

香港電燈有限公司  
The Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd.



**Lamma Power Station Extension  
Operational Phase  
Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report**

**January 2025**



香港電燈有限公司  
The Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd.



**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) ORDINANCE, CAP. 499**

**ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT NO. EP-071/2000/D**

**LAMMA POWER STATION EXTENSION  
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & AUDIT PROGRAMME  
AT OPERATIONAL PHASE**

Report Title	<u>Monthly EM&amp;A Report (January 2025)</u>
Date	<u>14 February 2025</u>
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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This is the 220<sup>th</sup> monthly Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) report for the Project “Operation of Lamma Power Station Extension” prepared by the Environmental Team (ET). This report presents the results of impact monitoring on air quality, noise, water quality and environmental audit for the operation of the said Project in January 2025.

Air quality, noise and water quality monitoring were performed. The results were checked against the established Action/Limit (AL) levels. The implementation status of the environmental mitigation measures, Event/Action Plan and environmental complaint handling procedures were also checked.

### Plant Availability

Unit L9 was fully available in the reporting month. Units L10, L11 and L12 were out of service during the following period.

Unit	Period	Remark
L10	16/01/2025 23:10 to 17/01/2025 06:53	Routine maintenance
L11	09/01/2025 21:03 to 12/01/2025 09:57	Defect rectification
L12	01/01/2025 00:00 to 31/01/2025 23:59	Unit overhaul

### Environmental Monitoring Works

EPD officials from Regional Office (South) visited Lamma Power Station on 27/1/2025. There was no adverse comment received from EPD regarding the operation of Lamma Power Station Extension.

Independent Environmental Checker (IEC) conducted a site inspection on 22/1/2025. The site conditions were generally satisfactory.

Environmental monitoring works, as mentioned in the EM&A Manual (Operational phase), were performed during the operation of Lamma Power Station Extension in the reporting period.

#### *Air Quality*

One Action Level exceedance of Unit L9 stack NO<sub>x</sub> due to low relative humidity was recorded on 9/1/2025 in the month. Operation Engineers adjusted its loading to mitigate the high NO<sub>x</sub> problem.

#### *Noise*

No exceedance of Action and Limit levels for noise was recorded in the reporting month.

#### *Water Quality*

No exceedance of Action and Limit levels for water quality was recorded in the reporting month.

### Environmental Licensing and Permitting

Description	Permit / Licence No.	Valid Period		Issued To	Date of Issuance
		From	To		
Environmental Permit	EP-071/2000/D	28/09/2020	-	HK	28/09/2020

Description	Permit / Licence No.	Valid Period		Issued To	Date of Issuance
		From	To		
				Electric	
Specified Processes Licence issued under APCO	L-7-002(15)	01/01/2025	31/12/2026	HK Electric	18/11/2024
WPCO Discharge Licence for L1-L12	WT10001965-2023	18/10/2024	30/11/2025	HK Electric	18/10/2024

### **Implementation Status of Environmental Mitigation Measures**

Environmental mitigation measures were implemented in the reporting month.

### **Environmental Complaints**

No complaint in relation to the environmental impact of the Project was received in the reporting month.

### **Future Key Issues**

Key issues to be considered in the coming month include:

#### *Air Impact*

- To continuously monitor the stack NOx for Lamma Power Station Extension.

#### *Noise Impact*

- To continuously monitor the noise for Lamma Power Station Extension.

#### *Water Impact*

- To continuously carry out the water quality monitoring for Lamma Power Station Extension.

### **Concluding Remarks**

The environmental performance of the Project was generally satisfactory.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The operational phase Lamma Power Station Extension commenced in mid October 2006 following the completion of erection works and commissioning tests for Unit L9. The Environmental Team (hereinafter called the “ET”) was formed within The Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd. (HK Electric) to undertake Environmental Monitoring and Audit for “Operation of Lamma Power Station Extension” (hereinafter called the “Project”). Under the requirements of Section 6 of Environmental Permit EP-071/2000/D, an EM&A programme for impact environmental monitoring set out in the EM&A Manual (Operational Phase) is required to be implemented. In accordance with the EM&A Manual, environmental monitoring of air quality, noise and water quality are required for the Project.

This report summarizes the environmental monitoring and audit work for the Project for the month of January 2025.

### 1.1 Plant Availability

Unit L9 was fully available in the reporting month. Units L9, L10 and L12 were out of service during the following period.

Unit	Period	Remark
L10	16/01/2025 23:10 to 17/01/2025 06:53	Routine maintenance
L11	09/01/2025 21:03 to 12/01/2025 09:57	Defect rectification
L12	01/01/2025 00:00 to 31/01/2025 23:59	Unit overhaul

### 1.2 Summary of EM&A Requirements

The EM&A program requires environmental monitoring for air quality, noise and water quality. The EM&A monitoring work for air quality, noise and water quality are described in [Sections 2, 3 and 4](#) respectively.

The following environmental audits are summarized in [Section 5](#) of the report:

- Environmental monitoring results;
- The implementation status of environmental protection and pollution control / mitigation measures.

The future key issues for the Project will be reported in [Section 6](#) of this report.

