

JOB NO.: TCS00491/09

DSD CONTRACT No.: DC/2009/08

CONSTRUCTION OF YUEN LONG SOUTH BRANCH SEWERS AND EXPANSION OF HA TSUEN SEWAGE PUMPING STATION

9th QUARTERLY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & AUDIT SUMMARY REPORT – (February to April 2012)

PREPARED FOR

CHINA STATE CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (HONG KONG) COMPANY LIMITED

Quality Index

Date	Reference No.	Prepared By	Certified By
7 June 2012	TCS00491/09/600/R0369v3	Aula	Emn_
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Version	Date	Description
1	24 May 2012	First submission
2	4 June 2012	Amended against IEC's comments on 1 June 2012
3	7 June 2012	Amended against IEC's comments on 5 June 2012

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7 June 2012

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Hong Kong.

For attention of: Mr. T. W. Tam

Dear Mr. Tam,

Contract No.: DC/2009/08

Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage

Pumping Station

<u>Quarterly EM&A Summary Report for Designated Project (February to April 2012) – IEC Verification</u>

With reference to ET's captioned report (ET's ref.: TCS00491/09/600/R0369v3, dated 7 June 2012) received on 7 June 2012, we have no comment and hereby verify the captioned report <u>excluding</u> the Landscape and Visual Impact section of the report.

We request the ET to submit the separate submission of Landscape and Visual Impact section of the report as soon as possible, for the completion of the captioned report.

Should there be any queries, please feel free to contact the undersigned on 2911 2744.

Yours sincerely,

F.C. TSANG

Independent Environmental Checker HYDER CONSULTING LIMITED

FCT/my



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ES.01. This is the 9th Quarterly EM&A Summary Report for the *Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station* under Environmental Permit No.EP327/2009 (hereinafter "the EP"), covering the period from 1 February to 30 April 2012 (hereinafter "Reporting Period").

ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT ACTIVITIES

ES.02. Environmental monitoring activities under the EM&A programme in the Reporting Period are summarized in the following table.

Aspects	Environmental Monitoring Parameters / Inspection	Occasions
A ' = O == 1' (==	1-hour TSP	90
Air Quality	24-hour TSP	32
Construction Noise $L_{eq(30min)}$ Daytime		30
	Dissolved Oxygen	38
Water Quality	Turbidity	38
	Suspended Solids (SS)	38
Inspection / Audit	ET Weekly Environmental Site Inspection	

BREACHES OF ACTION/LIMIT LEVELS

ES.03. In the Reporting Period, monitoring results demonstrated that no exceedance of environmental quality criteria recorded in both air quality and construction noise. However, (1) one Limit Level exceedance of SS was recorded during water quality monitoring on 12 March 2012. Breaches of the exceedance are summarized in the following table.

Environmental Monitoring Action Aspects Parameters Level		Limit	Event & Action			
			NOE Issued	Investigation	Corrective Actions	
Air Quality	1-hour TSP	0	0	0		
Air Quality	24-hour TSP	0	0	0		
Construction Noise	L _{eq(30min)} Daytime	0	0	0		
	Dissolved Oxygen	0	0	0		
Water Quality	Turbidity	0	0	0		
water Quality	Suspended Solids	0	1	1	Not Project related	

- ES.04. For the water quality exceedance, notification of exceedance (NOE) was issued to relevant parties upon confirmation of the results and investigation for the exceedance has been carried out subsequently and concluded that the SS exceedance was not related to the works under the DP Project. No corrective action was therefore required.
- ES.05. The results and findings for landscape and visual monitoring, as part of the EM&A programme, will be submitted in a stand-alone submission.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLAINT, NOTIFICATIONS OF SUMMONS AND PROSECUTIONS

ES.06. No documented complaint, notifications of summons and successful prosecutions were received during the Reporting Period. No associated mitigation action is needed.

REPORTING CHANGES

ES.07. There are no reporting changes in this reporting month.

FUTURE KEY ISSUES

ES.08. As wet season is approaching, muddy water or other water pollutants from site surface runoff into the local stream will be key environment issue. Therefore, mitigation measures to prevent surface runoff into nearby water bodies should be implemented and maintained.

R0369v3 Table Content

DSD Contract No. DC/2009/08 - Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station
9th Quarterly Environmental Monitoring and Audit Summary Report –

(February to April 2012)



Table Content

Moreover, mitigation measures should be properly maintained to avoid fugitive dust emissions from loose soil surface or haul road.

ES.09. According to Clause 3.4 of the Environmental Permit No. EP-327/2009/A, the Contractor should cease all construction activities in Ha Tsuen Pumping Station during the Public Examination period of the school nearby.

Action-United Environmental Services and Consulting



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INTRODUCTION

1

BACKGROUND

- 1.01 The China State Construction Engineering (Hong Kong) Limited (hereinafter "CSCE") has been awarded by the Drainage Services Department (DSD) the Contract DC/2009/08 Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station (the Project) in October 2009.
- 1.02 The Project involves construction of about 9km of sewers and rising mains with diameter ranging from 200-1500mm in Yuen Long South and Ha Tsuen areas, a sewage pumping station near Shui Tsui San Tsuen Road in Yuen Long South, expansion of existing Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station. The site layout plan is shown in *Appendix A*.
- 1.03 The expansion of Ha Tsuen Pumping Station is under a statutory EIA (Register No. AEIAR-072/2003) study for "Upgrading and expansion of San Wai Sewage Treatment Works and expansion of Ha Tsuen Pumping Station" commissioned by the DSD. The Variation Environmental Permit No. EP-327/2009A for upgrading and expansion of Sewage Treatment Works at San Wai (excluded for the Project) and Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station was again obtained by DSD in June 2010 for the relevant works.
- 1.04 According to the Section 25 of the Particular Specification (PS) and the Variation Environmental Permit No. EP-327/2009A, the scope of monitoring includes air quality, construction noise, water quality and environmental site audit. It should be undertaken in accordance with the Environmental Monitoring and Audit Manual as part of EIA report [AEIAR-072/2003] (hereafter "the EM&A Manual") by an independent Environmental Team (ET).
- 1.05 This is the 9th Quarterly EM&A Summary Report which is part of the EM&A programme under Environmental Permit No. EP-327/2009A for the Expansion Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station, covering the period from 1 February to 30 April 2012.

REPORT STRUCTURE

- 1.06 This Report is structured as follows:
 - **Section 1** Introduction
 - Section 2 Project Organization and Construction Progress
 - **Section 3** Summary of Impact Monitoring Requirements
 - Section 4 Monitoring Results and Breaches of Environmental Quality Criteria
 - Section 5 Waste Management
 - **Section 6** Site Inspections
 - Section 7 Non-compliance, Complaints, Notifications of Summons and Successful Prosecutions
 - **Section 8** Implementation Status of Mitigation Measures
 - **Section 9** Conclusions and Recommendations



2 PROJECT ORGANIZATION AND CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS

PROJECT ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE

2.01 Organization structure and contact details of the Contractor and relevant parties with respect to the on-site environmental management are shown in *Appendix B*.

WORKS UNDERTAKEN DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

2.02 The tentative master construction program is enclosed in *Appendix C*. Also, the major construction activities undertaken in this reporting period are listed below:

February 2012
 March 2012
 April 2012
 Construction of pumping station
 Construction of pumping station
 Construction of pumping station

SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL SUBMISSIONS

2.03 Summary of the relevant permits, licences, and/or notifications on environmental protection for this Project in the Reporting Period is presented in *Table 2-1*.

Table 2-1 Status of Environmental Licenses and Permits

Item	Description	License/Permit Status
1	Environmental Permit (EP-329/2009/A)	Update on 1 June 2010
2	Chemical waste Producer Registration Registration No. 5213-511-C3570-01	Issued on 13 Nov 2009
3	Water Pollution Control Ordinance (Discharge License) License No. WT00005671-2009	Issued on 12 Jan 2010 Expiry date: 31 Jan 2015
4	Billing Account for Disposal of Construction Waste (Account Number: 700947)	Issued on 7 October 2009

2.04 The baseline monitoring report - Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station (Ref: TCS00491/09/600/R0023v6) had been verified by IEC and endorsed by EPD.



3 SUMMARY OF IMPACT MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

MONITORING PARAMETERS

3.01 According to the *EM&A Manual*, the environmental aspect implemented by ET, including air quality, construction noise and water quality, also the landscape and visual impact to be monitored by a competent landscape architect. The monitoring parameters are summarized in *Table 3-1*.

Table 3-1 Summary of Monitoring Parameters

Environmental Aspect	Parameters		
A in Orralian	1-hour Total Suspended Particulates (hereinafter '1-hr TSP'); and		
Air Quality	• 24-hour Total Suspended Particulates (hereinafter '24-hr TSP').		
Construction Noise	• A-weighted equivalent continuous sound pressure level (30min) (hereinafter ' $L_{eq(30min)}$ ' during the normal working hours; and		
Construction Noise	• A-weighted equivalent continuous sound pressure level (5min) (hereinafter ' $L_{eq(5min)}$ ' for construction work during the restricted hours.		
Water Quality – Local	In Situ Measurement - Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity		
Stream Course	Laboratory Analysis - Suspended Solids (SS)		
Water Quality – Effluent	In Situ Measurement - pH value		
Discharge	Laboratory Analysis - SS and Chemical oxygen demand (COD)		
Landscape and Visual	 Vegetation survey undertaken on an "area" basis to identify representative types and species composition; 		
Landscape and Visual Resources	Assessment of landscape character; and		
resources	Tree survey report.		
	The inspection findings will be submitted separately.		

