Contract No. : EP/SP/52/06 Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT MONTHLY EM&A REPORT for

September 2009

8/F, Chaiwan Industrial Centre Building 20 Lee Chung Street, Chaiwan, Hong Kong Tel: 2889 0569 Fax: 2856 2010

APPROVAL SHEET

vironmental Pioneers & Solutions Limited)
Date:
Date:

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EX	ECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
1.	BASIC PROJECT INFORMATION	6
2.	SUMMARY OF WORK ACTIVITIES AND CONSTRUCTION STATUS	8
3.	STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND SITE INSPECTIONS 1	0
4.	SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT AND LICENCES 1	7
5.	CUMULATIVE LOG OF COMPLAINTS AND REMEDIAL ACTION 1	7
6.	CUMULATIVE LOG OF NOTIFICATION OF SUMMONS AND	
	PROSECUTIONS1	7
7.	CONCLUSION1	7
API	PENDIX 1 - SITE LAYOUT PLAN1	9
API	PENDIX 2 - THE CONTACT PERSONS, TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF KEY	
	PERSONNEL FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ECOPARK IN TUEN MUN AREA 38	3
		0
API	PENDIX 3 – REVISED SITE LAYOUT PLAN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION	
	POINTS2	1
API	PENDIX 4 - ORIGINAL LANDFILL GAS FIELD MEASUREMENT	
	RECORDING SHEETS2	2
API	PENDIX 5 – CUMULATIVE LOG OF COMPLAINTS2	6

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This is the thirty-ninth monthly Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Report for the Environmental Protection Department Contract No. EP/SP/52/06 entitled "Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38". (Environmental Permit No. EP-226/2005/A).

This report contains the results and findings of site inspection activities and EM&A works carried out by the Environmental Team (ET) of the Works Contractor as required in the contract during September 2009.

The site activities in the reporting period mainly consisted of excavation and site formation works and construction of drainage in Phase II construction site.

Several environmental issues, such as muddy water brought to Road A by vehicles exiting construction site, accumulated water in excavation pits near the waterfront and temporary removal of hoardings, have been identified by ET during weekly site inspections in the reporting month. Contractor has implemented some mitigation measures to address those problems as advised by ET. Some of the measures taken by the contractor were considered as effective to minimize negative impact to the environment. On-going investigation will be carried out to observe performance and effectiveness of those measures. Outstanding environmental items will be inspected in the following month.

Weekly LFG monitoring on points S3 and Site Exit (for location please refer to appendix 1, adjacent to lot P5) are being carried out for most of the reporting month. Monitoring point at Site Exit is closed due to completion of excavation works, since 18 September 2009. The measurement results from ET shown in Table 3.5 were within Action and Limit Levels in accordance with EM&A manual.

There were no notifications of summons or successful prosecution during September 2009.

Planned activities for October 2009 with regard to development of EcoPark consist of:

- 1) Site formation works,
- 2) Excavation works,
- 3) Road formation works and
- 4) Construction of drainage, sewerage & water mains

1. BASIC PROJECT INFORMATION

1.1 Introduction

This is the thirty-ninth monthly Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Report for the Environmental Protection Department Contract No. EP/SP/52/06 entitled "Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38". The site layout plan is shown in Appendix 1. The report was prepared by the Environmental Team, Environmental Pioneers & Solutions Limited, of the Works Contractor, Kaden Construction Limited. The report is to be submitted to the Works Contractor, the Engineer and the Environmental Protection Department for the project.

This report presents the results of the environmental monitoring of the project activities conducted during the month of September 2009. This included regular site inspections once per week for verification of implementation of the mitigation measures as recommended in the EM&A Manual and the Contractor's Environmental Management Plan (EMP).

The construction works of Phase I have already commenced in July 2006 and have been completed in November 2008.

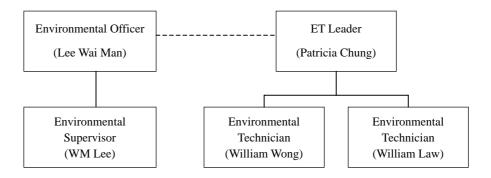
The construction works of Phase II commenced in December 2008 and is anticipated to be completed in December 2009.