## 2. AIR QUALITY

### 2.1 Monitoring Requirements

In accordance with the EM&A Manual (Operational Phase) for Lamma Extension, stack NO<sub>x</sub> is continuously monitored. Stack NO<sub>x</sub> monitoring data would be checked against the Action/Limit Levels stated in the EM&A Manual. The monitoring frequency is shown in [Table 2.1](#) below:

Table 2.1 Air Quality Monitoring Parameter and Frequency

Parameter	Frequency
Hourly Average Stack NO <sub>x</sub>	Continuous

### 2.2 Summary of Results and Observations

Monitoring of stack NO<sub>x</sub> was conducted during the operation of Units L9, L10, L11 and L12 in the reporting month. A monthly summary of monitoring data is shown in [Appendix C](#).

One Action Level exceedance of Unit L9 stack NO<sub>x</sub> due to low relative humidity was recorded on 9/1/2025 in the month. Operation Engineers adjusted its loading to mitigate the high NO<sub>x</sub> problem.

### 2.3 Implementation Status of Monitoring of Ammonia

Monitoring of ammonia for the use of Selective Catalytic Reduction System for NO<sub>x</sub> control was conducted pursuant to the requirement of Specified Process (SP) licence under the Air Pollution Control Ordinance. No non-compliance of SP licence requirement on stack NH<sub>3</sub> emission was recorded in the reporting month. The relevant data would be submitted to EPD under a separate submission for the SP licence. To avoid duplication of effort, the monitoring and reporting requirements for ammonia under the SP licence will not be included in this EM&A programme.

### 3. NOISE

#### 3.1 Monitoring Requirements

In accordance with the EM&A Manual for Lamma Extension (Operational Phase), continuous noise monitoring at Ash Lagoon is carried out to calculate the noise arising from the operation of Lamma Extension at the critical NSR at Hung Shing Ye. Baseline noise levels are applied for correction to the noise monitoring data. The data after corrections would be checked against the Limit Levels specified in the EM&A Manual.

The noise monitoring location is shown in [Figure 3.1](#). The monitoring parameter and frequency are shown in [Table 3.1](#) below:

Table 3.1 Noise Monitoring Parameter and Frequency

Parameter	Frequency	Time Period
30-min $L_{Aeq}$	continuous	0700 - 2300 hrs and 2300 - 0700 hrs of next day

With the endorsement of the Independent Environmental Checker, the enhancement of calibration of sound level meter at the noise monitoring station was implemented. The monthly manual on-site calibration using sound level calibrator was replaced by the daily auto charge injection calibration function of the sound level meter. For additional quality assurance, manual on-site calibration is still conducted for the noise monitoring station once every 6 months. The manual on-site calibration was carried out in August 2024 and the next calibration was scheduled in February 2025. The verification of the sound level meter/calibrator by the manufacturer or an accredited laboratory biennially / annually remains unchanged.

#### 3.2 Summary of Results and Observations

Continuous noise monitoring was conducted at the monitoring station at Ash Lagoon. The monitoring results are shown in [Appendix D](#).

No Action/Limit Level exceedance on noise was recorded in the reporting month.