MONITORING LOCATIONS

Air Quality

- 3.02 The designated monitoring location Yeung Chun Pui Care & Attention Home has been identified. As HVS installation at another designated air monitoring station Tin Shing Court was refused by the incorporated owners, the alternative location Ho Tak Sum Primary School as sensitive receiver mentioned in the EIA Report (Register No. AEIAR-072/2003) is proposed to be the replacement to undertake air quality monitoring in accordance with the EM&A Manual Clauses 2.2.1.20. The proposal and recommendation is agreed by IEC and as endorsed by EPD. Details of monitoring stations are presented in *Table 3-2* and illustrated in *Appendix D*.
- 3.03 As informed by the Contractor on 19 October 2011, an incident report was received from the Yeung Chun Pui Care & Attention Home (AM2) that the High Volume Sample (HVS) have been used by some of the old folks as a stairway to escape from the premise, causing a serious safety problem to the escapees as well as the Home of the Elderly. The person in charge of Yeung Chun Pui Care & Attention Home therefore request prompt removal of the High Volume Sampler from the premise.
- 3.04 Therefore, the HVS is shifted to nearby location where less than 10 meters from the original location towards the construction site on 27 October 2011. Since the shifted distance of the monitoring location is less than 10 meters, it is considered that the background condition would not have significant change, the Action Level of 1-hour and 24-hour TSP will remain unchanged as the original location and the Location ID is also remained as AM2 Yeung Chun Pui Care & Attention Home. The relocated monitoring location was accepted by EPD, RE and IEC.

Table 3-2 Air Quality Monitoring Station under the Project Proposed in the EM&A Manual

Monitoring Location ID	Identified Address	Remarks
AM1	Ho Tak Sum Primary School	Replace the Designated Monitoring Station Tin Shing Court
AM2*	Yeung Chun Pui Care &	Designated in the EM&A Manual



Monitoring Location ID	Identified Address	Remarks
	Attention Home	

^{*} HVS shifted to nearby location where less than 10 meters from the original location towards the construction site on 27 October 2011.

Construction Noise

3.05 Similar to the air quality monitoring, the construction noise monitoring stations undertaken for EM&A programme was agreed by IEC and endorsed by EPD. Details of the monitoring stations are presented in *Table 3-3* and shown in *Appendix D*.

Table 3-3 Construction Noise Monitoring Station under the Project Proposed in the **EM&A Manual**

Monitoring Location ID	Identified Address	Remarks
NM1	Ho Tak Sum Primary School	Replace the Designated Monitoring Station Tin Shing Court
NM2	Yeung Chun Pui Care & Attention Home	Designated in the EM&A Manual

Water Quality

3.06 One designated location of a local stream course, Tin Shui Wai Nullah, is recommended to carry out water quality monitoring in accordance with the EM&A Manual. The designated sampling location R1 is located at the midpoint between two pedestrian flyovers athwart Tin Shui Wai Nullah, which are 320 meters apart. There are technical difficulty and safety issue to sample at R1. So, a new sampling point located at approximately 160m upstream of the R1 (hereinafter as R1b) was therefore proposed for the local stream water quality impact monitoring and was verified by IEC, without comment from EPD.

3.07 Details of the monitoring station are presented in *Table 3-4* and shown in *Appendix D*.

Table 3-4 Local Stream Water Quality Monitoring Station

Monitoring Location ID	Identified Address	Remarks
R1b	The athwart Tin Shui Wai Nullah pedestrian	About 160 meters upstream from the designated location as stipulated in the EM&A Manual. Also, it is closer to
1110	flyover	the existing Ha Tsuen Pumping Station

Landscape and Visual

3.08 The selected route and area, frequency and requirements of landscape & visual monitoring is proposed by a competent landscape architect.

MONITORING FREQUENCY

3.09 The impact monitoring frequency and duration for air quality, construction noise, water quality of local stream course, and landscape & visual are summarized below.

Air Quality Monitoring

Parameters: 1-hour TSP and 24-hour TSP.

Frequency: Once every six days for 24-hour TSP and three times every six days for 1-hour TSP.

Duration: Throughout the construction period.

Noise Monitoring

<u>Parameters</u>: One set of $L_{eq(30min)}$ as 6 consecutive $L_{eq(5min)}$ between 0700-1900 hours on normal weekdays.

 $L_{eq(5min)}$, L_{10} and L_{90} during the construction undertaken during Restricted Hours (from 19:00 to 07:00 hours of the following day and full day of public holiday and Sunday)



Frequency: Once every six days during 0700-1900 hours on normal weekdays. Restricted

Hour monitoring should depend on conditions stipulated in Construction Noise

Permit.

(February to April 2012)

<u>Duration</u>: Throughout the construction period.

Water Quality Monitoring of Local Stream Course

<u>Parameters</u>: DO, Turbidity and SS.<u>Frequency</u>: 3 days per week.Depth: mid-depth

Duration: Throughout the construction period and the interval between 2 sets of monitoring is

not less than 36 hours

Landscape and Visual Monitoring

Parameters: Site inspection with broad scope of audit as listed in the EM&A Manuals

Frequency: Once every 2 weeks

Duration: Throughout the construction period

Site inspection and Audit

<u>Frequency</u>: Once per week.

<u>Duration</u>: Throughout the construction period.

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY CRITERIA

3.10 The environmental quality criteria i.e. Action and Limit levels (herein after 'A/L levels') are listed in Table 3-5, 3-6 and 3-7 below.

Table 3-5 Action and Limit Levels for Air Quality Monitoring

Monitoring	Action Level (μg /m³)		Limit Level (μg /m³)		
Location	1-hour	24-hour	1-hour	24-hour	
AM1	305	162	500	260	
AM2	310	190	500	260	

Table 3-6 Action and Limit Levels for Construction Noise

Monitoring	Action Level	Limit Level in dB(A)		
Location	070	0700-1900 hrs on normal weekdays		
NM1	When one or more documented complaints	70 dB(A) of $L_{eq(30min)}$ during normal hours from 0700 to 1900 hours on normal weekdays, reduced to 65 dB(A) during school examination periods		
NM2	are received	70 dB(A) of $L_{eq(30\text{min})}$ during normal hours from 0700 to 1900 hours on normal weekdays		

Table 3-7 Action and Limit Levels for a Local Stream Water Quality Monitoring (R1b)

Parameter Action Level		Limit Level
DO (mg/L)	4.6	4 mg/L or 40% saturation at 15°C
Turbidity (NTU)	15.6	16.2
SS (mg/L)	31.5	31.9

ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION MEASURES

3.11 Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule (EMIS) such as the construction dust, noise, wastewater and waste management shall be performed in accordance with the project EM&A Manual Appendix A requirements.



4 MONITORING RESULTS AND BREACHES OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY CRITERIA

AIR QUALITY MONITORING

4.01 Monitoring results and breaches of air quality A/L levels during the Reporting Period are tabulated in *Tables 4-1* and *4-2* and the relevant graphical plots are presented in *Appendix E*.

Table 4-1 Summary of Air Quality Monitoring Results, (μg/m³)

	24-hou	ır TSP				1-hou	r TSP		
Date	A N/1	A N/I 2	Date		AM1			AM2	
	AM1	AM2		1 st hour	2 nd hour	3 rd hour	1 st hour	2 nd hour	3 rd hour
1-Feb-12	64	93	4-Feb-12	113	120	118	142	151	154
7-Feb-12	75	67	10-Feb-12	206	243	217	222	195	261
13-Feb-12	80	72	16-Feb-12	216	243	198	222	216	209
18-Feb-12	103	91	22-Feb-12	108	95	94	123	108	97
23-Feb-12	34	45	28-Feb-12	147	186	124	178	162	154
29-Feb-12	35	50	5-Mar-12	206	189	223	217	234	208
6-Mar-12	48	45	10-Mar-12	82	76	91	88	101	106
12-Mar-12	42	78	16-Mar-12	82	95	91	113	101	96
17-Mar-12	40	76	22-Mar-12	134	162	167	141	106	123
23-Mar-12	63	63	28-Mar-12	62	76	74	63	66	70
29-Mar-12	54	93	3-Apr-12	202	198	191	196	182	197
3-Apr-12	68	80	10-Apr-12	92	84	86	76	91	101
10-Apr-12	46	28	16-Apr-12	96	108	82	117	98	92
16-Apr-12	38	37	21-Apr-12	138	152	134	111	123	108
21-Apr-12	120	43	27-Apr-12	124	123	116	162	170	145
27-Apr-12	20	18							
Average	58	61	Average		137			142	
(Range)	(20 - 120)	(18 - 93)	(Range)		(62-243)			(63-261)	

Remarks: Bold and italic indicated Action Level exceedance

Table 4-2 Summaries of Breaches of Air Quality A/L Levels

Location	Exceedance	1-hour TSP	24- hour TSP	Total
A M 1	Action Level	0	0	0
AM1	Limit Level	0	0	0
AM2	Action Level	0	0	0
AlVIZ	Limit Level	0	0	0

4.02 As shown in *Table 4-1*, all 1-hour TSP and 24-hour TSP monitoring results were fluctuated below the Action Level in this Reporting Period.

CONSTRUCTION NOISE MONITORING

4.03 Monitoring results and breaches of construction noise A/L levels during the Reporting Period are tabulated in *Tables 4-3* and *4-4* and the relevant graphical plots are presented in *Appendix E*.

Table 4-3 Summary of Construction Noise Monitoring Results (L_{eq(30min}, dB(A))

Date	(*) NM1	(*) NM2
4-Feb-12	61.3	61.3
10-Feb-12	64.2	63.2
16-Jan-12	64.6	67.1
22-Feb-12	67.3	68.0
28-Feb-12	67.3	61.9
5-Mar-12	69.2	67.0
10-Mar-12	66.5	62.2
16-Mar-12	67.4	65.2
22-Mar-12	69.4	64.2

(February to April 2012)



Date	(*) NM1	(*) NM2
28-Mar-12	65.2	63.2
3-Apr-12	66.2	61.8
10-Apr-12	68.7	65.8
16-Apr-12	65.6	62.0
21-Apr-12	61.5	62.5
27-Apr-12	64.7	62.9

Remarks: (*) A façade correction of +3dB(A) has been added according to acoustical principles and EPD guidelines.

