

4 RESULTS

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Due to the extensive data obtained, only those figures worthy of discussion are presented in *Volume 1*, the rest of the plots and the raw data can be found in *Volume 2*.

4.1 Setting Out and Utility Survey

The report of the setting out and utility survey conducted by the Contractor is provided in Appendix H. The layout of wells and monitoring points at VT1 to VT4 are depicted on Figures 3.1 to 3.3. A more detailed layout of the arrangement of wells and monitoring points at VT3 and VT4 are depicted on Figure 3.4.

4.2 Boring Log and Soil Particle Size Analyses

It should be noted that in the boring log, the soil samples were described according to their appearance only. It was recorded in the boring log that the soil formation beneath VT1 comprised coarse sand, sand and clayey/silty sand; that beneath VT2 comprised coarse sand (with rock fragment) and marine sand; that beneath VT3 comprised coarse sand, sand and clayey sand; and that beneath VT4 comprised coarse sand (with rock fragment) and marine sand. The boring log and observations made on site show that there is no confining soil layer restricting vertical air movement. The thickness of concrete slab is about 0.5m at all the drilling points. The boring log and *the well installation log* are provided in Appendix I.

Some of the soil samples were sent to laboratory for confirmatory analyses. The laboratory report of the soil particle size analyses is given in Appendix J. The graphical formats of the results are shown on Figures 4.1 to 4.13. The particle size ranges according to several soil classification systems are shown on Figure 4.14 for ease of comparison.

4.3 Short-term Soil Vapour Extraction Tests

The field data (together with plots) of the short-term SVE tests (conducted at VT1 to VT4) are included separately in *Volume 2 (Section 1)*. The following essential plots are shown on Figures 4.15 to 4.21:

- 1) applied vacuum at each SVE well vs extracted air flow rate (Figures 4.15 and 4.16)
- 2) steady state vacuum (in log-scale) at vapour probes vs distance (Figures 4.17 to 4.20)
- 3) steady state vacuum at radial vapour probes vs direction from SVE well (VT3) (Figure 4.21)

4.4 Long-term Soil Vapour Extraction Tests

The baseline conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for the long-term SVE test conducted at the four testing locations are tabulated in Tables 4.1 to 4.4 respectively. It has been clarified that all baseline conditions of gases (including DO as well), as presented in data sheets and here, were measured prior to the start-up of the blower.

Table 4.1 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term SVE Test Conducted at VT1

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	5m	Shallow	6.8	0.18	18.2	0.58
		Deep	4.0	0.88	16.8	0.15
	10m	Shallow	167	0.54	15.9	1.68
		Deep	117	1.50	11.7	6.19
	20m	Shallow	214	2.29	1.40	39.9
		Deep	22.0	1.50	15.5	11.7
Blower Outlet			27.0	1.88	11.9	1.99
Carbon Absorber Outlet			ND	0.10	12.0	ND

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for VOC = 0.1 ppm, CH₄ = 0.01%)

Table 4.2 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term SVE Test Conducted at VT2

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	5m	Shallow	44.6	0.30	18.6	15.6
		Deep	62.9	0.57	17.2	7.44
	10m	Shallow	42.6	1.27	13.8	4.81
		Deep	49.4	2.05	12.5	4.73
	20m	Shallow	49.5	3.61	10.2	3.34
		Deep	52.3	5.49	2.6	4.11
Blower Outlet			70.2	0.80	13.7	9.80
Carbon Absorber Outlet			ND	0.92	13.8	9.00

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for VOC = 0.1 ppm)

Table 4.3 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term SVE Test Conducted at VT3

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	1m	Shallow	39.7	0.22	18.0	0.66
		Deep	18.8	0.14	16.3	0.31
	5m	Shallow	53.4	0.80	12.8	1.09
		Deep	55.7	0.22	12.3	0.78
	10m	Shallow	15.4	ND	17.7	0.23
		Deep	80.6	0.18	5.00	8.62
	20m	Shallow	60.9	0.37	9.70	3.17
		Deep	23.9	0.53	17.8	1.02
	5m (E)	Shallow	5.59	2.40	0.30	11.4
		Deep	17.4	1.66	1.20	17.2
	5m (F)	Shallow	56.5	2.05	10.5	10.9
		Deep	79.7	3.23	9.40	9.80
Blower Outlet			308	0.06	10.0	2.40
Carbon Absorber Outlet			108	1.86	10.0	1.25

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for CO₂ = 0.01%)

Table 4.4 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term SVE Test Conducted at VT4

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	1m	Shallow	90.7	12.7	0.10	61.7
		Deep	97.0	18.6	0.10	56.3
	5m	Shallow	90.2	16.2	ND	43.4
		Deep	102	6.46	12.2	19.1
	10m	Shallow	70.9	6.62	3.70	48.1
		Deep	79.4	21.3	ND	72.4
	20m	Shallow	126	7.52	1.00	30.9
		Deep	155	17.0	ND	34.4
	5m (E)	Shallow	108	8.11	1.40	43.8
		Deep	120	18.6	ND	52.4
	5m (F)	Shallow	63.4	11.1	3.50	50.5
		Deep	85.7	17.0	3.50	53.2
Blower Outlet			124	17.7	0.60	50.7
Carbon Absorber Outlet			ND	18.1	0.80	41.4

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for VOC = 0.1 ppm, for O₂ = 0.01%)

The baseline condition of VOC (average concentration from vapour probes) was highest at VT4 (118.8 ppm) and lowest at VT2 (50.2 ppm). The baseline condition of VOC (from blower outlet) at VT3 was highest (308 ppm) and at VT1 was lowest (27 ppm). CO₂ was highest at VT4 (17.7%) and lowest at VT3 (0.06%). O₂ was highest at VT3 (10%) and lowest at VT4 (0.6%). CH₄ was highest at VT4 (50.7%) and lowest at VT1 (1.99%).

The field data (together with plots) of the long-term SVE tests (conducted at VT1 to VT4) are included separately in *Volume 2 (Section 2)*. The following essential plots are shown on Figures 4.22 to 4.25:

- VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ concentration at blower outlet vs time

4.5 Short-term Air Sparging Tests

The baseline conditions of DO for the short-term AS test conducted at VT3 and VT4 are tabulated in Tables 4.5.

Table 4.5 Baseline Conditions of DO for Short-term AS Tests Conducted at VT3 and VT4

			VT3	VT4
DO (mg l ⁻¹) at Groundwater Monitoring Well	2.5m	Shallow (W1)	0.68	0.29
		Deep (W2)	0.31	0.32
	5.5m	Shallow	0.21	0.29
		Deep	0.52	0.30
	2.5m	Shallow (W6 for VT3; W5 for VT4)	0.34	0.29
		Deep (W5 for VT3; W6 for VT4)	0.25	0.31
	2.5m	Shallow (W8)	0.66	0.27
		Deep (W7)	0.19	0.30

Remark: The values shown are the average of the different tests conducted at a location

The average baseline concentrations of DO at VT3 and VT4 were close to each other (0.4 mg l⁻¹ and 0.3 mg l⁻¹ respectively).

The field data (together with plots) of the short-term AS tests (conducted at VT3 and VT4 only) are included separately in *Volume 2 (Section 3)*. The following essential plots are shown on Figures 4.26 to 4.35:

- 1) steady state pressure at vapour probes vs distance from AS well (Figures 4.26 and 4.27)
- 2) steady state pressure at radial vapour probes vs radial direction from AS well (Figures 4.28 and 4.29)
- 3) depth to water table at groundwater monitoring wells vs time (Figures 4.30 and 4.31)
- 4) DO at groundwater monitoring wells vs time (Figures 4.32 to 4.35)

During the course of two short-term AS tests conducted at VT3 (flow rate 4 cfm (6.72 m³h⁻¹) and 2 cfm (3.36 m³h⁻¹)), the deep probe A2 was found to be likely marginally plugged by groundwater, because relatively elevated groundwater level was observed at the nearby groundwater monitoring well. Consequently, the corresponding data were not used for data interpretation.

4.6 Tracer (Helium) Tests

The baseline conditions of helium for the tracer (helium) tests conducted at VT3 and VT4 are tabulated in Table 4.6.

Table 4.6 Baseline Conditions of Helium for Tracer (Helium) Tests Conducted at VT3 and VT4

			VT3	VT4
Helium Concentration (%) at Vapour Probes	1m	Shallow	ND	ND
		Deep	ND	0.04
	5m	Shallow	ND	ND
		Deep	0.01	ND
	10m	Shallow	0.01	ND
		Deep	0.07	ND
	20m	Shallow	0.02	ND
		Deep	0.02	ND
	5m (E)	Shallow	ND	ND
		Deep	0.04	0.02
	5m (F)	Shallow	0.08	0.02
		Deep	0.03	0.05

Remarks:

- a The values shown are the average of the different tests conducted at a location
b ND = not detected (detection limit = 0.01%)

The average baseline concentrations of helium at VT3 and VT4 were close to each other (0.03% and 0.02% respectively).

It should be noted that some of the positive readings were due to the presence of methane. The helium detector also detects methane, although at a much lower sensitivity. As the typical magnitude of our helium concentrations during the tracer test is in %, methane is therefore treated as a background noise.

The field data (together with plots) of the tracer (helium) tests (conducted at VT3 and VT4) are included separately in *Volume 2 (Section 4)*. The plots of helium concentration at vapour probes vs time are shown on Figures 4.36 to 4.43.

4.7 Long-term Combined Soil Vapour Extraction/ Air Sparging Tests

The baseline conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for the long-term combined SVE/AS tests conducted at VT3 and VT4 are tabulated in Tables 4.7 and 4.8 respectively. The baseline conditions of DO at VT3 and VT4 are tabulated in Table 4.9.

Table 4.7 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term Combined SVE/AS Test Conducted at VT3

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	1m	Shallow	60.0	0.14	19.8	2.29
		Deep	9.6	0.02	20.1	0.04
	5m	Shallow	244	0.49	13.2	3.01
		Deep	177	0.33	6.30	3.21
	10m	Shallow	4.7	0.02	19.7	0.35
		Deep	95.0	0.45	2.10	21.5
	20m	Shallow	28.0	0.53	11.9	10.9
		Deep	11.4	0.57	17.3	8.25
	5m (E)	Shallow	83.9	2.01	4.00	2.27
		Deep	8.6	0.02	19.8	0.19
	5m (F)	Shallow	41.0	0.30	14.8	5.60
		Deep	20.6	0.76	15.0	4.86
Blower Outlet			145	0.14	18.5	3.95
Carbon Absorber Outlet			1.7	0.26	18.0	ND

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for CH₄ = 0.01%)

Table 4.8 Baseline Conditions of VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ for Long-term Combined SVE/AS Test Conducted at VT4

			VOC (ppm)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)	CH ₄ (%)
Vapour Probes	1m	Shallow	96.1	3.11	15.2	11.7
		Deep	189	4.89	15.3	10.1
	5m	Shallow	213	0.80	19.4	3.20
		Deep	19.9	0.61	19.8	1.36
	10m	Shallow	134	0.45	20.0	2.89
		Deep	192	0.14	21.0	4.70
	20m	Shallow	307	0.78	20.2	2.13
		Deep	175	0.22	20.8	0.27
	5m (E)	Shallow	87.7	0.01	20.9	0.69
		Deep	257	7.45	10.0	13.7
	5m (F)	Shallow	132	5.66	12.3	6.90
		Deep	64.0	3.15	16.9	9.05
Blower Outlet			280	8.20	9.10	20.8
Carbon Absorber Outlet			ND	10.3	5.10	19.5

Remark: ND = Not detected (detection limit for VOC = 0.1 ppm)

For long-term combined SVE/AS tests, the baseline condition of VOC (from vapour probes (averaged concentration) and blower outlet) at VT4 was higher than that at VT3 (155.6 ppm vs 65.3 ppm and 280 ppm vs 145 ppm respectively). CO₂ at VT4 was also higher than that at VT3 (8.2% vs 0.14%). O₂ at VT3 was higher than that at VT4 (18.5% vs 9.1%). CH₄ at VT4 was higher than that at VT3 (20.8% vs 3.95%).

Table 4.9 Baseline Conditions of DO for Long-term Combined SVE/AS Tests Conducted at VT3 and VT4

			VT3	VT4
DO (mg l ⁻¹) at Groundwater Monitoring Well	2.5m	Shallow (W1)	0.40	0.20
		Deep (W2)	0.41	0.28
	5.5m	Shallow	0.25	0.22
		Deep	0.90	0.23
	2.5m	Shallow (W6 for VT3; W5 for VT4)	0.41	0.30
		Deep (W5 for VT3; W6 for VT4)	0.36	0.32
	2.5m	Shallow (W8)	0.52	0.23
		Deep (W7)	0.50	0.27

In this case, the average baseline concentration of DO at VT3 was higher than that at VT4 (0.47 mg l⁻¹ vs 0.26 mg l⁻¹).

The field data (together with plots) of the long term combined SVE/AS tests (conducted at VT3 and VT4) are included separately in *Volume 2 (Section 5)*. The following essential plots are shown on Figures 4.44 to 4.49:

- 1) depth to water table at SVE well and groundwater monitoring wells vs time (Figures 4.44 and 4.45)
- 2) DO concentration at groundwater monitoring wells vs time (Figures 4.46 and 4.47)
- 3) VOC, CO₂, O₂ and CH₄ concentration at blower outlet vs time (Figures 4.48 and 4.49)

It should be noted that for the measurement of gases (VOC, CO₂, O₂, CH₄ and helium), sometimes the concentration of a gas was too low to be detected by the gas analyser (0.1 ppm for VOC and 0.01% for all other gases). In such cases, the concentration of the gas was reported as N.D. although the actual concentration of the gas might not be zero.

4.8 Cross-checking of VOC Measurements

The records of the cross-checking of VOC measurements together with analyses of the measurements are provided in Appendix K.

The analyses (in graphical format) reveal that there was discrepancy in limited measurements. These discrepancies were due to the natural fluctuation of VOC measurements. The followings contribute to the variance:

- 1) *the changing flow/ vapour concentration of the gas stream (the sample is not static), and measurements are done sequentially*
- 2) *the different rating of the internal pump of the instrument (extracting gas from a moving medium)*

- 3) *the different model of instrument, and their intrinsic response to VOC and interfering gas (methane)*
- 4) *the slight difference of the sampling location at the blower and filter outlets (positive pressure necessitate some space between the outlet valves and instrument head)*

4.9 Computer Modelling on Permeability of Soil

The screened interval thickness was assumed to be 6.6 ft (2m). The printouts of the results of the modelling on permeability of soil are provided in Appendix L. It should be noted that since both the flows rates and well screen intervals were known accurately, method A was used to calculate the permeability. The average permeability (except for anomaly) of soil at each testing location was calculated and compared with typical permeabilities of geological materials (with reference to Figure 1.6). The results are summarised in Table 4.10.

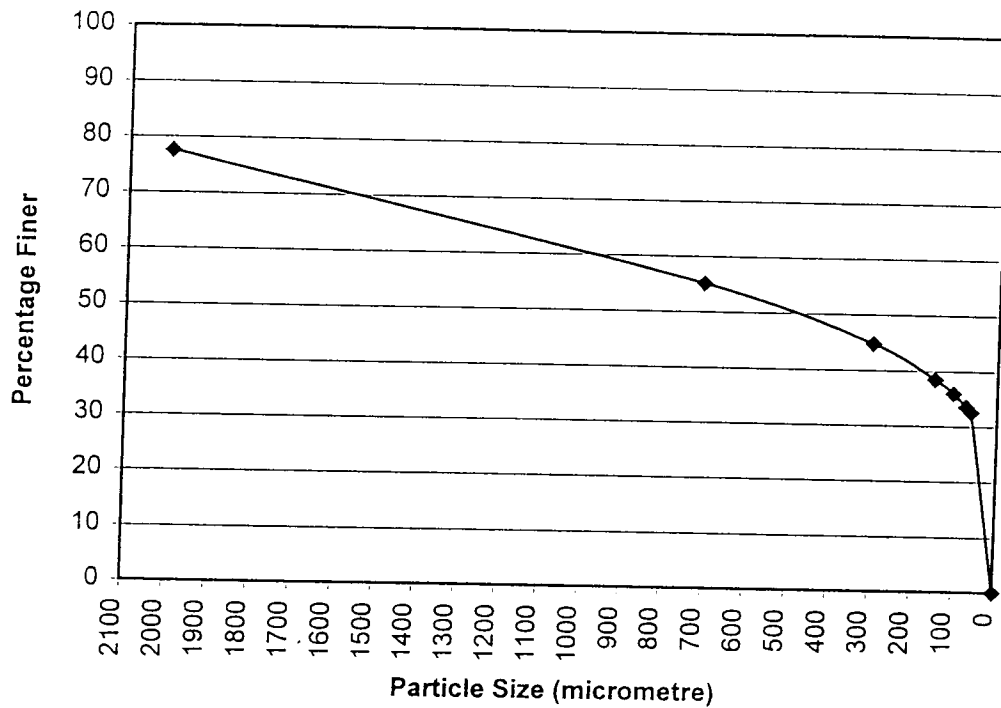
Table 4.10 Summary of Results of Computer Modelling on Permeability of Soil

Location	Range of Permeability ^a (darcy)	Closest Soil Type ^b	Degree of Homogeneity
VT1	10^1 to 10^2	Sand	Medium
VT2	10^2 to 10^3	Sandy gravel	High
VT3	10^0 to 10^3	Silty sand to sandy gravel	Low
VT4	10^2 to 10^3	Sandy gravel	High

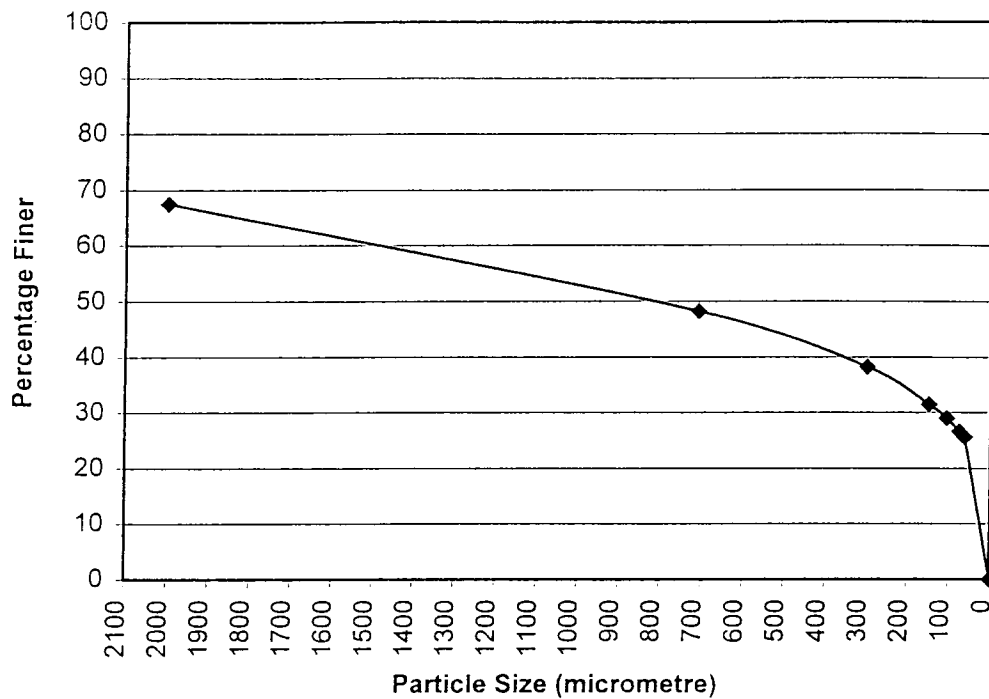
a For equivalent in ms^{-1} , refer to Figure 1.6.

b Assessed by comparing with typical permeabilities of geological materials as shown on Figure 1.6.

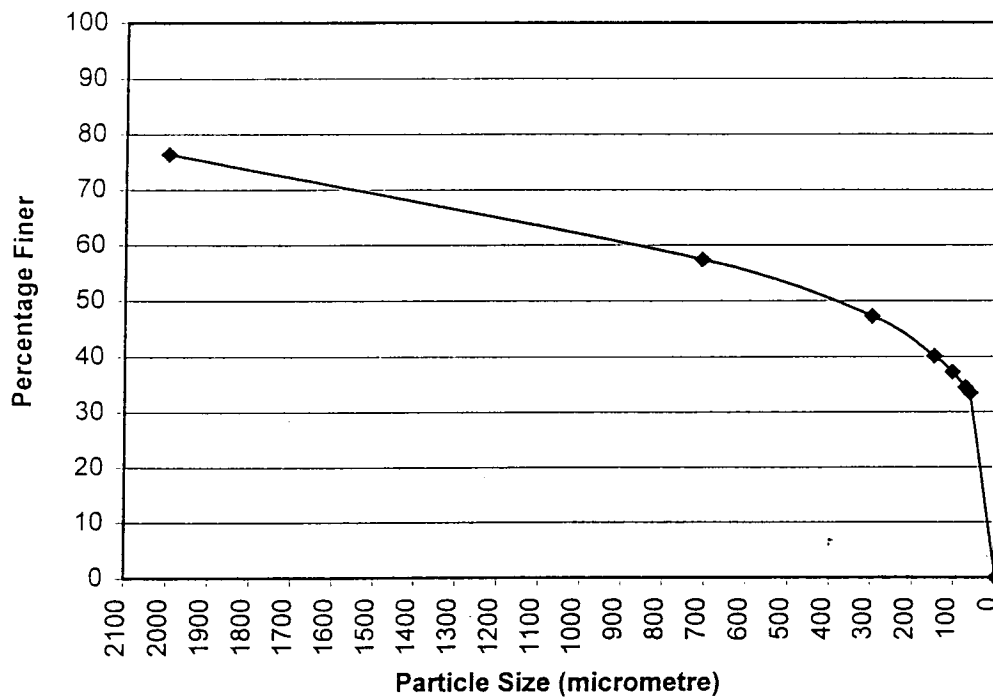
Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT1 (VT1-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT1 (VT1C-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT1 (VT1C-2m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT1C-1m and VT1C-2m

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Figure 4.2

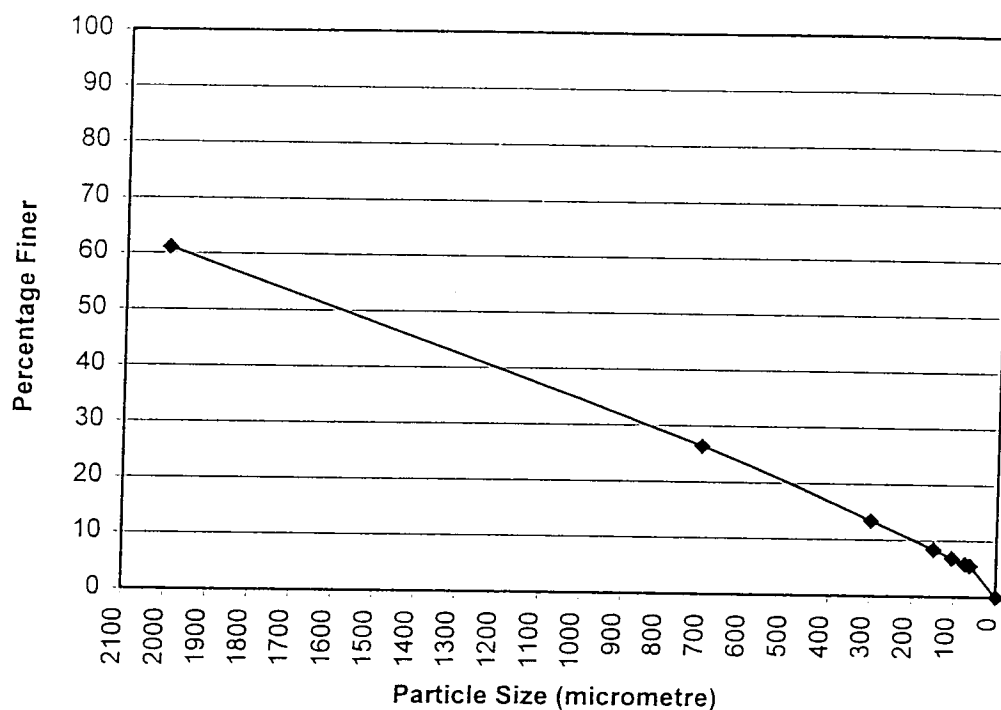
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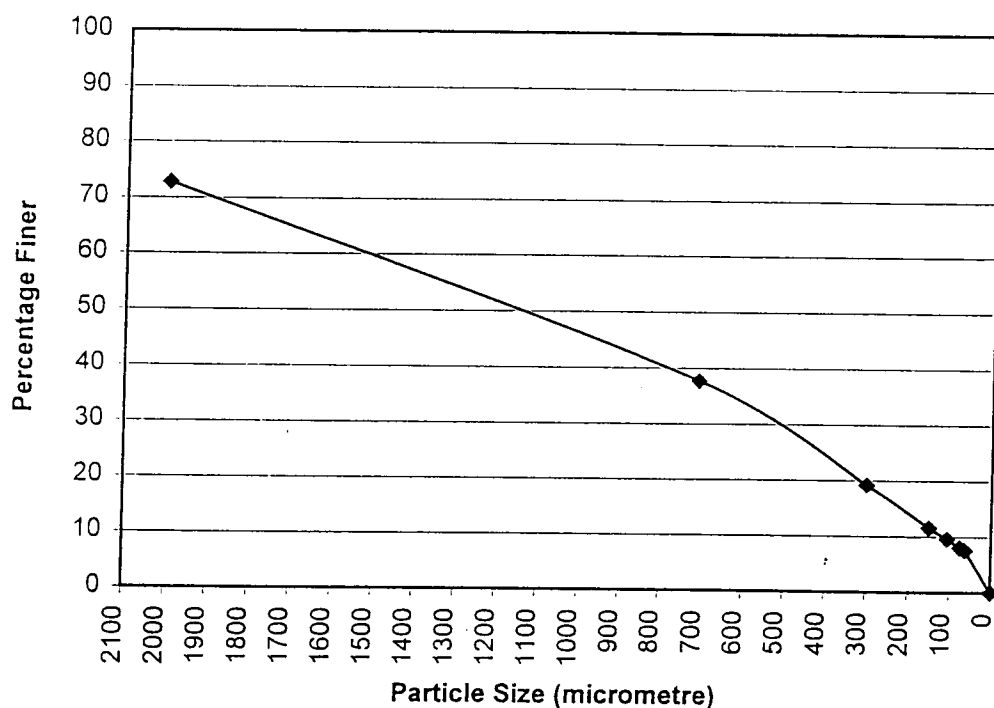
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT2 (VT2-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT2 (VT2-2m)