The contact person and telephone number of key personnel for the captioned project are shown in Appendix 2.

1.2 Project Organization and Management

The Works Contractor has commissioned Environmental Pioneers & Solutions Limited as the Environmental Team, which comprises the environmental team leader and the environmental technicians to undertake the environmental monitoring and audit work for this project. The project Organization Chart of Environmental Team is shown in Figure 1.1.

Figure 1.1 Organization Chart of Environmental Team



2. SUMMARY OF WORK ACTIVITIES AND CONSTRUCTION STATUS

2.1 Works Undertaken during the Month

A summary of the site installation works in this month, with the information of locations, activities, equipment/materials and dates of occurrence, is provided by the Contractor, as shown in Table 2.1.

Table 2.1 Work Activities for September 2009				
Item	Work Activities & Location	Date of Occurrence		
	Site formation works	01 September 2009 – 30 September 2009		
2	Excavation works	01 September 2009 – 30		
		September 2009		
3	Road Formation works	01 September 2009 – 30		
		September 2009		
4	Construction of drainage	01 September 2009 – 30		
		September 2009		

	Machineries				
	Equipment/ Plant	Quantity			
1	Mobile Crane	0			
2	Excavator	6			
3	Generator	2			
4	Air Compressor	1			
5	Roller	0			
6	Loader	1			
7	Grab Lorry	0			
8	Crane Lorry	1			
9	Water Truck	1			
10	Dump Truck	1			

Remarks:

- As informed by the Contractor, most equipment is mobile at site subject to work progress.
- Refer to Appendix 1 Site layout plan for location of construction activities.

2.2 Future Key Issues

The Contractor has provided an updated construction program in Table 2.2 to show the planned activities for the coming month (October 2009). The anticipated environmental issues are summarized as follow:

Table	Table 2.2 Construction Program and Anticipated Environmental Issues				
Item	Works		Anticipated Environmental Issues		
		-	Generation of C&D waste; excavated material should be reused as much as practicable.		
		-	Dust may be generated; the wheel washing machine should be in operation.		
1	Site formation works, excavation works & road works		Haul road should be sprayed regularly, by truck or sprinkler.		
		-	Stagnant water should be removed.		
		-	Mosquito mitigation measures should be implemented.		
		-	Landfill gas monitoring should be carried out.		
2	Construction of drainage, sewerage & water mains	-	Generation of C&D waste; excavated material should be used as much as practicable		
2		-	Dust may be generated; the wheel washing machine should be in operation		

The site inspection schedule for the next month (October 2009) is designated on 2^{nd} , 9^{th} , 16^{th} , 23^{rd} and 30^{th} of October 2009.

3. STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND SITE INSPECTIONS

3.1 Environmental Site Inspections

Environmental site inspections are required to inspect the construction activities of the Development of EcoPark in order to ensure that appropriate environmental protection and pollution control mitigation measures are properly implemented. Regular site inspections should be carried out by the ET once per week during construction phase.

Outstanding issues at the end of August 2009 includes:

- Road A near waterfront is covered with dirt and dust, due to the construction vehicles using the exit without any wheel washing facilities. Contractor was reminded to properly fence off the site entrances and exits without any wheel washing facilities.
- 2) The doors for the chemical waste storage were bent and did not close and lock properly. Contractor was reminded to monitor and maintain the chemical waste storage facilities.
- 3) Drip pan has not yet been provided for the three plastic chemical drums adjacent to the cooling tower in the administration building. ET was informed that a proper drip pan has been designed and will be constructed in September.

Site inspections for Phase II construction site were conducted on 4th, 11th, 18th and 25th of September 2009.

A detailed checklist of each site inspection together with comments, relevant photos and maps have been filed and kept.