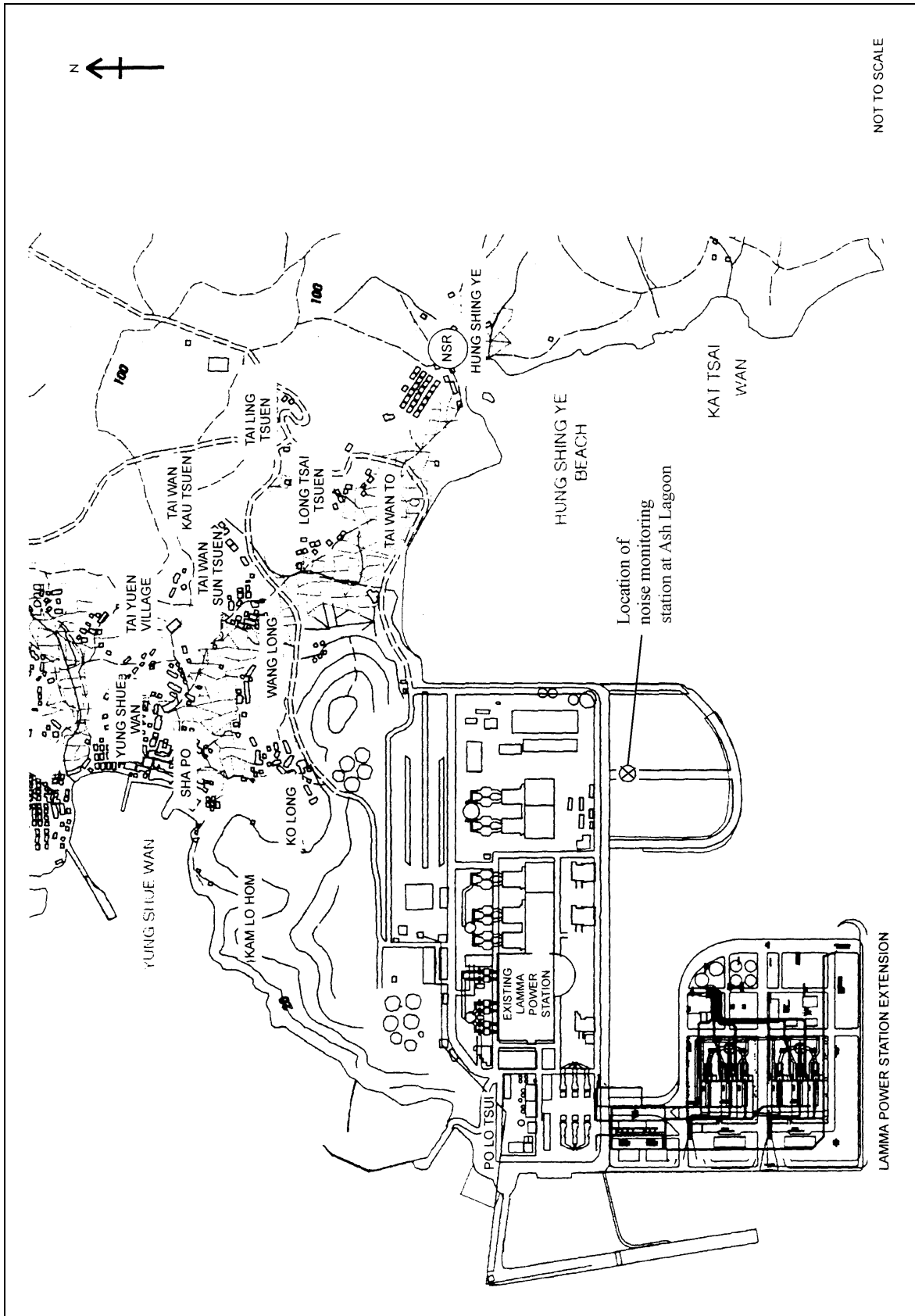


Figure 3.1 Location of Noise Monitoring Station

## 4. WATER QUALITY

### 4.1 Monitoring Requirements

In accordance with the EM&A Manual for Lamma Extension (Operational Phase), the monitoring requirements for the EM&A work should strictly follow the discharge licence for L1-L12 issued under the Water Pollution Control Ordinance (WPCO).

The parameters as stated in [Table 4.1](#) were monitored and checked against the Action/Limit Levels as given in [Appendix B](#).

Table 4.1 Water Quality Monitoring Parameters and Frequencies

Item	Parameters	Frequencies
1	Cooling Water Temperature Rise	Daily
2	Total Residual Chlorine	Bi-weekly
3	Temperature of Blowdown Effluent	At least twice per year
4	Suspended Solids from Blowdown Effluent	At least twice per year
5	Grease & Oil from Blowdown Effluent	At least twice per year
6	Scum of foam in ambient water	Daily

### 4.2 Summary of Results and Observations

Monitoring of various parameters as listed in Table 4.1 above was carried out during the operation of Units L9, L10, L11 and L12 in the reporting month. A monthly summary of the data is shown in [Appendix E](#).

The data recorded for the monitoring parameters were all below their corresponding Action/Limit Levels. No Action/Limit level exceedance was recorded in the reporting month. There was no foam present within 500 meters of Hung Sing Ye Beach in the reporting month. Details of the foam observation report are also given in [Appendix E](#). The effluent quality was generally satisfactory.

### 4.3 Implementation Status on Thermal Plume and Residual Chlorine Surveys

One survey for thermal plume and residual chlorine concentration at the seawater around the discharges from the Lamma Power Station and Lamma Power Station Extension shall be carried out after the commissioning of each of the generating units for the Project in dry and wet seasons.

The surveys for Units L9, L10 and L11 were completed in July 2007, August 2021 and January 2023 respectively. The survey for Unit L12 was scheduled tentatively in the coming winter and next summer for dry and wet seasons respectively.

## 5. ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT

EPD officials from Regional Office (South) visited Lamma Power Station on 27/1/2025. There was no adverse comment received from EPD regarding the operation of Lamma Power Station Extension.

Independent Environmental Checker (IEC) conducted a site inspection on 22/1/2025. The site conditions were generally satisfactory.

### 5.1 Review of Environmental Monitoring Procedures

The environmental monitoring procedures were regularly reviewed by the Environmental Team. No modification to the existing monitoring procedures was recommended.

### 5.2 Assessment of Environmental Monitoring Results

#### *Monitoring results for Air Quality, Noise and Water Quality*

The environmental monitoring results for air quality, noise and water quality in January 2025 presented in Sections 2, 3 and 4 respectively are summarized in [Table 5.1](#).

Table 5.1 Summary of Action/Limit Level Exceedances on Monitoring Parameters

Item	Parameter Monitored	Monitoring Period	No. of Exceedances		Event/Action Plan Implementation Status and Results
			Action Level	Limit Level	
Air					
1	Stack NOx	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	1 (L9)	0	Complied. Operations Engineer adjusted L9 loading to mitigate the high NOx problem.
Noise					
1	Noise levels at the critical NSR at Hung Shing Ye calculated by the noise alarm monitoring system	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	0	0	
Water					
1	Cooling Water Temperature Rise	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	0	0	

Item	Parameter Monitored	Monitoring Period	No. of Exceedances		Event/Action Plan Implementation Status and Results
			Action Level	Limit Level	
2	Total Residual Chlorine	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	0	0	
3	Temperature of Blowdown Effluent	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	N.A.	N.A.*	
4	Suspended Solids from Blowdown Effluent	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	N.A.	N.A.*	
5	Grease & Oil from Blowdown Effluent	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	N.A.	N.A.*	
6	Inspection of Scum/Foam in ambient water	01/01/2025 31/01/2025	0	0	

Note: \* Monitoring was not scheduled in the reporting month

#### *Land Contamination*

There was no land contamination incident happened in the reporting month.

