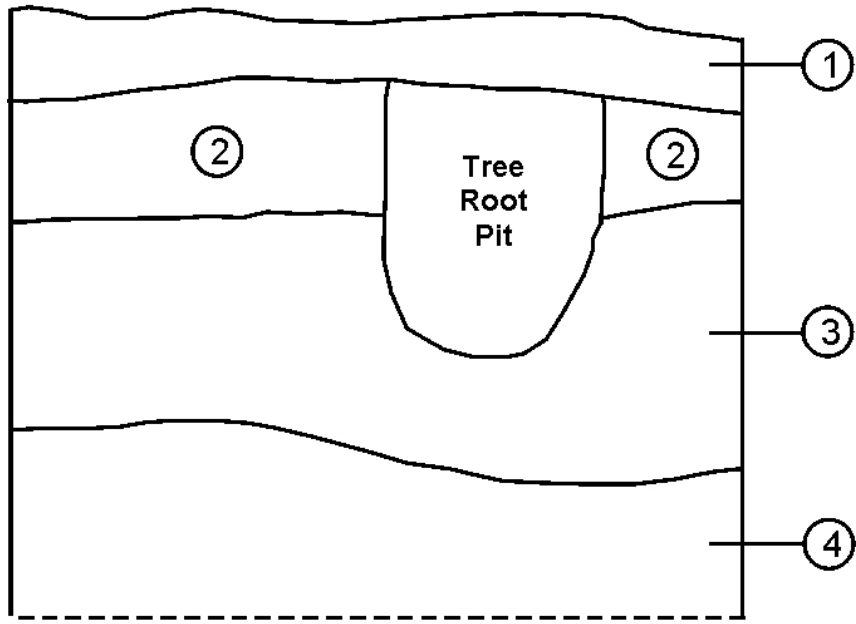


Eastern  
Section

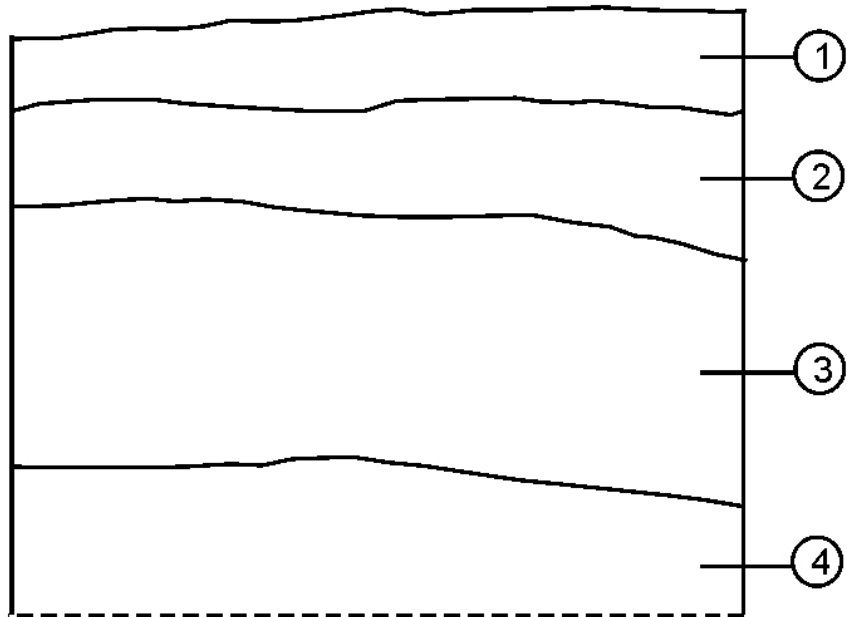


Profile Drawings of TP0104

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm





# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0105</b>	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833767.091	N845572.796	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	10.08 – 10.22mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Sandy soil, with pebbles	Light olive brown (2.5Y 5/3)	None	Modern	0	0.15-0.33
2	Sandy soil	Light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/3)	None	None	0.22	0-0.14
3	Sandy soil	Light olive brown (2.5Y 5/4)	None	None	0.29	0.09-0.23
4	Clay	Brown (7.5YR 4/4)	None	None	0.48	0.05-0.1
5	Clay	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4)	None	None	0.54	0.08-0.22
6	Clay	Dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/6)	None	None	0.66	0.05-0.2
7	Clay	Strong brown (7.5YR 5/8)	None	None	0.79	>0.3
7 (AH)	Clay	Strong brown (7.5YR 5/8)	None	None	1.0	0.3
8 (AH)	Clay	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4)	None	None	1.3	0.2
9 (AH)	Clay	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4)	None	None	1.5	0.3
10 (AH)	Clay	Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4)	None	None	1.8	0.2