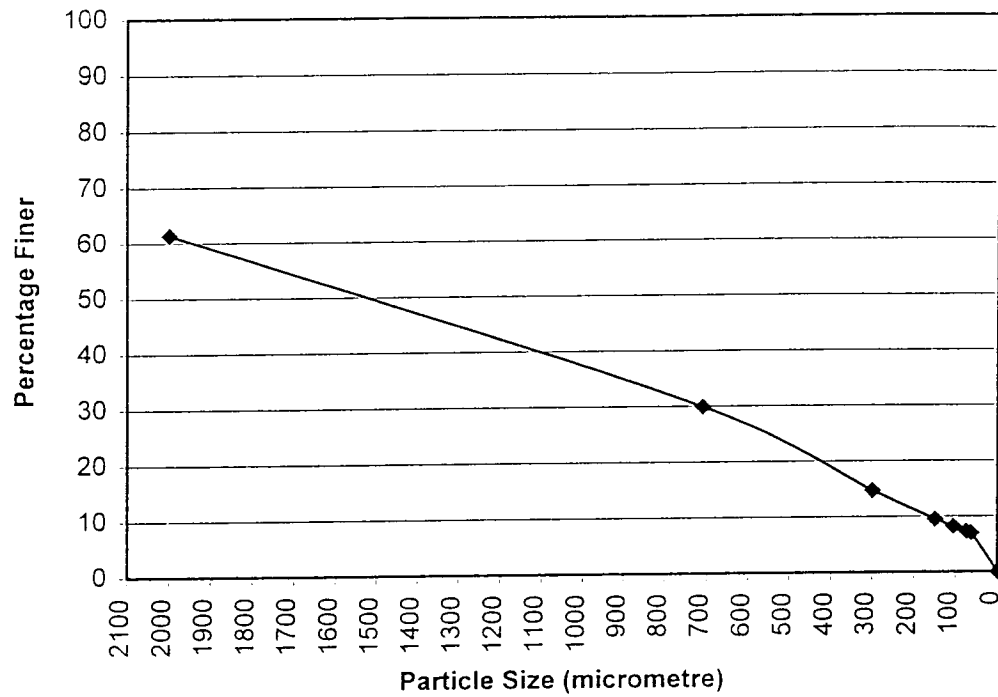
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Taken at VT2-1m and VT2-2m

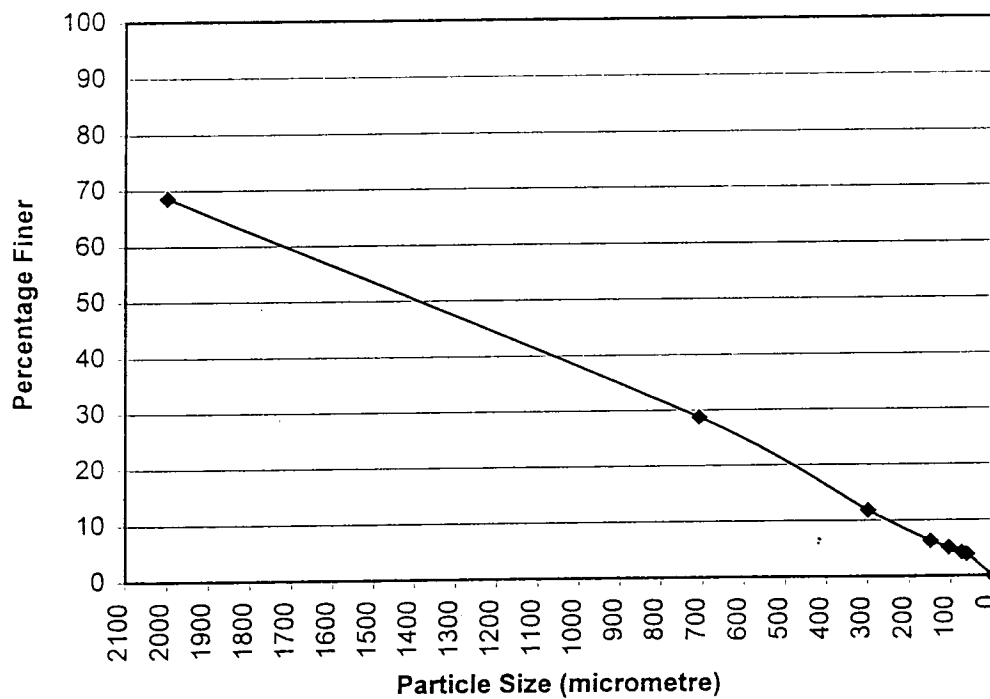
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT2 (VT2C-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT2 (VT2C-2m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
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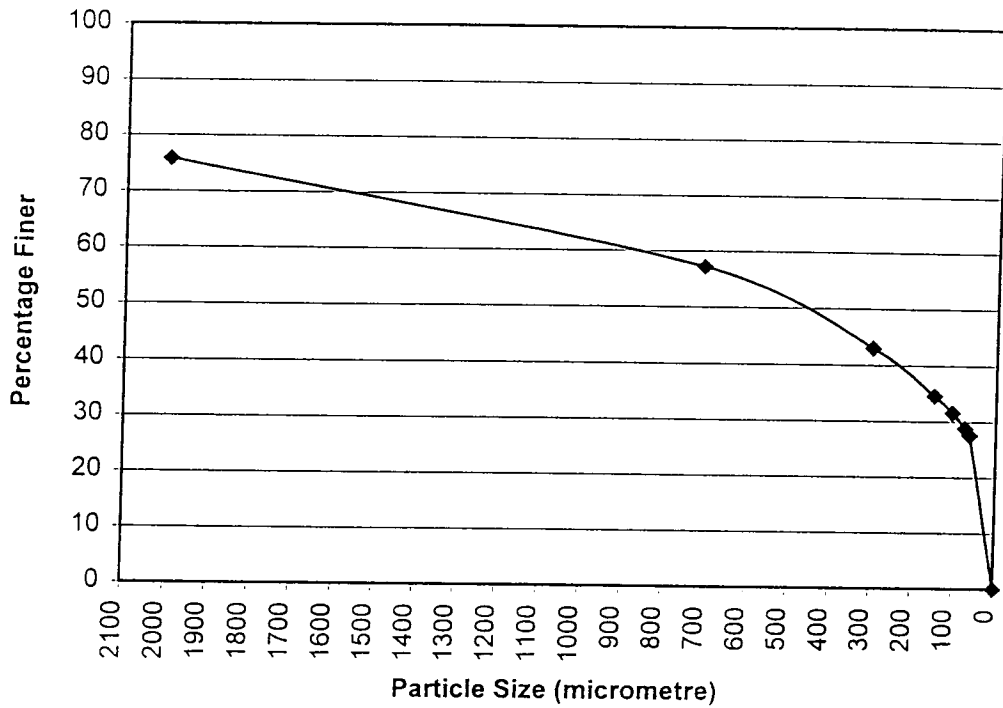
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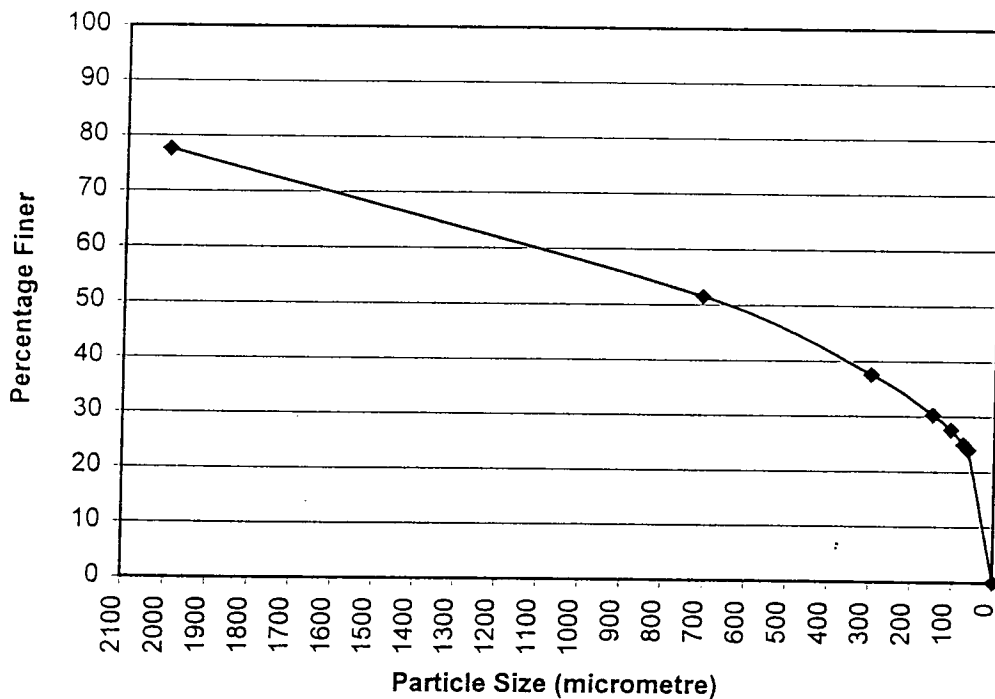
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3-2m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3-1m and VT3-2m

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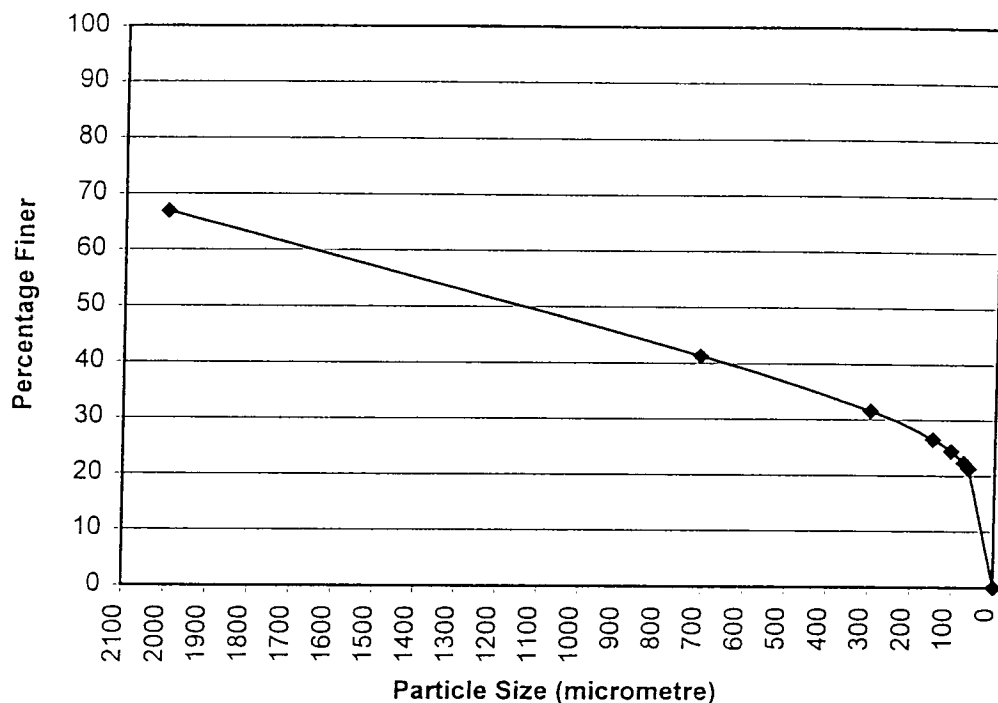
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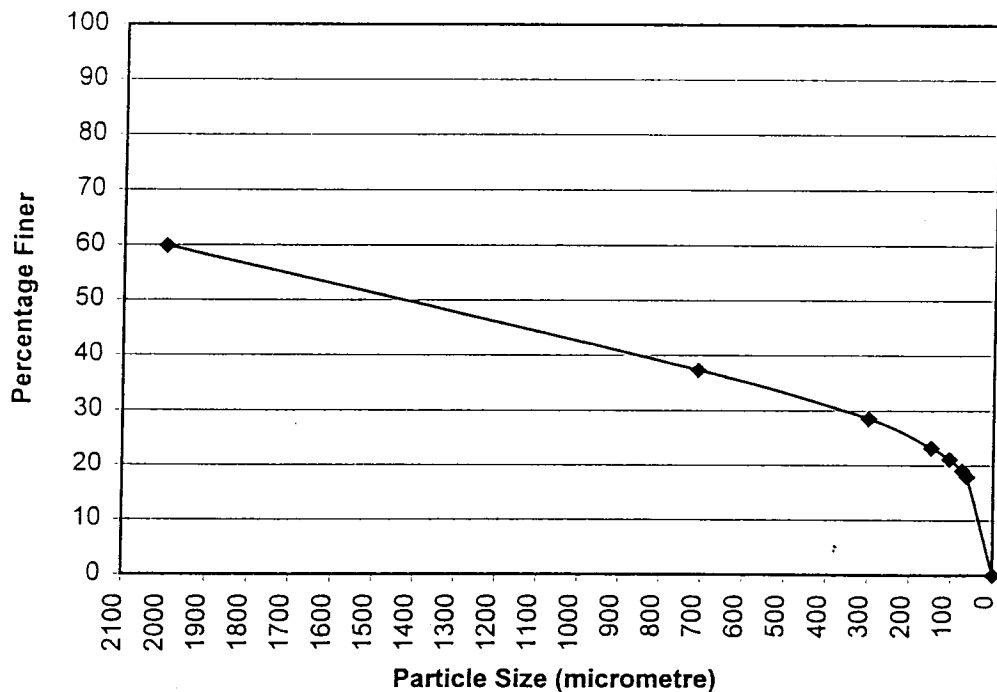
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Figure 4.5
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3D-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3D-2m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3D-1m and VT3D-2m

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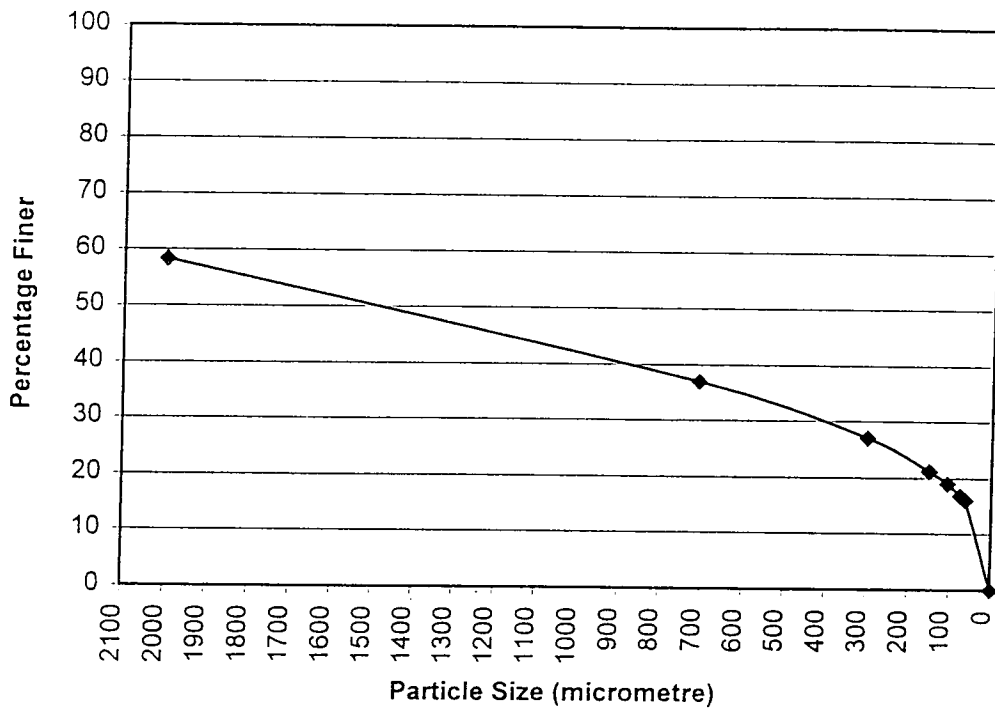
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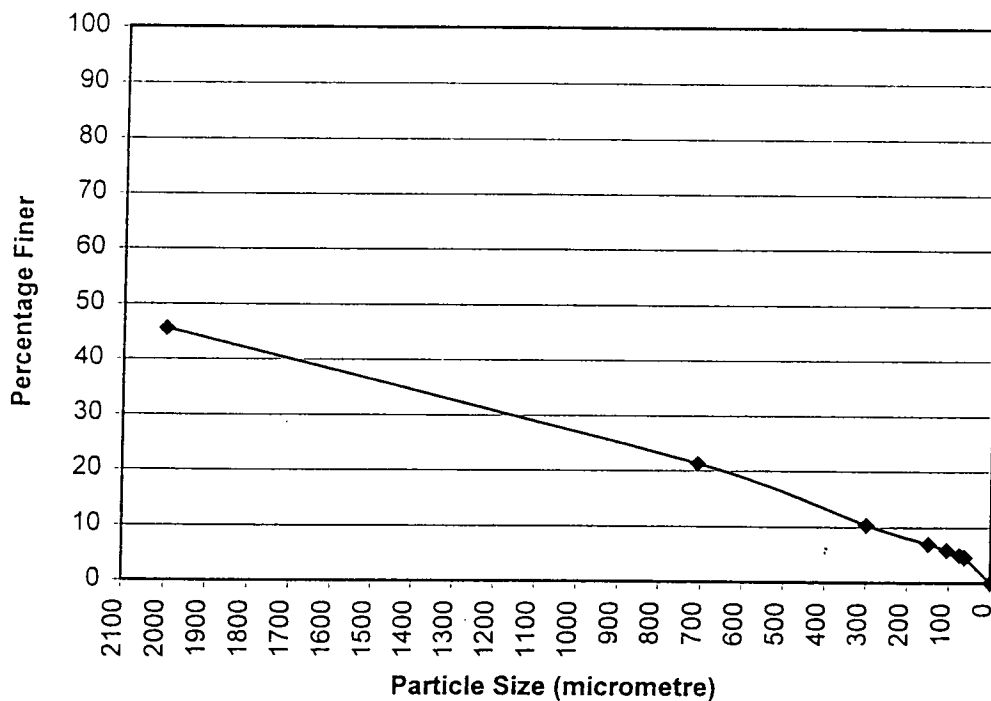
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Figure 4.6
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3E-2m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3E-3m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3E-2m and VT3E-3m

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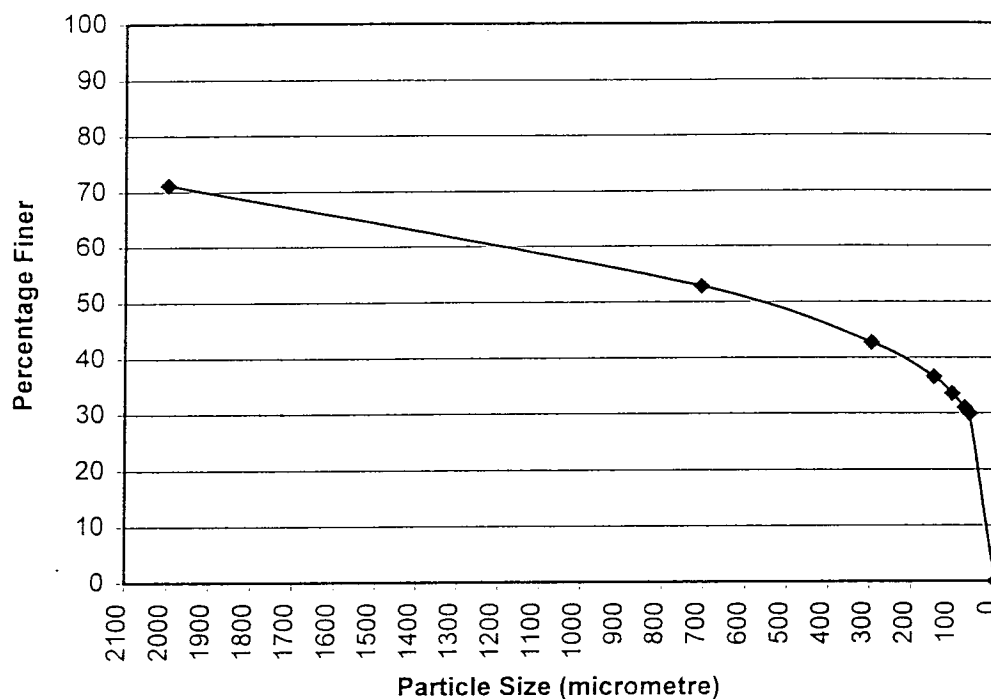
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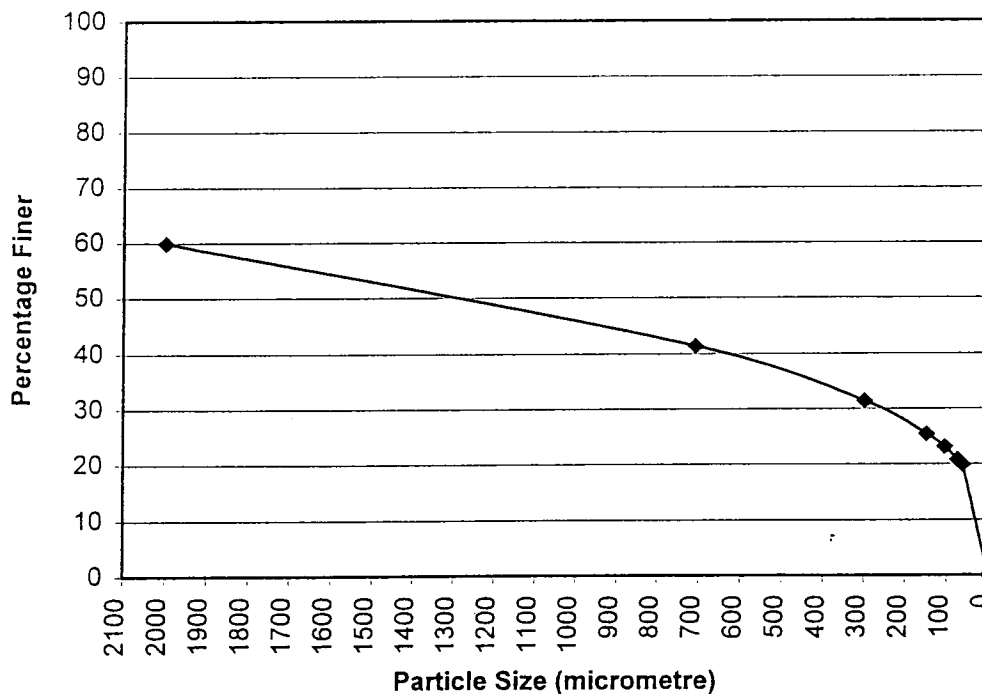
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3F-2m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3F-3m)



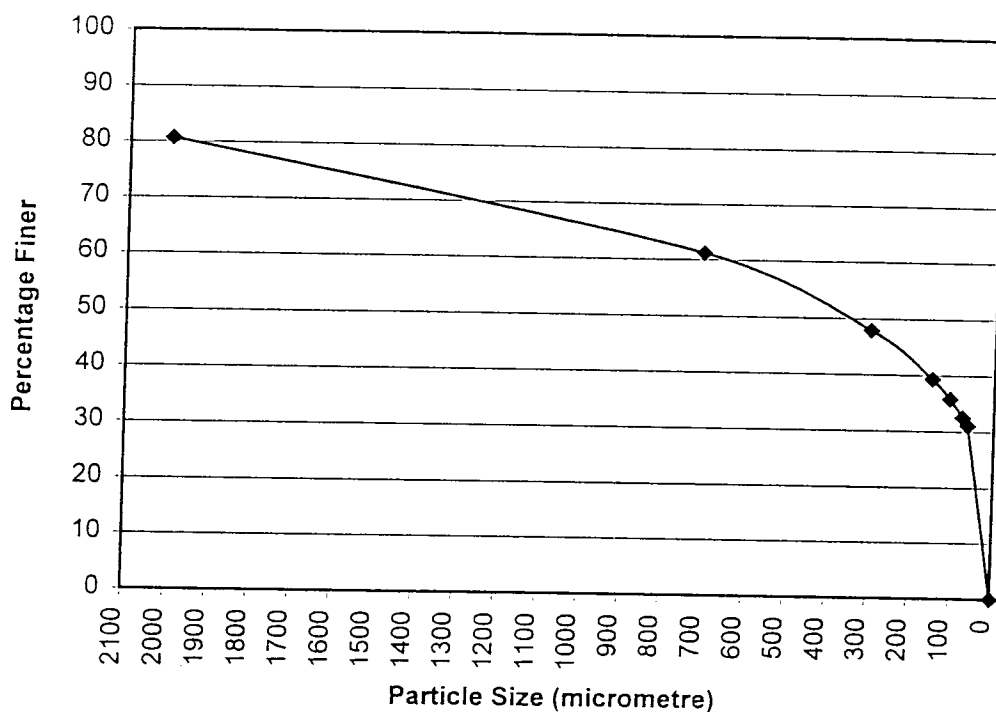
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3F-2m and VT3F-3m

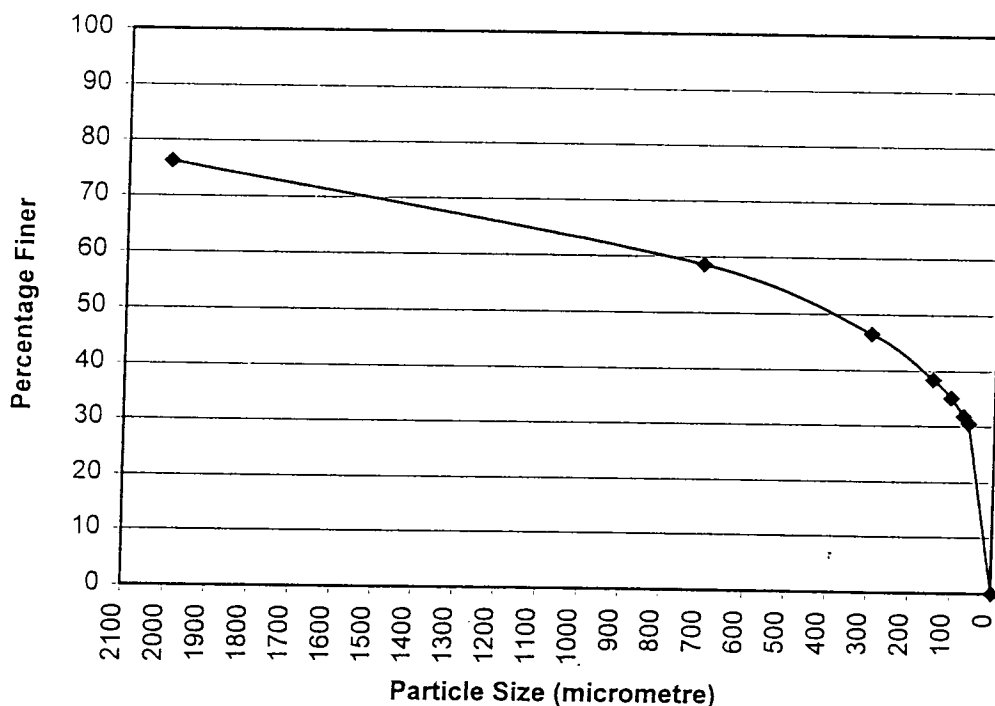
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3AS-4m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3AS-5m)



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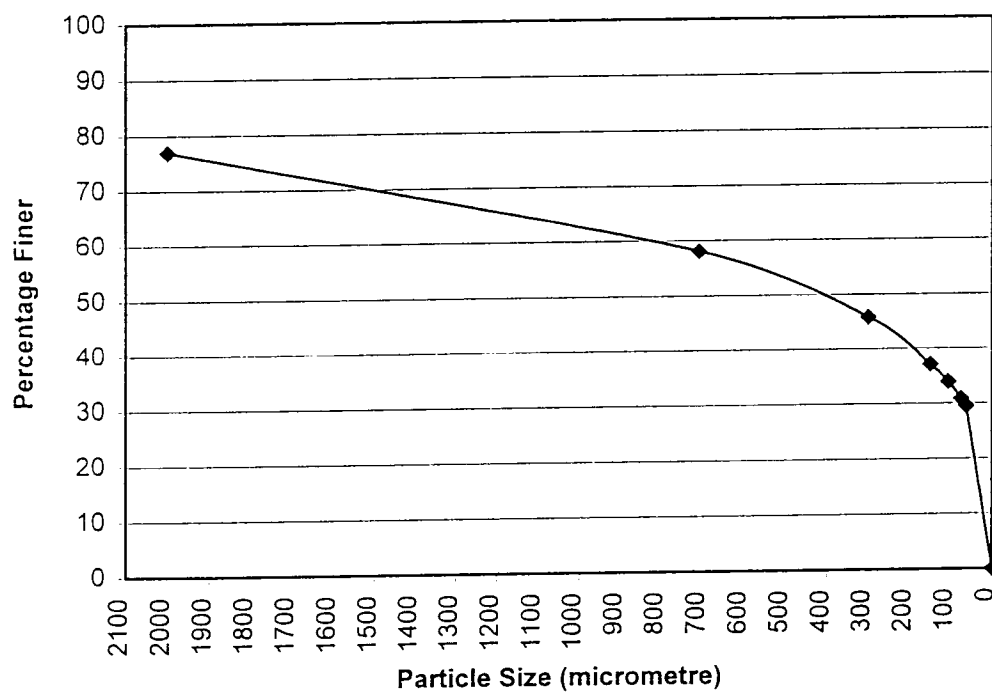
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3AS-4m and VT3AS-5m

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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3AS-6m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3AS-6m

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FIGURE NO.