#### *Waste Management*

Waste management practice was properly implemented for operation of the Project as outlined in the Waste Management Plan for Lamma Power Station Extension. There was no unacceptable environmental impact on waste management in the reporting month.

### **5.3 Status of Environmental Licensing and Permitting**

All permits/licenses obtained as of January 2025 are summarised in [Table 5.2](#).

Table 5.2 Summary of Environmental Licensing and Permit Status

Description	Permit / Licence No.	Valid Period		Status
		From	To	
Environmental Permit	EP-071/2000/D	28/09/2020	-	Valid
Specified Processes Licence issued under APCO	L-7-002(15)	01/01/2025	31/12/2026	Valid

Description	Permit / Licence No.	Valid Period		Status
		From	To	
WPCO Discharge Licence for L1-L12	WT10001965-2023	18/10/2024	30/11/2025	Valid

#### 5.4 Implementation Status of Environmental Mitigation Measures

Mitigation measures detailed in the permits and the EM&A Manual (Operational Phase) are required to be implemented. An updated summary of the Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule (EMIS) is presented in [Appendix F](#).

#### 5.5 Implementation Status of Event/Action Plans

The Event/Action Plans for air quality, noise and water quality extracted from the EM&A Manual (Operational Phase) are presented in [Appendix A](#).

#### 5.6 Implementation Status of Environmental Complaint Handling Procedures

In January 2025, no complaint in relation to the environmental impact of the Project was received.

Table 5.3 Environmental Complaints Received in January 2025

Case Reference / Date, Time Received / Date, Time Concerned	Descriptions / Actions Taken	Conclusion / Status
Nil	N/A	N/A

Table 5.4 Outstanding Environmental Complaints Carried Over

Case Reference / Date, Time Received / Date, Time Concerned	Descriptions / Actions Taken	Conclusion / Status
Nil	N/A	N/A

## 6. FUTURE KEY ISSUES

### 6.1 Outage Plan for the coming 3 months

Unit	Time	Remark
L10	10/02/2025 to 28/02/2025	Unit overhaul
L11	01/03/2025 to 01/04/2025	Unit overhaul
L12	01/02/2025 to 08/02/2025	Unit overhaul

### 6.2 Key issues for the coming month

Key issues to be considered in the coming month include:

#### *Air Impact*

- To continuously monitor the stack NO<sub>x</sub> for Lamma Power Station Extension.

#### *Noise Impact*

- To continuously monitor the noise for Lamma Power Station Extension.

#### *Water Impact*

- To continuously carry out the water quality monitoring for Lamma Power Station Extension.

## **7. CONCLUSION**

Environmental monitoring was performed as required in the reporting month. All monitoring results were checked and reviewed.

One Action Level exceedance of Unit L9 stack NO<sub>x</sub> due to low relative humidity was recorded on 9/1/2025 in the month. Operation Engineers adjusted its loading to mitigate the high NO<sub>x</sub> problem.

No Action/Limit level exceedance on noise was recorded in the reporting month.

No Action/Limit level exceedance on water quality parameters was recorded in the reporting month.

Environmental mitigation measures recommended in the EM&A Manual for the operational activities were implemented in the reporting month. No complaint in relation to the environmental impact of the Project was received in the reporting month. No prosecution was received for this Project in the reporting period.

The environmental performance of the Project was generally satisfactory.

## Appendix A Event/Action Plans

Table A.1 Event/Action Plan for Air Quality

Exceedance	ET Leader	IEC	Operations Engineer
<b>Action Level</b>			
Exceedance of one sample	Identify source; Inform IEC verbally; Repeat measurement to confirm finding.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader for any finding.	Rectify any unacceptable practice; Amend any working methods if appropriate.
Exceedance of two or more consecutive samples	Identify source; Inform IEC verbally; Repeat measurement to confirm finding; Increase monitoring frequency; Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required; If exceedance stops, discontinue additional monitoring.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader for any finding; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures;	Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions.
<b>Limit level</b>			
Exceedance of one sample	Repeat measurement to confirm finding; Identify the source(s) of the impact. Verbally inform IEC and EPD of the exceedance as soon as practicable; Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required; Increase monitoring frequency; Assess the effectiveness of the remedial actions and keep IEC and EPD informed of the results.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader of any finding; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Take immediate action to avoid further exceedances; Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions.
Exceedance of two or more consecutive samples	Identify source; Identify the source(s) of the impact. Verbally inform IEC and EPD of the exceedance as soon as practicable; Repeat measurement to confirm finding; Increase monitoring frequency; Carry out analysis on existing control procedures to determine possible mitigation to be implemented; Discuss with Operations Engineers on the remedial actions to be taken; If exceedance stops, discontinue additional monitoring.	Provide feedback and advise ET Leader/Operations Engineers on the effectiveness of the remedial actions proposed by them; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance; Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions; Check the suspected defective parts if the problem still does not come under control.