Photography of TP0105

Northern  
Section

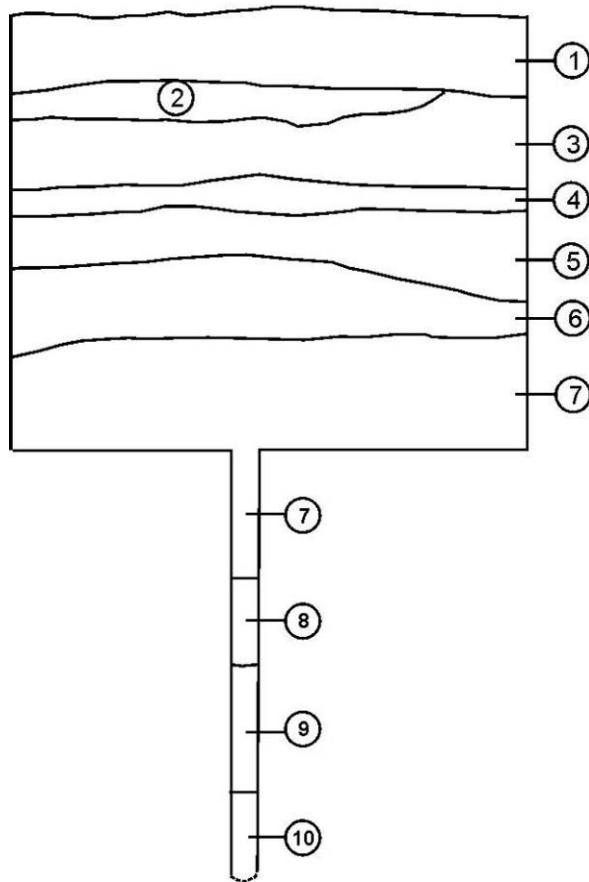


Eastern  
Section

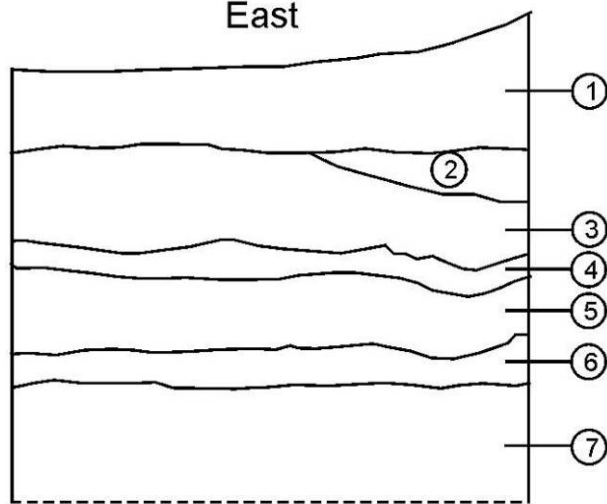


Profile Drawings of TP0105

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm



# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS01 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0106</b>	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833851.184	N845578.445	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	9.93 - 10mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Silty clay	Light gray (Gley 1 7/)	None	Modern	0	0.1-0.14
2	Clayey silt	Pale yellow (2.5Y 7/4)	None	None	0.08-0.14	0-0.06
3	Sandy soil	Reddish yellow (5YR 6/8)	None	None	0.14-0.18	0.08-0.18
4	Sandy soil	Yellow (10YR 7/6)	None	None	0.26-0.36	0.16-0.32
5	Sandy soil	Yellow (2.5Y 7/6)	None	None	0.50-0.68	>0.5



Photography of TP0106

Northern  
Section

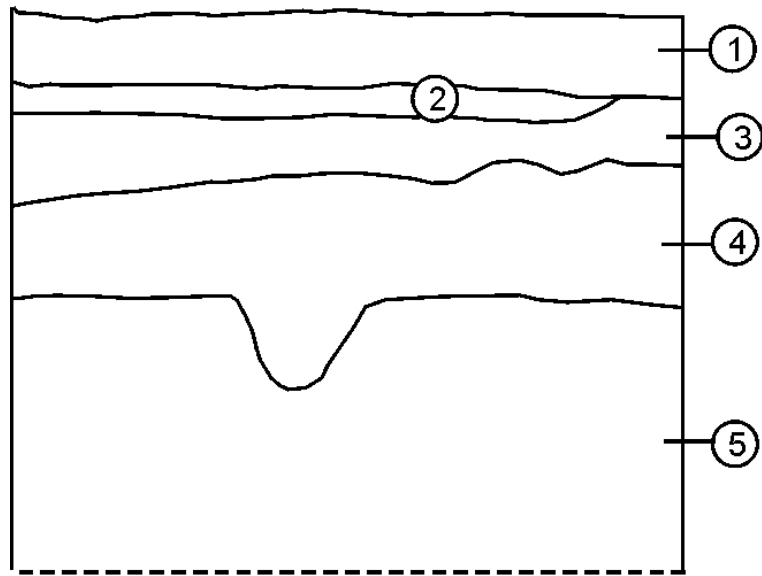


Eastern  
Section

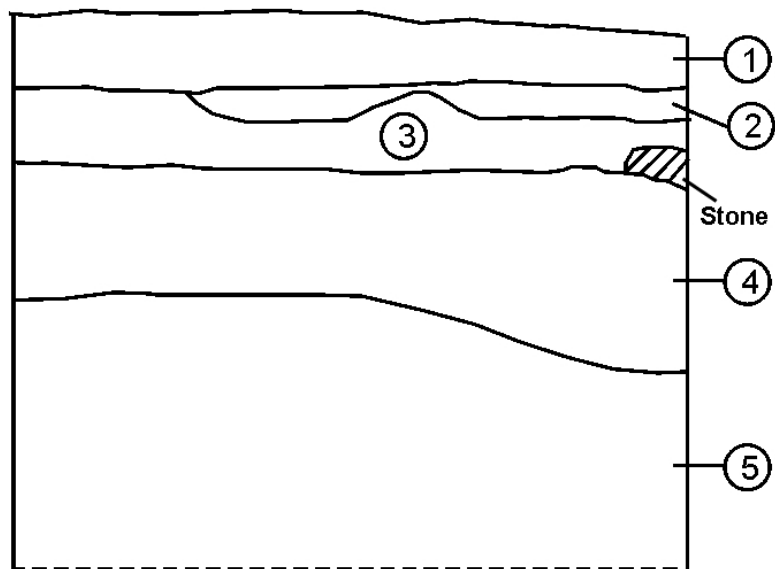


Profile Drawings of TP0106

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm

## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS02 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0201</b>	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833610.680	N845493.368	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	10.36 - 10.38mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Silty Clay	Gray (5YR 5/1)	None	Modern	0	0.04 - 0.10
2	Silty Clay	Reddish Brown (5YR 5/4)	None	None	0.04-0.10	0.33 - 0.44
3	Clayey silt	Yellow (10YR 7/6)	None	None	0.12-0.18	0.11 - 0.20
4	Clayey silt	Yellowish red (5YR 5/8)	None	None	0.64-0.68	0 - 0.22