The findings and results of site inspections are provided in Table 3.1:

Table 3.1 Summary of Site Inspections for Phase II construction site during September
2009

2009						
Date	Observations	Advice from ET	Action taken	Closing Date		
21 August 09 28 August 09 11 September 09	Road A near waterfront is covered with dirt and dust, due to construction vehicles using the exit without any wheel washing facilities.	Contractor was reminded to properly fence off the site entrances and exits without any wheel washing facilities.	Contractor took action to block off the site entrance near waterfront to prevent heavy vehicle to pass through.	18 September 09		
28 August 09 18 September 09 25 September 09	were bent and did not close and lock properly.	Contractor was reminded to monitor and maintain the chemical waste storage facilities and properly to ensure the storage facilities are secured.	Contractor immediately appointed a worker to fix the doors.	To be followed in the next reporting month.		
		Contractor was reminded to place chemical containers on a drip tray or inside the chemical drum storage cabinet immediately after use.	Contractor took action to place oil containers without a drip tray inside the chemical drum storage.	18 September 09		
11 September 09	Muddy water runoff was observed at the waterfront.		Contractor continually to monitor muddy water runoff in heavy rain days. No muddy water runoff has been observed at the waterfront thereafter.			
11 September 09 18 September 09 25 September 09	The automatic wheel washing machine malfunctioned on 11 September and found to be severely damaged on 18 September.	Contractor was reminded to repair the automatic wheel washing machine and instruct workers to properly wash wheels of construction vehicles by hand.		To be followed in the next reporting month.		
18 September 09	Diesel overflowed into the drip tray for the power generator and surrounding areas.	Contractor was advised to monitor the diesel filling process and ensure the valves on the drip trays shuts completely.		To be followed in the next reporting month.		
18 September 09		Contractor was reminded to repair the damaged hoardings and replace the fabric wraps to prevent dirt and dust being brought outside of the construction site by wind.	Contractor took action to replace the fabric wraps along the damaged sections.	To be followed in the next reporting month.		

Table 3.1 Summary of Site Inspections for Phase II construction site during September 2009							
Date	Observations	Advice from ET	Action taken	Closing Date			
25 September 09	Pools of stalled water are found near lot P10.	Contractor was reminded that accumulated water should be treated properly to meet requirements specified in the issued discharge license, if appropriate.		To be followed in the next reporting month.			

3.2 Air Dust

Excavation work is being carried out in Phase II construction site. Dust problem may be arisen when stockpiles of excavated materials are not enclosed, covered or dampened during dry or windy conditions. Dust suppression measures such as water spraying and coverings with tarpaulin on stockpiles have been observed in the reporting month.

As observed during inspection in the reporting month, many of the stockpile materials have been used for backfilling. Contractor was reminded to continue routine dust suppression measures such as regular water spraying on site.

3.3 Noise

The major noise source was vehicle movement and machinery in the EcoPark. Since the nearby NSRs were remote, the noise impact was minimal. There was no specific observation noted regarding noise issue. The Contractor has obtained the Construction Noise Permit on 19 August 2009 and it will be expire on 18 Jan 2010.

3.4 Surface Water Quality

Since there was no water discharge at manhole, the Contractor removed the silt curtain installed at discharge point on 4 April 2007, as agreed by the Engineer's Representative. Muddy water was observed at discharge point for Phase I construction site on 14 August 2009. The contractor was reminded to consider using a slit curtain if the discharge continues. As informed by Engineer's Representative, there was no direct water discharge at manhole in Phase II construction site. No muddy water discharge is expected.

Chemical toilets (1 nos.) have been provided in Phase II construction site by a licensed contractor, of which sewage generated is collected every three to five days without causing contamination on surface water. The Effluent Discharge License was issued to the Contractor on 20 November 2006.

The temporary storage tank was used to store the effluent of aerobic wastewater treatment system and the stored effluent was pumped away regularly. As checked by the ET, there was no effluent discharge into the storm water drain. To avoid any sewage overflow, frequent checking is required after the commencement of Phase II construction works.

The automatic wheel washing machine was found to be severely damaged on 18 September 2009. Contractor was reminded to manually wash the vehicles leaving the construction site before automatic wheel washing machine is repaired or replaced. ET will continue to monitor in the coming month on this issue.