(#) The noise limit level was reduced to 65dB(A) during the school exam period.

Table 4-4 Summaries of Breaches of Construction Noise A/L Levels

Station	Limit Level	Action Level	Received Date
NM1	0	Noise complaint	NIA
NM2	0	Noise complaint	NA

4.04 As shown in *Table 4-3*, all the measured noise values are fluctuated below the Limit level. Neither documented construction complaint nor exceedance of Limit level was recorded during the Reporting Period. Neither NOE nor corrective action was therefore recommended.

WATER QUALITY MONITORING - LOCAL STREAM COURSE

4.05 In this Reporting Period, a total of **38** events of local stream course monitoring were undertaken. Statistical analyses for the monitoring results are summarized in *Table 4-5* and the relevant graphical plots are presented in *Appendix E*.

Table 4-5 Statistics of the Monitoring Results

Statistics	DO (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)	SS (mg/L)
Min	4.7	10.0	5.0
Average	5.8	13.0	17.5
Max	7.5	15.1	32.0

4.06 Breaches of water quality A/L levels and statistical analysis of compliance for the water quality monitoring results are summarized in *Table 4-6*.

Table 4-6 Summaries of Breaches of the Existing Water Quality A/L Levels

Construction Month	No. of sample analysis in each Parameter	Exceedance	DO	Turbidity	SS
		Action Level	0	0	0
February 2012	12	Limit Level	0	0	0
		Sub-Total	0	0	0
		Action Level	0	0	0
March 2012	14	Limit Level	0	0	1
		Sub-Total	0	0	1
		Action Level	0	0	0
April 2012	12	Limit Level	0	0	0
		Sub-Total	0	0	0
Total	38	Action Level	0	0	0
10181	38	Limit Level	0	0	1
Pe	Percentage of compliance			100%	97.4%
Total % o	Total % of compliance for water quality			99.1%	

4.07 As shown in *Table 4-6*, one (1) Limit Level exceedance of SS was recorded during water quality monitoring on 12 March 2012. Notification of exceedance (NOE) was issued to relevant parties upon confirmation of the results and investigation for the exceedance has been carried out subsequently.

7



- 4.08 According to the site information provided by the Contractor, construction activities within the DP site at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station during 12 March 2012 comprised re-bar fixing work and formwork, which is not considered highly likely to generate adverse water quality impacts. Water quality mitigation measures implemented within the DP site includes water treatment facility installed at the DP site for treatment of all the collected construction wastewater including surface runoff/groundwater/wheel washing etc. prior to discharge.
- 4.09 Our recent records of weekly site inspection on the DP site and water discharge status on 12 March 2012 reported by the Contractor confirm zero discharge from Ha Tsuen Pumping Station during the date of exceedance, which has been sustained since months ago when pumping of groundwater generated within the DP site was ceased in order to maintain the existing groundwater level and all wastewater generated from the DP site was used for V-Tec operation.
- 4.10 It is therefore concluded that the exceedance of SS Limit Level on 12 March 2012 was not due to the works under the DP Project. No corrective action is therefore required.

RESULTS OF LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL IMPACT

4.11 The monitoring and audit works for landscaping and visual is undertaken by others and the monitoring findings will be submitted as a stand-alone document separately. During the regular weekly site inspection, it was observed that all the retained and transplanted trees were well protected by site hoarding and fence erection, and were in good condition. Details of the inspections and observations will be reported in a stand-alone Tree Report of the Reporting Period that will be submitted separately.

RESULTS OF EFFLUENT MONITORING

- 4.12 A discharge license under Water Pollution Control Ordinance has been obtained by the Contractor upon commencement of the Project. The licensee shall perform self-monitoring as and when required by the Authority.
- 4.13 There was no site effluent discharged in this Reporting Period, therefore, no result of effluent monitoring was submitted by the Contractor.



5 WASTE MANAGEMENT

Supervisor from time to time. A Billing Account (The account number 700947) under the *Waste Disposal (Charges for Disposal of Construction Waste) Regulation* has already been assigned on 7 October 2009, a discharge license No. WT00005671-2009 under Section 20 of the *Water Pollution Control Ordinance* has been issued. CSCE has also registered as a Chemical Waste Producer with EPD under the Waste Disposal (Chemical Waste) (General) Regulation and the Waste Producer Number assigned is WPN: 5213-511-C3570-01 dated 13 November 2009.

RECORDS OF WASTE QUANTITIES

- 5.02 All types of waste arising from the construction work are classified into the following:
 - Construction & Demolition (C&D) Material;
 - Chemical Waste;
 - General Refuse; and
 - Excavated Soil.
- 5.03 Whenever possible, materials were reused on-site as far as practicable. The quantities of waste for disposal in the Reporting Period are summarized in *Tables 5-1* and *5-2*. The Monthly Summary Waste Flow Table provided by the Contractor can be found at the relevant EM&A monthly report.

Table 5-1 Summary of Quantities of Inert C&D Materials

Type of Wests		Disposal		
Type of Waste	Feb 12	Mar 12	Apr 12	Location
C&D Materials (Inert) (m ³)	0	0	0	-
Reused in this Contract (Inert) (m ³)	0	0	0	-
Reused in other Projects (Inert) (m ³)	0	0	0	-
Disposal as Public Fill (Inert) (m ³)	1,516	2,256	2,134	Tuen Mun Area 38

Table 5-2 Summary of Quantities of C&D Wastes

Type of Weste		Disposal		
Type of Waste	Feb 12	Mar 12	Apr 12	Location
Recycled Metal (kg)	0	0	0	-
Recycled Paper/Cardboard Packing (kg)	0	0	0	-
Recycled Plastic (kg)	0	0	0	-
Chemical Wastes (kg)	0	0	0	-
General Refuses (m ³)	1	1	2	NENT Landfill

5.04 There was no site effluent or surface runoff discharged in the Reporting Period. The Monthly Summary Waste Flow Table provided by the Contractor can found from the relevant EM&A monthly report.



6 SITE INSPECTIONS

- 6.01 According to the Environmental Monitoring and Audit Manual, regular environmental site inspections had been carried out by ET joined with the Contractor and ER to confirm the environmental performance. During the Reporting Period, 12 events of the joint site inspection was undertaken to evaluate the site environmental performance. No non-compliance was noted but 13 observations and 1 reminder were recorded during the site inspections within the Reporting Period.
- 6.02 The summaries of the findings are presented in *Table 6-1* and the site inspection checklists can be found in relevant EM&A monthly report.

Table 6-1 Site Reminders/Observations Found in the Reporting Period

Date	Findings / Deficiencies	Follow-Up Status
7 February 2012	 Refilled wheel washing bay at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station site exit was observed. Manual wheel washing is reminded to prevent carrying excavated soil to the surrounding public roads. Generator without drip tray was observed idling within the site. Drip tray is required to avoid oil contamination. 	The deficiencies have been followed during site inspection on 16 February 2012.
16 February 2012	 Two oil drums were observed at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station full of water. Regular drying off the water in the drums is reminded. One rubbish bins at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station were found mismanaged. Improvement is reminded. 	The deficiencies have been followed during site inspection on 21 February 2012.
21 February 2012	Dusty construction site was observed at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Construction dust suppression measures is reminded under dry and windy conditions and wheel washing of any dusty vehicle prior to exit is reminded.	Not required for reminders.
28 February 2012	No adverse environmental issue was observed in Ha Tsuen Pumping Station.	N.A.
6 March 2012	• Tree trunks and branches were used for supporting of shelters of construction plant within Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Some trees within the site were also used for supporting ropes for drying washed clothes. Removal of the materials attached to the trees is required to protect the trees.	The materials attached to the trees or support of construction shelter found to be removed during site inspection on 16 March 2012.
16 March 2012	 Excessive accumulation of construction waste was observed within the site at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Regular clearance is reminded. Soil trails were observed on the road near the entrance/exit. Wheel washing of the vehicles is required prior to exit the site. 	 Excessive accumulation of construction waste was found to be cleared during site inspection on 27 March 2012. Clearance of the dusty road surface was observed during site inspection on 20 March 2012. Besides, wheel washing bay was observed constructed at the exit of the site and put into operation on 27

(February to April 2012)



		March 2012
20 March 2012	Excessive construction waste were observed at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Regular clearance is reminded.	Excessive accumulation of construction waste was found to be cleared during site inspection on 27 March 2012.
27 March 2012	• Dusty surface was observed within the site at Ha Tsuen Pumping Stations. Construction dust suppression measures is reminded during dusty construction activities under dry and windy conditions.	Rectified on 17 April 2012
5 April 2012	• No adverse environmental issue was observed in Ha Tsuen P/S during site inspection.	N.A.
13 April 2012	 Soil trails were observed on the road within the site at Ha Tsuen P/S. Regular clearance of the road and wheel washing prior to exit the site is reminded. Dusty construction activities were observed at the site at Ha Tsuen P/S. Construction dust suppression measures is reminded during dusty construction activities under dry and windy 	Soil trails were not observed on the road within the site at Ha Tsuen P/S during site inspection on 17 April 2012. Not required for reminder.
17 April 2012	Oil drum without drip tray was observed within Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Drip trays or removal of the generators from the site are required.	The oil drum was found to be removed during site inspection on 24 April 2012.
24 April 2012	Construction material /waste was observed scattered within the site at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Regular clearance is reminded avoid excessive accumulation.	Rectified on 2 May 2012

6.03 In general, it is reminded that air quality mitigation measures such as wheel washing facility at site exit/ entrance should be properly maintained. Besides, chemical waste management shall be enhanced as drum without drip tray was occasionally observed at Ha Tsuen Pumping Station. Overall, the environmental performance of the Project was considered satisfactory.