Figure 4.10

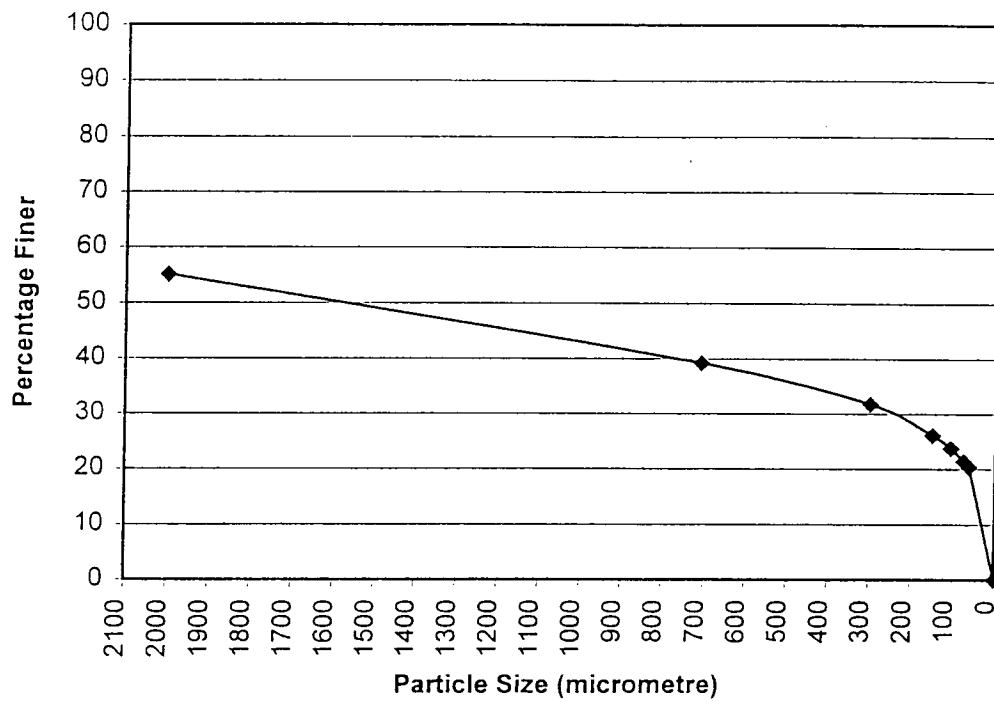
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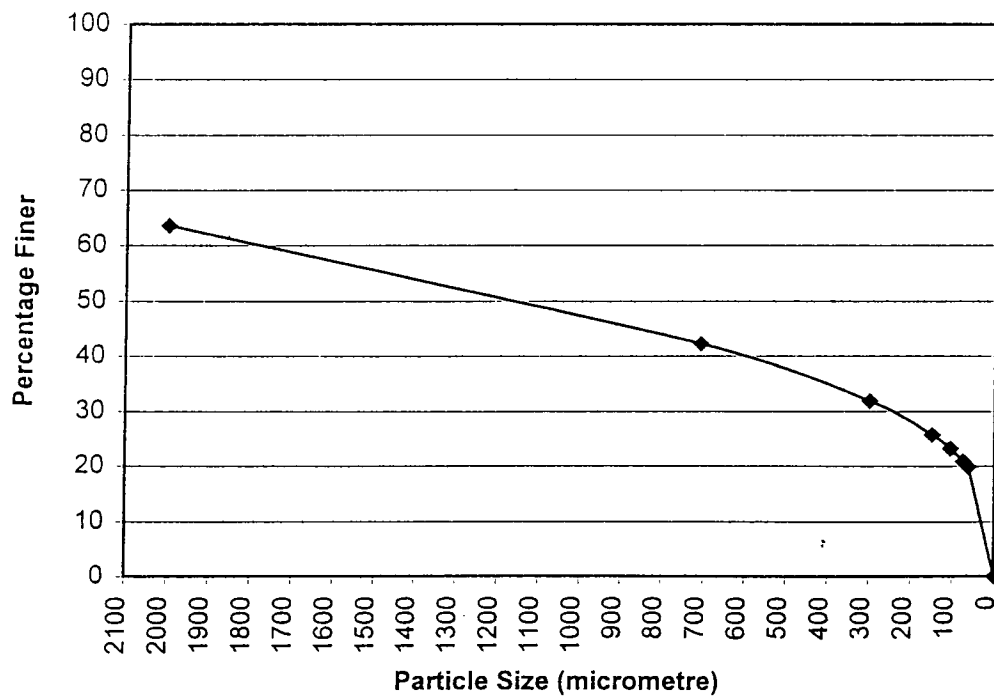
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Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3W3-2m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT3 (VT3W3-3m)



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Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT3W3-2m and VT3W3-3m

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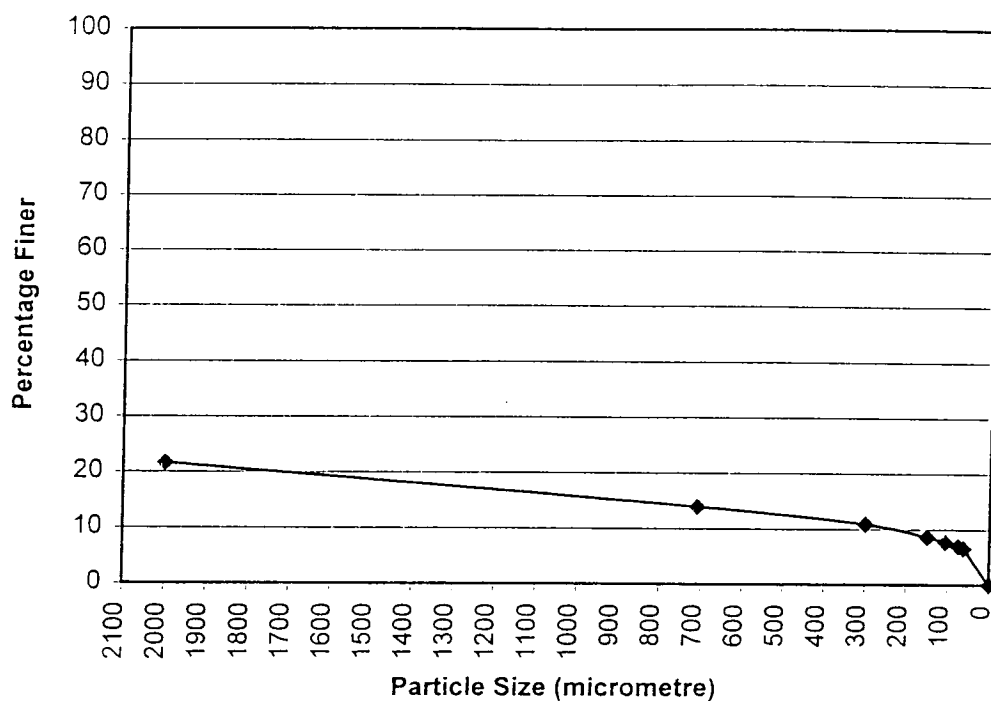
PROJECT
NO
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C418
EL

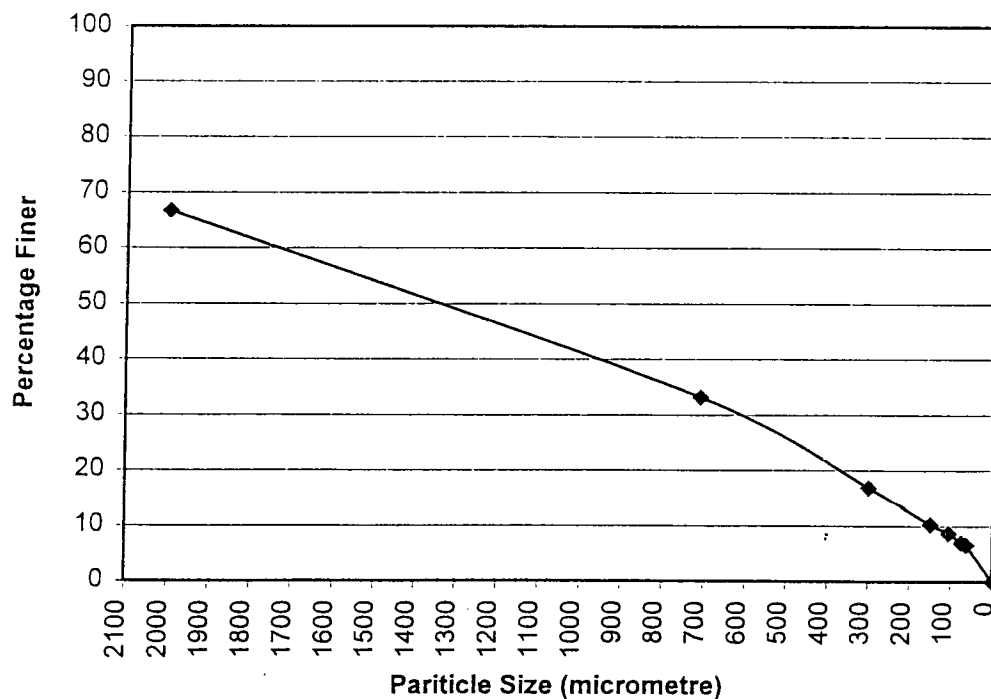
FIGURE NO.
DATE

Figure 4.11
Dec 1998

Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT4 (VT4-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT4 (VT4-2m)



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TITLE

Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT4-1m and VT4-2m

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NO

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FIGURE NO.

Figure 4.12

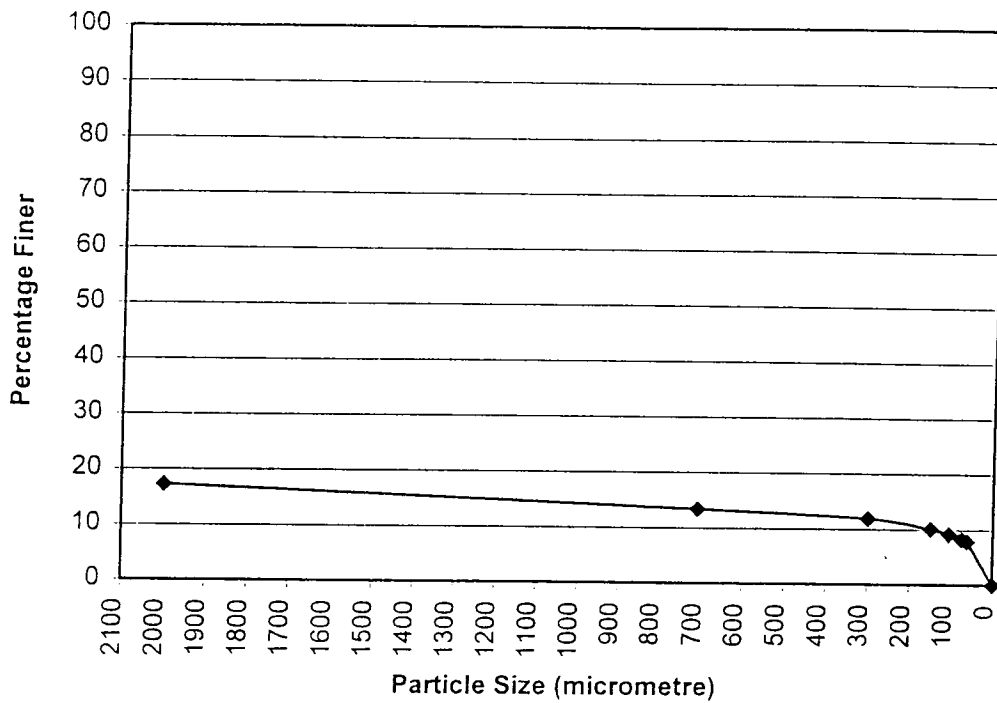
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EL

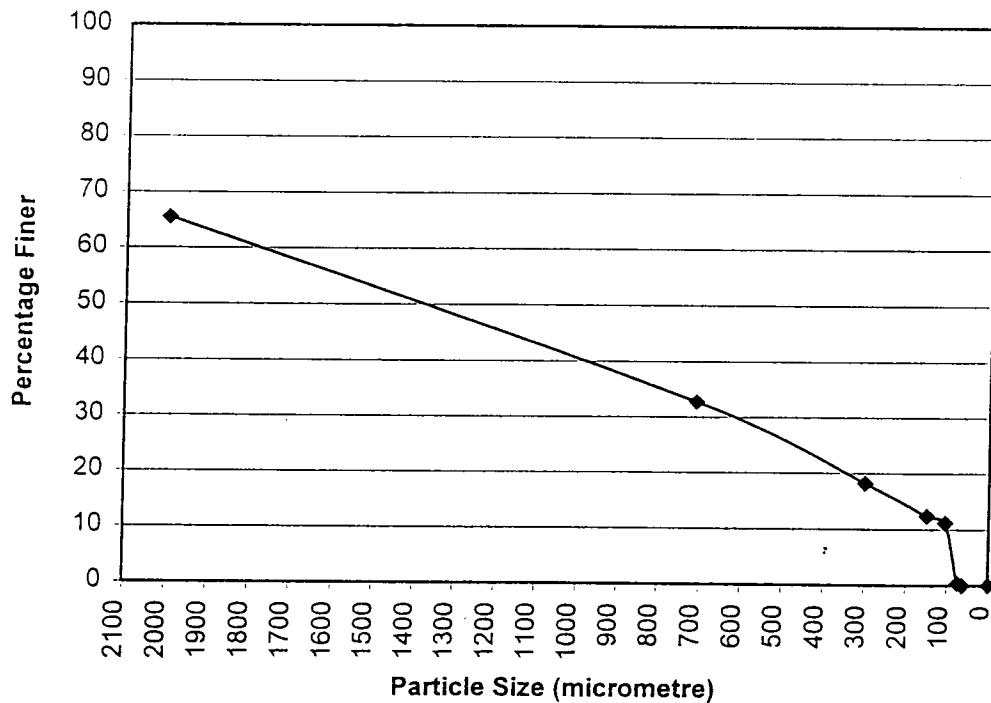
DATE

Dec 1998

Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT4 (VT4C-1m)



Particle Size Distribution of Soil Taken at VT4 (VT4C-2m)



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TITLE

Particle Size Distribution of Soil
Taken at VT4C-1m and VT4C-2m

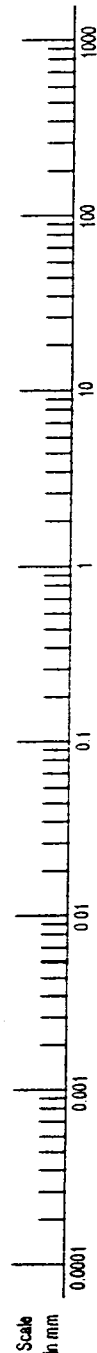
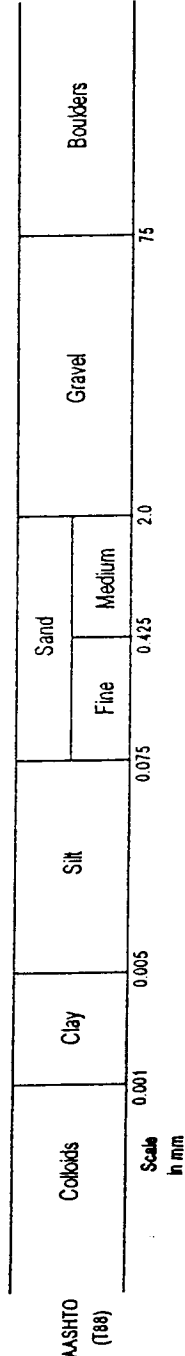
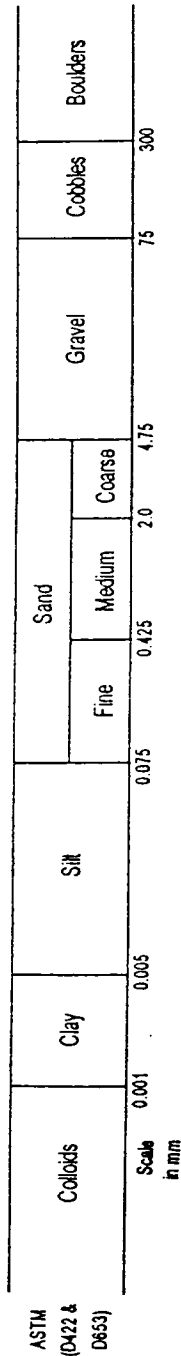
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CHECKED

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EL

FIGURE NO.
DATE

Figure 4.13
Dec 1998

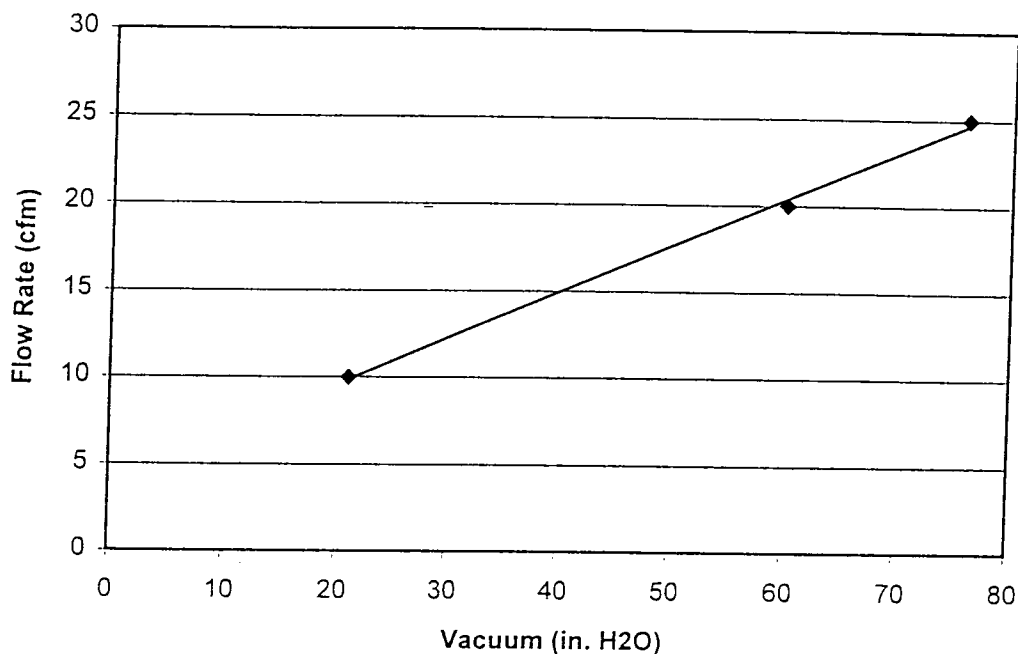


Grain size ranges according to several soil classification systems. ASTM = American Society for Testing Materials;
AASHTO = American Association for State Highway and Transportation Officials.

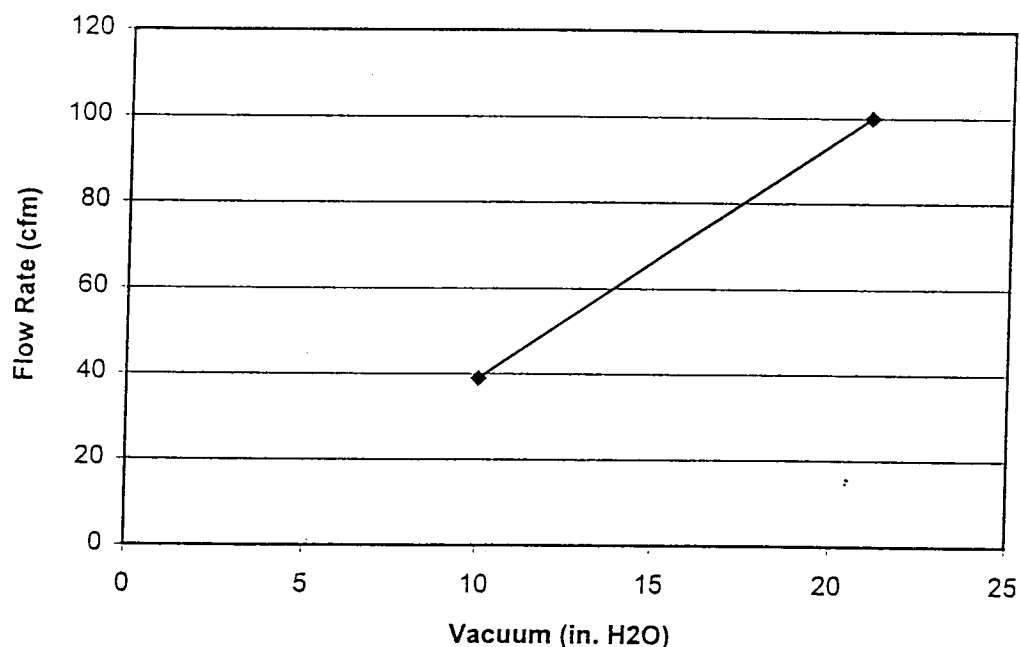
Source: Wong, J. H. C., Lim, C. H. and Nolen, G. L. (1997) *Design of Remediation System*, p 263. CRC-Lewis Press, New York

Maunsell	TITLE			
	Particle Size Ranges According to Several Soil Classification Systems			
	MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD			
	PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO	Figure 4.14
	DESIGNED/ CHECKED		DATE	Dec 1998

Applied Vacuum at SVE Well vs Extracted Air Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests at VT1)



Applied Vacuum at SVE Well vs Extracted Air Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests at VT2)



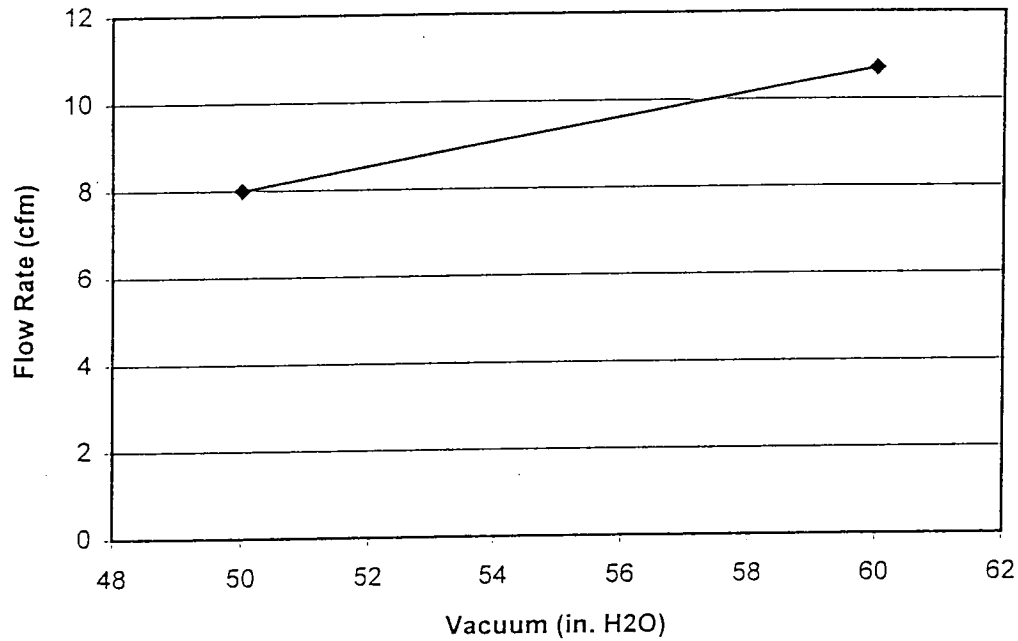
Maunsell

TITLE
Applied Vacuum vs Extracted Air Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests at VT1 and VT2) ,

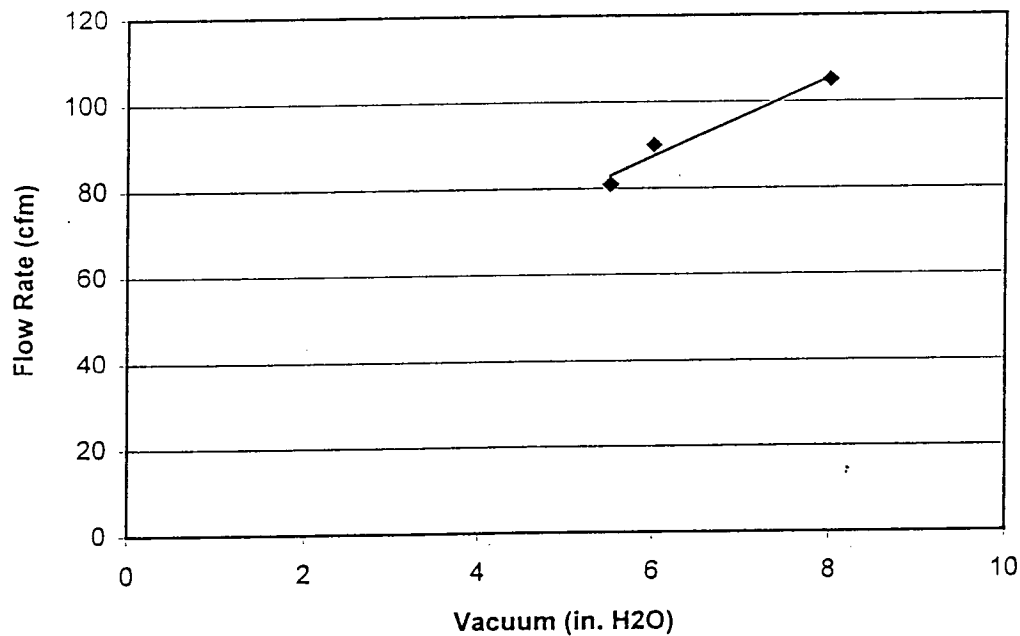
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.15
DESIGNED/CHECKED		DATE	Dec 1998

Applied Vacuum at SVE Well vs Extracted Air Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests at VT3)



Applied Vacuum at SVE Well vs Extracted Air Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests at VT4)



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TITLE
Applied Vacuum vs Extracted Air
Flow Rate (Short-term SVE Tests
at VT3 and VT4) ,

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CHECKED

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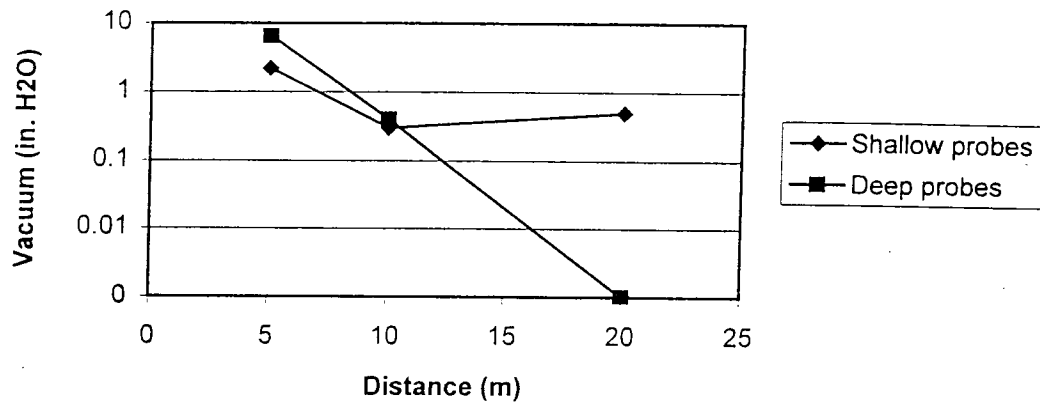
FIGURE NO.