Road A near waterfront is covered with dirt and dust, due to construction vehicles using the exit without any wheel washing facilities. Contractor was reminded to properly fence off the site entrances and exits without any wheel washing facilities.

3.5 Visual and Landscape Impact

Hoarding was erected at the site egress and aligned along the site boundary along Lung Mun Road. Hoardings were specially designed to be movable for future re-use in other locations. Some of the hoardings have been removed at the interface between Phase I and Phase II construction site. Re-installation has been completed as observed during inspection carried out on 24 April 2009.

During the reporting month, hoardings and fabric wraps in some sections have been damaged by the typhoon. As observed during inspection on 25 September 2009, contractor took action to replace the damaged sections.

3.6 Waste / Chemical Waste

The Contractor implemented visual inspection and distributed flyers/ notices to ensure

all dump trucks have mechanical covers closed when leaving EcoPark site.

Separate waste collection bins were made available for collecting aluminum cans, waste

paper and plastic bottles etc. The Contractor has provided the revised site layout plan

for refuse collection points as shown in Appendix 3.

Waste dumpers were used for the collection and storage of general waste. Temporary

storage areas for waste metals and waste tires were established in Phase I construction

site. For Phase II construction site, a designated refuse collection point has been

established and location is shown in Appendix 3.

Excavated materials are reused as back-fill material to balance cut and fill and hence

reduce the generation of materials. Surplus materials are returned to stock in centralized

area with suitable protective measures. The Contractor was reminded to comply with

the requirements and conditions for disposal at public fill facility and all oversized

aggregates should be crushed to less than 250mm before delivering to the public fill.

Materials are recycled and re-used at site as much as practicable to minimize waste

generation. Timbers are recycled to make temporary tools and assess ladders etc.

Excavated rocks, concrete and asphalts are stored for future re-use in land formation

and structural construction etc.

Registered waste collectors will be arranged to collect and transport the wastes

whenever necessary.

The Contractor has provided sufficient drip trays for all temporary electricity generators

at site. These drip trays should be covered by tarpaulin sheet to minimize rainfall

accumulation. As observed during inspection on 18 September 2009, diesel residue has

been found inside one of the drip tray for power generator and the surrounding areas.

The Contractor was reminded to use sand to remove the leaked diesel and maintain all

drip trays and valves effective to prevent leakages as immediate remedial action.

Furthermore, contractor was advised to monitor the diesel filing process and ensure the

valves on drip trays are completely closed.

14

Table 3.4 provides a summary table of waste disposal in September 2009. The Contractor has been reminded to keep good record at site in order to have a clear presentation of waste disposal.

Table 3.4 Summary of Waste Disposal in September 2009							
Type of Waste Disposal Site Quantity Remarks							
General Waste	WENT Landfill	0 tonnes	-				
Inert C&D Material Public Fill Facility 0 tonnes -							

3.7 Landfill Gas

Monitoring point Site Exit is closed due to completion of excavation works, since 18 September 2009. However, point S3 is still being monitored.

Measurement results are summarized in Table 3.5. All results are within the Action / Limit Levels in accordance with the EM&A Manual, as shown in Table 3.6.

Table 3.5 Summary of LFG Measurement for September 2009							
Sampling Location	Date of Measurement	Sampling Time	Weather Condition	Methane (CH ₄) %LEL	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) %LEL	Oxygen (O ₂)	
	1	 			T		
S3	4 September 09	11:26	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	19.9	
Site exit	4 September 09	11:12	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	20.3	
	1						
S3	11 September 09	11:20	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	21.3	
Site exit	11 September 09	11:29	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	21.1	
S3	18 September 09	11:30	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	20.1	
Site exit	18 September 09	11:25	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	20.3	
S3	25 September 09	11:37	Sunny	0.00%	0.00%	20.4	
Site exit	N/A	N/A	Sunny	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Remarks: The excavation pit near Site Exit has been filled on 18th of September 2009. Hence, no LFG measurements are being done from that day onwards.