Photography of TP0201

Northern  
Section



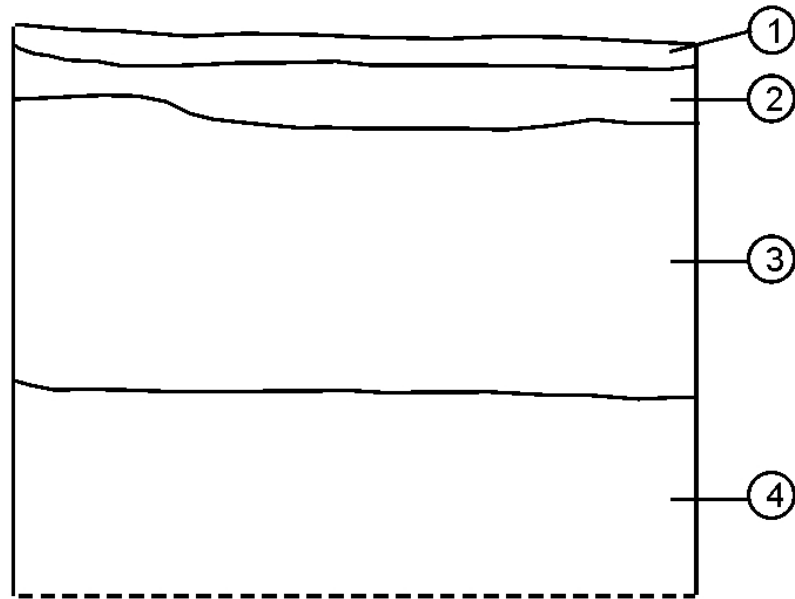
Eastern  
Section



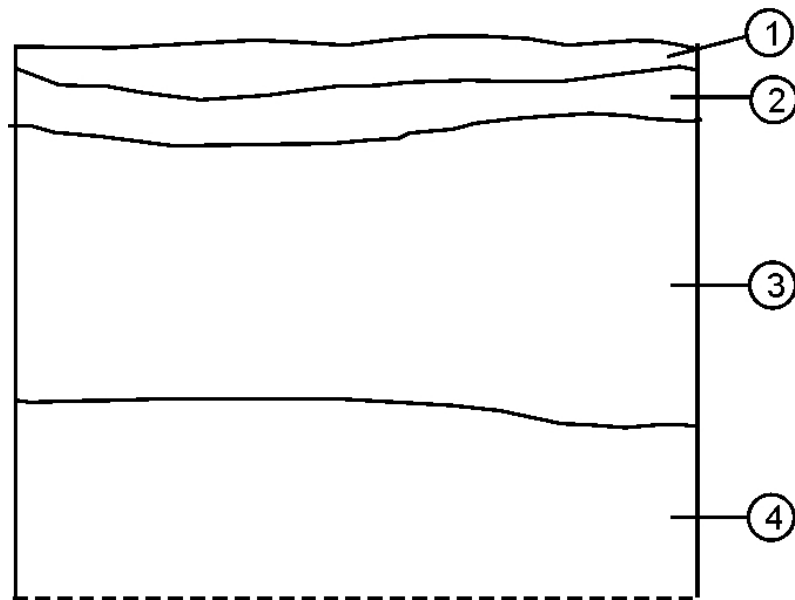


Profile Drawings of TP0201

North

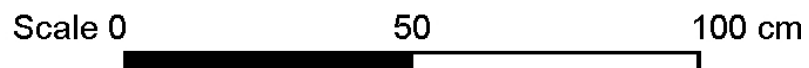


East



Key

① Layer Number



## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	BCP Section	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS02 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0202</b>	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833899.912	N845901.848	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	12.60 - 12.66mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Clayey sand	Light brownish gray (10YR 6/2)	Blue-and-white porcelain; CD	Modern	0	0.1 - 0.2
2	Compact hard sand with coarse sand	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/8)	None	None	0.10-0.20	>0.4

Photography of TP0202

Northern  
Section

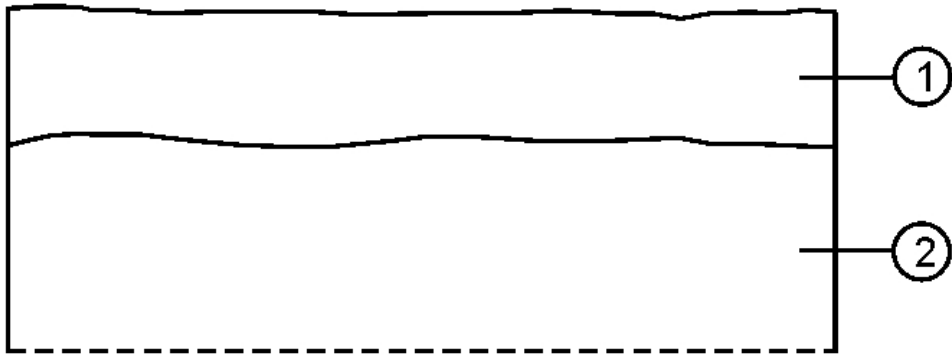


Eastern  
Section

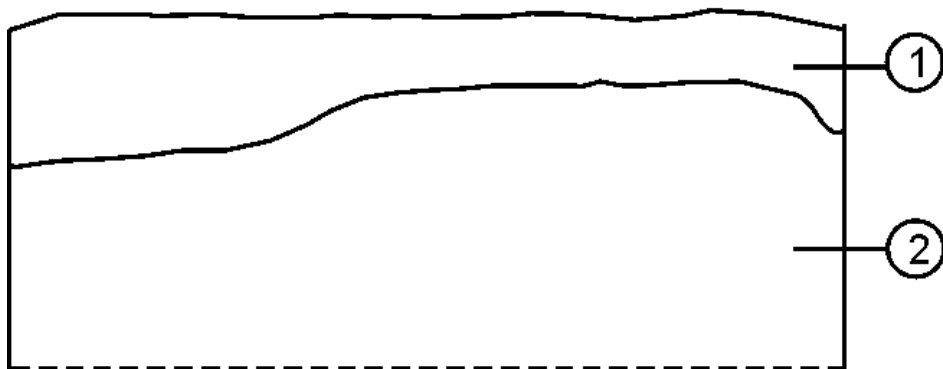


Profile Drawings of TP0202

# North



# East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0

50

100 cm



## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Lin Ma Hang and Frontier Closed Area Boundary	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS03 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0301	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833804.942	N845285.434	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	18.31 – 18.37mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Silty sand	Olive brown (2.5Y 4/4)	None	Modern	0	0.1 – 0.16
2	Sandy clay	Reddish yellow (5YR 7/8)	None	None	0.10-0.16	0.26 – 0.3
3	Sandy clay with pebbles	Reddish yellow (5YR 6/8)	None	None	0.40-0.46	>0.32