Figure 4.16

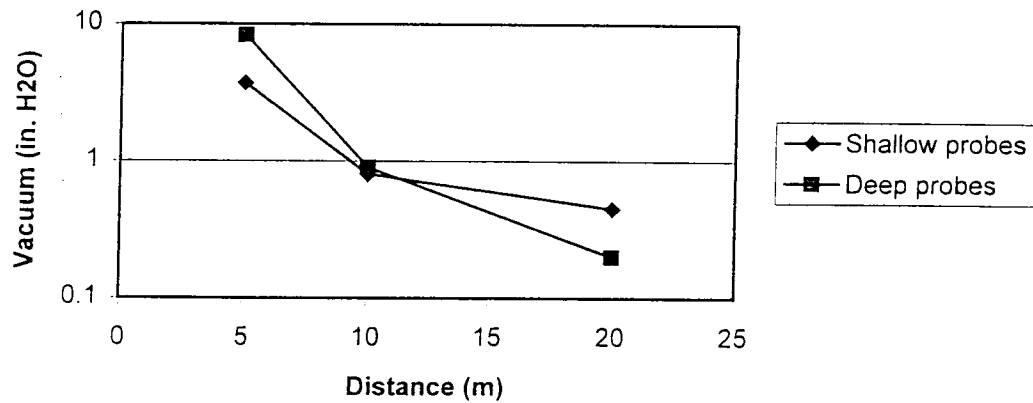
DATE

Dec 1998

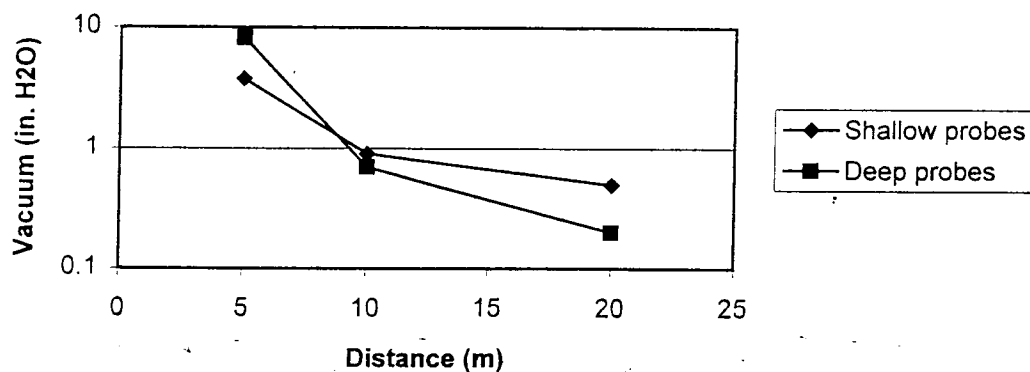
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT1, extracted air flow rate = 10 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT1, extracted air flow rate = 20 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT1, extracted air flow rate = 19 - 25 cfm)



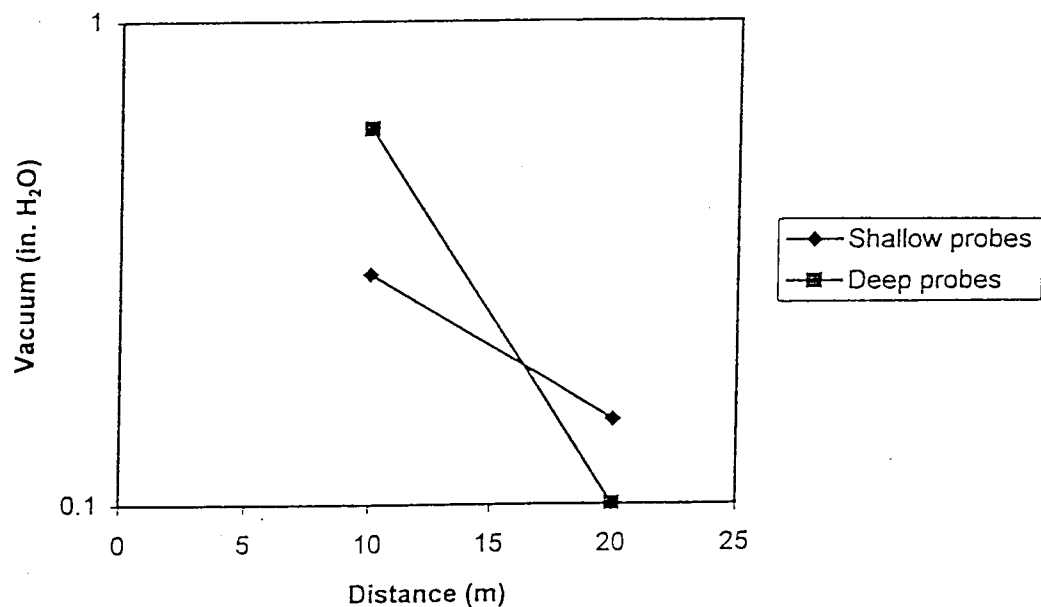
Maunsell

TITLE
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT1)

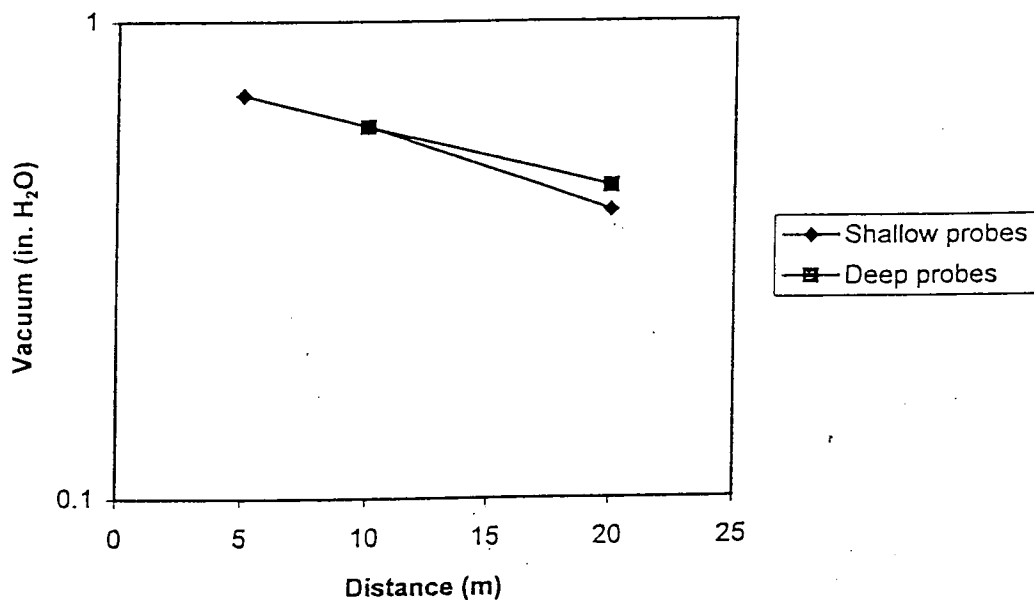
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.17
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Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT2, extracted
air flow rate = 39 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT2, extracted
air flow rate = 100 cfm)



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TITLE
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour
Probes vs Distance from SVE Well
(Short-term SVE Tests at VT2)

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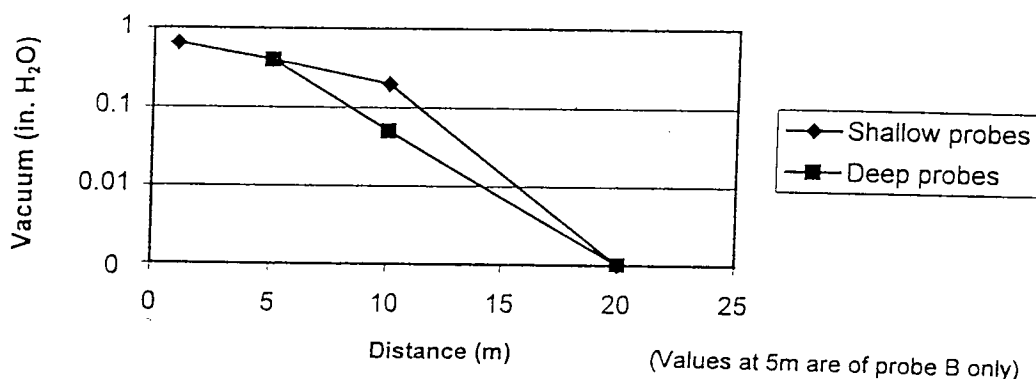
PROJECT
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DESIGNED/
CHECKED

C418
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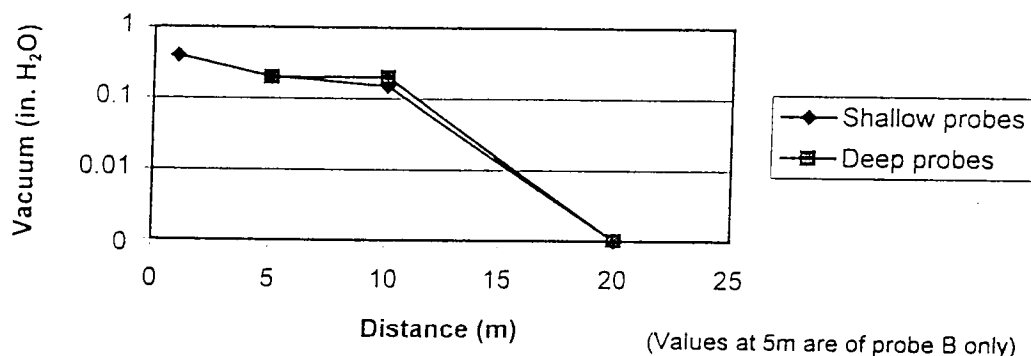
FIGURE NO.
DATE

Figure 4.18
Jan 1999

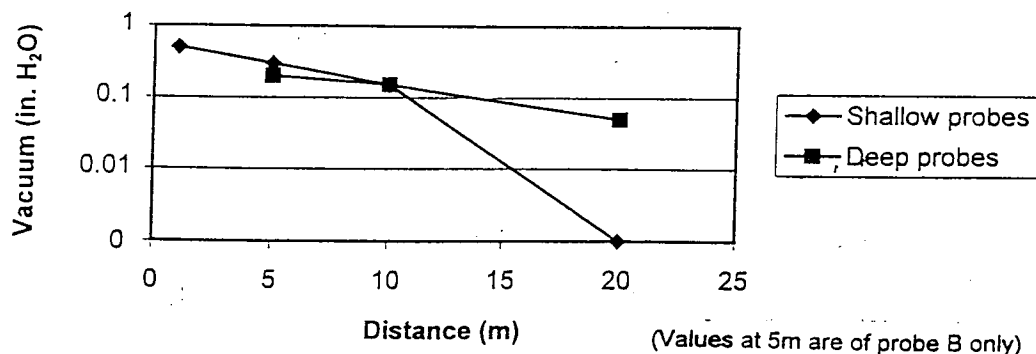
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT3, extracted air flow rate = 8 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT3, extracted air flow rate = 5.5 - 9.4 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT3, extracted air flow rate = 4.3 - 10.7 cfm)



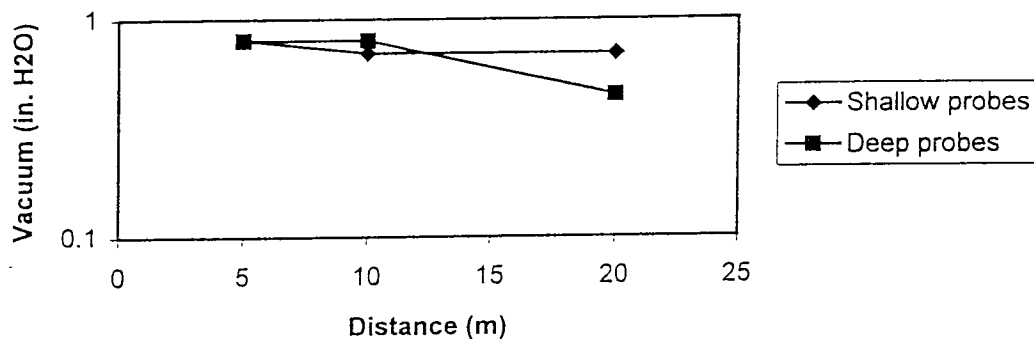
Maunsell

TITLE
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT3)

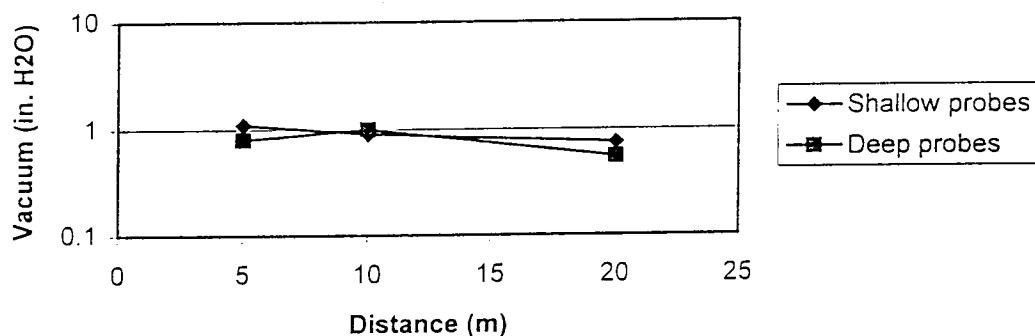
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.19
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

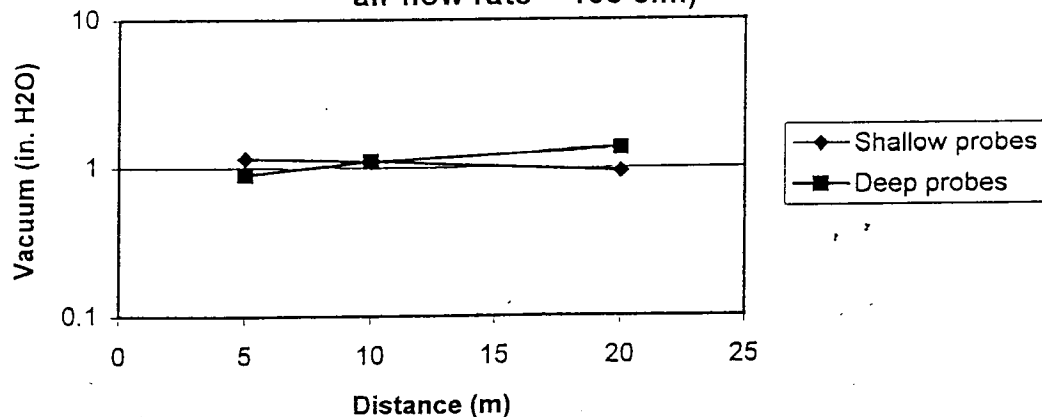
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 81 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 90 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Test at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 105 cfm)



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TITLE
Steady State Vacuum at Vapour Probes vs Distance from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT4)

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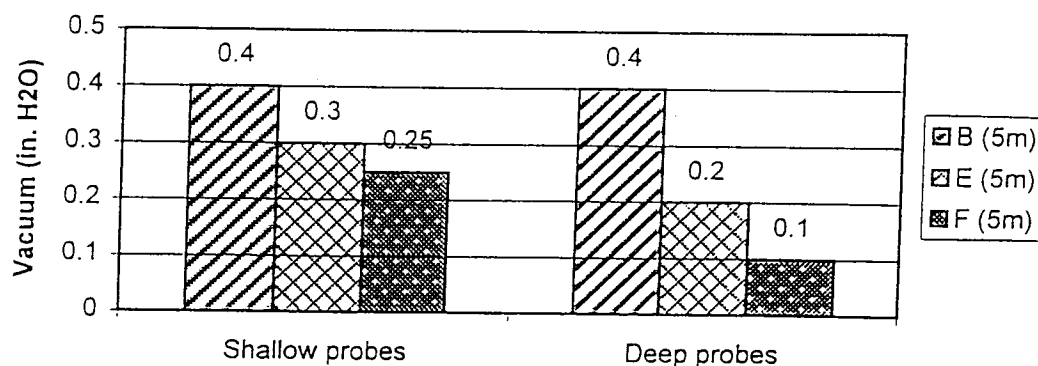
PROJECT NO.
DESIGNED/
CHECKED

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EL

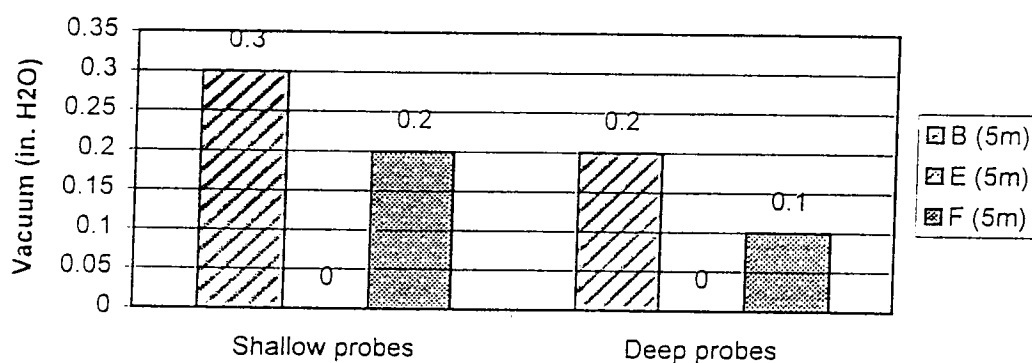
FIGURE NO.
DATE

Figure 4.20
Jan 1999

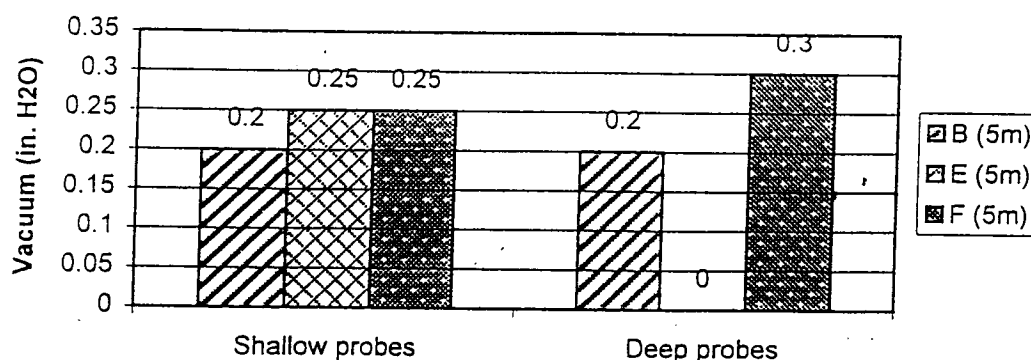
Steady State Vacuum at Radial Vapour Probes vs Direction
from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT3, extracted air
flow rate = 8 cfm)



Steady State Vacuum at Radial Vapour Probes vs Direction
from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT3, vacuum at
SVE well = 50" H2O)



Steady State Vacuum at Radial Vapour Probes vs Direction
from SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at VT3, vacuum at
SVE well = 60 in. H2O)



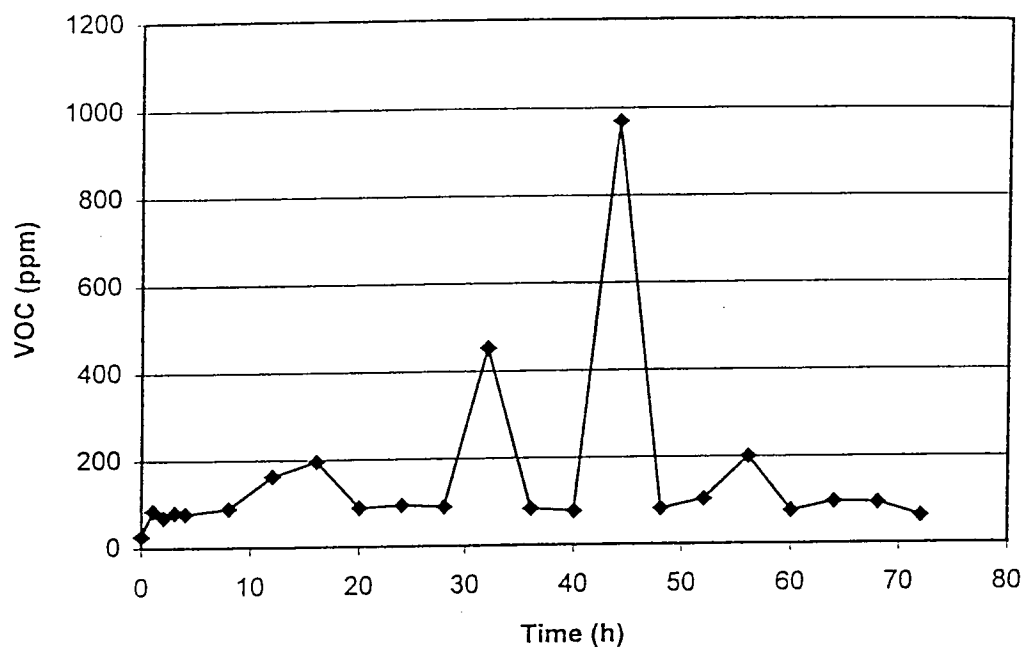
Maunsell

TITLE
**Steady State Vacuum at Radial
Vapour Probes vs Direction from
SVE Well (Short-term SVE Tests at
VT3)**

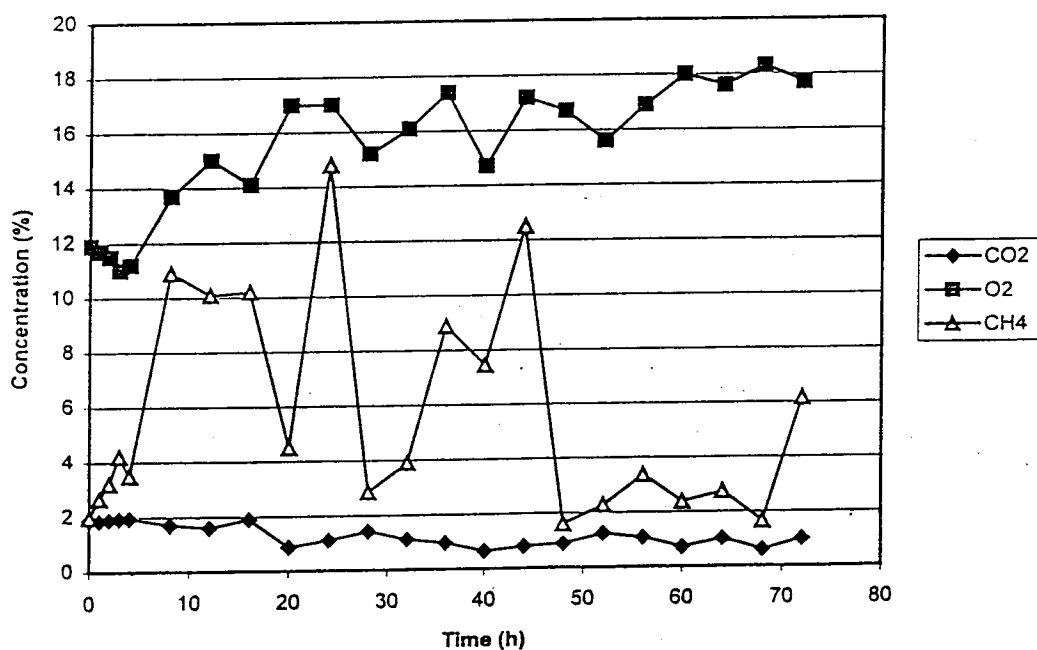
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.21
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT1, extracted air flow rate = 10 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT1, extracted air flow rate = 10 cfm)



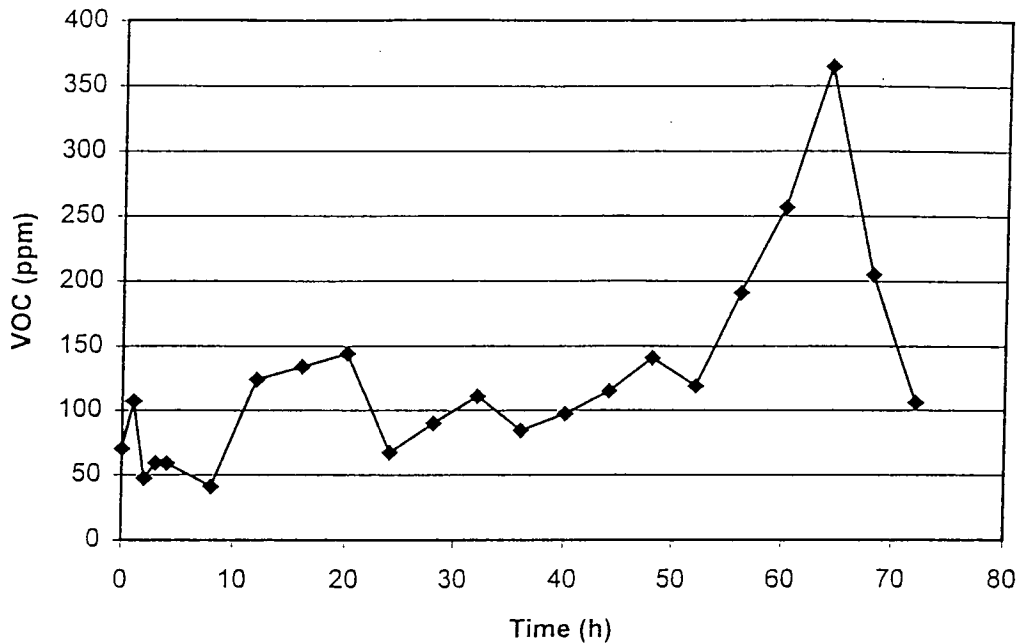
Maunsell

TITLE
Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ &
CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time
(Long-term SVE Test at VT1)