Table 3.6 Action Levels, Limit Levels and Event and Action Plan for LFG (From EM&A Manual)

Parameter	Level	Action
Oxygen	Action Level < 19% O ₂	Ventilate trench/ void to restore O ₂ to >19%
	Limit Level < 18% O ₂	Stop works
		Evacuate personnel/prohibit entry
		Increase ventilation to restore O_2 to > 19%
Methane	Action Level >10% LEL	Post "No Smoking" signs
(CH_4)		Prohibit hot works
		Increase ventilation to restore CH ₄ to <10%
		LEL
	Limit Level >20% LEL	Stop works
		Evacuate personnel/prohibit entry
		Increase ventilation to restore CH ₄ to <10%
		LEL
Carbon	Action Level >0.5% CO ₂	Ventilate to restore CO_2 to $< 0.5\%$
Dioxide		
(CO_2)	Limit Level >1.5% CO ₂	Stop works
		Evacuate personnel/prohibit entry
		Increase ventilation to restore CO ₂ to < 0.5%

4. SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT AND LICENCES

ET has checked with the Contractor for the status of all environmental permits and licenses for this project as at September 2009, which is summarized in Table 4.1. ET will follow the application process of the outstanding permits / licenses and will provide suitable assistance whenever appropriate.

Table 4.1 Summary of Environmental Permits/ Licences							
Description License / Permit No.#		Date of Issue	Date of Expiry	Status/Remarks			
Environmental Permit	Environmental Permit EP-226/2005/A 9-			Issued			
Registration of Waste Producer	5111-421-K2869-02	27-Jul-2006		Issued			
Construction Noise Permit	GW-RW0352-09	19-Aug-2009	18-Jan-2010	Issued			
Effluent Discharge Licence	EP760/421/011762/I	20-Nov-2006	1-Dec-2011	Issued			

5. CUMULATIVE LOG OF COMPLAINTS AND REMEDIAL ACTION

The cumulative log of complaints is referred in Appendix 5.

6. CUMULATIVE LOG OF NOTIFICATION OF SUMMONS AND PROSECUTIONS

No notification of summons and no prosecutions occurred during September 2009.

7. CONCLUSION

There is no summon nor prosecutions reported during September 2009.

Several environmental issues, such as muddy water brought to Road A by vehicles exiting construction site and muddy water runoff at the waterfront, have been identified by ET during weekly site inspections in the reporting month. Contractor has implemented some mitigation measures to address those problems as advised by ET. Some of the measures taken by the contractor were considered as effective to minimize negative impact to the environment. On-going investigation will be carried out to observe performance and effectiveness of those measures. Outstanding environmental

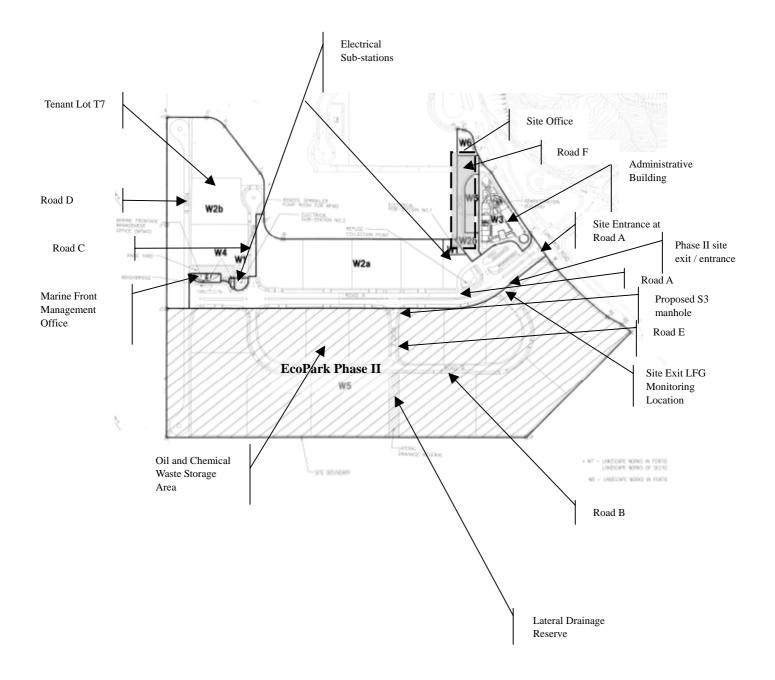
items will be inspected in the following month.