7 NON-COMPLIANCE, COMPLAINTS, NOTIFICATIONS OF SUMMONS AND SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTIONS

NON-COMPLIANCE

- 7.01 One (1) Limit Level exceedance in water quality monitoring was recorded on 12 March 2012. However, the exceedance was identified not related to the project in accordance with the investigation of finding.
- 7.02 No non-compliance or deficiency was identified during regular site inspection and environmental audit. No associated remedial actions were recommended.

ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLAINT

7.03 No documented noise, air quality or water quality complaint was received by the Contractor or ER or EPD. The statistical summary table of environmental complaint is presented in *Table 7-1*.

Table 7-1 Statistical Summary of Environmental Complaints

Donouting Donied	Environmental Complaint Statistics				
Reporting Period	Frequency	Cumulative	Complaint Nature		
February 2010 - January 2012	3	3	Air (2)/ Noise (1)		
February 2012	0	3	NA		
March 2012	0	3	NA		
April 2012	0	3	NA		

NOTIFICATIONS OF SUMMONS AND SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTIONS

7.04 No notifications of summons and successful prosecutions were recorded during the Reporting Period. No associated remedial actions were recommended. The statistical summary table of environmental summons and successful prosecution are presented in *Tables 7-2 and 7-3*.

Table 7-2 Statistical Summary of Environmental Summons

Donouting Donied	Environmental Complaint Statistics				
Reporting Period	Frequency	Cumulative	Complaint Nature		
February 2010 - January 2012	0	0	NA		
February 2012	0	0	NA		
March 2012	0	0	NA		
April 2012	0	0	NA		

Table 7-3 Statistical Summary of Environmental Prosecution

Domontino Dominal	Environmental Complaint Statistics					
Reporting Period	Frequency	Cumulative	Complaint Nature			
February 2010 - January 2012	0	0	NA			
February 2012	0	0	NA			
March 2012	0	0	NA			
April 2012	0	0	NA			



8 IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF MITIGATION MEASURES

- 8.01 The environmental mitigation measures that recommended in the Environmental Monitoring and Audit Manual covered the issues of dust, noise and waste.
- 8.02 The Contractor had been implementing the required environmental mitigation measures according to the Environmental Monitoring and Audit Manual subject to the site condition. Environmental mitigation measures generally implemented during the Reporting Period are summarized in *Table 8-1*.

Table 8-1 Environmental Mitigation Measures Implementation in the Reporting Period

Issues	Environmental Mitigation Measures
Water Quality	Wastewater were appropriately treated by treatment facilities;
	 Drainage channels were provided to convey run-off into the treatment facilities;
	 Drainage systems were regularly and adequately maintained;
	• De-silting facility was provided to treat the discharged water; also the treated water
	is reused for spraying the road surface;
	• Exposed stockpiles and exposed soil surfaces were covered with tarpaulin or
	impervious sheets to minimise dust emission;
	• The stockpiles of materials were placed in the locations away from the drainage
	channel so as to avoid releasing materials into the channel;
	• Wheel washing facilities were provided at site exits to ensure that earth, mud and
	debris would not be carried out of the works areas by vehicles;
	• Provision of site drainage systems and treatment facilities would be required to
	minimize the water pollution;
	• A discharge licence was applied from EPD for discharging effluent from the
	construction site;
	A licensed waste collector have been applied from EPD; Collection
	Illegal disposal of chemicals should be strictly prohibited; and Project strictly prohibited; and
A : O1:4	Registration as a chemical waste producer have been applied from EPD. Registration as a chemical waste producer have been applied from EPD.
Air Quality	Regular watering to reduce dust emissions from all exposed site surface, particularly during day weather.
	during dry weather; • Frequent watering for particularly dusty construction areas and areas close to air
	• Frequent watering for particularly dusty construction areas and areas close to air sensitive receivers;
	 Cover all excavated or stockpile of dusty material by impervious sheeting or sprayed
	with water to maintain the entire surface wet;
	 Public roads around the site entrance/exit had been kept clean and free from dust;
	 Tarpaulin covering of any dusty materials on a vehicle leaving the site;
	 Sprinkler of water spray system is provided at haul road to reduce dust emissions
	during the vehicles passing through the haul road;
	• The vehicle speed within the site is limited to 5km/hr; and
	 Wheel washing facilities have been provided at the site exit.
Noise	Good site practices to limit noise emissions at the sources;
	• Use of quiet plant and working methods according to EP-329/2009;
	• Use of site hoarding with noise barriers to screen noise at ground level of NSRs;
	• Use of shrouds/temporary noise barriers to screen noise from relatively static PMEs
	according to EP-329/2009;
	• Use of temporary noise barrier with surface density 7kg/m ² to be assumed that the
	noise reduction is 10 dB(A) for stable plants and 5dB(A) for movable plant in
	accordance with approved EIA Report Appendix 4A Table 4A3.2;
	 Idle equipment are turned off or throttled down;
	• No construction works were undertaken during school examination period in the Ha
	Tsuen Pumping Station according to EP-329/2009; and
	 Alternative use of plant items within one worksite, where practicable.



Issues	Environmental Mitigation Measures
Waste and Chemical Management	 Excavated material should be reused on site as far as possible to minimize off-site disposal. Scrap metals or abandoned equipment should be recycled if possible; Waste arising should be kept to a minimum and be handled, transported and disposed of in a suitable manner; The Contractor should adopt a trip ticket system for the disposal of C&D materials to any designated public filling facility and/or landfill; Chemical waste shall be handled in accordance with the Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes; Segregation and storage of different types of waste in different containers, skips or stockpiles to enhance reuse or recycling of materials and their proper disposal; To encourage collection of aluminium cans by individual collectors, separate labelled bins should be provided to segregate this waste from other general refuse generated by the workforce; Any unused chemicals or those with remaining functional capacity were recycled; Prior to disposal of C&D waste, wood, steel, and other metals were separated for re-use and/or recycling and inert waste utilised as fill material to minimise the quantity of waste to be disposed of to landfill; Proper storage and site practices to minimise the potential for damage or contamination of construction materials; and Plan and stock construction materials carefully to minimise amount of waste generated and avoid unnecessary generation of waste.
Landscape and Visual	 The landscape and visual impacts monitoring results and findings will be presented and submitted in the stand-alone document.
General	The site was generally kept tidy and clean.



9 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENTATIONS

CONCLUSIONS

- 9.01 This is the 9th quarterly EM&A summary report under Environmental Permit No.EP327/2009 for the *Expansion of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station*, covering the period from 1 February to 30 April 2012.
- 9.02 No 1-hour TSP and 24-hour monitoring results that triggered the Action or Limit Level was recorded in this Reporting Period.
- 9.03 No noise complaint (which is an Action Level exceedance) was received and no construction noise measurement results exceeded the Limit Level were recorded in this Reporting Period.
- 9.04 For water quality monitoring, (1) Limit Level exceedance of SS was recorded on 12 March 2012. Notification of exceedance (NOE) was issued to relevant parties upon confirmation of the results and investigation for the exceedance has been carried out subsequently and concluded that the SS exceedance is not related to the works under the DP Project. No corrective action is therefore required.
- 9.05 The monitoring and audit works for landscaping and visual is undertaken by others and the monitoring findings were submitted as a stand-alone document separately. During the regular weekly site inspection, it was observed that all the retained and transplanted trees were well protected by site hoarding and fence erection, and were in good condition. Details of the inspections and observations will be reported in a stand-alone Tree Report of the Reporting Period that will be submitted separately.
- 9.06 A total of 12 occasions of joint site inspection was undertaken to evaluate the site environmental performance. No non-compliance was noted but 13 observations and 1 reminder were recorded during the site inspections within the Reporting Period.
- 9.07 No documented complaint, notifications of summons and successful prosecutions were received during the Reporting Period. No adverse environmental impacts were observed during the weekly site inspection and environmental audit of the Reporting Period, indicating the implemented mitigation measures for air quality, construction noise and water quality were effective. Minor deficiencies found in the weekly site inspection were in general rectified within the specified deadlines. The environmental performance of the Project was therefore considered satisfactory.
- 9.08 No site inspection was undertaken by EPD, the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) and Leisure and Cultural Services Department (LCSD) in this Reporting Period.