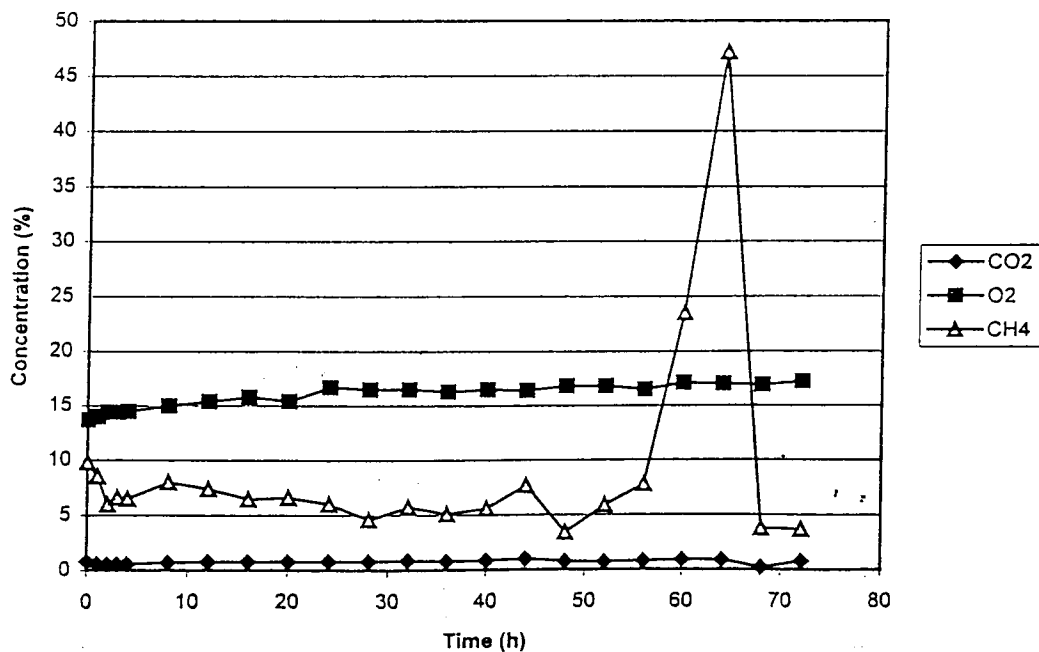
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.22
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT2, extracted air flow rate = 70 - 90 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT2, extracted air flow rate = 70 - 90 cfm)



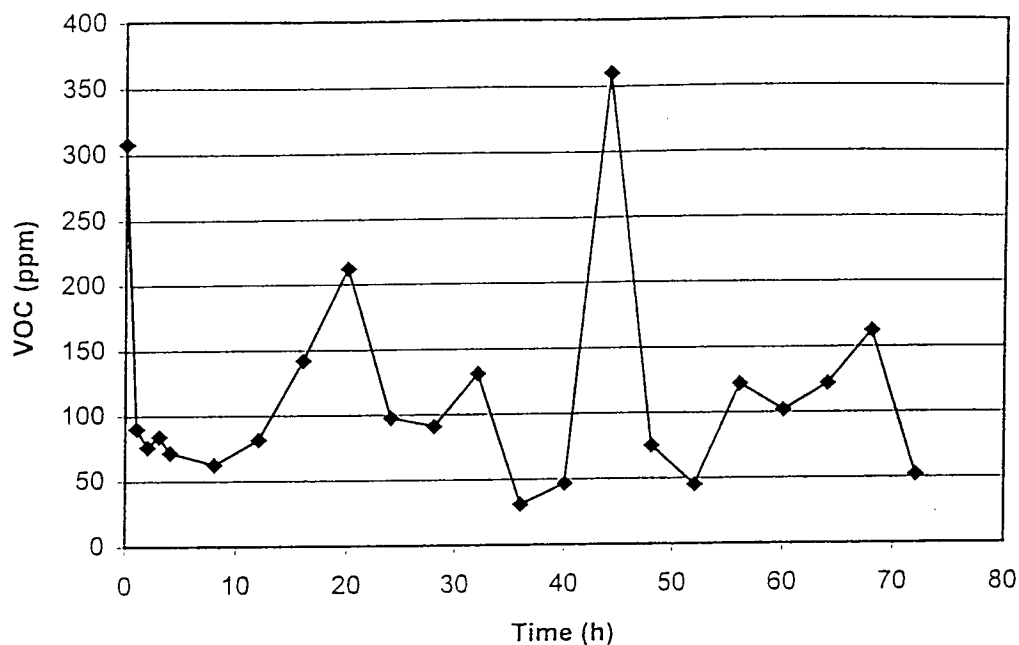
Maunsell

TITLE
Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ &
CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time
(Long-term SVE Test at VT2)

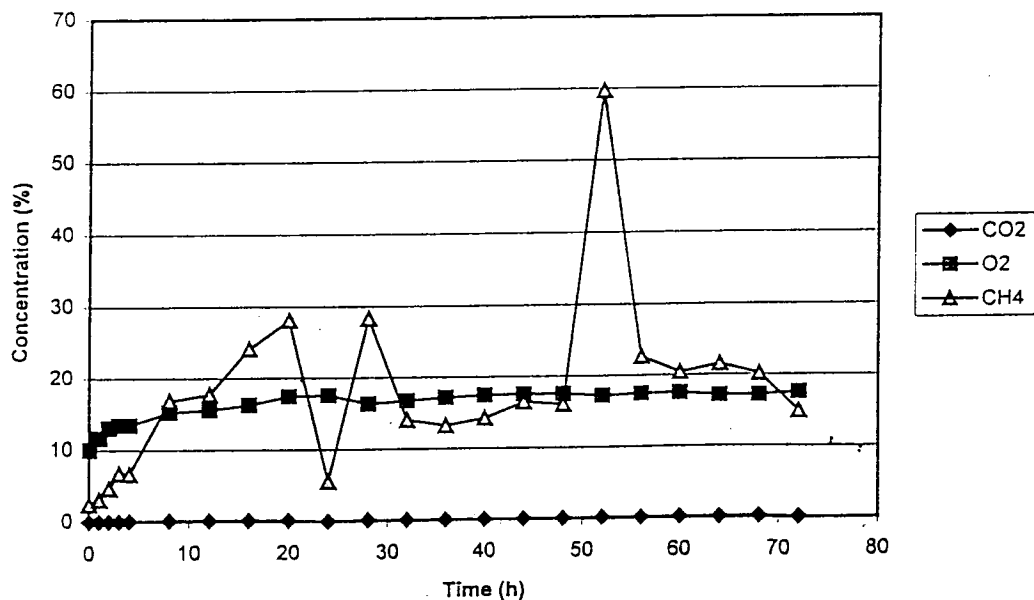
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.23
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT3, extracted air flow rate = 8.5 - 10.0 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term SVE Test at VT3, extracted air flow rate = 8.5 - 10.0 cfm)



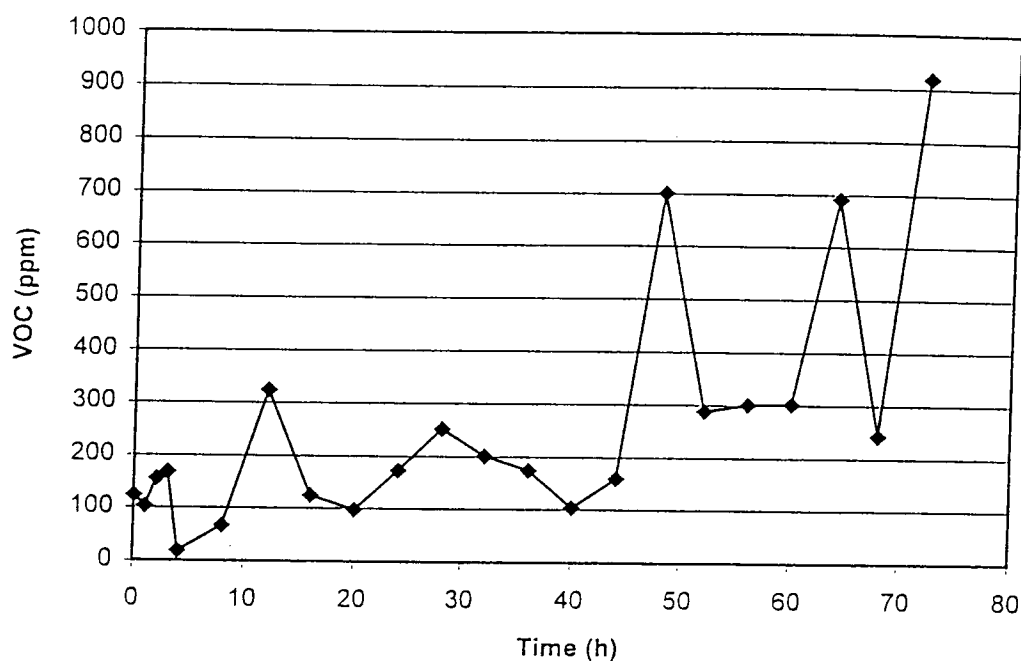
Maunsell

TITLE
Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ &
CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time
(Long-term SVE Test at VT3)

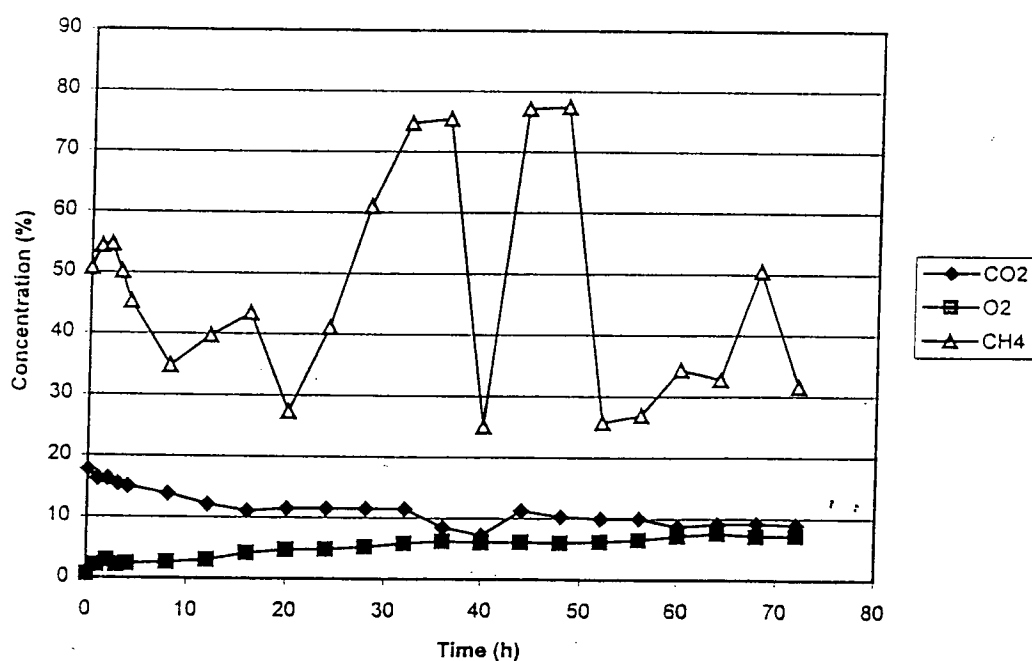
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.24
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long-term SVE Test at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 81 - 90 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long-term SVE Test at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 81 - 90 cfm)



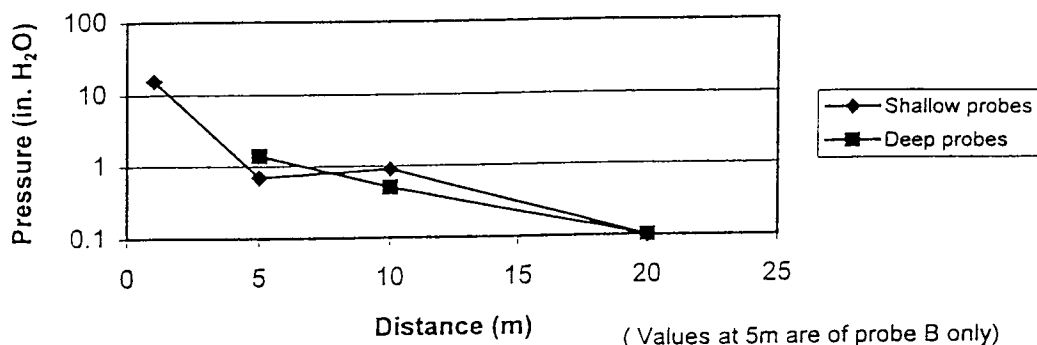
Maunsell

TITLE
Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ &
CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time
(Long-term SVE Test at VT4)

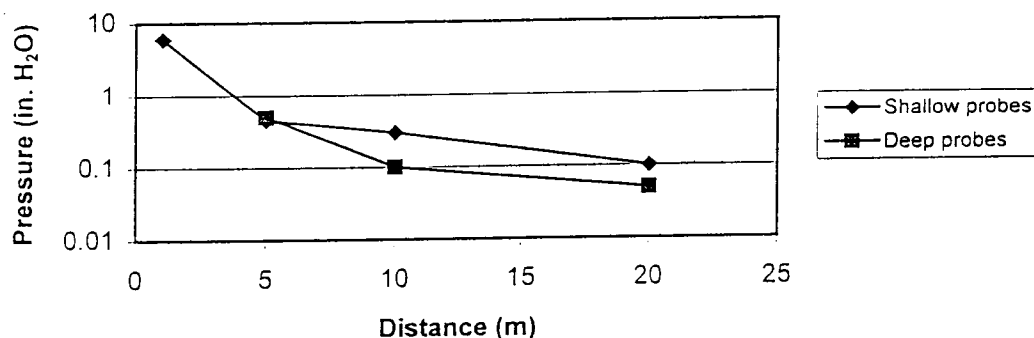
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.25
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

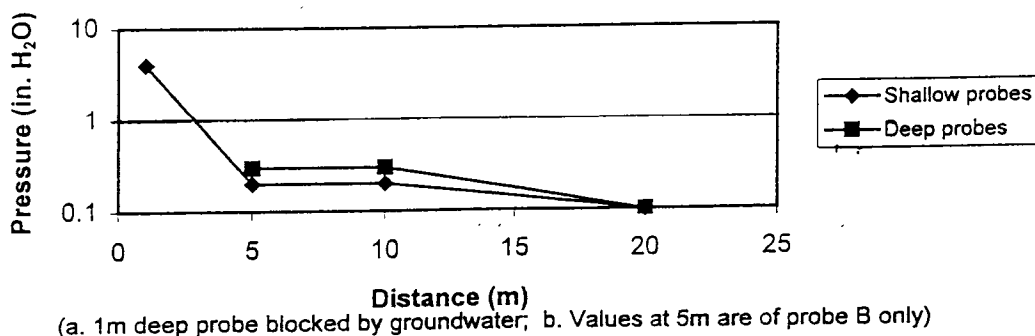
Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow
rate = 10 cfm)



Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow
rate = 4 cfm)



Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow
rate = 2 cfm)



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TITLE
Steady State Pressure at Vapour
Probes vs Distance from AS Well
(Short-term AS Tests at VT3)

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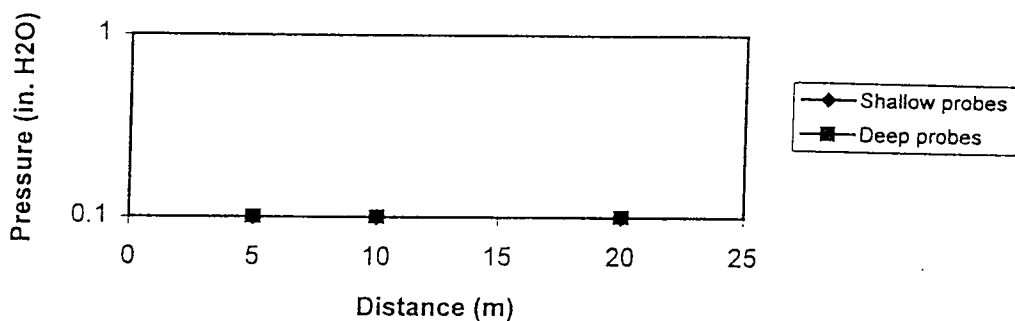
PROJECT
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CHECKED

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FIGURE NO.
DATE

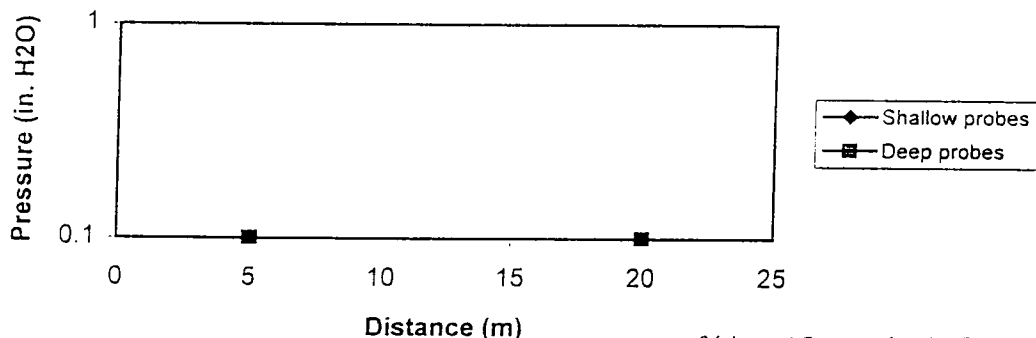
Figure 4.26
Jan 1999

Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS Well (Short-term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow
rate = 10 cfm)



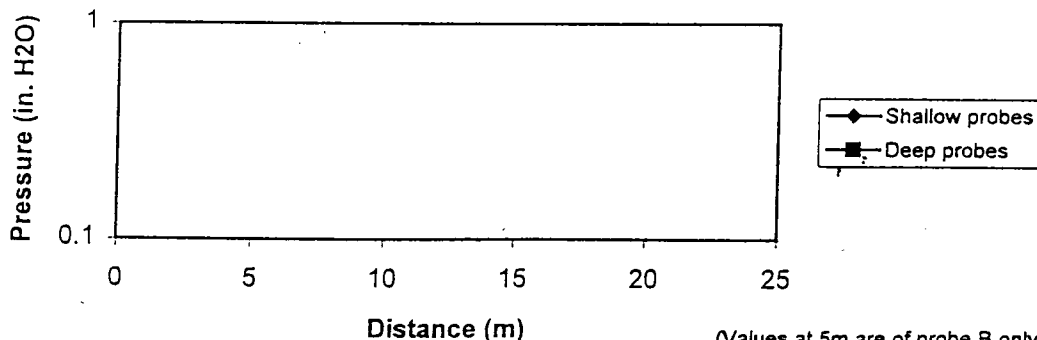
(Values at 5m are of probe B only)

Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS Well (Short-term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow
rate = 4 cfm)



(Values at 5m are of probe B only)

Steady State Pressure at Vapour Probes vs Distance
from AS Well (Short-term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow
rate = 2 cfm)



(Values at 5m are of probe B only)

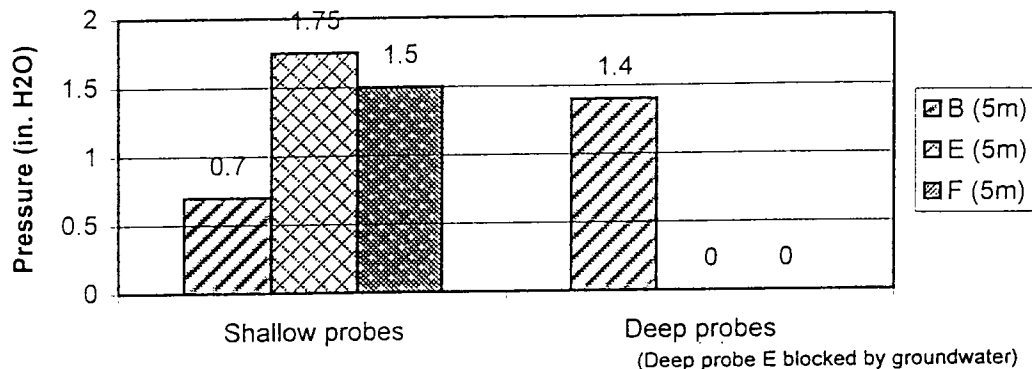
Maunsell

TITLE
Steady State Pressure at Vapour
Probes vs Distance from AS Well
(Short-term AS Tests at VT4)

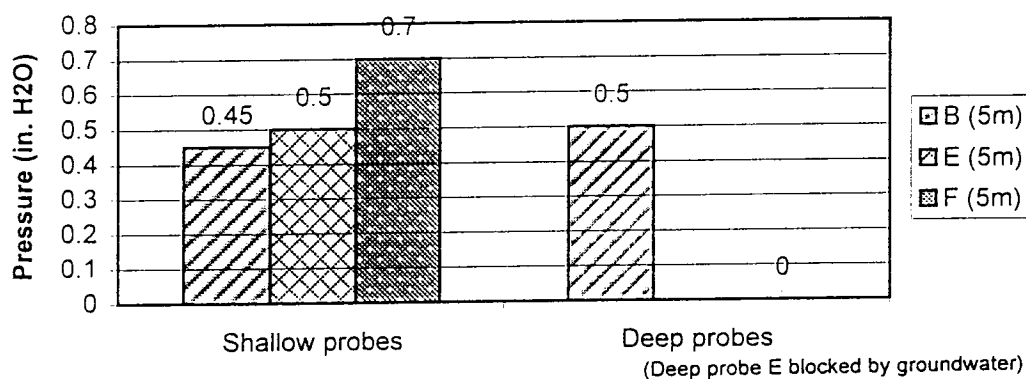
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.27
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

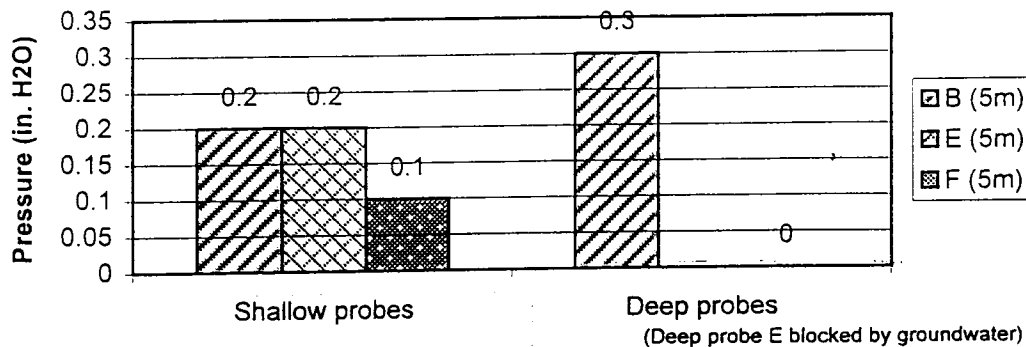
**Steady State Pressure at Radial Vapour Probes vs
Direction from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well
flow rate = 10 cfm)**



**Steady State Pressue at Radial Vapour Probes vs Direction
from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate
= 4 cfm)**



**Steady State Pressure at Radial Vapour Probes vs
Direction from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well
flow rate = 2 cfm)**



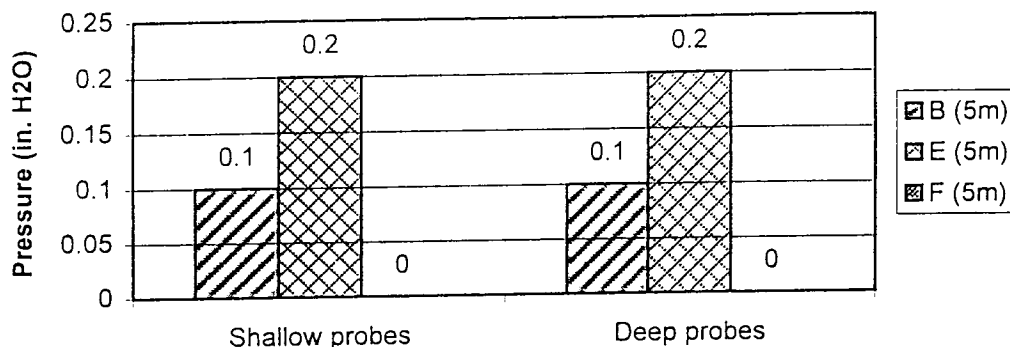
Maunsell

TITLE
Steady State Pressure at Radial
Vapour Probes vs Direction from AS
Well (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)

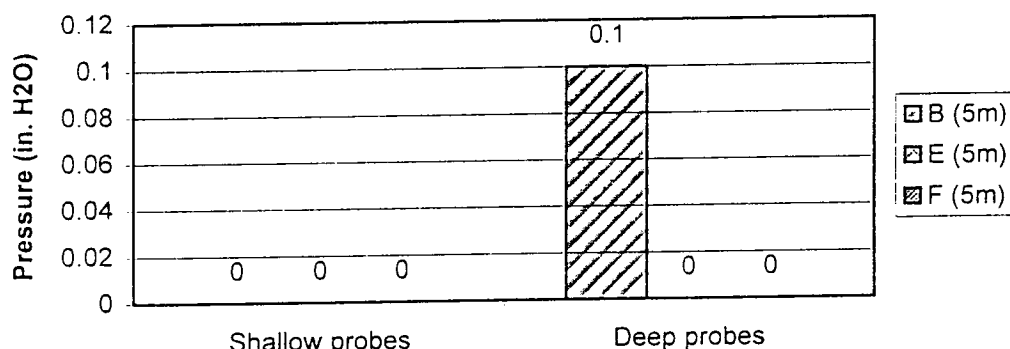
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.28
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

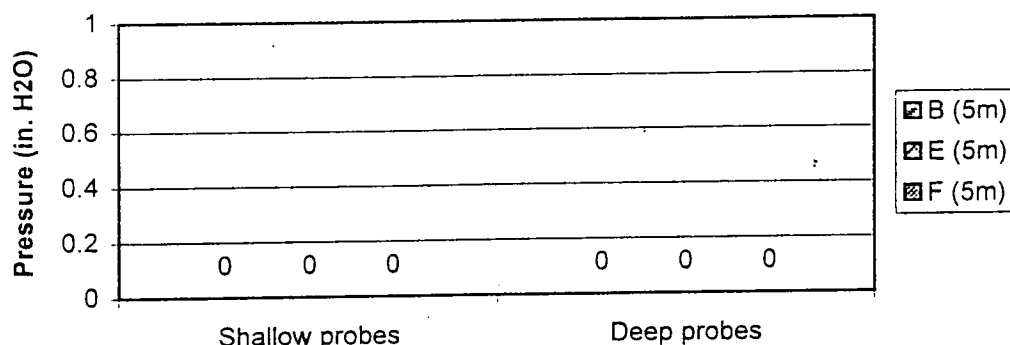
**Steady State Pressure at Radial Vapour Probes vs
Direction from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS
well flow rate = 10 cfm)**



**Steady State Pressure at Radial Vapour Probes vs
Direction from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS
well flow rate = 4 cfm)**



**Steady State Pressure at Radial Vapour Probes vs
Direction from AS Well (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS
well flow rate = 2 cfm)**