Table A.2 Event/Action Plan for Noise

Exceedance	ET Leader	IEC	Operations Engineer
<b>Action Level</b>	If the complaint against Lamma Extension operation is valid, identify the source(s) of the noise and propose remedial measures if necessary;	Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required;  Implement the agreed remedial actions.
<b>Limit Level</b>	Check monitoring data to confirm findings;  Identify the source(s) of the impact. If the exceedance is found to be valid and due to the Lamma Extension operation, verbally inform IEC and EPD of the exceedance as soon as practicable;  Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader of any finding;  Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Take action to avoid further exceedance;  Discuss with ET Leader on the remedial actions required;  Implement the agreed remedial actions.

Table A.3 Event/Action Plan for Water Quality

Exceedance	ET Leader	IEC	Operations Engineer
<b>Action Level</b>			
Exceedance on one sampling day	Identify source(s) of impact; Verbally inform IEC.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader for any findings.	Rectify unacceptable practice; Amend any working methods if appropriate.
Exceedances on more than one consecutive sampling day	Identify source(s) of impact; Verbally inform IEC; Repeat in-situ measurements to confirm findings; Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required; Increase monitoring frequency; If exceedance stops, discontinue additional monitoring.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader for any finding; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions.
<b>Limit Level</b>			
Exceedance on one sampling day	Identify the source(s) of impact; Verbally inform IEC and EPD of the exceedance, as soon as practicable; Repeat measurement to confirm finding; Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required; Increase monitoring frequency; Assess the effectiveness of the remedial actions and keep IEC and EPD informed of the results.	Check monitoring data submitted by ET Leader and advise ET Leader for any finding; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance; Discuss with ET Leader on remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions.
Exceedances on more than one consecutive sampling day	Identify the source(s) of impact; Verbally inform IEC and EPD of the exceedance as soon as	Provide feedback and advise ET Leader/Operations Engineers on the effectiveness of the remedial	Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance; Discuss with ET Leader on

<b>Exceedance</b>	<b>ET Leader</b>	<b>IEC</b>	<b>Operations Engineer</b>
	practicable; Repeat measurement to confirm finding; Discuss with Operations Engineers on remedial actions required; Increase monitoring frequency; Carry out analysis on existing control procedures to determine possible mitigation to be implemented; If exceedance stops, discontinue additional monitoring.	actions proposed; Verify the implementation of the remedial measures.	remedial actions required; Implement the agreed remedial actions; Check the suspected defective parts if the problem still does not come under control.

## Appendix B Action and Limit Levels for Air Quality, Noise and Water Quality Monitoring

### B.1 Air

Unit L9			
Parameter	Frequency	Action	Limit
Hourly Average Stack NO <sub>x</sub> (Natural Gas)	Continuous	81 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>	90 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>
Hourly Average Stack NO <sub>x</sub> (Light Oil)	Continuous	135 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>	150 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>

Unit L10, Unit L11, Unit L12			
Parameter	Frequency	Action	Limit
Hourly Average Stack NO <sub>x</sub> (Natural Gas)	Continuous	81 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (Loading ≤ 182 MW)	90 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (Loading ≤ 182 MW)
		13.5 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (182MW ≤ Loading ≤ 266 MW)	15 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (182MW ≤ Loading ≤ 266 MW)
		4.5 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (Loading ≥ 266 MW)	5 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> (Loading ≥ 266 MW)
Hourly Average Stack NO <sub>x</sub> (Light Oil)	Continuous	135 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>	150 mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>

Note: Expressed as at 0°C, 101.325kPa, dry and corrected to 15% O<sub>2</sub> condition.

### B.2. Noise

Parameter	Frequency	Action	Limit
Noise Levels at the critical NSR at Hung Shing Ye calculated by the noise alarm monitoring system	Continuous	When more than one complaint is received within two weeks, which are concerning the same event or location	a. 60 dB(A) in L <sub>Aeq,30 min</sub> (07:00-23:00 hrs) b. 50 dB(A) in L <sub>Aeq,30 min</sub> (23:00-07:00 hrs on next day)

### B.3 Water

Monitoring Area / Location	Parameters to be Monitored	Frequency	Concentration Not to Be Exceeded	Action	Limit
Trade Effluent Cooling Water	Temperature	Daily, when the combined cycle unit is operating	Temperature at outfall should not exceed that at intake by > 10°C	9.5°C	+10°C above intake
	Total Residual Chlorine	Bi-weekly, when the combined cycle unit is operating	0.5mg/L	0.47 mg/L	0.5 mg/L
Trade Effluent Boiler Blowdown	Temperature	At least twice per year, when the combined cycle unit is operating	40°C	-	40°C
	Suspended Solids	At least twice per year, when the combined cycle unit is operating	30 mg/L	-	30 mg/L
	Grease & Oil	At least twice per year, when the combined cycle unit is operating	20 mg/L	-	20 mg/L
Marine waters cooling water outfall	Scum of foam in ambient water	Daily, when the combined cycle unit is operating	No scum within 500 m of Hung Shing Ye Beach	When scum passes the station south-west corner and north-west corner	No scum within 500 m of Hung Shing Ye Beach