Photography of TP0301

Northern  
Section

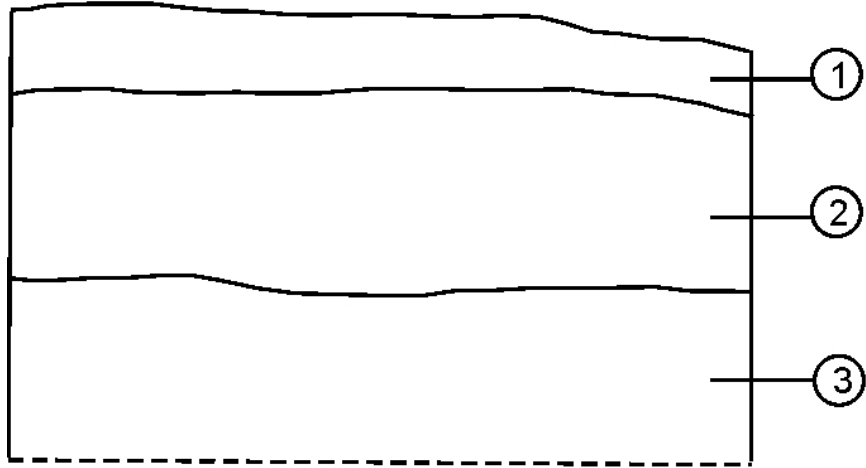


Eastern  
Section

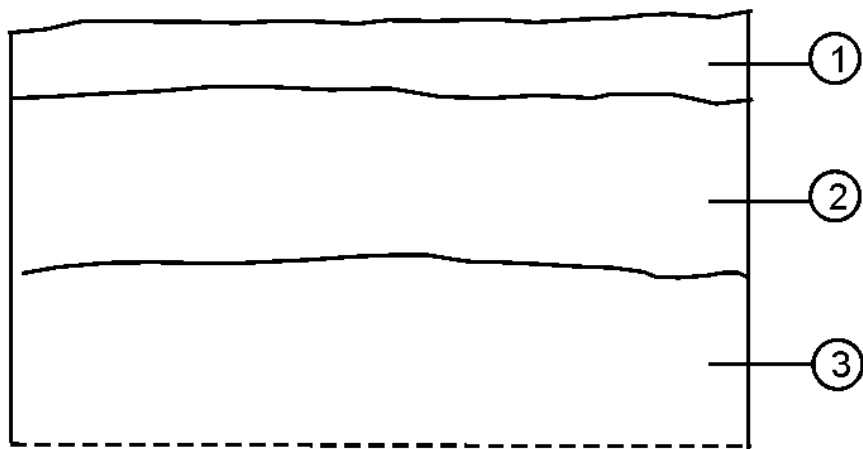


Profile Drawings of TP0301

North



East



Key

① Layer Number



## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Lin Ma Hang and Frontier Closed Area Boundary	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS03 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0303	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833742.681	N845119.962	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	11.31 - 11.35mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Sandy soil	Gray (7.5YR 6/1)	None	Modern	0	0.16-0.18
2	Sandy soil	Yellow (2.5Y 7/6)	None	None	0.16-0.18	0.14-0.2
3	Sandy soil	Brown (10YR 5/3)	None	None	0.30-0.34	0.18-0.28
4	Sandy soil with coarse sand	Yellow (2.5Y 8/8)	None	None	0.54-0.62	>0.46