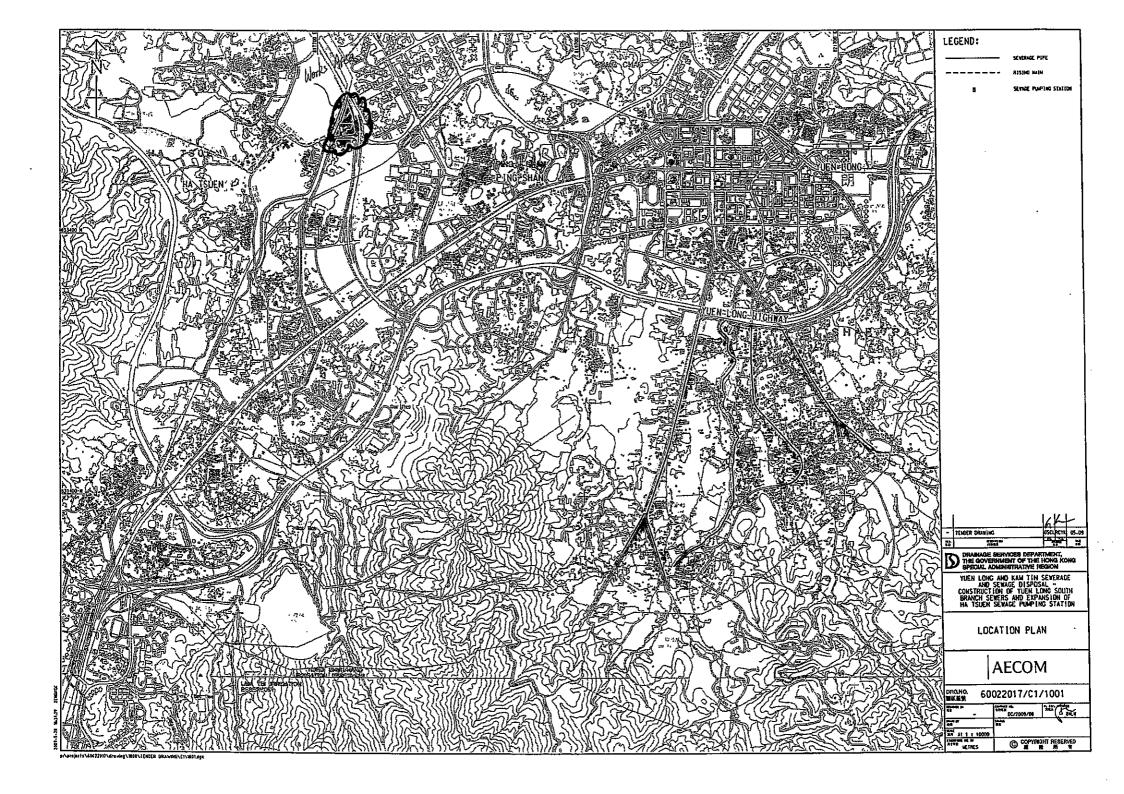
RECOMMENDATIONS

- 9.09 As wet season is approaching, muddy water or other water pollutants from site surface runoff into the local stream will be key environment issue. Therefore, water mitigation measures to prevent surface runoff into nearby water bodies should be paid on special attention. Moreover, mitigation measures should be properly maintained to avoid fugitive dust emissions from loose soil surface or haul road.
- 9.10 To control the site performance on waste management, the Contractor shall ensure that all solid and liquid waste management works are fully in compliance with the relevant license/permit requirements, such as the effluent discharge license and the chemical waste producer registration. The Contractor is also reminded to implement the recommended environmental mitigation measures according to the Environmental Monitoring and Audit Manual.
- 9.11 According to Clause 3.4 of the Environmental Permit No. EP-327/2009/A, the Contractor should cease all construction activities in Ha Tsuen Pumping Station during the Public Examination period of the school nearby.



Appendix A

Site Layout Plan



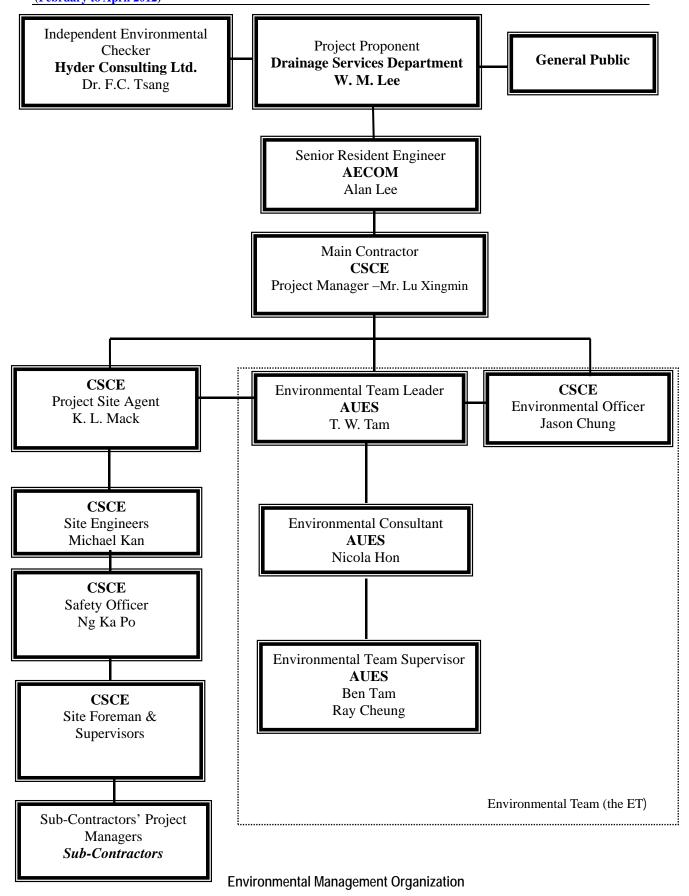


Appendix B

Environmental Management Organization Chart

9th Quarterly Environmental Monitoring and Audit Summary Report – (February to April 2012)







Contact Details of Key Personnel

Organization	Project Role	Name of Key Staff	Tel No.	Fax No.
DSD	Employer	Mr. W. M. Lee		2827-8700
AECOM	Senior Resident Engineer	Mr. Alan Lee	9706 9568	2472 0132
Hyder	Independent Environmental Checker	Dr. F C Tsang	2911 2744	2805 5028
CSCE	Project Manager	Mr. Lu Xingmin	2472 0113	2472-0229
CSCE	Site Agent	Mr. K L Mack	2472 0113	2472-0229
CSCE	Site Engineer	Mr. Michael Kan	2472 0113	2472-0229
CSCE	Environmental Officer	Mr. Jason Chung	2472 0113	2472-0229
CSCE	Environmental Supervisor	Mr. Chan Yau Pang	2472 0113	2472-0229
CSCE	Safety Officer	Mr. Ng Ka Po	2472 0113	2472-0229
AUES	Environmental Team Leader	Mr. T. W. Tam	2959-6059	2959-6079
AUES	Environmental Consultant	Ms. Nicola Hon	2959-6059	2959-6079
AUES	Assistance Environmental Consultant	Mr. Ray Cheung	2959-6059	2959-6079
AUES	Team Supervisor	Mr. Ben Tam	2959-6059	2959-6079

Legend:

DSD (Employer) – Drainage Services Department

AECOM (Engineer) – AECOM

CSCE (Main Contractor) - China State Construction Engineering (Hong Kong) Ltd

Hyder (IEC) – Hyder Consulting Limited

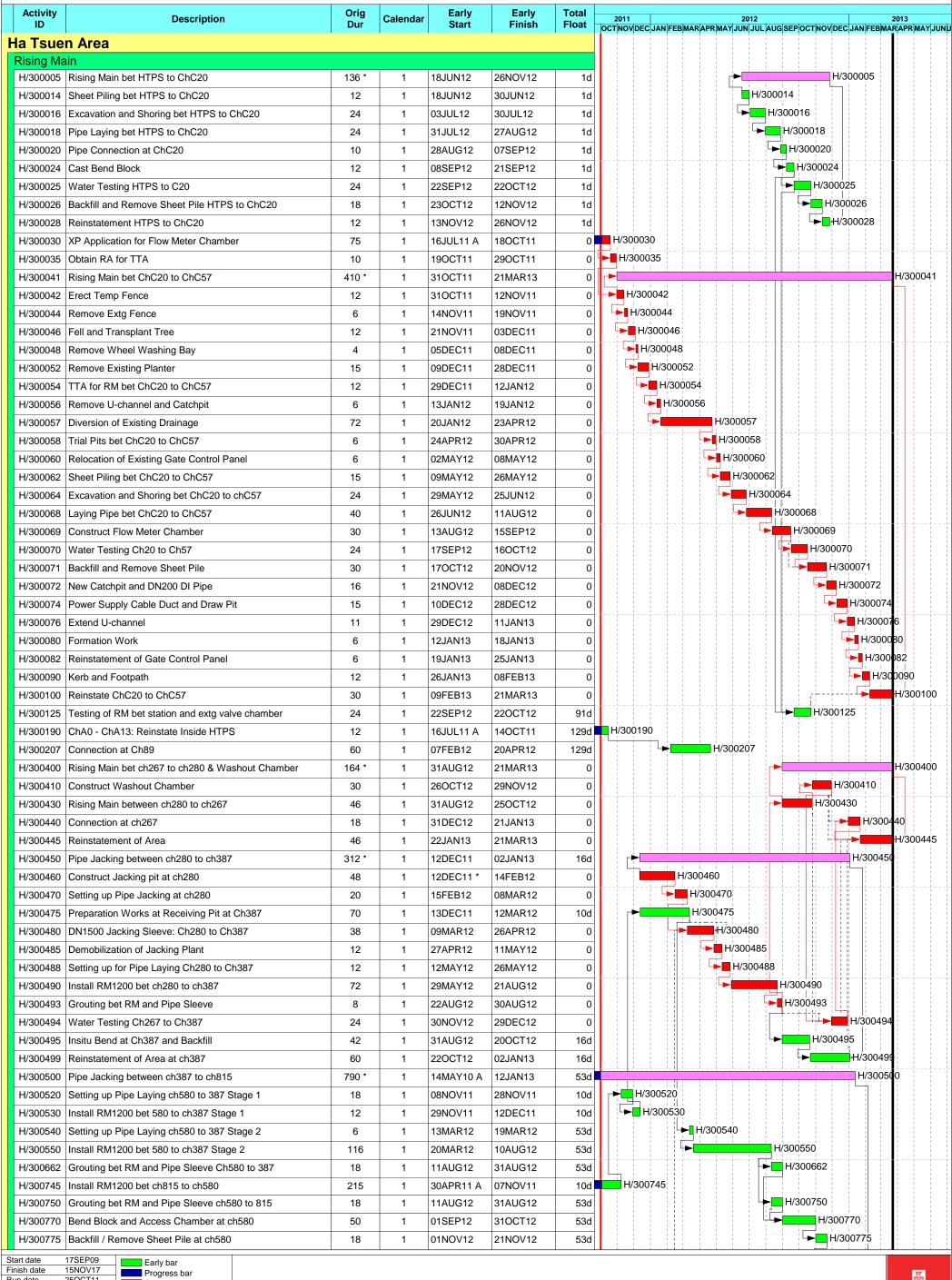
AUES (ET) – Action-United Environmental Services & Consulting