## Appendix C Air Quality Monitoring Results

**Site: Lamma Power Station – Unit L9**

**Month: January 2025**

### Monthly Summary of Stack NOx

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> )#
1/1/2025	*
2/1/2025	70
3/1/2025	78
4/1/2025	*
5/1/2025	*
6/1/2025	73
7/1/2025	75
8/1/2025	77
9/1/2025	82^
10/1/2025	79
11/1/2025	79
12/1/2025	78
13/1/2025	77
14/1/2025	75
15/1/2025	79
16/1/2025	74
17/1/2025	77
18/1/2025	73
19/1/2025	*
20/1/2025	77
21/1/2025	75

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NO <sub>x</sub> concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>#</sup>
22/1/2025	72
23/1/2025	69
24/1/2025	74
25/1/2025	70
26/1/2025	*
27/1/2025	79
28/1/2025	79
29/1/2025	*
30/1/2025	*
31/1/2025	*

Note: # - Hourly average value. Expressed as at 0°C, 101.325kPa, dry and corrected to 15% O<sub>2</sub> condition.

^ - The NO<sub>x</sub> concentration exceeded action level due to low relative humidity.

\* - Unit L9 was not on load.

**Site: Lamma Power Station – Unit L10**

**Month: January 2025**

**Monthly Summary of Stack NOx**

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>#</sup>
1/1/2025	4
2/1/2025	3
3/1/2025	4
4/1/2025	3
5/1/2025	4
6/1/2025	3
7/1/2025	8 <sup>^</sup>
8/1/2025	4
9/1/2025	3
10/1/2025	4
11/1/2025	4
12/1/2025	4
13/1/2025	3
14/1/2025	3
15/1/2025	3
16/1/2025	3
17/1/2025	3
18/1/2025	3
19/1/2025	3
20/1/2025	3
21/1/2025	3
22/1/2025	3
23/1/2025	3

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> )#
24/1/2025	3
25/1/2025	3
26/1/2025	3
27/1/2025	4
28/1/2025	4
29/1/2025	3
30/1/2025	3
31/1/2025	3

The daily maximum stack NOx concentration complies with the Action/Limit Level for all unit loading ranges.

Note: # - Hourly average value. Expressed as at 0°C, 101.325kPa, dry and corrected to 15% O<sub>2</sub> condition.

\* - Unit L10 was not on load.

^ - Unit L10 was operating with loading less than 266 MW.

**Site: Lamma Power Station – Unit L11**

**Month: January 2025**

**Monthly Summary of Stack NOx**

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> )#
1/1/2025	3
2/1/2025	5^
3/1/2025	5^
4/1/2025	5^
5/1/2025	5^
6/1/2025	5^
7/1/2025	6^
8/1/2025	6^
9/1/2025	5^
10/1/2025	*
11/1/2025	*
12/1/2025	3
13/1/2025	3
14/1/2025	5^
15/1/2025	4
16/1/2025	6^
17/1/2025	7^
18/1/2025	6^
19/1/2025	4
20/1/2025	4
21/1/2025	6^
22/1/2025	5^
23/1/2025	5^

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>#</sup>
24/1/2025	4
25/1/2025	4
26/1/2025	6 <sup>^</sup>
27/1/2025	8 <sup>^</sup>
28/1/2025	5 <sup>^</sup>
29/1/2025	6 <sup>^</sup>
30/1/2025	5 <sup>^</sup>
31/1/2025	5 <sup>^</sup>

The daily maximum stack NOx concentration complies with the Action/Limit Level for all unit loading ranges.

Note: # - Hourly average value. Expressed as at 0°C, 101.325kPa, dry and corrected to 15% O<sub>2</sub> condition.

\* - Unit L11 was not on load.

<sup>^</sup> - Unit L11 was operating with loading less than 266 MW.

**Site: Lamma Power Station – Unit L12**

**Month: January 2025**

**Monthly Summary of Stack NOx**

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NOx concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> )#
1/1/2025	*
2/1/2025	*
3/1/2025	*
4/1/2025	*
5/1/2025	*
6/1/2025	*
7/1/2025	*
8/1/2025	*
9/1/2025	*
10/1/2025	*
11/1/2025	*
12/1/2025	*
13/1/2025	*
14/1/2025	*
15/1/2025	*
16/1/2025	*
17/1/2025	*
18/1/2025	*
19/1/2025	*
20/1/2025	*
21/1/2025	*
22/1/2025	*
23/1/2025	*

Date	Daily Maximum Stack NO <sub>x</sub> concentration (mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>#</sup>
24/1/2025	*
25/1/2025	*
26/1/2025	*
27/1/2025	*
28/1/2025	*
29/1/2025	*
30/1/2025	*
31/1/2025	*

The daily maximum stack NO<sub>x</sub> concentration complies with the Action/Limit Level for all unit loading ranges.

Note: # - Hourly average value. Expressed as at 0°C, 101.325kPa, dry and corrected to 15% O<sub>2</sub> condition.

\* - Unit L12 was not on load.