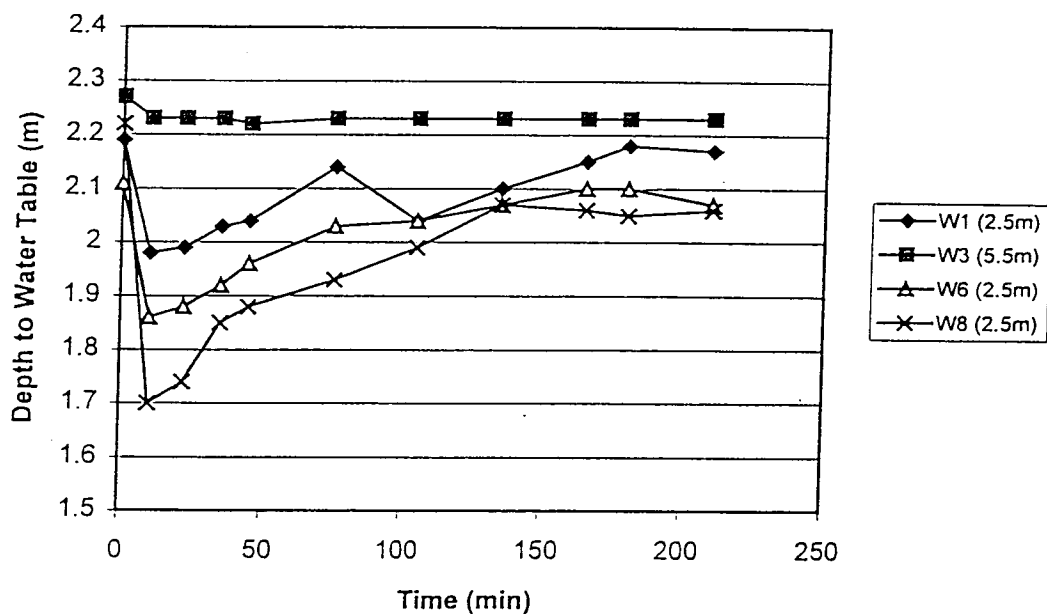
Maunsell

TITLE
**Steady State Pressure at Radial
Vapour Probes vs Direction from AS
Well (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)**

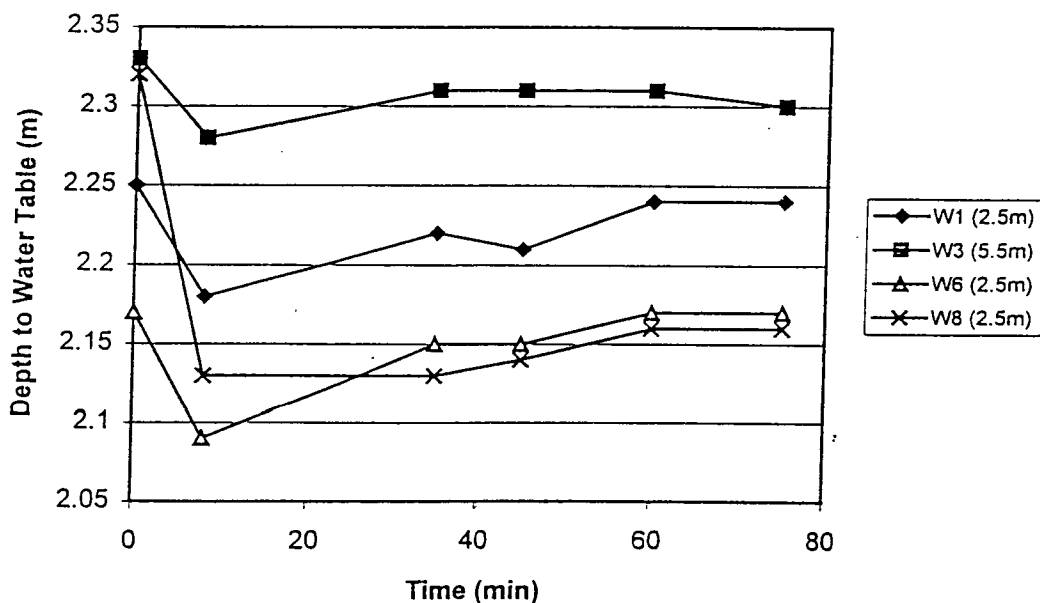
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.29
DESIGNED/ CHECKED		DATE	Dec 1998

Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate
= 10 cfm)



Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate
= 4 cfm)



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TITLE

Depth to Water Table at
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)

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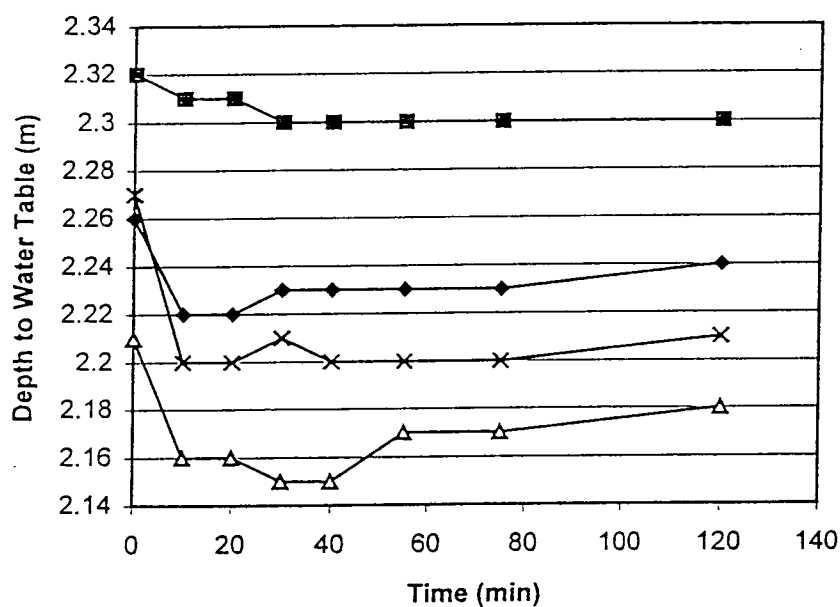
PROJECT
NO.
DESIGNED/
CHECKED

C418
Eric Lai

FIGURE NO.
DATE

Figure 4.30
Dec 1998

Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate
= 2 cfm)



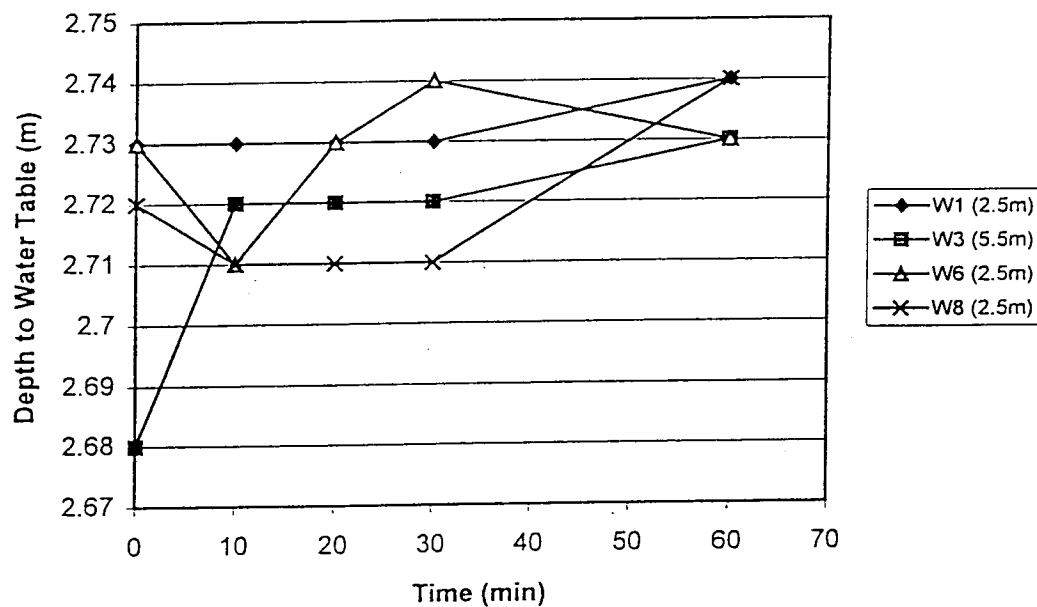
Maunsell

TITLE
Depth to Water Table at
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)

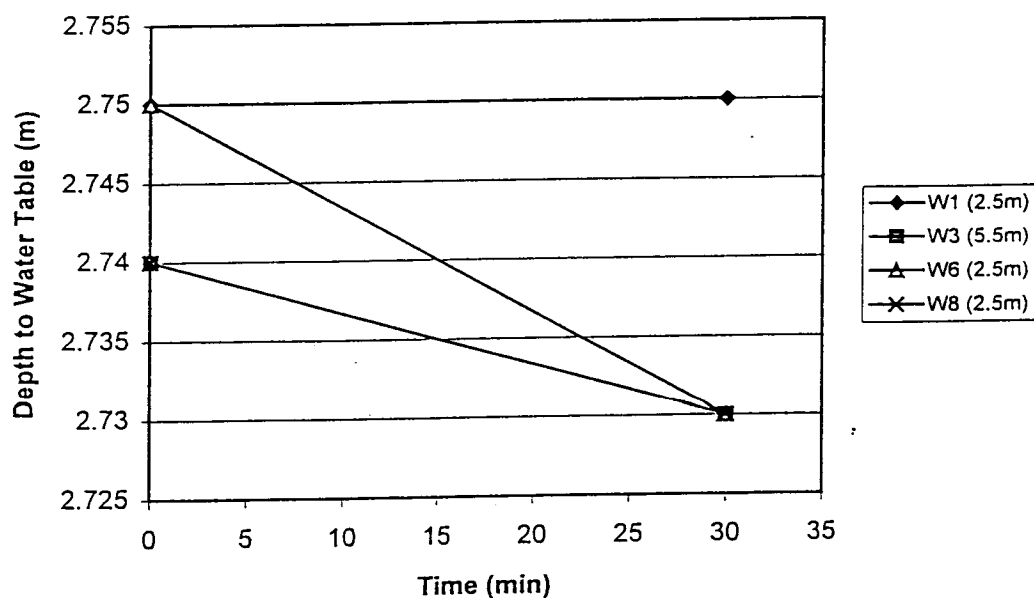
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.30
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate
= 10 cfm)



Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate
= 4 cfm)



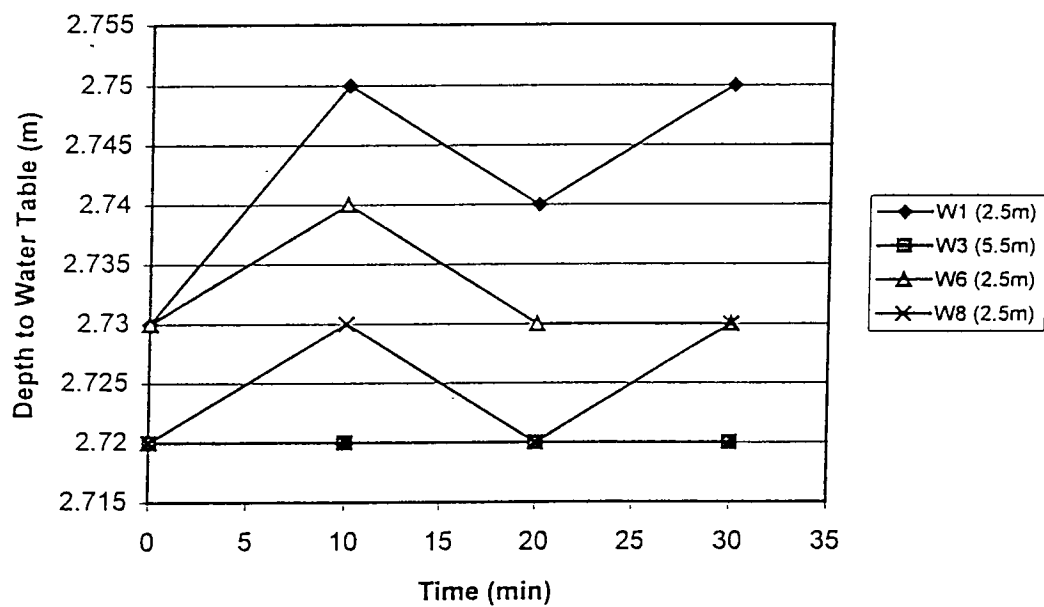
Maunsell

TITLE
Depth to Water Table at
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)

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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.31
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Short term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate
= 2 cfm)



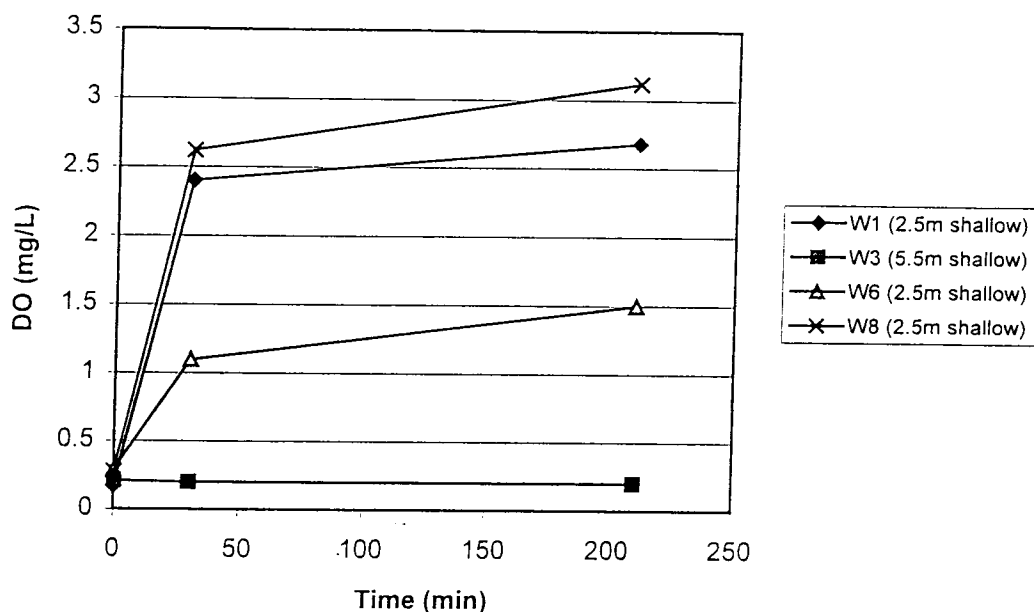
Maunsell

TITLE
Depth to Water Table at
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)

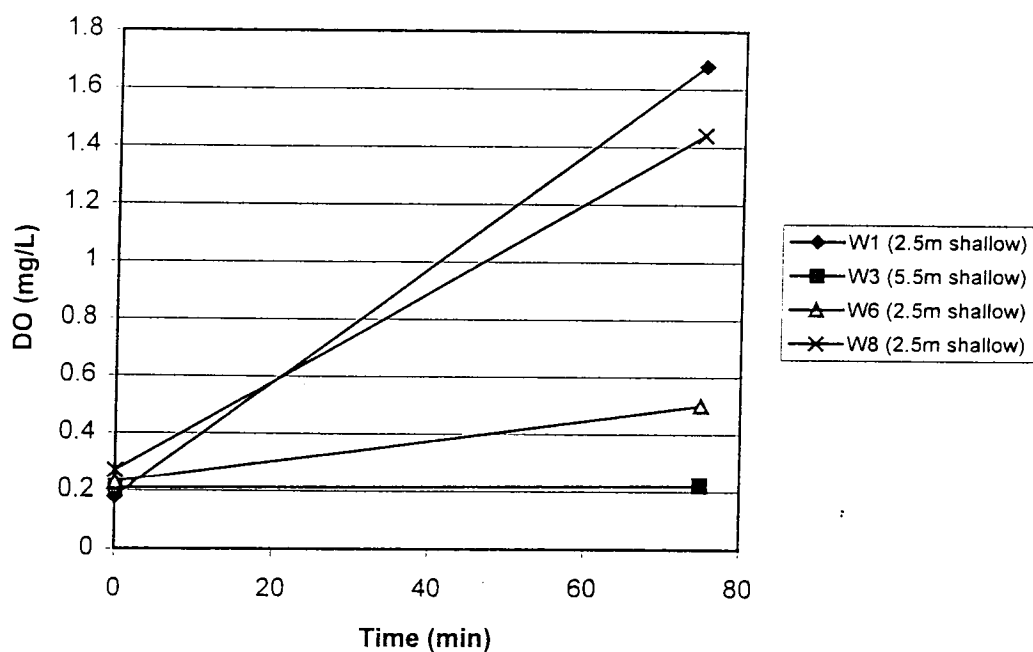
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.31
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 10
cfm)



DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm)



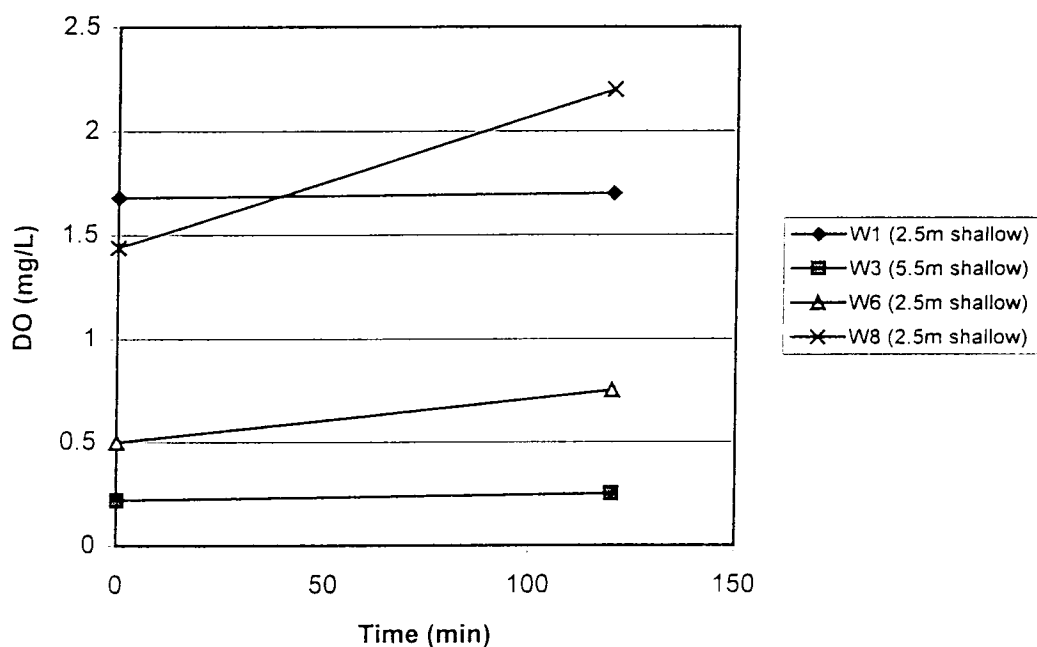
Maunsell

TITLE
D.O. Concentration at Shallow
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)

MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.32
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

**DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)**



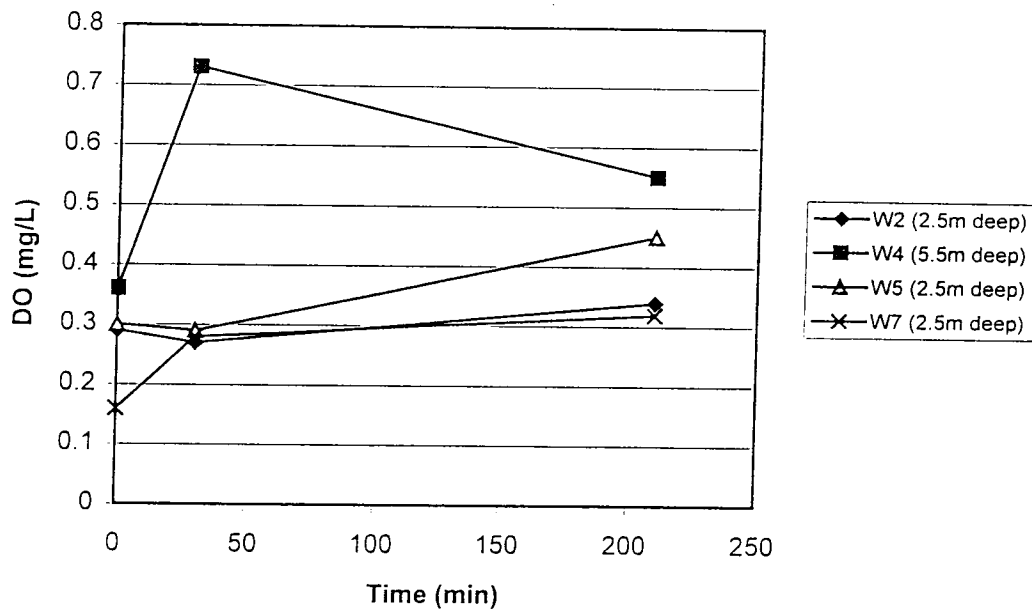
Maunsell

TITLE
**D.O. Concentration at Shallow
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)**

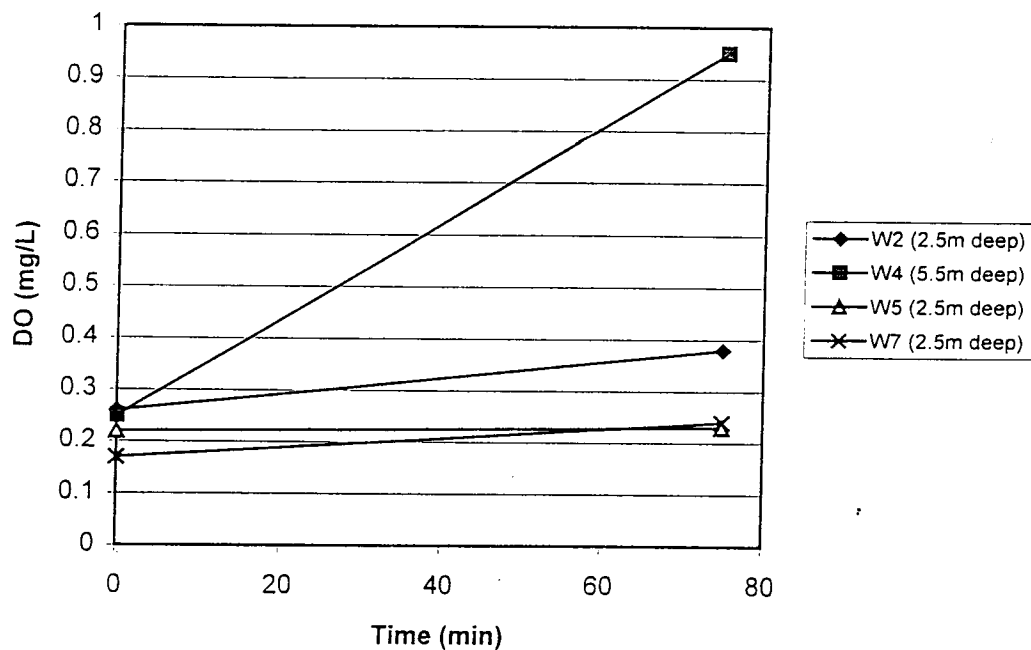
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.32
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 10
cfm)



DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm)



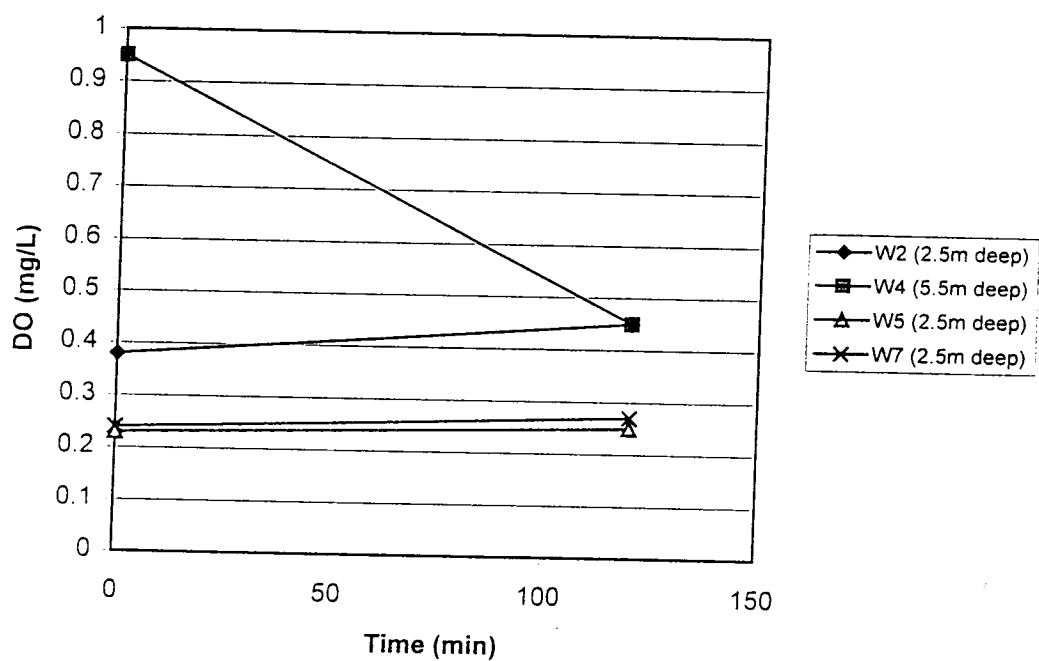
Maunsell

TITLE
**D.O. Concentration at Deep
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)**

MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.33
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

**DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT3, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)**



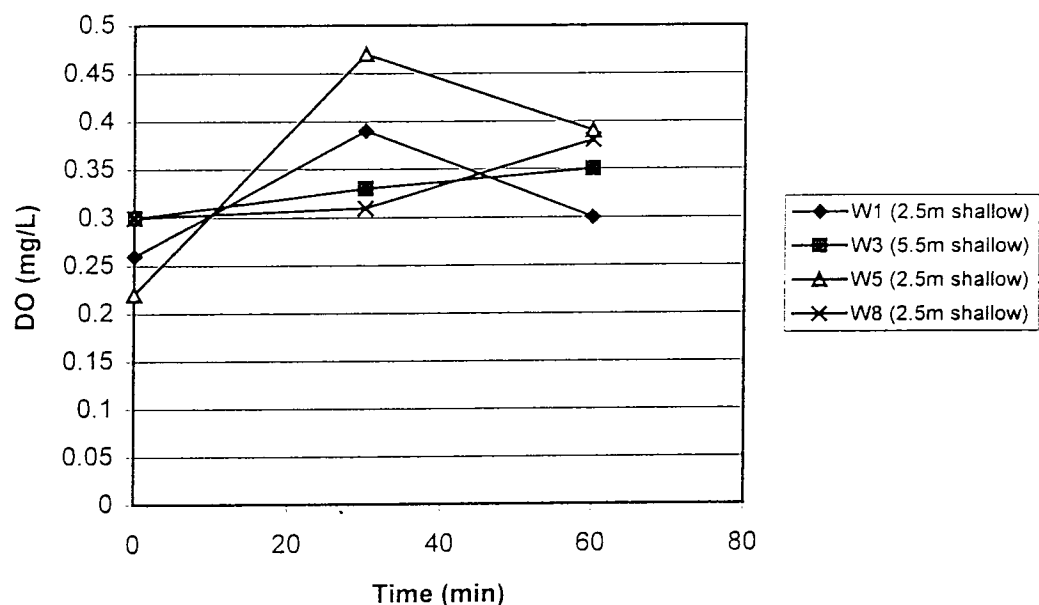
Maunsell

TITLE
**D.O. Concentration at Deep
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT3)**