Photography of TP0303

Northern  
Section

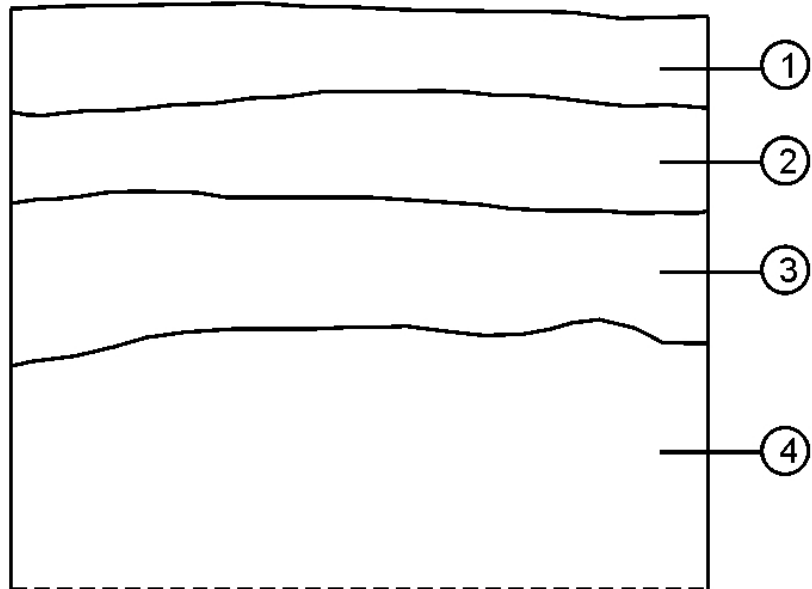


Eastern  
Section

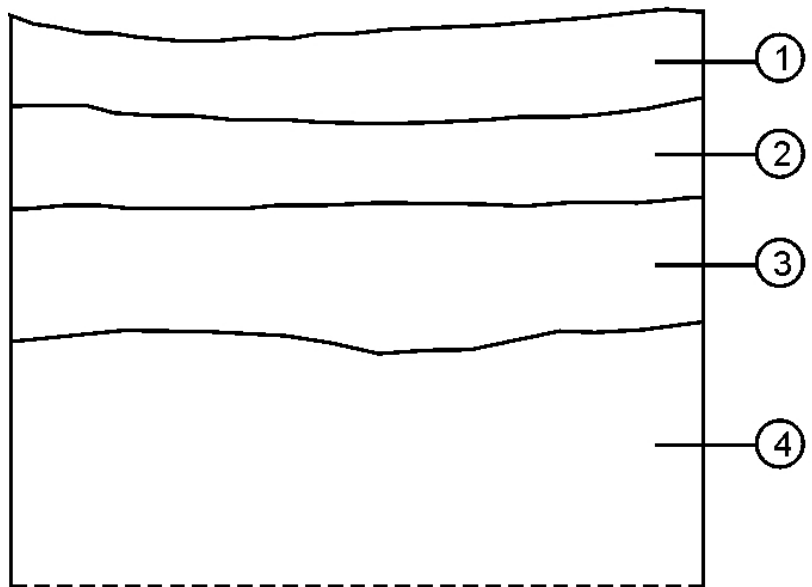


Profile Drawings of TP0303

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0

50

100 cm





## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Lin Ma Hang and Frontier Closed Area Boundary	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS03 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0308	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E833929.648	N845104.081	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	14.03 - 14.06mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Silt	Dark grayish brown (10YR 4/2)	None	Modern	0	0.04-0.08
2	Sand	Pale brown (10YR 6/3)	None	None	0.04-0.08	0.12-0.14
3	Sand	Reddish yellow (7.5YR 6/6)	None	None	0.20-0.24	0.14-0.24
4	Fine Sand with pebbles	Brownish yellow (10YR 6/6)	None	None	0.36-0.44	>0.36

Photography of TP0308

Northern  
Section

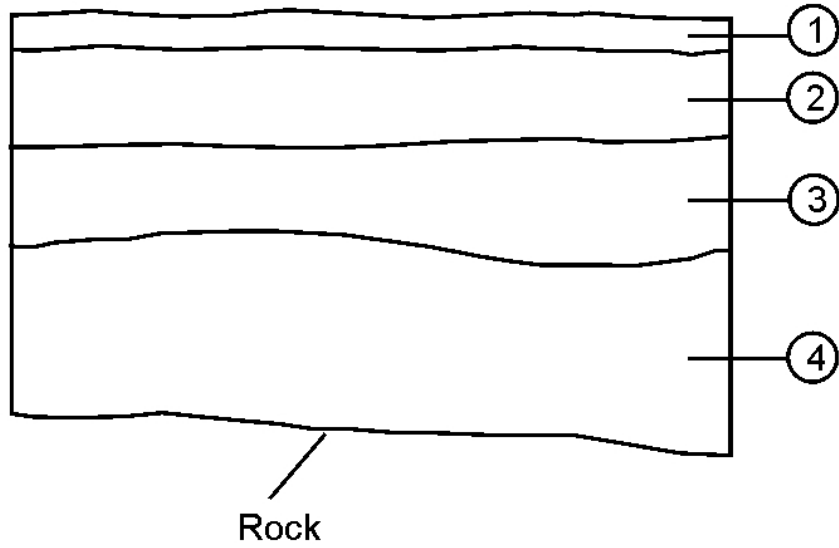


Eastern  
Section

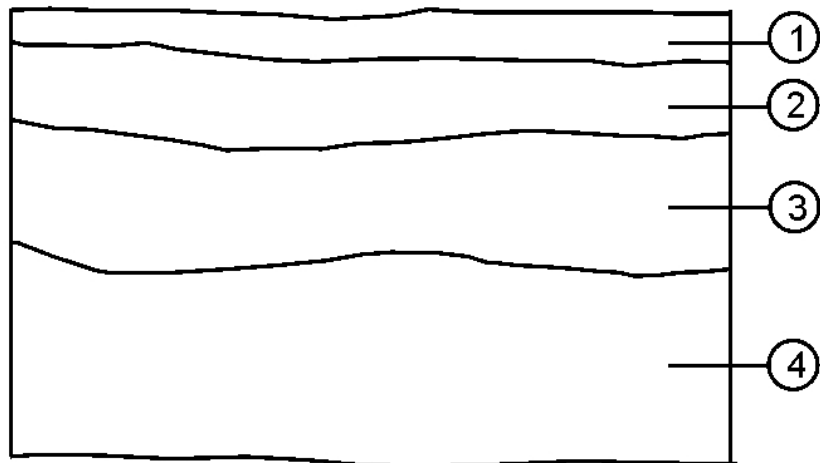


Profile Drawings of TP0308

North



East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm







## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Ping Yeung and Wo Keng Shan	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS05 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0503	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E834768.605	N844346.511	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	18.75 - 18.83mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Clayey silt	Gray (5Y 5/1)	None	Modern	0	0.04-0.2
2	Clayey silt	Light gray (5Y 7/1)	None	None	0.04-0.20	0.12-0.2
3	Fine sand with coarse sand	Pale yellow (2.5Y 8/4)	None	None	0.20-0.38	0.38-0.5
4	Fine sand	Pale yellow (2.5Y 8/4)	None	None	0.62-0.84	>0.34