Appendix C

Master Construction Program

Contract No. DC/2009/08 Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of HTS Pumping Station



25OCT11

Critical bar

Summary bar

Start milestone point

Finish milestone point

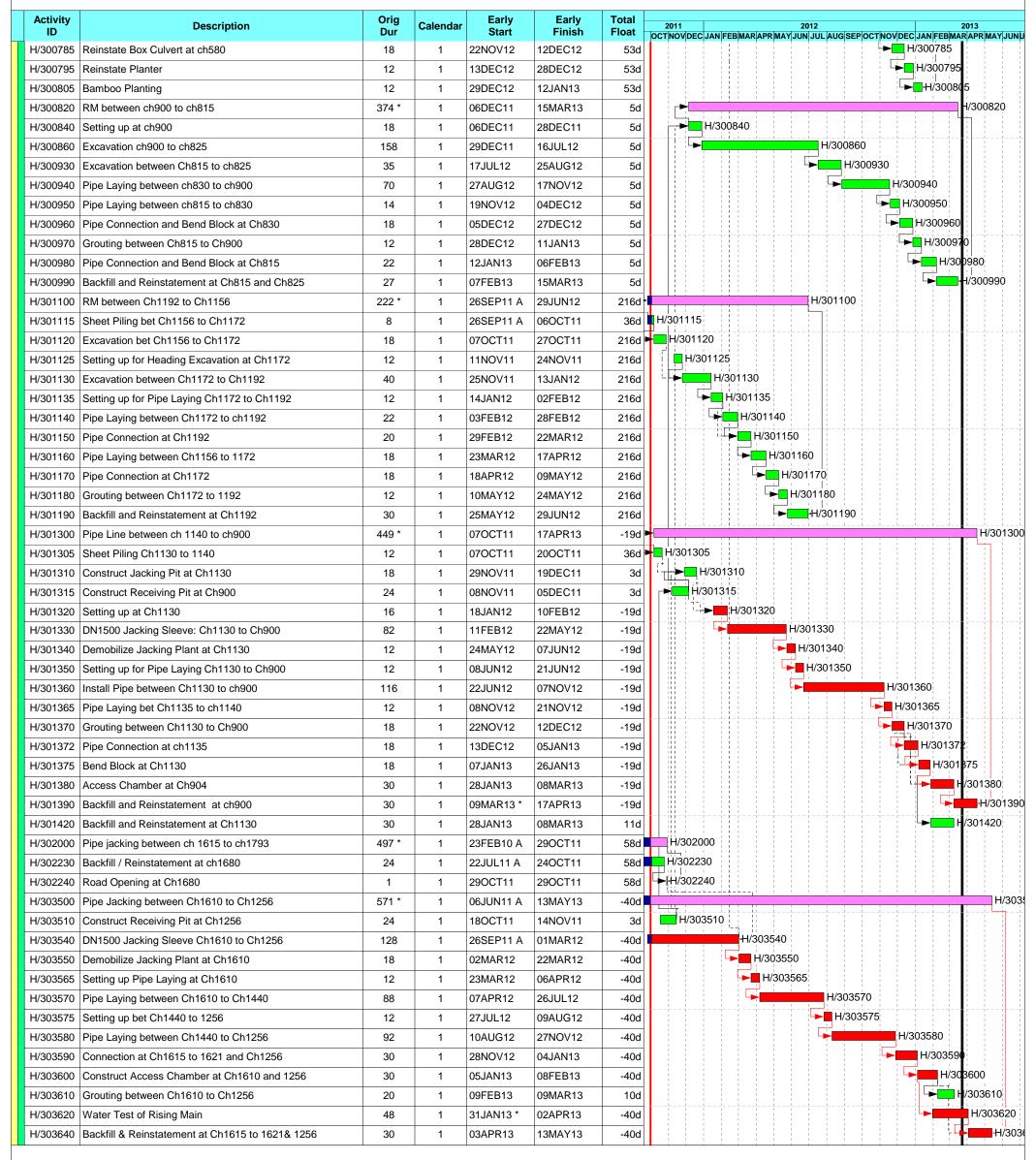
Run date

Project name WP07

c Primavera Systems, Inc.

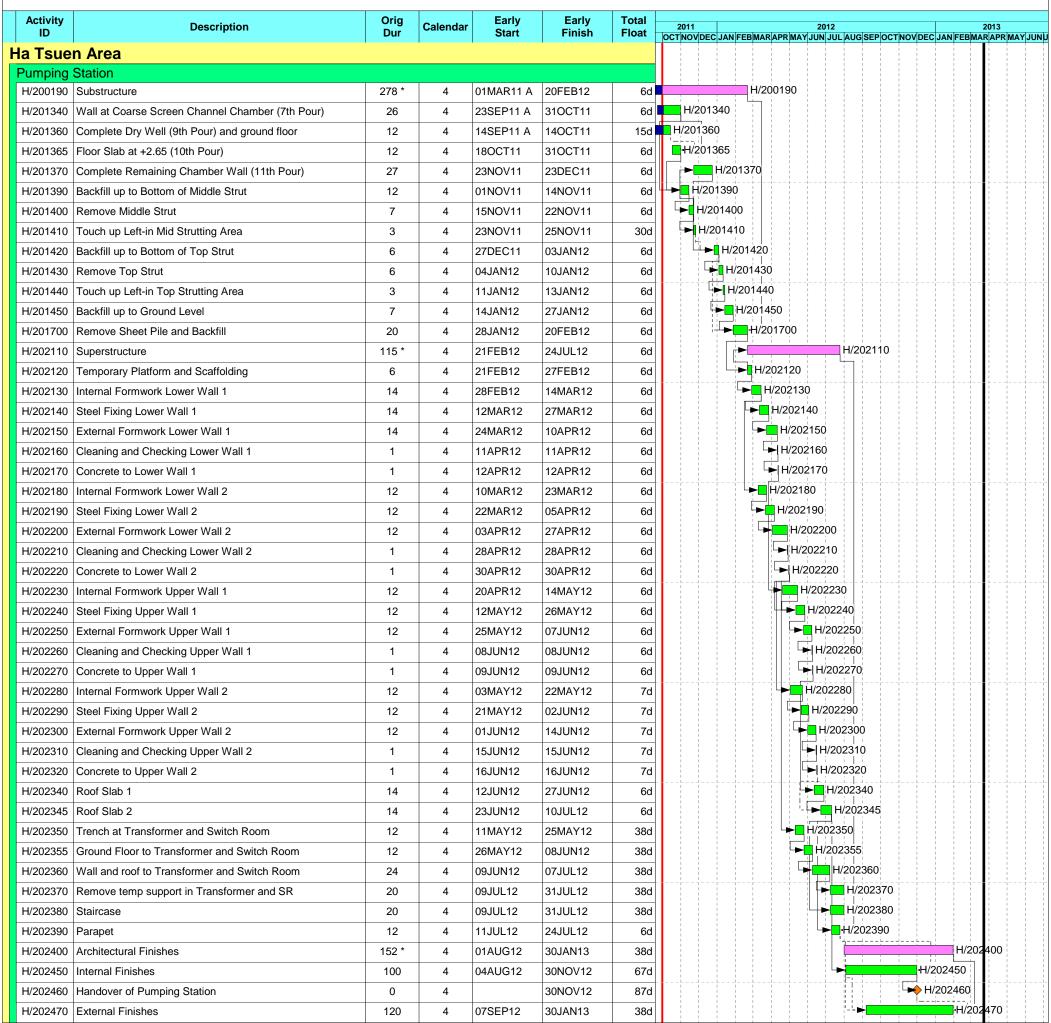
Page number 1A

Contract No. DC/2009/08 Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of HTS Pumping Station





Contract No. DC/2009/08 Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers and Expansion of HTS Pumping Station



