



Calculation of Extraction Time

Monitoring Well	MW241	MW242	MW250	MW253	MW259	MW261
TPH Conc. at 2-3m	338	5360	2675	20	52	4440
TPH Conc. below 3m	2522	29	133	4061	21728	No data

Average conc. of TPH = 3760 mg/kg

Contaminated area = 59,500 m²; Density of soil (ρ_{soil}) = 1765 kg m⁻³

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass of vadose zone soil} &= 59,500 \text{ m}^2 \times \rho_{soil} \times 0.5 \quad (\text{assume } 25\% \text{ of contaminated soil at vadose zone}) \\ &= 5.25e^7 \text{ kg} \quad (\text{based on boring records reported in Technical Report RA24 issued by NCAL}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass of saturated zone soil} &= 59,500 \text{ m}^2 \times \rho_{soil} \times 1.5 \\ &= 1.58e^8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Mass of TPH in vadose zone} = 5.25e^7 \text{ kg} \times 3760 \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}} = 1.97e^5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass of TPH in saturated zone} &= 1.58e^8 \text{ kg} \times 3760 \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}} = 5.94e^5 \text{ kg} \\ \hline \text{Total} &= 7.91e^5 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

Time for Biodegradation in Vadose Zone

Assume 56% biodegradation $\rightarrow 4.43 \text{ e}^5 \text{ kg}$

44% volatilisation $\rightarrow 3.48 \text{ e}^5 \text{ kg}$

Mass of TPH in vadose zone $\times 56\%$ - "allowable mass" (remains after cleanup)

$$= 1.97 \text{ e}^5 \text{ kg} \times 56\% = 5.25 \text{ e}^4 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 1.10 \text{ e}^5 \text{ kg} - 5.25 \text{ e}^4 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 57,500 \text{ kg}$$

Total mass of soil in vadose zone = $5.25 \text{ e}^7 \text{ kg}$

Vadose zone biodegradation rate

$$= 5.25 \text{ e}^7 \text{ kg} \times \frac{10 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg/day}} \times \frac{\text{kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}}$$

$$= 525 \text{ kg/day}$$

$$\text{Biodegradation time} = \frac{M_{TPH}}{\text{Bio. rate}} = \frac{57,500 \text{ kg}}{525 \text{ kg/day}} = 110 \text{ days}$$

Time for Biodegradation in Saturated Zone

Assume 56% biodegradation $\rightarrow 4.43 e^5 \text{ kg}$

44% volatilisation $\rightarrow 3.48 e^5 \text{ kg}$

Mass of TPH in saturated zone $\times 56\%$ = "allowable mass"

$$= 5.94 e^5 \text{ kg} \times 56\% = 1.58 e^5 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 3.33 e^5 \text{ kg} - 1.58 e^5 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 1.75 e^5 \text{ kg} = 175,000 \text{ kg}$$

Total mass of soil in saturated zone = $1.58 e^8 \text{ kg}$

(A) Assume $\frac{1 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg/day}}$ biodegradation rate

Saturated zone biodegradation rate

$$= 1.58 e^8 \text{ kg} \times \frac{1 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg/day}} \times \frac{\text{kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}}$$

$$= 158 \text{ kg/day}$$

Case
(B) Assume $\frac{2 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg/day}}$ biodegradation rate

Saturated zone biodegradation rate

$$= 1.58 e^8 \text{ kg} \times \frac{2 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg/day}} \times \frac{\text{kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}}$$

$$= 316 \text{ kg/day}$$

Biodegradation time = $\frac{M_{TPH}}{\text{Bio. rate}}$

$$= \frac{175,000 \text{ kg}}{158 \text{ kg/day}}$$

$$= 1108 \text{ days}$$

$$= \underline{3 \text{ years}}$$

∴ Biodegradation time = $\frac{M_{TPH}}{\text{Bio. rate}}$

$$= \frac{175,000 \text{ kg}}{316 \text{ kg/day}}$$

$$= 554 \text{ days}$$

$$= \underline{1.5 \text{ years}}$$