Photography of TP0503

Northern  
Section

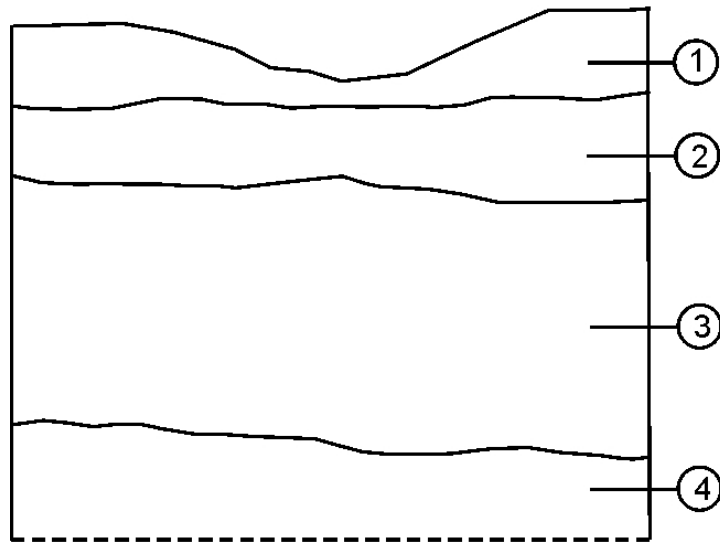


Eastern  
Section

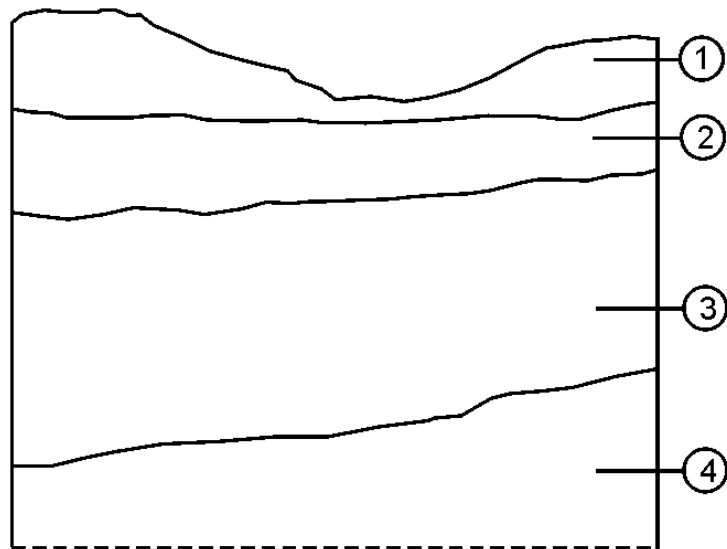


Profile Drawings of TP0503

North

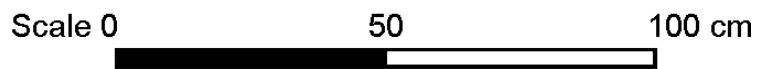


East



Key

① Layer Number



## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Ping Yeung and Wo Keng Shan		<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS05 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0505
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E834712.720	N844338.979	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	17.34 - 17.45mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Clay, silt and coarse sand matrix	Gray (10YR 5/1)	Tiles, Glazed village ware	Late Qing to Modern	0	0.04 - 0.10
2	Clay and silt matrix	Light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4)	Glazed village ware	Late Qing to Modern	0.07	0.33 - 0.44
3	Fine and coarse sand	Light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4)	Tiles, Glazed village ware, Yellowish white porcelain shards	Late Qing to Modern	0.39	0.11 - 0.20
4	Silt, with coarse sand	Light brownish gray (10YR 6/2)	Tiles, Glazed village ware, Blue-and-White porcelain shards	Late Qing to Modern	0.58	0 - 0.22
5	Silt, with trace of coarse sand	Pale yellow (2.5Y 7/4)	None	None	0.72	0 - 0.20
6	Silt, with trace of coarse sand	Yellow (2.5Y 7/6)	None	None	0.73	0.10 - 0.26



Photography of TP0505

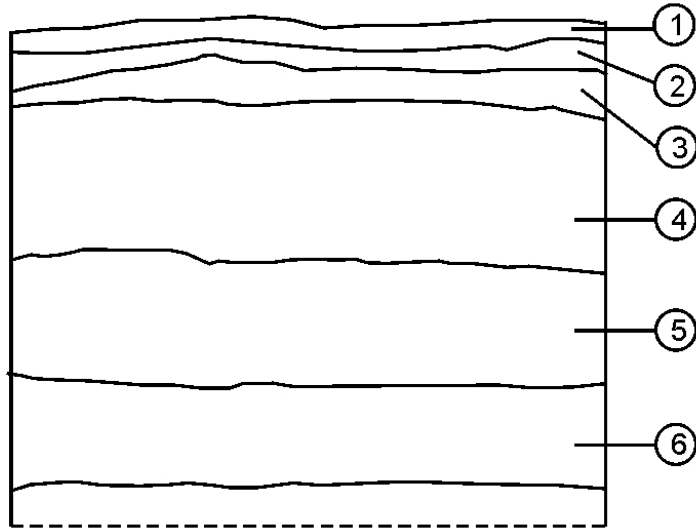
Northern  
Section



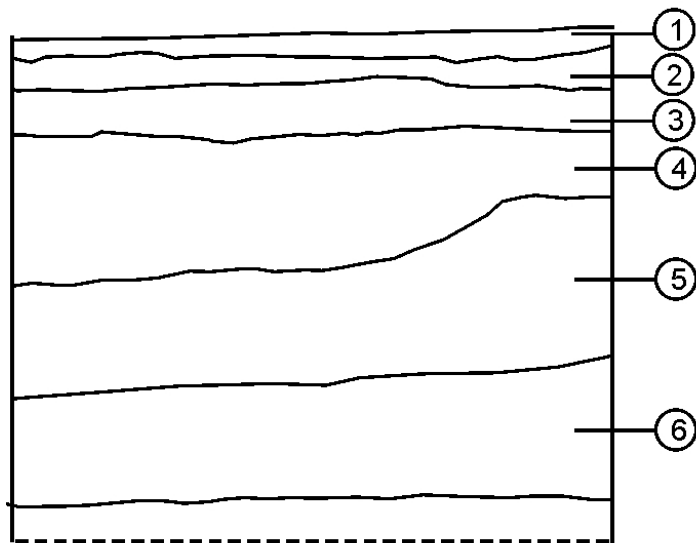
Eastern  
Section



North

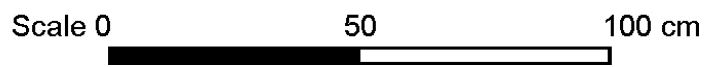


East



Key

① Layer Number





Cultural Remains of TP0505



Tile (left) and glazed village ware (right) shards unearthed in L1



Glazed village wares rim shard (left) and body shard (right) unearthed in L2



Section view of the above glazed village wares rim shard (above, left) unearthed in L2