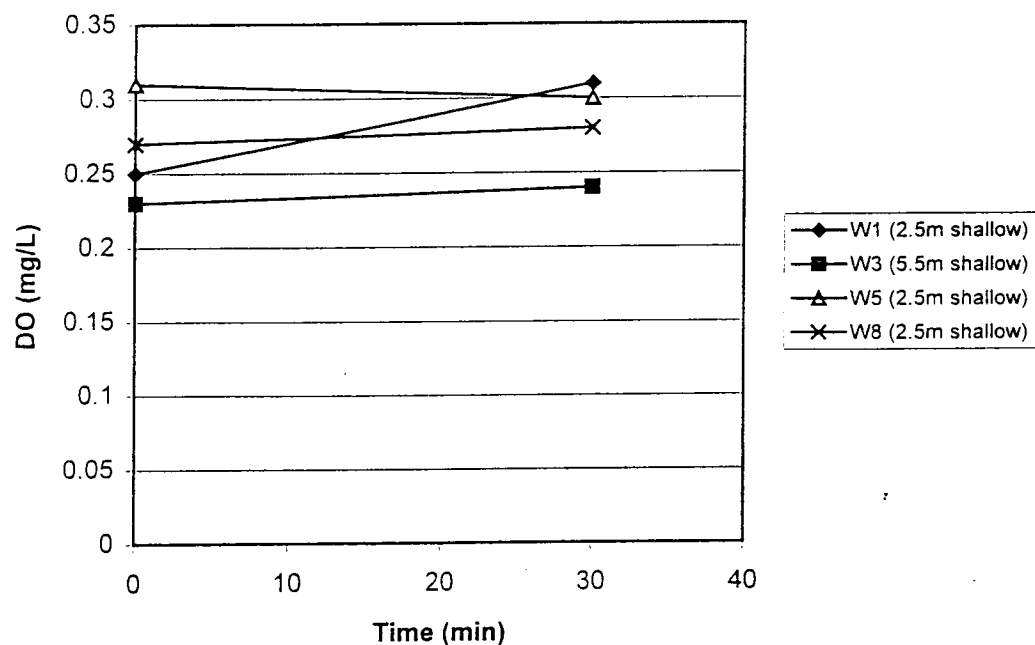
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.33
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 10
cfm)



DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm)



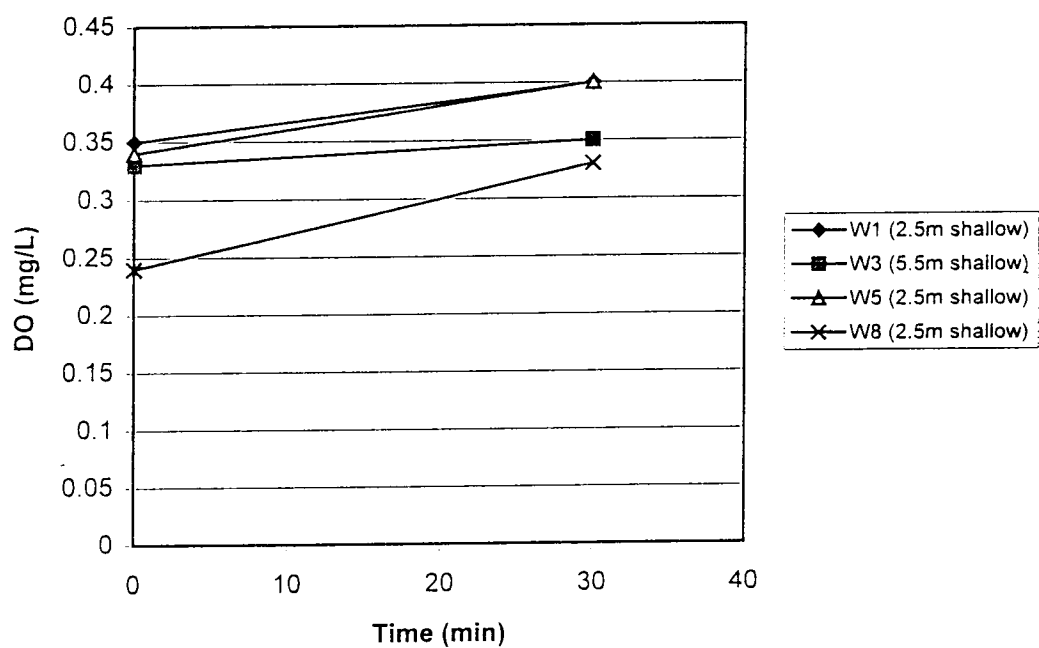
Maunsell

TITLE
D.O. Concentration at Shallow
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)

MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.34
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

**DO at Shallow Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)**



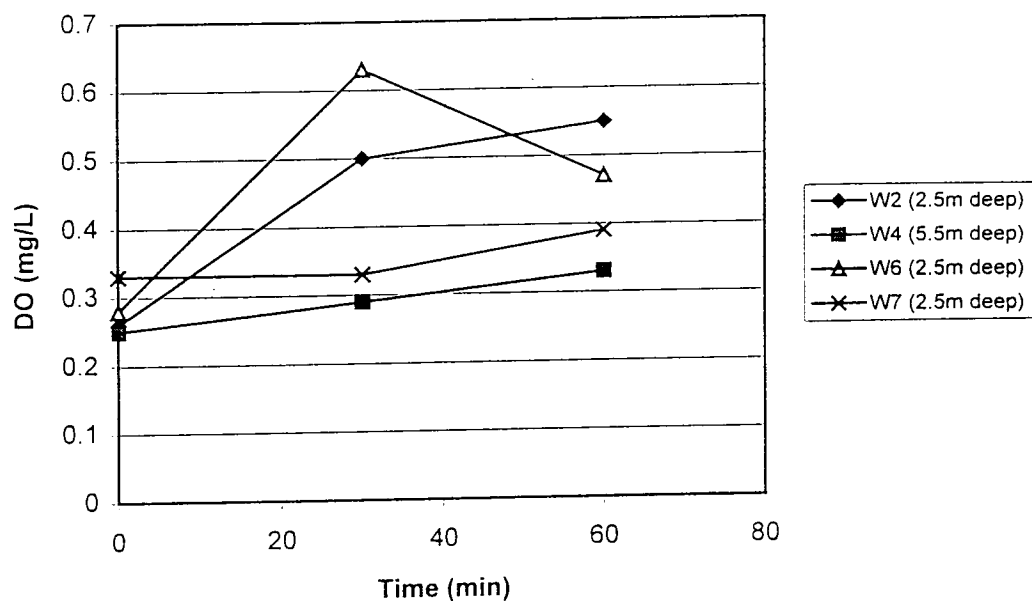
Maunsell

TITLE
**D.O. Concentration at Shallow
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)**

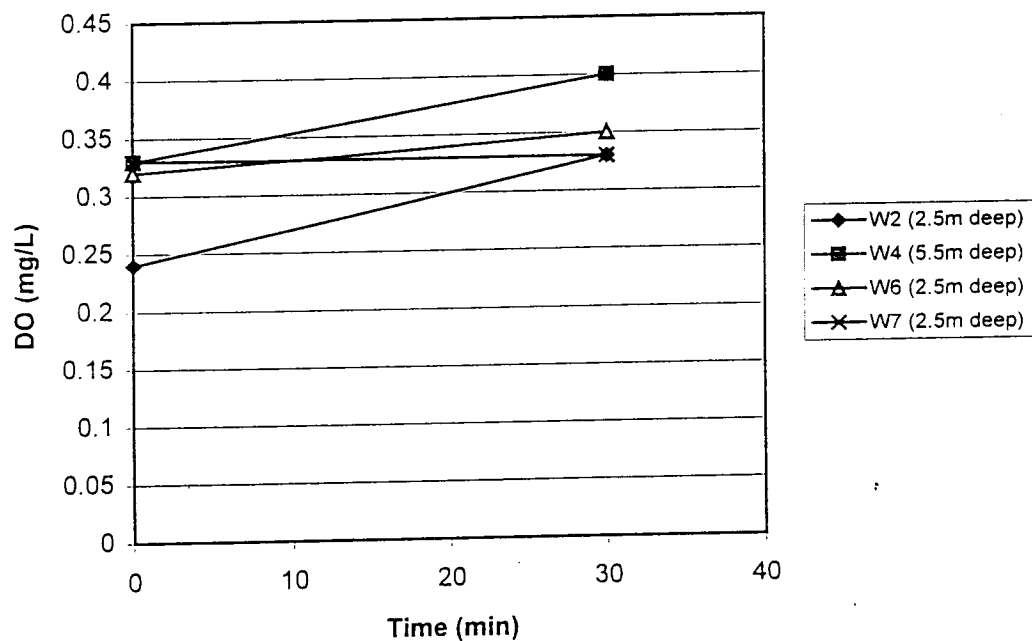
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO.	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.34
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 10 cfm)



DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
(Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm)



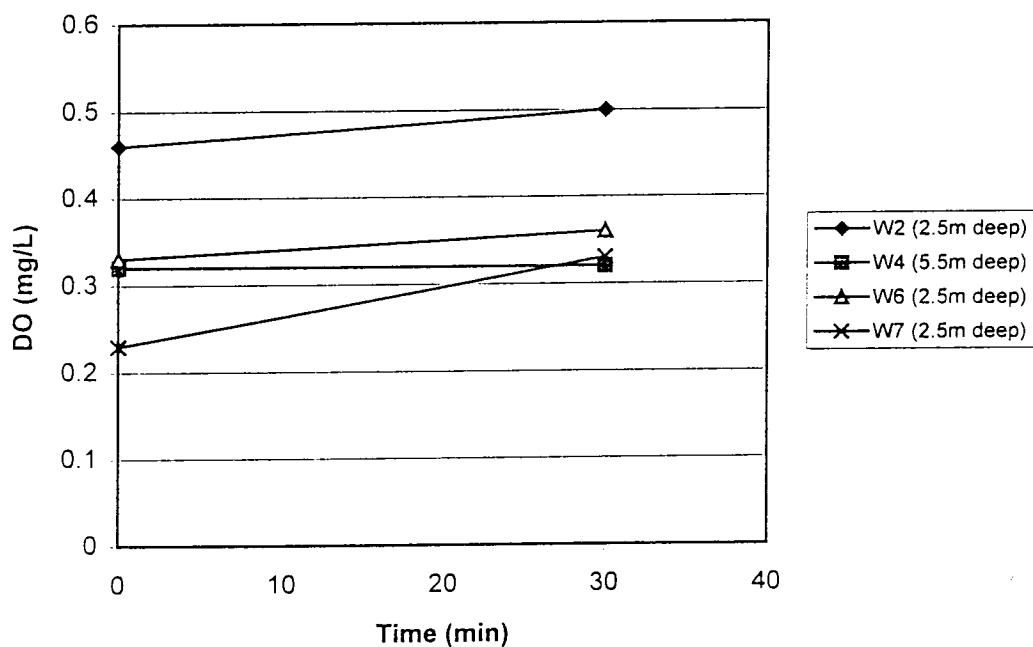
Maunsell

TITLE
D.O. Concentration at Deep
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)

MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO	Figure 4.35
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

DO at Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time
 (Short Term AS Test at VT4, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



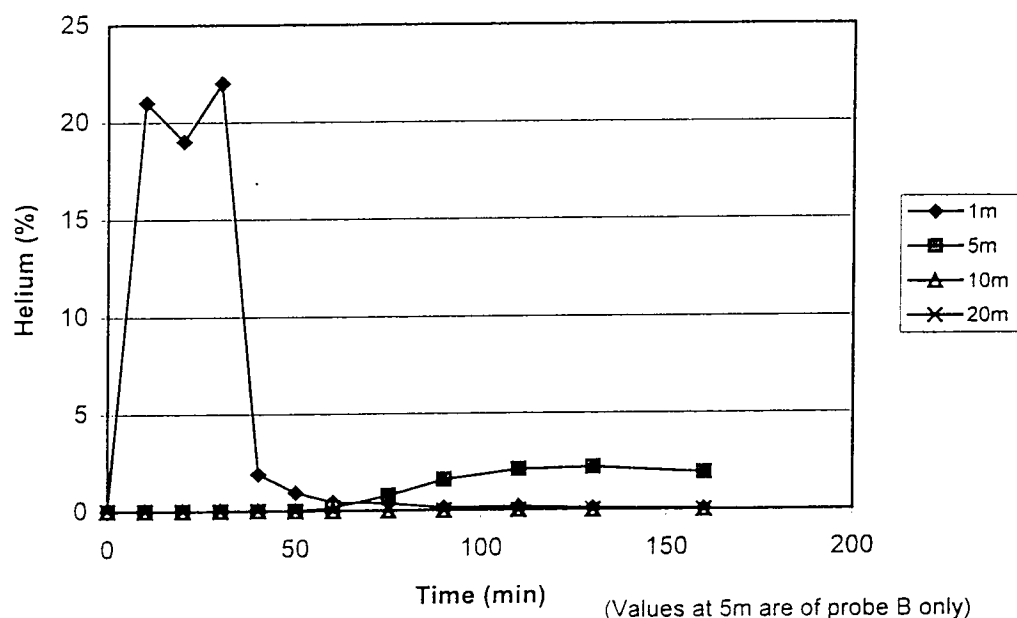
Maunsell

TITLE
**D.O. Concentration at Deep
 Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
 Time (Short-term AS Tests at VT4)**

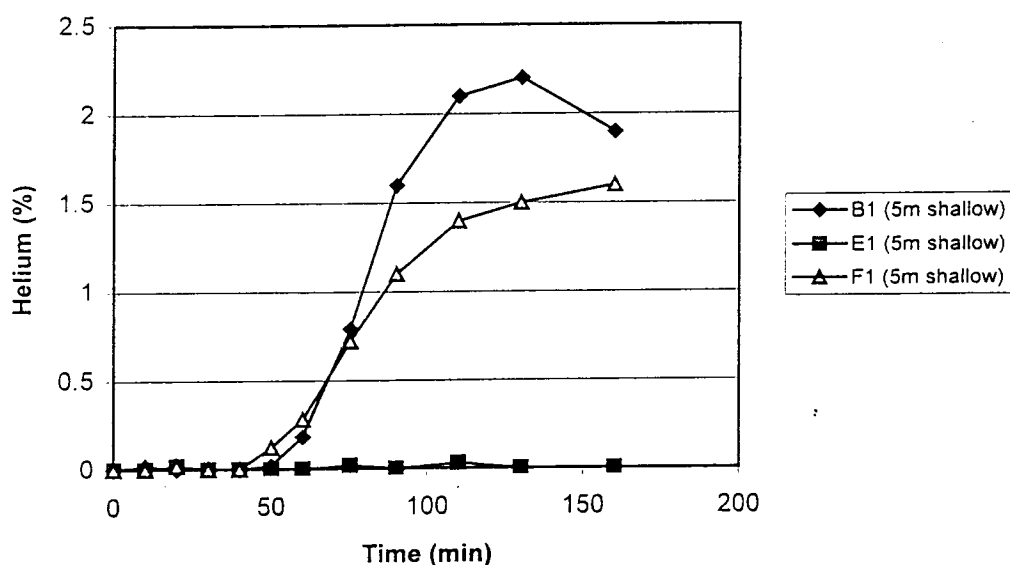
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.35
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	Eric Lai	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Shallow Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure= 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm, He conc. = 25%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Shallow Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm, He conc. = 25%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



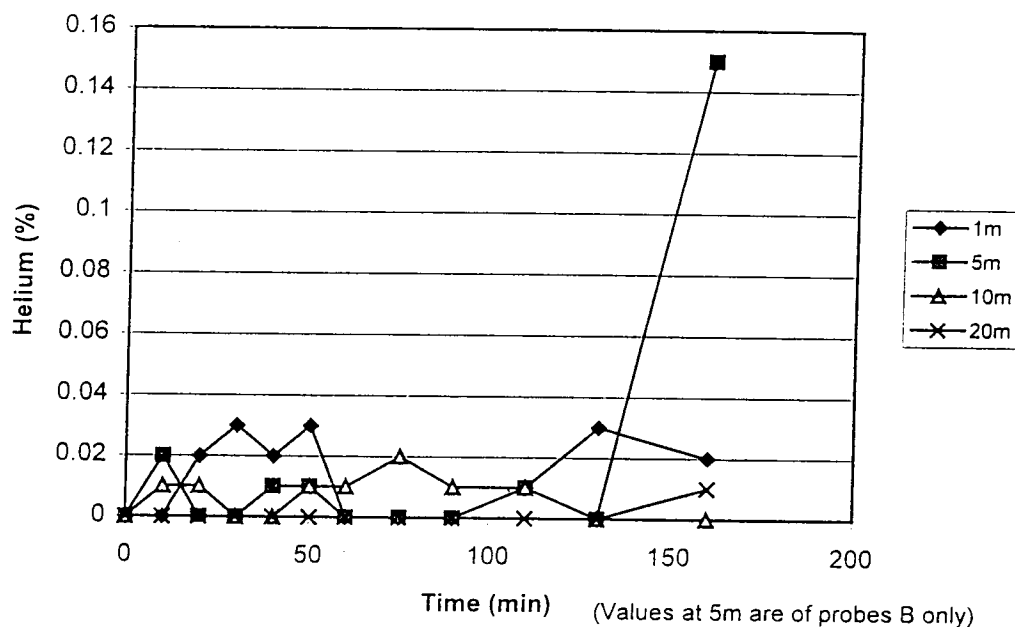
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Shallow
Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test
at VT3, Helium Concentration = 25%)

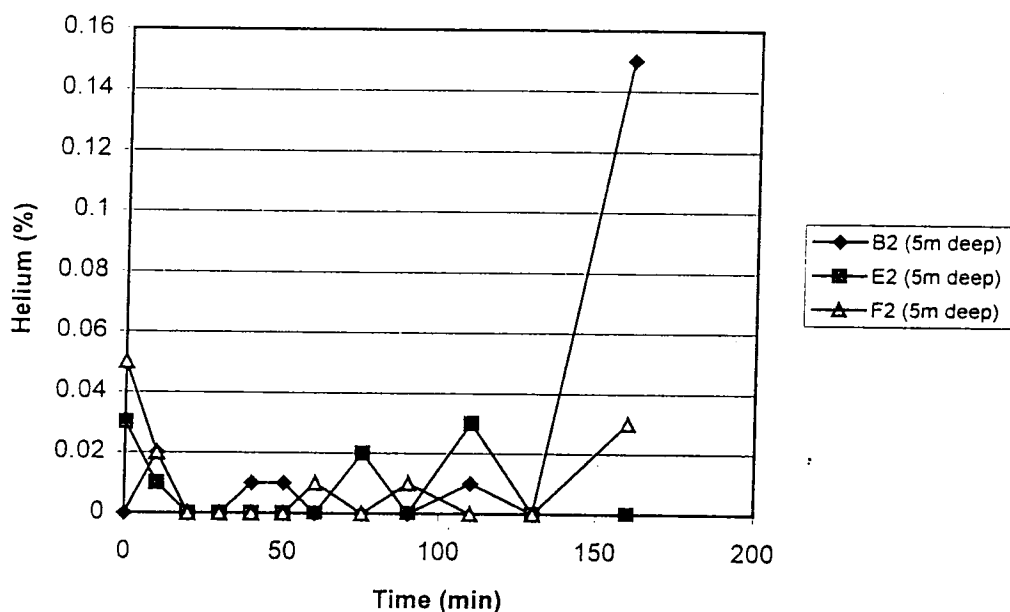
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO.	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.36
DESIGNED/ CHECKED		DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm, He conc. = 25%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Deep Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 4 cfm, He conc. = 25%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



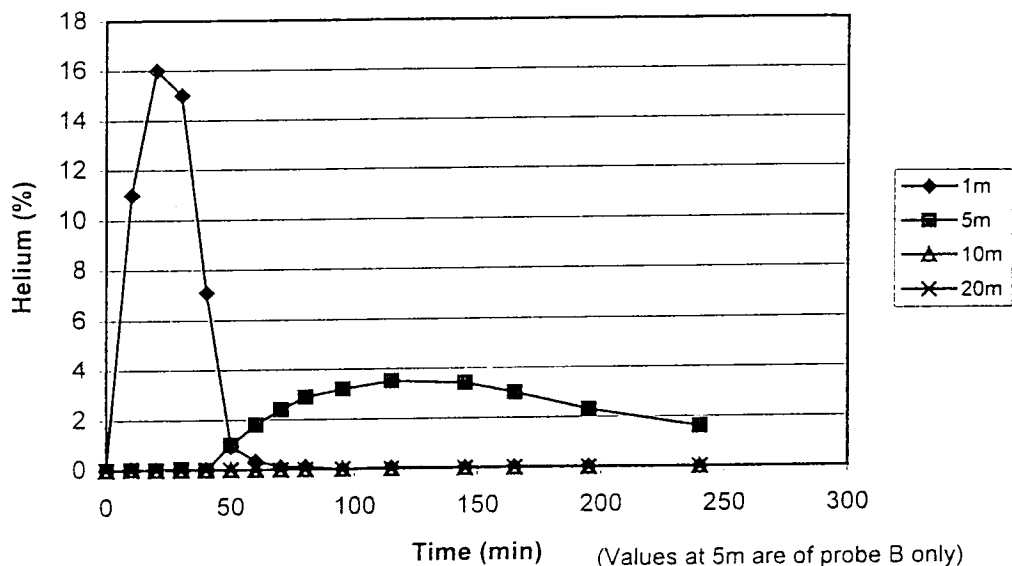
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Deep
Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test
at VT3, Helium Concentration = 25%)

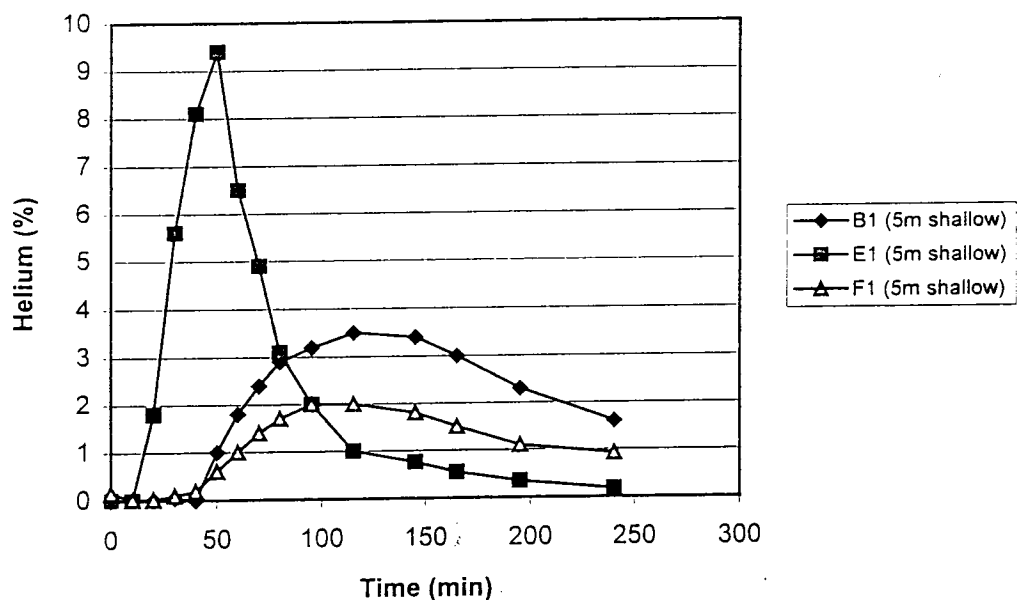
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO	Figure 4.37
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Shallow Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 6 cfm, He conc. = 16.5%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Shallow Radial Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 6 cfm, He conc. = 16.5%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



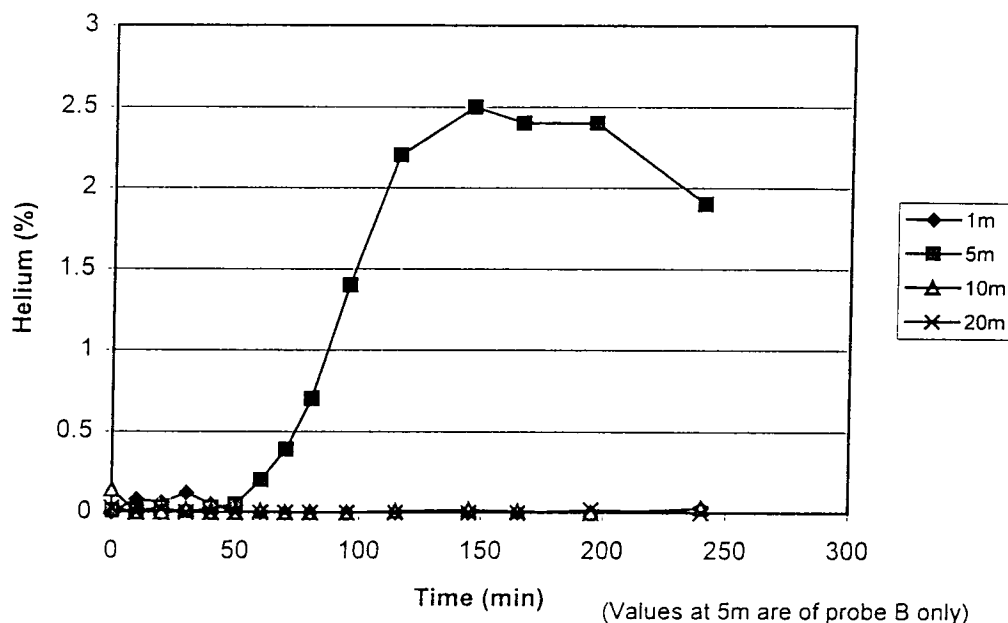
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Shallow
Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test
at VT3, Helium Concentration =
16.5%)

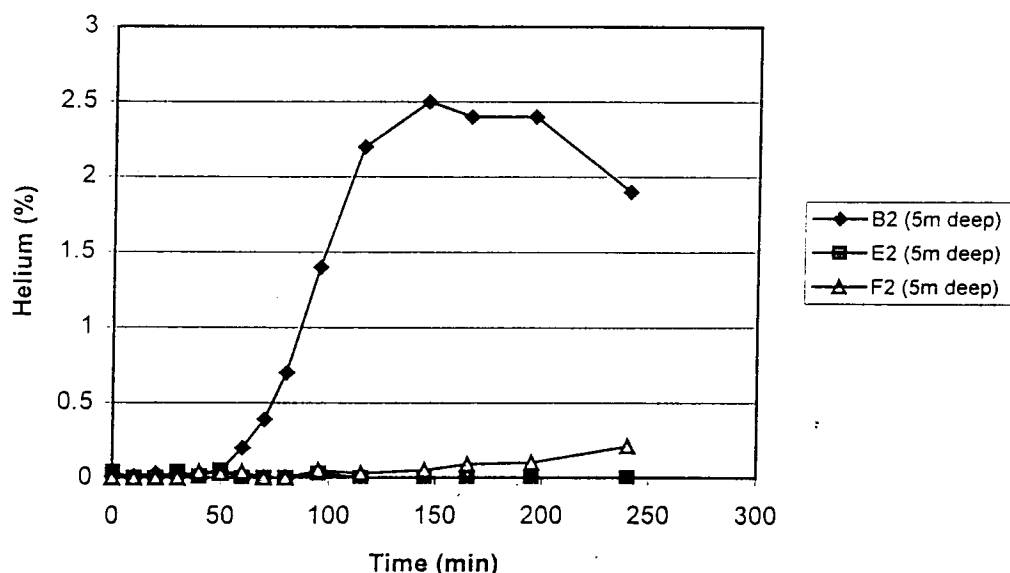
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.38
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 6 cfm, He conc. = 16.5%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Deep Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, AS well pressure = 157.5 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 6 cfm, He conc. = 16.5%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