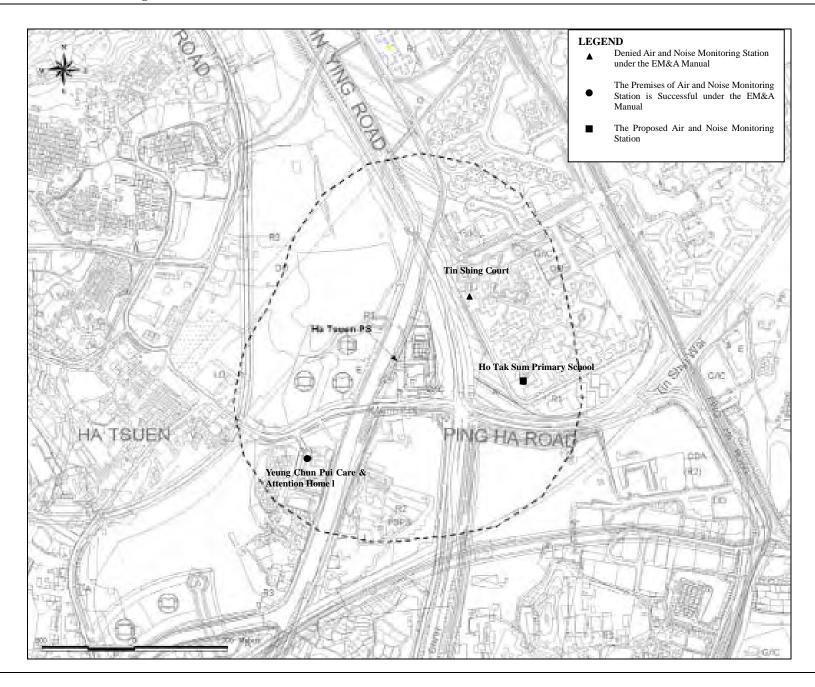




Appendix D

Monitoring Location of EM&A Programme

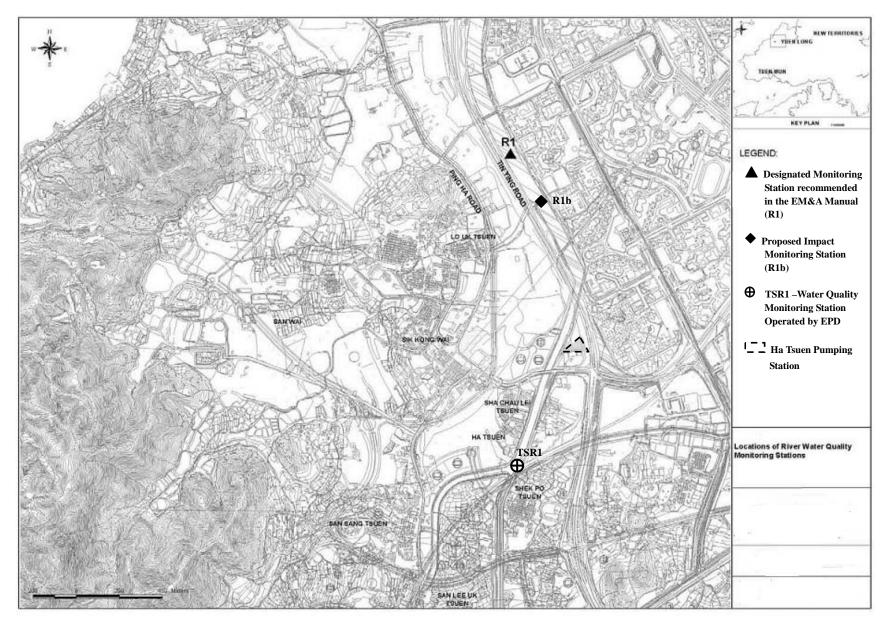




DSD Contract No. DC/2009/08 – Construction of Yuen Long South Branch Sewers And Extension of Ha Tsuen Sewage Pumping Station

Proposed Water Quality Monitoring Location

AUES





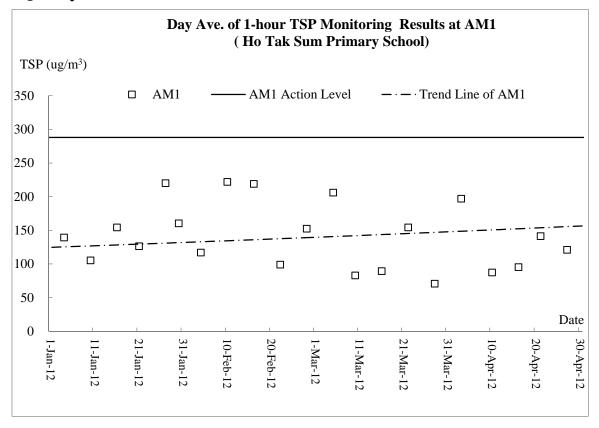
Appendix E

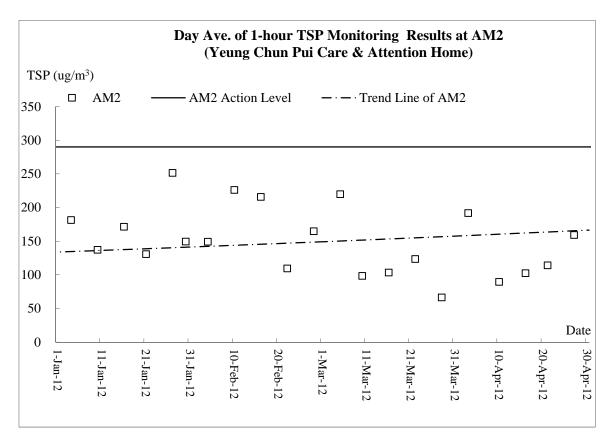
Graphic Plot of

- Air Quality
- Construction Noise
- Water Quality



Air Quality – 1-hour TSP

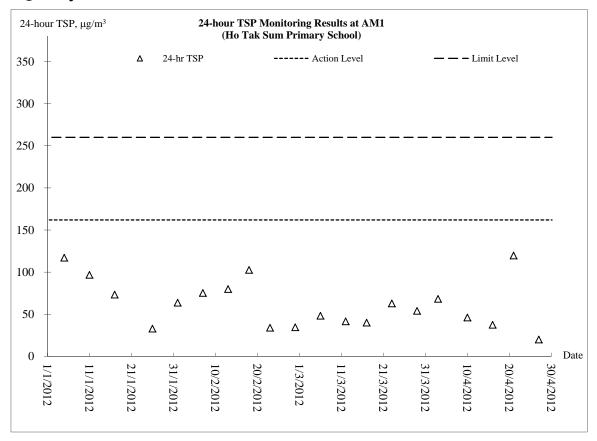


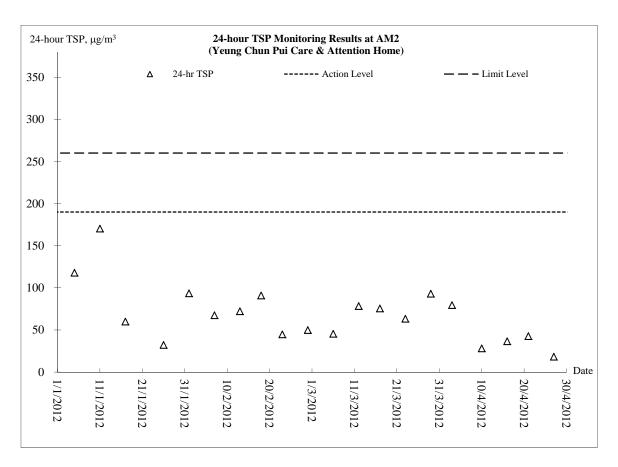


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Air Quality - 24-hour TSP

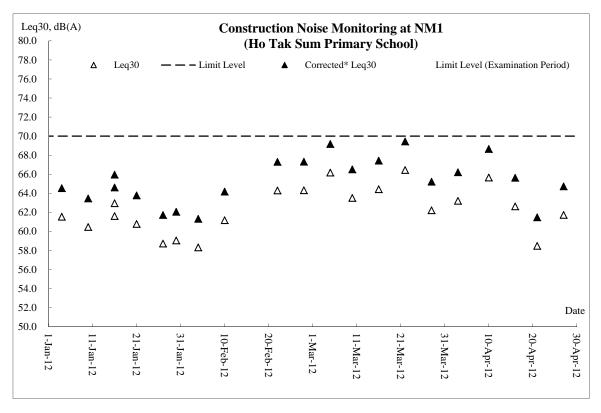


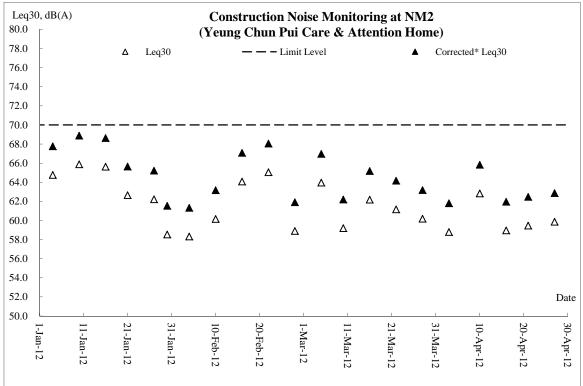


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Construction Noise

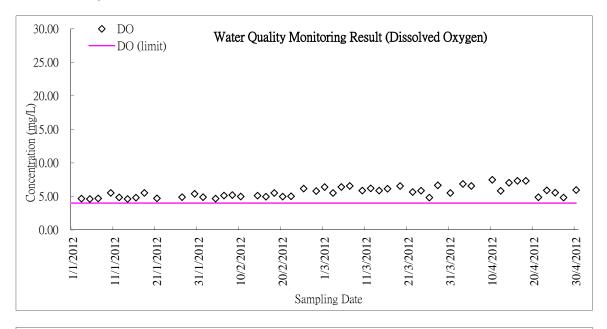


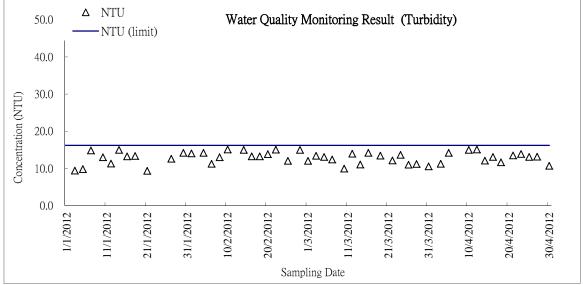


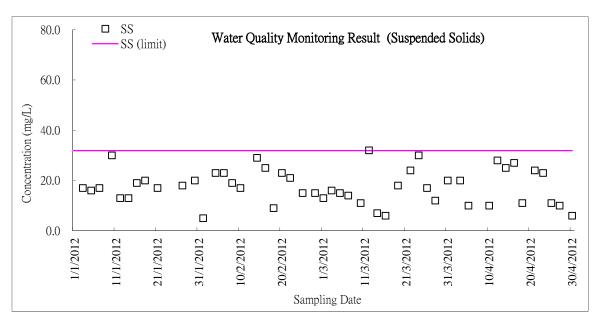
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Water Quality (R1b)