Cultural Remains of TP0505



Selected glazed village ware shards unearthed in L3



Selected tile shards unearthed in L3



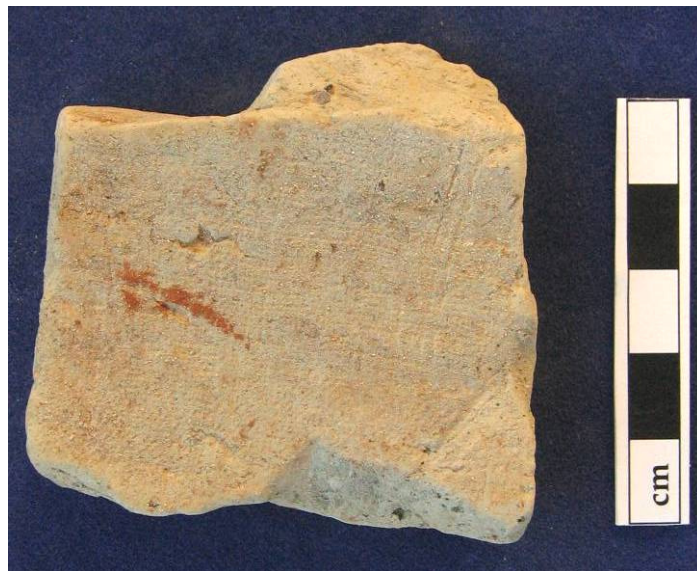
Rim of a Blue-and-White porcelain ware (TP505(4): SF2) unearthed in L4



Cultural Remains of TP0505



Blue-and-White porcelain shards unearthed in L4



Selected tile shard unearthed in L4



Selected glazed village wares shards unearthed in L4

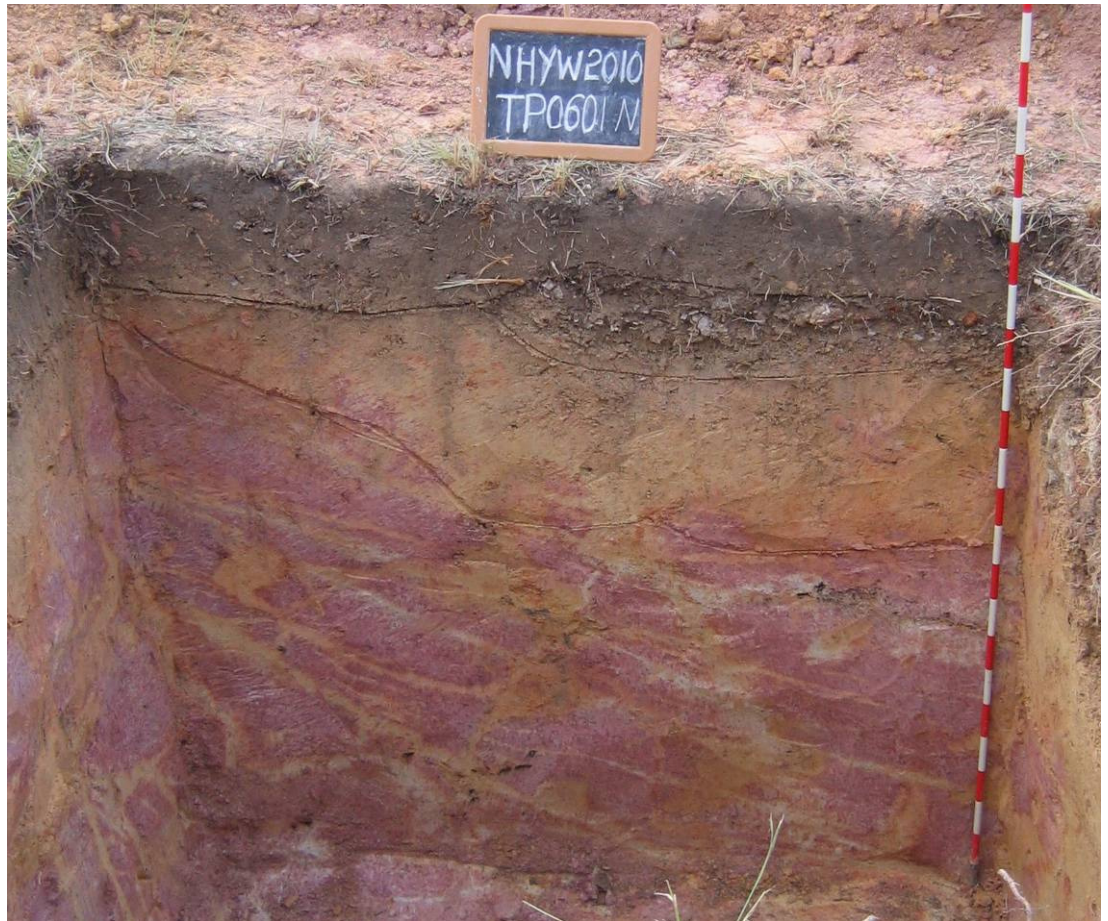
## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Ping Yeung and Wo Keng Shan	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS06 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0601</b>	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E835230.303	N844047.356	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	36.99 - 37.04mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Loose soft silt, fine and coarse sand matrix	Dark gray (5Y 4/1)	None	Modern	0	0.1-0.18
2	Compact hard silt, fine and coarse sand matrix with pebbles	Yellow (2.5Y 8/8)	None	None	0.10-0.18	0.04-0.6
3	Compact hard silt, fine and coarse sand matrix; Weathered bed rock	Pale red (10R 6/4)	None	None	0.20-0.72	>0.8