The Contractor has been using the waste management and record system including allocation of waste storage areas and the trip ticket system as proposed in the Environmental Management Plan.

Weekly LFG monitoring on points S3 and Site exit are being carried out in the reporting month. Monitoring point Site Exit is closed due to completion of excavation works, since 18 September 2009. The measurement results from ET shown in Table 3.5 were within Action and Limit Levels in accordance with EM&A manual.

The ET will continue to implement the environmental monitoring & audit programme in accordance with the EM&A Manual and Environmental Permit requirement.

APPENDIX 1 - SITE LAYOUT PLAN



APPENDIX 2 - THE CONTACT PERSONS, TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF KEY PERSONNEL FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ECOPARK IN TUEN MUN AREA 38

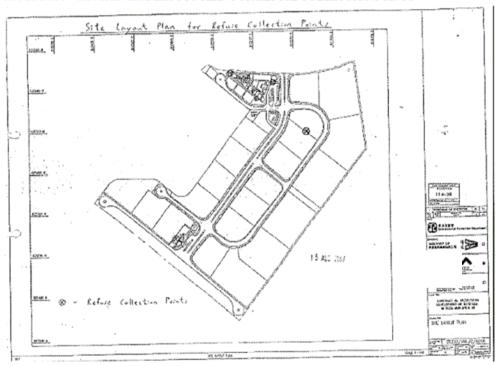
Company/Department	Name	Position	Telephone
		Independent	
Scott Wilson Ltd.	Harold Insley	Environmental	2410 3858
		Checker	
Scott Wilson Ltd.	Mr. Andy	Resident	6111 9703
Scott Wilson Ltd.	Cheung	Engineer	0111 9703
Scott Wilson Ltd.	Mr. T W Wong	Inspector	6111 9705
W 1 C	M WMD 1	Project	0102.0600
Kaden Construction Limited	Mr. K M Book	Manager	9193 8680
Kaden Construction Limited	Mr. Stephen	Section Agent	9071 7657
Raden Construction Entitled	Leung	Section Agent	7071 7037
Environmental Pioneers & Solutions	Miss. Patricia	Environmental	2185 0123
Limited	Chung	Team Leader	2103 0123
Environmental Pioneers & Solutions	Mr. William	Environmental	2185 0154
Limited	Wong	Technician	2103 0134
Environmental Pioneers & Solutions	Mr. William	Environmental	2185 0172
Limited	Law	Technician	2183 01/2

APPENDIX 3 – REVISED SITE LAYOUT PLAN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION POINTS

Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

Contract No. EP/SP/52/06 EM&A Report No. 30 (December 2008)

APPENDIX 3 - REVISED SITE LAYOUT PLAN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION POINTS



19

APPENDIX 4 - ORIGINAL LANDFILL GAS FIELD MEASUREMENT RECORDING SHEETS

Environmental Pioneers and Solutions Limited

Contract No.: EP/SP/52/06 - Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

Landfill Gas Monitoring - Field Measurement Recording Sheet

Date of Monitoring: 4/9/2003

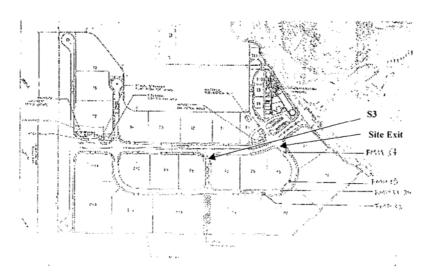
Weather condition: Sunny

Monitoring performed by: Chung Pui Sucy

Monitoring instrument:

Instruments	Model: GEM 2000	Last calibration:	03 April 2009	
mstruments	S/N: GM-08793106	Next calibration:	02 April 2010	

				Results		
Location	Time	Methane (CH₄) %	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) %	Oxygen (O ₂) %	Bal. Gas %	Baro. Pressure %
S3	1126	M.0	00,0	19.9	80.0	29.62
Site exit	1112	0.00	00.0	20.3	79.8	29.62