^ - Unit L12 was operating with loading less than 266 MW.

## Appendix D Noise Monitoring Results

Site: Lamma Power Station Extension  
 Measurement Location: Ash Lagoon  
 Measurement Parameter: 30-min Leq (07:00-23:00 hrs and 23:00-07:00 hrs on next day)

Date	Time	Calculated Noise Level at NSR at Hung Shing Ye (dB(A))		Limit Noise Level (dB(A))
		Max	Avg	
1/1/2025	07:00-23:00	46	40	60
1/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
2/1/2025	07:00-23:00	40	40	60
2/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
3/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
3/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
4/1/2025	07:00-23:00	30	30	60
4/1/2025	23:00-07:00	36	36	50
5/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
5/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
6/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
6/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
7/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
7/1/2025	23:00-07:00	14	14	50
8/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
8/1/2025	23:00-07:00	29	29	50
9/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
9/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
10/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
10/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
11/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
11/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
12/1/2025	07:00-23:00	48	46	60
12/1/2025	23:00-07:00	43	40	50
13/1/2025	07:00-23:00	48	46	60
13/1/2025	23:00-07:00	33	33	50
14/1/2025	07:00-23:00	50	47	60
14/1/2025	23:00-07:00	46	45	50
15/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
15/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
16/1/2025	07:00-23:00	51	47	60
16/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
17/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
17/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
18/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60

Date	Time	Calculated Noise Level at NSR at Hung Shing Ye (dB(A))		Limit Noise Level (dB(A))
		Max	Avg	
18/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
19/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
19/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
20/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
20/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
21/1/2025	07:00-23:00	44	41	60
21/1/2025	23:00-07:00	42	38	50
22/1/2025	07:00-23:00	40	38	60
22/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
23/1/2025	07:00-23:00	48	48	60
23/1/2025	23:00-07:00	37	37	50
24/1/2025	07:00-23:00	33	33	60
24/1/2025	23:00-07:00	36	34	50
25/1/2025	07:00-23:00	42	39	60
25/1/2025	23:00-07:00	34	32	50
26/1/2025	07:00-23:00	33	33	60
26/1/2025	23:00-07:00	37	37	50
27/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
27/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
28/1/2025	07:00-23:00	58	58	60
28/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
29/1/2025	07:00-23:00	47	47	60
29/1/2025	23:00-07:00	23	23	50
30/1/2025	07:00-23:00	34	34	60
30/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50
31/1/2025	07:00-23:00	---	---	60
31/1/2025	23:00-07:00	---	---	50

- Note: 1. “---“represents the measured noise monitoring data lower than the established notional background level/discarded under strong wind/ bird sound.
2. Pursuant to the EM&A Manual (Operational Phase), the corrections for accounting the differences of barrier attenuations and atmospheric absorption attenuations for the noise monitoring station and noise sensitive receiver are 5 dB(A) and 2 dB(A) respectively.

## Appendix E Summary Results and Observations on Water Quality Monitoring

### Maximum Outlet Temperature Rise (Deg. Celsius) of Cooling Water at C.W. Outfall No.3 Serving Units L9, L10 & L11

#### Weighted by Flowrates of Individual Streams (January 2025)

Date	Maximum Outlet Temperature Rise (Deg. Celsius)
1/1/2025	5.5
2/1/2025	5.8
3/1/2025	5.8
4/1/2025	6.1
5/1/2025	5.7
6/1/2025	5.8
7/1/2025	5.9
8/1/2025	6.2
9/1/2025	6.4
10/1/2025	7.0
11/1/2025	7.0
12/1/2025	6.0
13/1/2025	6.0
14/1/2025	6.0
15/1/2025	6.0
16/1/2025	5.9
17/1/2025	6.0
18/1/2025	5.3
19/1/2025	4.9
20/1/2025	5.3
21/1/2025	5.6
22/1/2025	5.3
23/1/2025	5.3
24/1/2025	5.1
25/1/2025	5.9
26/1/2025	4.8
27/1/2025	5.3
28/1/2025	5.3
29/1/2025	4.8
30/1/2025	4.7
31/1/2025	4.8

**Maximum Outlet Temperature Rise (Deg. Celsius) of Cooling Water at C.W. Outfall No.4  
Serving Unit L12**

**Weighted by Flowrates of Individual Streams (January 2025)**

Date	Maximum Outlet Temperature Rise (Deg. Celsius)
1/1/2025	*
2/1/2025	*
3/1/2025	*
4/1/2025	*
5/1/2025	*
6/1/2025	*
7/1/2025	*
8/1/2025	*
9/1/2025	*
10/1/2025	*
11/1/2025	*
12/1/2025	*
13/1/2025	*
14/1/2025	*
15/1/2025	*
16/1/2025	*
17/1/2025	*
18/1/2025	*
19/1/2025	*
20/1/2025	*
21/1/2025	*
22/1/2025	*
23/1/2025	*
24/1/2025	*
25/1/2025	*
26/1/2025	*
27/1/2025	*
28/1/2025	*
29/1/2025	*
30/1/2025	*
31/1/2025	*

Note: \* - Unit L12 was not on load.