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Appendix F

Meteorological information



Meteorological Data Extracted from HKO – February 2012

				Lau Fau	Shan W	eather Sta	tion
Date		Weather	Total Rainfall (mm)	Mean Air Temperature (°C)	Wind Speed (km/h)	Mean Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Direction
1-Feb-12	Wed	Sunny intervals.	0	15.7	10	71.7	E/SE
2-Feb-12	Thu	Cloudy with a few mist patches	0	16.8	7.8	73.2	E/NE
3-Feb-12	Fri	Moderate easterly winds	Trace	14.8	13.5	74	NE
4-Feb-12	Sat	Mainly cloudy.	Trace	17.1	19	87	S/SE
5-Feb-12	Sun	Moderate easterly winds	0.1	19.3	14.5	79.7	S/SE
6-Feb-12	Mon	Moderate easterly winds, fresh at times offshore	0.4	21.4	17	81	S/SE
7-Feb-12	Tue	Mainly cloudy.	3.1	15.6	17.5	76.5	N/NE
8-Feb-12	Wed	Moderate easterly winds	0.7	11.1	15.5	81	NE
9-Feb-12	Thu	Mainly cloudy.	Trace	12.7	14.1	80.5	Е
10-Feb-12	Fri	Cloudy with a few mist patches	Trace	13.6	12.5	85.7	E/NE
11-Feb-12	Sat	Cloudy with one or two rain patches.	0	11.8	9.2	86	W/SW
12-Feb-12	Sun	Cloudy with a few mist patches	Trace	15.8	7	82	W/SW
13-Feb-12	Mon	Cloudy with one or two rain patches and coastal fog.	Trace	19.5	9	79.5	W/SW
14-Feb-12	Tue	Cloudy with one or two rain patches.	0.3	20.4	6.5	88	E/NE
15-Feb-12	Wed	Moderate easterly winds.	Trace	17.6	8	87.5	Е
16-Feb-12	Thu	Moderate easterly winds	Trace	16	13.5	84.2	E/NE
17-Feb-12	Fri	Sunny intervals.	Trace	15	12.8	59.7	NE
18-Feb-12	Sat	Cloudy with a few mist patches	0	13.5	12.3	67	N/NE
19-Feb-12	Sun	Sunny intervals.	0	15.4	11.9	60	E/SE
20-Feb-12	Mon	Moderate easterly winds.	0	15.2	9.2	68.7	E/NE
21-Feb-12	Tue	Mainly cloudy with one or two rain patches.	1.7	19.2	12	78.5	E
22-Feb-12	Wed	Humid with fog.	1.3	20.8	7.6	84.5	E
23-Feb-12	Thu	Cloudy with a few rain patches	2.9	23	10.7	85.5	E/NE
24-Feb-12	Fri	Sunny intervals.	0.5	21.2	13.7	82.5	E/NE
25-Feb-12	Sat	Moderate to fresh northerly winds	Trace	16	14	78.7	NE
26-Feb-12	Sun	Fresh easterly winds	Trace	12.7	17.5	71.2	NE
27-Feb-12	Mon	Moderate to fresh northerly winds	Trace	9.6	14	82.5	NE
28-Feb-12	Tue	Mainly cloudy with one or two rain patches.	18	11.3	13.2	88.2	N/NE
29-Feb-12	Wed	Cloudy with a few rain patches at first	0.5	16	12.2	84.2	Е



Meteorological Data Extracted from HKO – March 2012

				Lau Fau Shan Weather Station			tion
Date		Weather	Total Rainfall (mm)	Mean Air Temperature (°C)	Wind Speed (km/h)	Mean Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Direction
1-Mar-12	Thu	Cloudy.	Trace	17.1	8.5	85.5	1-Mar-12
2-Mar-12	Fri	Coastal fog and one or two light rain patches at first.	0	20.2	11	82	2-Mar-12
3-Mar-12	Sat	Moderate easterly winds.	0.2	20.7	14	81.5	3-Mar-12
4-Mar-12	Sun	Moderate east to southeasterly winds.	0.5	22.3	12	76.7	4-Mar-12
5-Mar-12	Mon	Mainly cloudy with coastal mist.	Trace	23.9	9.2	77.5	5-Mar-12
6-Mar-12	Tue	Moderate easterly winds.	0.3	25.6	16.2	78.7	6-Mar-12
7-Mar-12	Wed	Mainly cloudy with a few light rain patches.	Trace	22.9	22	78.5	7-Mar-12
8-Mar-12	Thu	Moderate to fresh easterly winds.	3.3	28.5	10.2	91.5	8-Mar-12
9-Mar-12	Fri	Mainly cloudy with coastal mist.	0.2	14.9	12.9	89.5	9-Mar-12
10-Mar-12	Sat	Mainly cloudy with a few light rain patches.	Trace	12.5	11	91	10-Mar-12
11-Mar-12	Sun	Moderate east to northeasterly winds, freshening gradually.	8.4	12	10	90	11-Mar-12
12-Mar-12	Mon	Moderate northeasterly winds	6.6	12.1	9.5	90.5	12-Mar-12
13-Mar-12	Tue	Cloudy with mist and a few light rain patches.	1.7	14.5	7.5	85.5	13-Mar-12
14-Mar-12	Wed	Cloudy with mist and a few light rain patches.	Trace	17.8	8.3	79.2	14-Mar-12
15-Mar-12	Thu	Fresh easterly winds	0.6	19.7	12.4	76.5	15-Mar-12
16-Mar-12	Fri	Cloudy with fog.	0.2	23.8	7	77.5	16-Mar-12
17-Mar-12	Sat	Light to moderate easterly winds.	Trace	23.2	8.2	76	17-Mar-12
18-Mar-12	Sun	Cloudy and misty.	0	24.5	9.8	74	18-Mar-12
19-Mar-12	Mon	Moderate easterly winds, occasionally fresh offshore.	Trace	23.7	10.7	75	19-Mar-12
20-Mar-12	Tue	Cloudy.	Trace	22.5	9	78	20-Mar-12
21-Mar-12	Wed	Mainly cloudy with a few mist patches.	Trace	21.3	16.1	75	21-Mar-12
22-Mar-12	Thu	Moderate to fresh easterly winds	Trace	24.4	15.7	68	22-Mar-12
23-Mar-12	Fri	Fresh easterly winds	0	20.4	20	79.2	23-Mar-12
24-Mar-12	Sat	Cloudy with fog.	0.1	17.2	17.4	51	24-Mar-12
25-Mar-12	Sun	Moderate to fresh easterly winds	0	19.2	16.5	47	25-Mar-12
26-Mar-12	Mon	Cloudy and misty.	0	20.7	14.2	38.5	26-Mar-12
27-Mar-12	Tue	Mainly cloudy with a few mist patches.	0	22.5	15	45.5	27-Mar-12
28-Mar-12	Wed	Mainly cloudy with relatively low visibility.	0	23.1	18.4	49.5	28-Mar-12
29-Mar-12	Thu	Sunny intervals	0	24.5	13	58.7	29-Mar-12
30-Mar-12	Fri	Moderate easterly winds	0	24	9.1	77	30-Mar-12
31-Mar-12	Sat	Mainly cloudy with relatively low visibility.	Trace	22.5	8.1	79	31-Mar-12



Meteorological Data Extracted from HKO – April 2012

				Lau Fa	u Shan W	eather Stati	on
Date		Weather	Total Rainfall (mm)	Mean Air Temperature (°C)	Wind Speed (km/h)	Mean Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Direction
1-Apr-12	Sun	Mainly fine.	0	22.2	7.3	53	E/NE
2-Apr-12	Mon	Light to moderate southerly winds.	0	23.8	11.2	72	E/NE
3-Apr-12	Tue	Mainly fine.	0	25.9	8.2	70	E/NE
4-Apr-12	Wed		ho	liday			-
5-Apr-12	Thu	Light to moderate southerly winds.	48.5	23.4	12.5	84.5	E/NE
6-Apr-12	Fri		ho	oliday			
7-Apr-12	Sat		ho	oliday			
8-Apr-12	Sun		ho	oliday			
9-Apr-12	Mon		ho	oliday			
10-Apr-12	Tue	Mainly fine with coastal fog	0	23.7	15	65.5	W/SW
11-Apr-12	Wed	Light to moderate southerly winds.	0	25.8	12	76.5	W/SW
12-Apr-12	Thu	Moderate southerly winds.	0	26.3	14.2	77.5	S/SE
13-Apr-12	Fri	Mainly cloudy with a few showers.	Trace	27.2	13	77.5	SE
14-Apr-12	Sat	Moderate southerly winds.	Trace	28.2	14	76	S/SE
15-Apr-12	Sun	Moderate easterly winds	Trace	28	15.2	70	S/SE
16-Apr-12	Mon	One or two squally thunderstorms	11.8	26.9	15.7	80	S/SE
17-Apr-12	Tue	Cloudy with occasional rain.	16.6	22	13.4	87.5	E/NE
18-Apr-12	Wed	Cloudy to overcast with rain and a few squally thunderstorms	Trace	23	17.2	80.5	E/NE
19-Apr-12	Thu	Moderate easterly winds	28.2	23	20	87	E/NE
20-Apr-12	Fri	Cloudy with rain and squally thunderstorms.	66.2	21.7	15.7	93	E/NE
21-Apr-12	Sat	Moderate to fresh southeasterly winds.	0	24.4	17.2	91	E/NE
22-Apr-12	Sun	Sunny periods.	0	25.1	15.3	65	E/NE
23-Apr-12	Mon	Mainly cloudy with a few showers.	0.3	26.3	17.2	78	SE
24-Apr-12	Tue	Moderate to fresh southwesterly winds	Trace	27.8	15.2	77.5	S
25-Apr-12	Wed	Moderate to fresh southwesterly winds	4.8	26.5	23.5	76.7	S/SW
26-Apr-12	Thu	Sunny periods.	Trace	25.8	10.5	75	N/NE
27-Apr-12	Fri	Cloudy with occasional rain.	34.5	25	21	81	E/NE
28-Apr-12	Sat		ho	oliday			
29-Apr-12	Sun	Sunny periods.	21.2	26.8	12.6	83.2	S/SE
30-Apr-12	Mon	Moderate to fresh southeasterly winds.	0.5	28.5	15.7	82	S/SE