Environmental Pioneers and Solutions Limited

Contract No.: EP/SP/52/06 - Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

Landfill Gas Monitoring - Field Measurement Recording Sheet

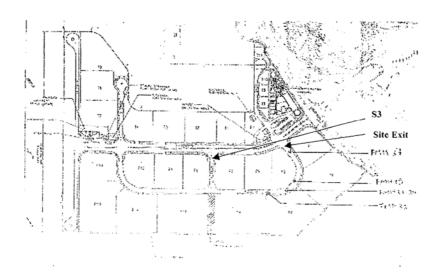
Date of Monitoring: 11/09/09

Weather condition: Rain y

Monitoring performed by: William Wantoring instrument:

Instruments	Model: GEM 2000	Last calibration:	03 April 2009
	S/N: GM-08793106	Next calibration:	02 April 2010

				Results		
Location	Time	Methane (CH ₄) %	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) %	Oxygen (O ₂) %	Bal. Gas %	Baro. Pressure %
S3	1120	0.00	0.00	21.3	78.6	29.74
Site exit	1129	0.23	0.00	21.1	78.8	29 74



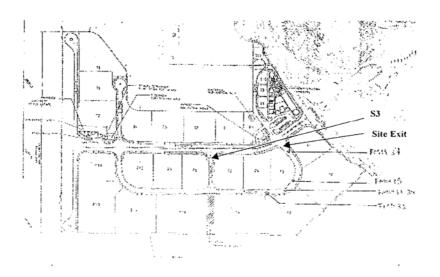
Environmental Pioneers and Solutions Limited

Contract No.: EP/SP/52/06 - Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

<u>Landfill Gas Monitoring – Field Measurement Recording Sheet</u>

Instruments	Model: GEM 2000	Last calibration:	03 April 2009
Instruments	S/N: GM-08793106	Next calibration:	02 April 2010

	1		Results				
Location	Time	Methane (CH ₄) %	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) %	Oxygen (O ₂) %	Bal. Gas %	Baro. Pressure %	
S3	11:30	60.0	60.0	20-i	79-9	29-81	
Site exit	4:25	00.0	00.0	20.3	79.7	29.81	



Environmental Pioneers and Solutions Limited

Contract No.: EP/SP/52/06 - Development of EcoPark in Tuen Mun Area 38

Landfill Gas Monitoring - Field Measurement Recording Sheet

Date of Monitoring: 25/9/2007

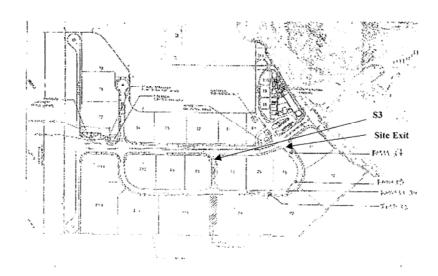
Weather condition: Stuny

Monitoring performed by: Willim Law

Monitoring instrument:

Instruments	Model: GEM 2000	Last calibration:	03 April 2009
instruments	S/N: GM-08793106	Next calibration:	02 April 2010

			Results				
Location	Time	Methane (CH ₄) %	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) %	Oxygen (O ₂) %	Bal. Gas %	Baro. Pressure %	
S3	N:37	00 - D	6D.0	70.Y	79.6	29.79	
Site exit	N/A	W/A	N/A	NIA	N/A	N/A	



APPENDIX 5 – CUMULATIVE LOG OF COMPLAINTS

CUMULATIVE LOG OF COMPLAINTS

Environmental	No. of Outstanding	No. of complaints received in September 2009	Cumulative no. of complaints received since the
Parameters	Complaints		commencement of project
Air	0	0	2
Noise	0	0	0
Water	0	0	0
Waste	0	0	0
Total	0	0	2

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS AND REMEDIAL ACTIONS

Log Ref.	Date of Compliant received	Location	Complainant /Date	Details of Complaint	Investigation /Mitigation Action	Investigated by/ Date
-	-	-	-	-	-	-