Photography of TP0601

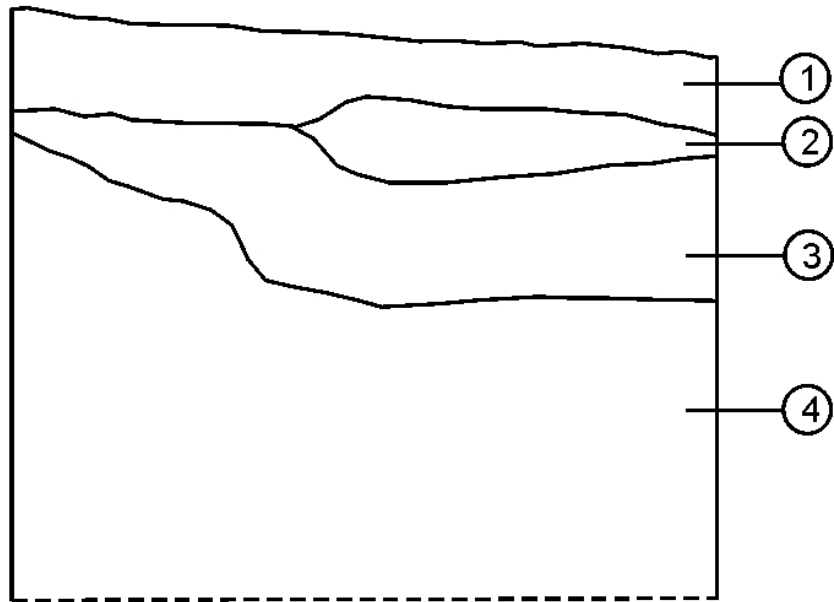
Northern  
Section



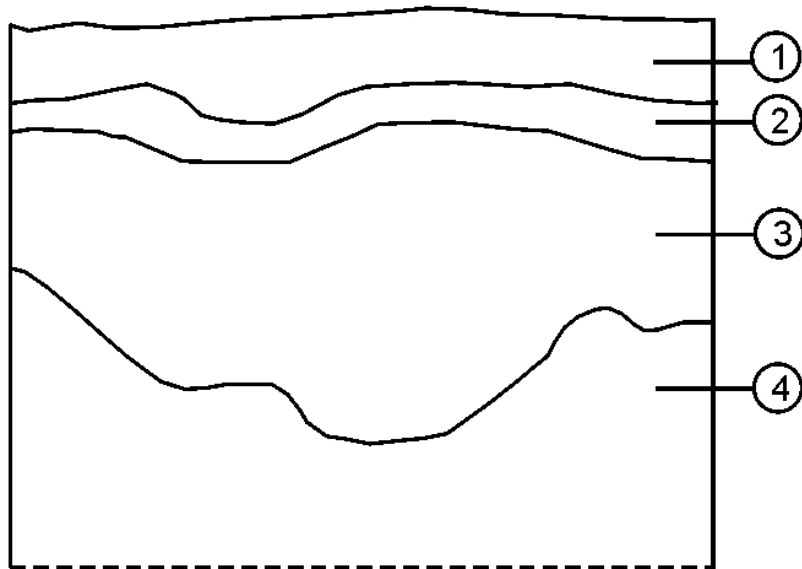
Eastern  
Section



### North



### East



Key

① Layer Number



## Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Ping Yeung and Wo Keng Shan	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS06 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	TP0603	
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E835453.038	N843709.708	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m		
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	24.34 - 24.43mPD		
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>						
<b>Stratum</b>	<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Soil Color</b>	<b>Cultural Remains</b>	<b>Archaeological Chronology</b>	<b>Depth from Ground Level (m)</b>	<b>Thickness (m)</b>
1	Fill soil; Compact, hard	Reddish yellow (5YR 6/8)	None	Modern	0	0.38 - 0.56
2	soil, stone and rubbish matrix	N/A	None	Modern	0.38-0.56	>0.38



Photography of TP0603

Northern  
Section



Eastern  
Section



### North



### East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0 50 100 cm

A horizontal scale bar with a thick black segment from 0 to 50 cm and a thin grey segment from 50 to 100 cm.

# Test Pit Record

<b>Alignment Section</b>	Section Between Ping Yeung and Wo Keng Shan	<b>Site (Site Code)</b>	AS06 (NHYW2010)	<b>Test Pit No.</b>	<b>TP0604</b>
<b>Test Pit Coordinate</b>	E835596.551	N843414.510	<b>Test Pit Measurement</b>	1.2m x 1.2m	
<b>Digging Method</b>	Hand Digging		<b>Ground Level</b>	23.46 - 23.54mPD	
<b>Stratigraphy and Cultural Remains</b>					

Stratum	Soil Texture	Soil Color	Cultural Remains	Archaeological Chronology	Depth from Ground Level (m)	Thickness (m)



Photography of TP0604

Northern  
Section



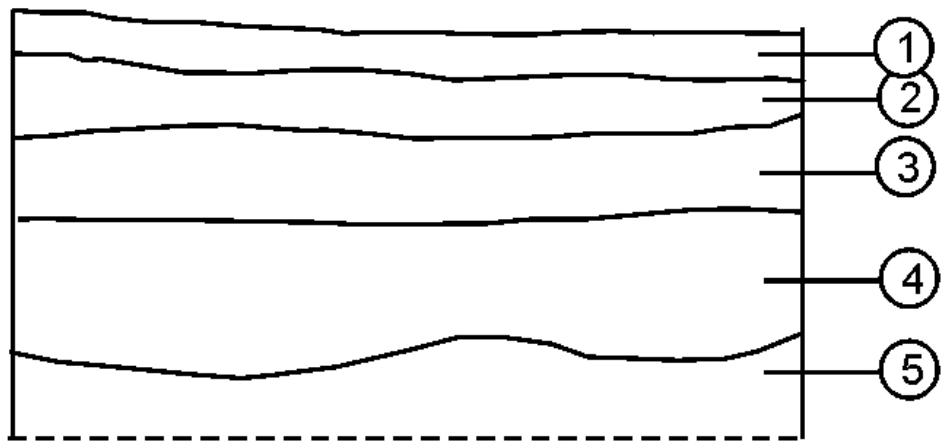
Eastern  
Section



# North



# East



Key

① Layer Number

Scale 0

50

100 cm