**Total Residual Chlorine Level at C.W. Outfall No. 3 Serving Units L9, L10 & L11 (January 2025)**

Date of sampling	03/01	17/01	28/01
Total Residual Chlorine, mg/L	0.30	0.40	0.40

**Total Residual Chlorine Level at C.W. Outfall No. 4 Serving Unit L12 (January 2025)**

Date of sampling	03/01	17/01	28/01
Total Residual Chlorine, mg/L	*	*	*

Note: \* - Unit L12 was not on load.

**Blowdown from Units L9, L10 and L11 Steam Turbine and HSRG to C.W. Outfall No. 3 (January 2025)**

Source of discharge	Unit L9 HSRG	Unit L9 Steam Turbine	Unit L10 HSRG	Unit L10 Steam Turbine	Unit L11 HSRG	Unit L11 Steam Turbine
Date of sampling	#	#	#	#	#	#
Suspended Solid, mg/L	#	#	#	#	#	#
Grease & Oil, mg/L	#	#	#	#	#	#
Temperature, Deg. Celsius	#	#	#	#	#	#

Note: # Monitoring was not scheduled in the reporting month. The last monitoring was carried out in October 2024.

**Blowdown from Unit L2 Steam Turbine and HSRG to C.W. Outfall No. 4 (January 2025)**

Source of discharge	Unit L12 HSRG	Unit L12 Steam Turbine
Date of sampling	#	#
Suspended Solid, mg/L	#	#
Grease & Oil, mg/L	#	#
Temperature, Deg. Celsius	#	#

Note: # Monitoring was not scheduled in the reporting month. The last monitoring was carried out in October 2024.

**Observation of Scum Formation in Marine Waters Mixing Zone at Lamma Power Station Extension (January 2025)**

Date	Observation
1/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
2/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
3/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
4/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
5/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
6/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
7/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
8/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
9/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
10/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
11/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
12/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
13/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
14/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
15/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
16/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
17/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
18/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station & CW Outfall
19/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
20/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
21/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
22/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
23/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3

Date	Observation
24/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
25/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
26/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
27/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
28/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
29/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
30/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3
31/1/2025	No scum within 500m of HSY Beach & NW/SW corner of the Station; Some foam outside CW Outfall and defoamer added to Outfall No.3

**Appendix F Summary of EMIS**

<b>EM&amp;A Log Ref.</b>	<b>Mitigation Measures</b>	<b>Implementation Status</b>
	<b>AIR QUALITY</b>	
A1	Implement the gas-fired units as base-load units. For the existing power station, the more efficient units incorporating FGD and low NOx systems shall be operated first under normal situation to meet system demand. In case of any deviations from this, EPD shall be notified of the details and circumstances for the deviation.	Complied
A2	HK Electric shall undertake annual revisions and update of its GHG emissions inventory, which covers all HK Electric existing facilities and new extension, for at least the six GHGs specified under the Kyoto Protocol (CO <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, HFCs, PFCs and SF <sub>6</sub> ). The inventory shall be established and maintained in accordance with the latest IPCC Guidelines or any other guidelines issued by Government, with details documented for regular reviews and updates. The inventory shall be reported on an annual basis, including actual figures and targets for the previous and current years, as well as the next year's forecast. Discrepancies for actual versus target figures and actions for improvement or enhancement shall be discussed. HK Electric shall update the inventory according to the figures of the electricity load forecast, upon every subsequent review by the Government. This shall also be reported in the annual report.  (The annual report of GHG emissions inventory shall be deposited with the Director of Environmental Protection within three months after the end of the reporting period.)	Complied
	<b>WATER QUALITY</b>	
B1	No further mitigation measures were found to be necessary provided the discharge of cooling water and residual chlorine are kept below the rates assumed in the water quality assessment*.  *All discharges of effluent/wastewater shall be controlled through licensing under the <i>Technical Memorandum for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems. Inland and Coastal Waters</i> , issued under Section 21 of the <i>Water Pollution Control Ordinance</i> .	Complied
	<b>NOISE</b>	
C1	HK Electric shall implement the gas-fired units for based-load operation to minimize the noise generated from the existing units.	Complied
	<b>LANDSCAPE &amp; VISUAL IMPACTS</b>	
D1	No mitigation measures were considered necessary.	N/A

<b>EM&amp;A Log Ref.</b>	<b>Mitigation Measures</b>	<b>Implementation Status</b>
	<b>LAND CONTAMINATION AND WASTE MANAGEMENT</b>	
E1	HK Electric shall maintain records of the following items: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- integrity testing of light oil tanks;</li> <li>- daily inspection of the light oil tanks and bunded areas;</li> <li>- quantities of oily waste and sludge generated from oil interceptors and chemical waste generated from operation of the power station;</li> <li>- deposal oil oily waste/sludge and chemical waste to licenced site;</li> <li>- quantities of chemical and chemical waste;</li> <li>- incident of spillage and remediation actions; and</li> <li>- emergency response training and drills.</li> </ul>	Complied
	<b>MARINE ECOLOGY</b>	
F1	No mitigation measures were considered necessary.	N/A
	<b>FISHERIES</b>	
G1	No mitigation measures were considered necessary.	N/A
	<b>RISK ASSESSMENT</b>	
H1	No mitigation measures were considered necessary.	N/A