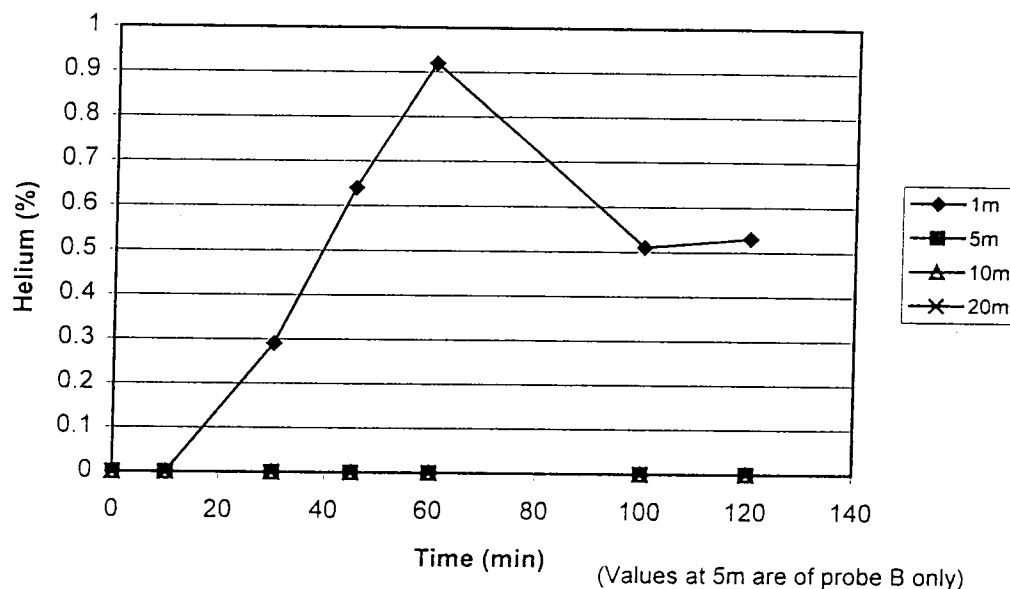
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TITLE
Helium Concentration at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT3, Helium Concentration = 16.5%)

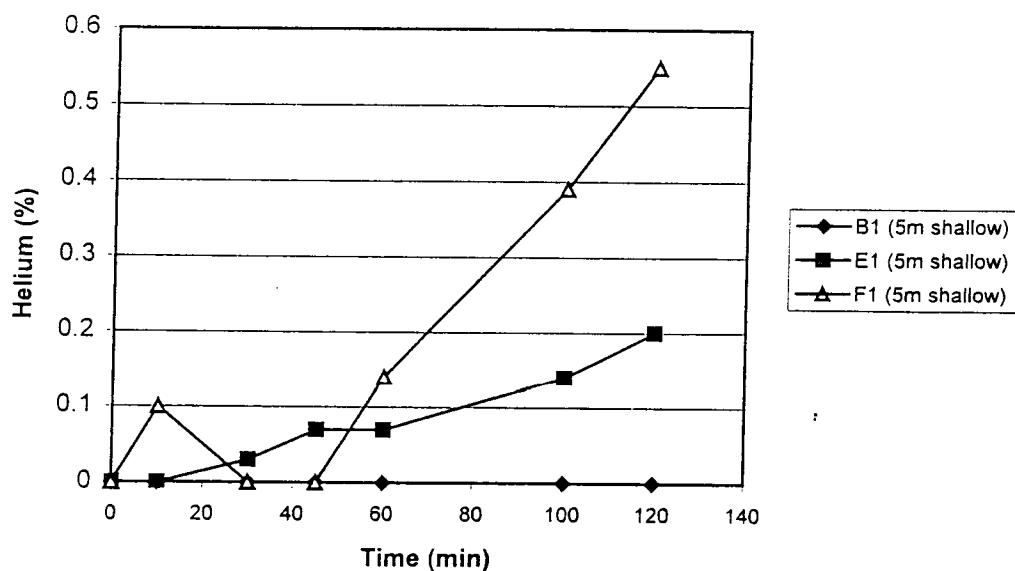
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.39
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Shallow Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure= 138.4 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 9.3 cfm, He conc. = 9%, He flow rate = 0.83 cfm)



Helium at Shallow Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 138.4 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 9.3 cfm, He conc. = 9%, He flow rate = 0.83 cfm)



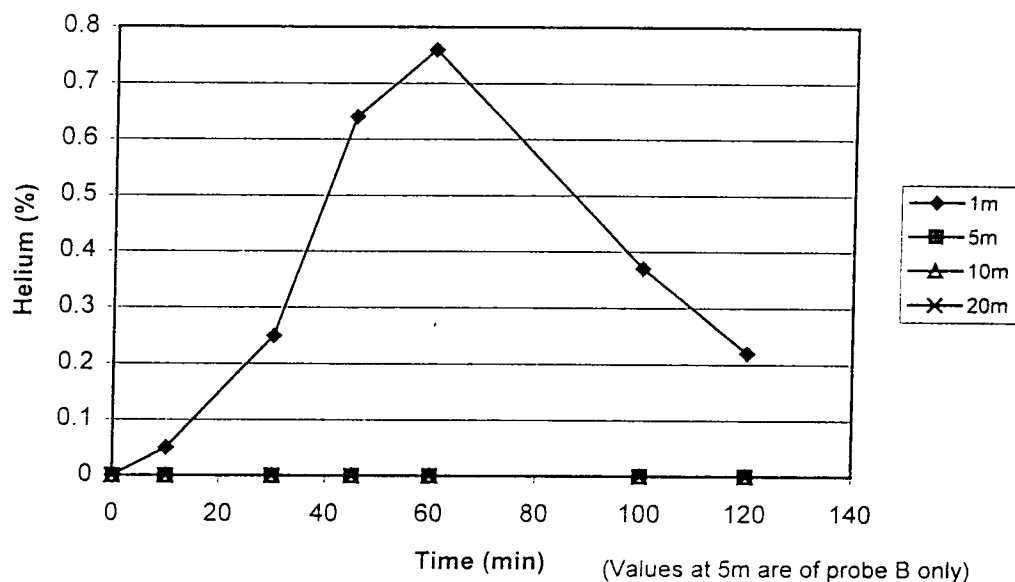
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Shallow Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT4, Helium Concentration = 9%)

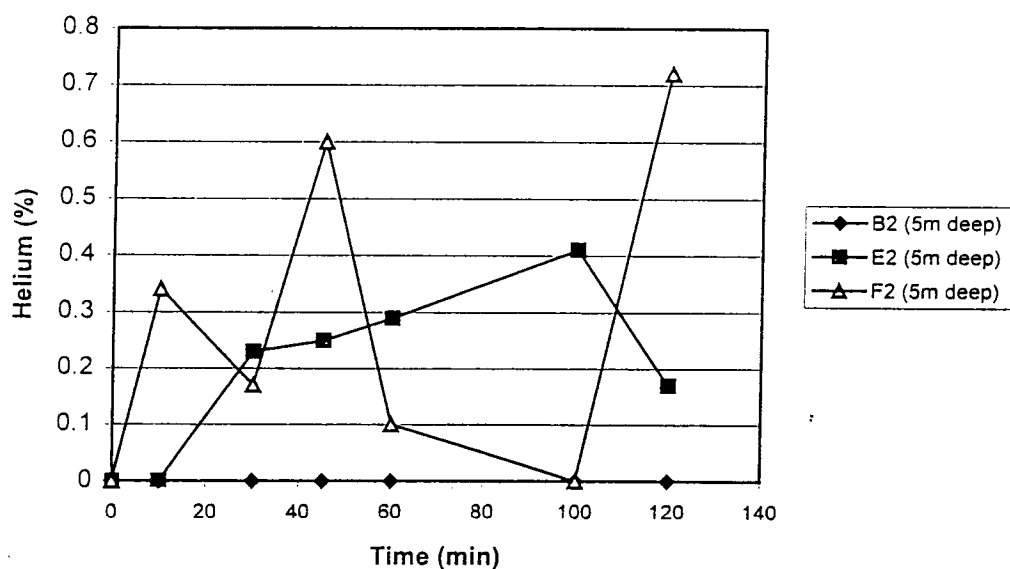
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.40
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 138.4 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 9.3 cfm, He conc. = 9%, He flow rate = 0.83 cfm)



Helium at Deep Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 138.4 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 9.3 cfm, He conc. = 9%, He flow rate = 0.83 cfm)



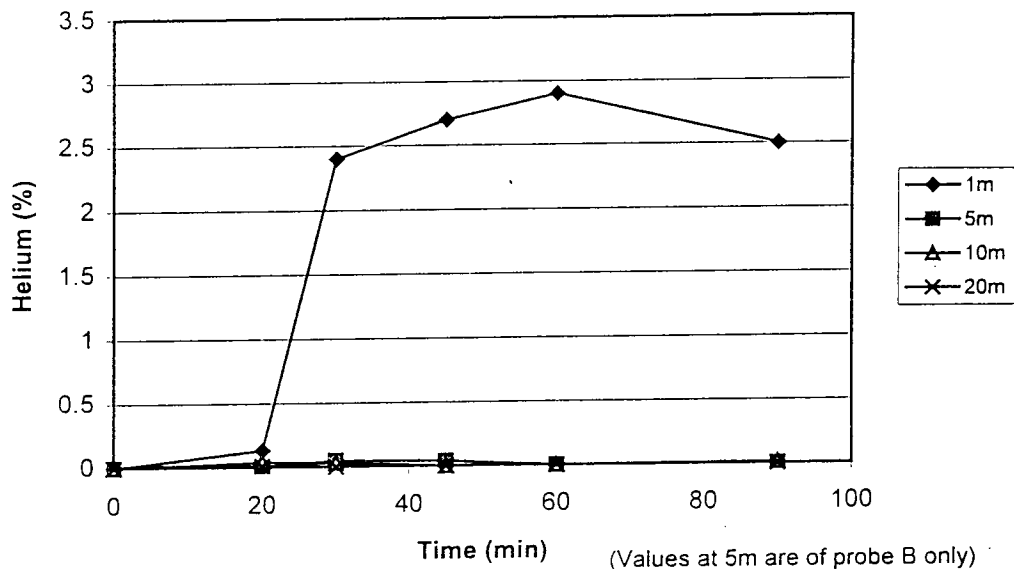
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT4, Helium Concentration = 9%)

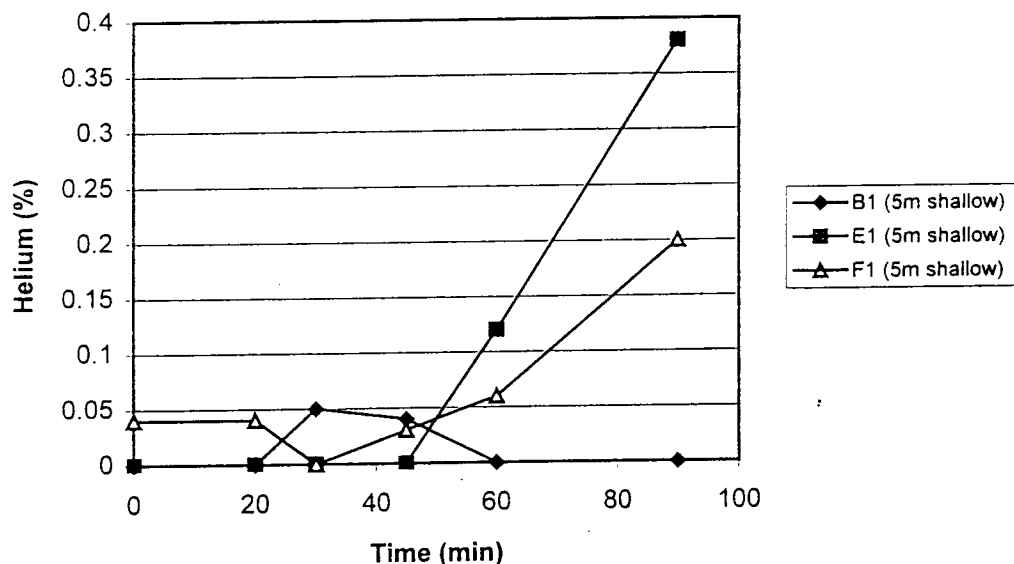
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.41
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Shallow Vapour Probes Vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 149.6 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 12 cfm, He conc. = 8.33%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Shallow Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 149.6 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 12 cfm, He conc. = 8.33%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



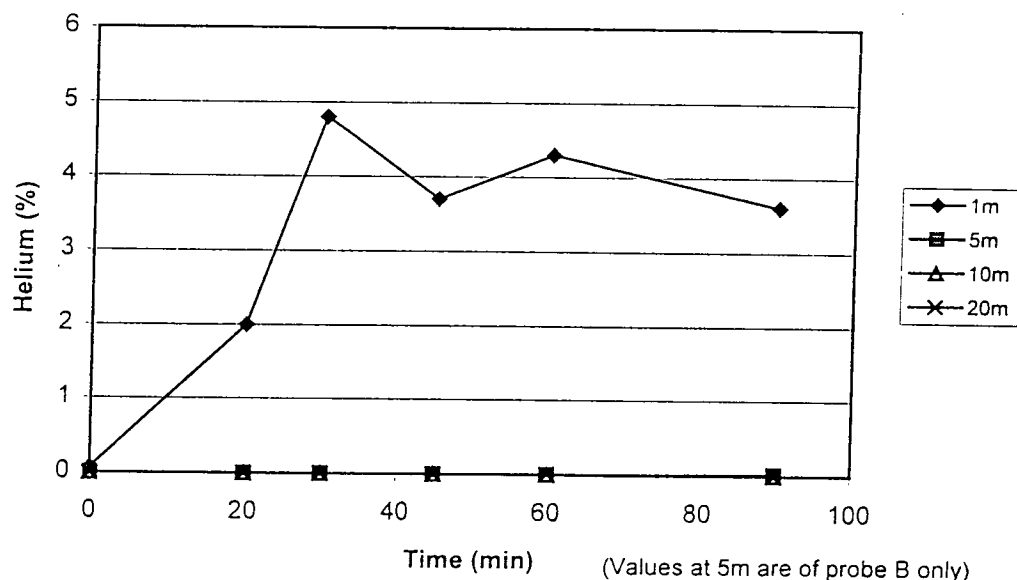
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Shallow Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT4, Helium Concentration = 8.33%)

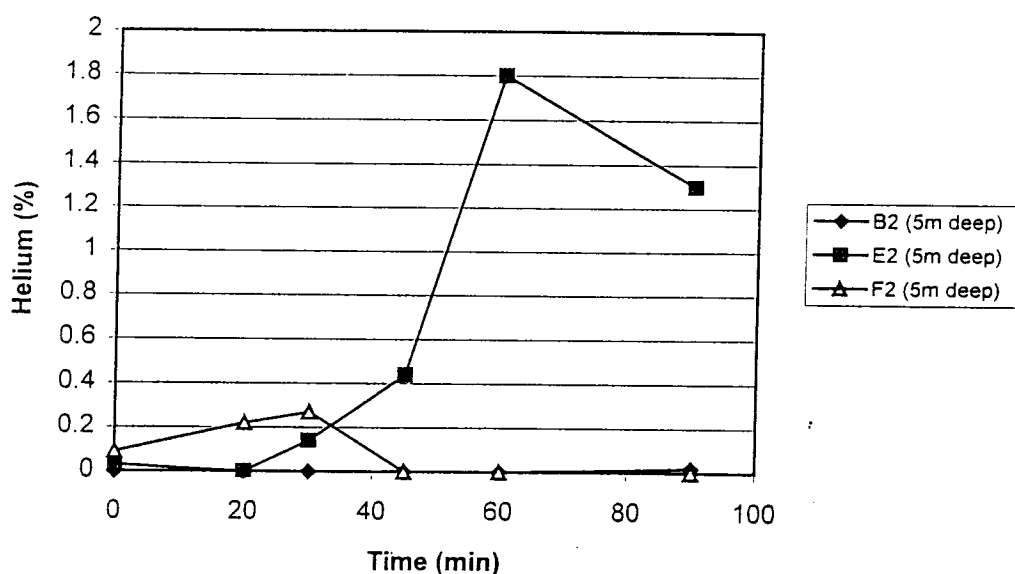
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.42
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Helium at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 149.6 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 12 cfm, He conc. = 8.33%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



Helium at Deep Radial Vapour Probes vs Time (Short-term AS at VT4, AS well pressure = 149.6 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 12 cfm, He conc. = 8.33%, He flow rate = 1 cfm)



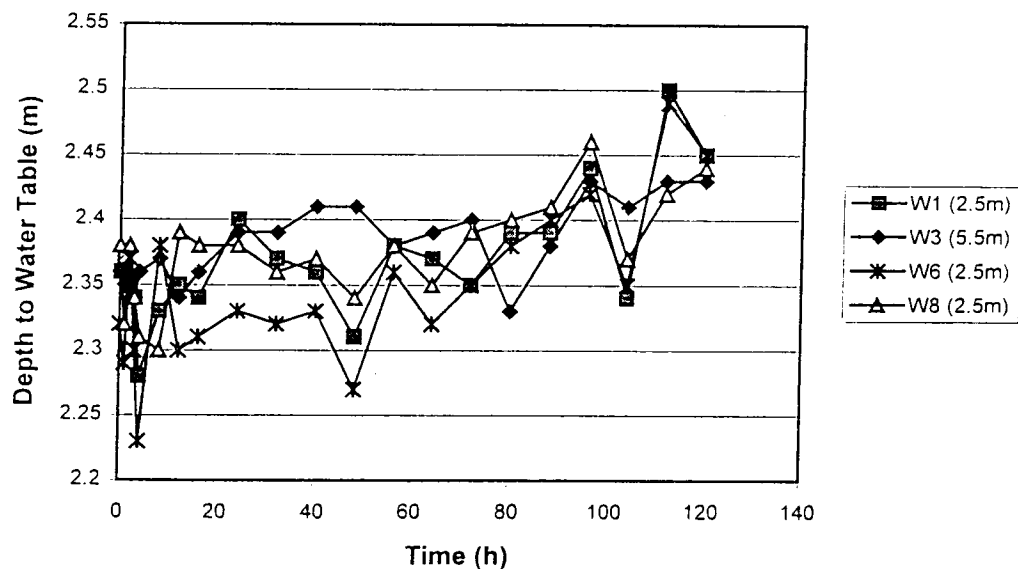
Maunsell

TITLE
Helium Concentration at Deep Vapour Probes vs Time (Helium Test at VT4, Helium Concentration = 8.33%)

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PROJECT NO.	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.43
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Dec 1998

Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS Test at VT3, SVE well vacuum = 50 in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



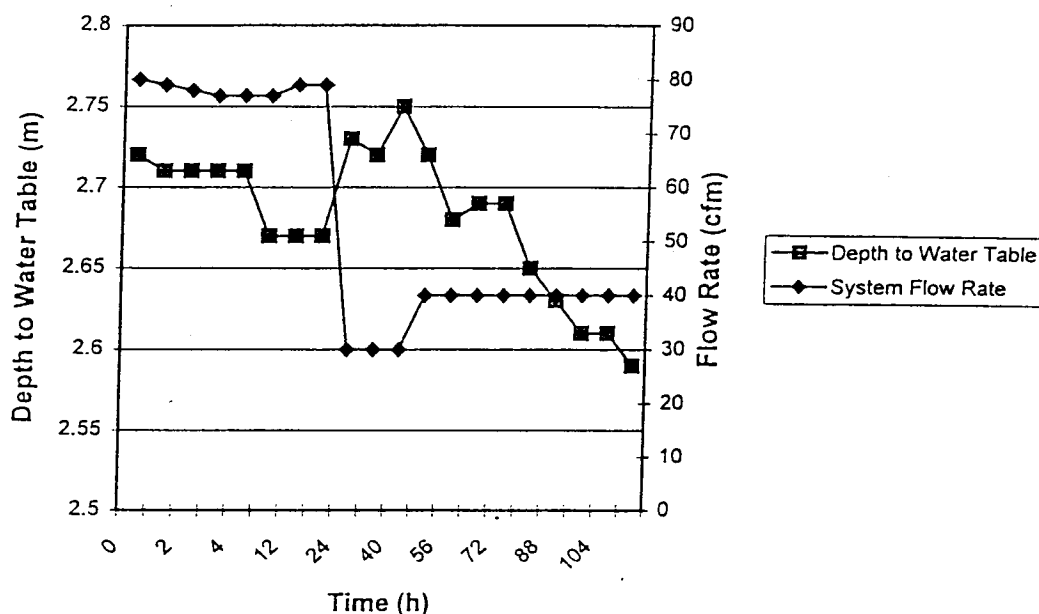
Maunsell

TITLE
Depth to Water Table at
Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs
Time (Long-term Combined SVE/AS
Test at VT3)

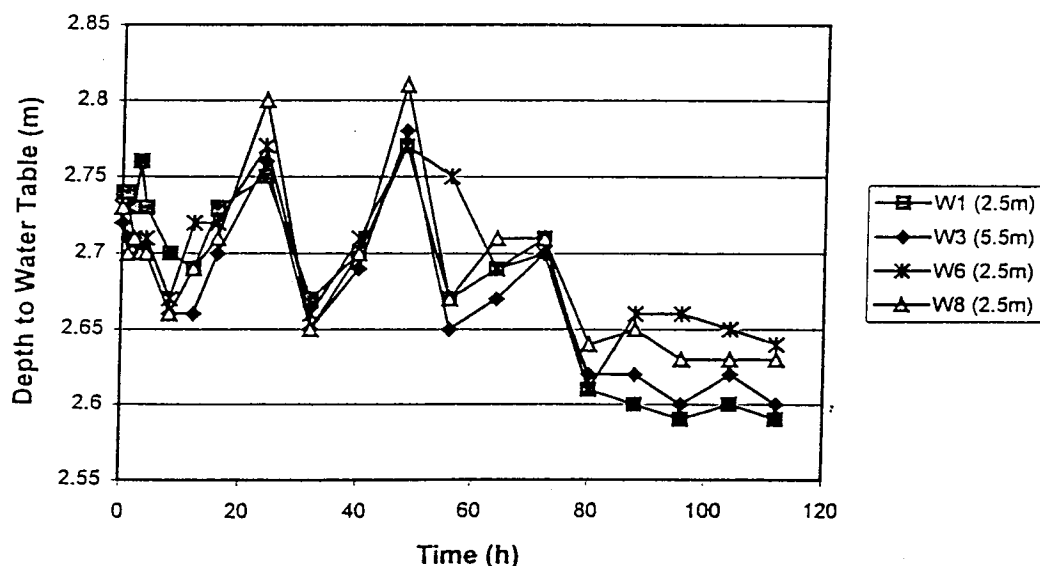
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.44
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

Depth to Water Table at SVE Well vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 80 cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



Depth to Water Table at Groundwater Monitoring Wells vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 80 cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



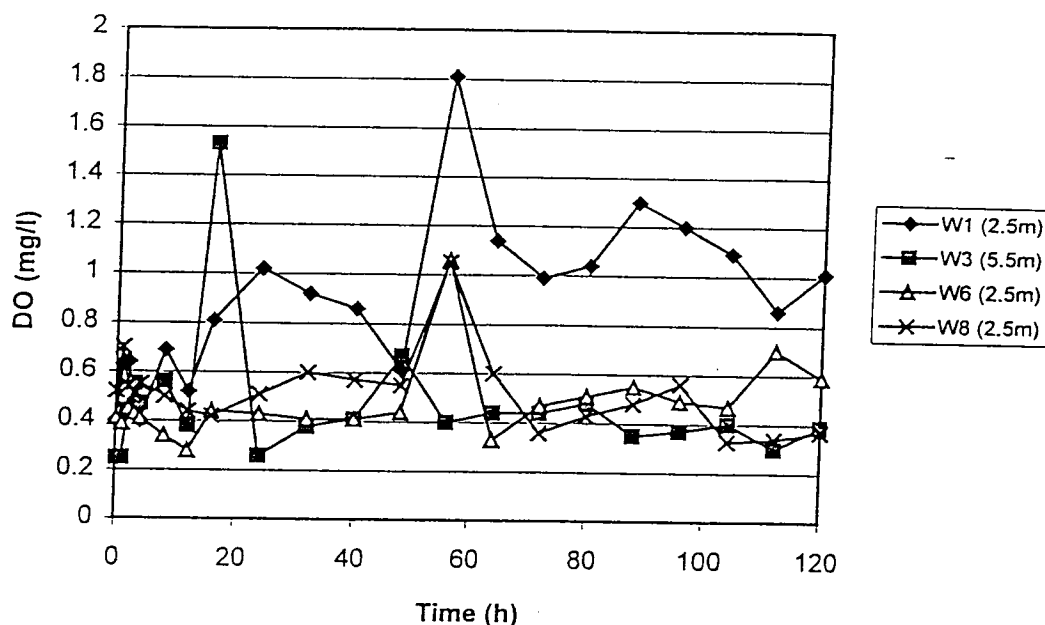
Maunsell

TITLE
Depth to Water Table at SVE Well
and Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Long-term Combined
SVE/AS Test at VT4)

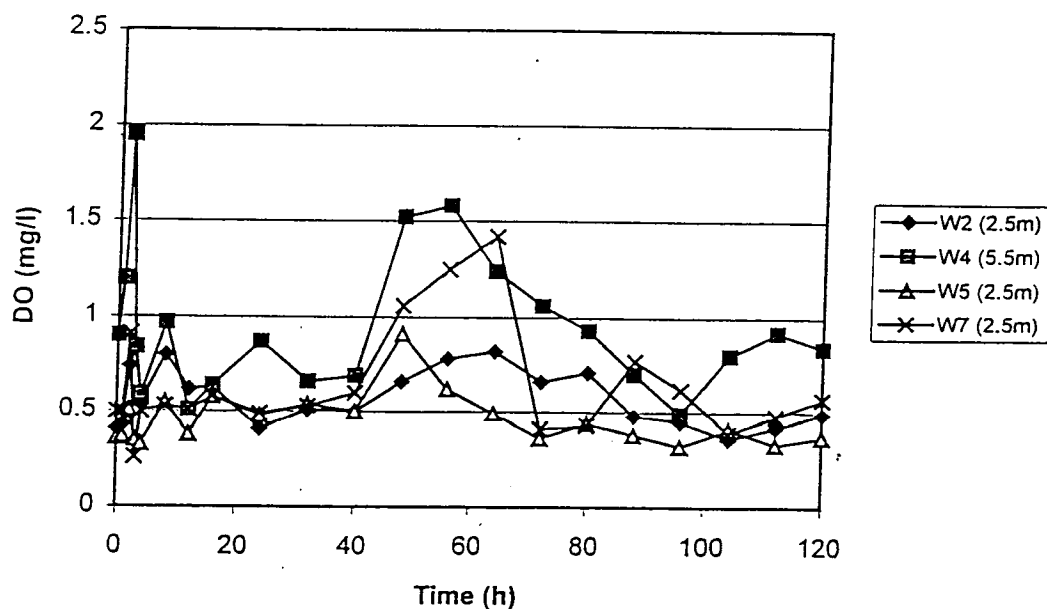
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO.	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.45
DESIGNED/CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

DO at Shallow Groundwater Wells vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT3, SVE well vacuum = 50 in.
H₂O, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



DO at Deep Groundwater Wells vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT3, SVE well vacuum = 50 in.
H₂O, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



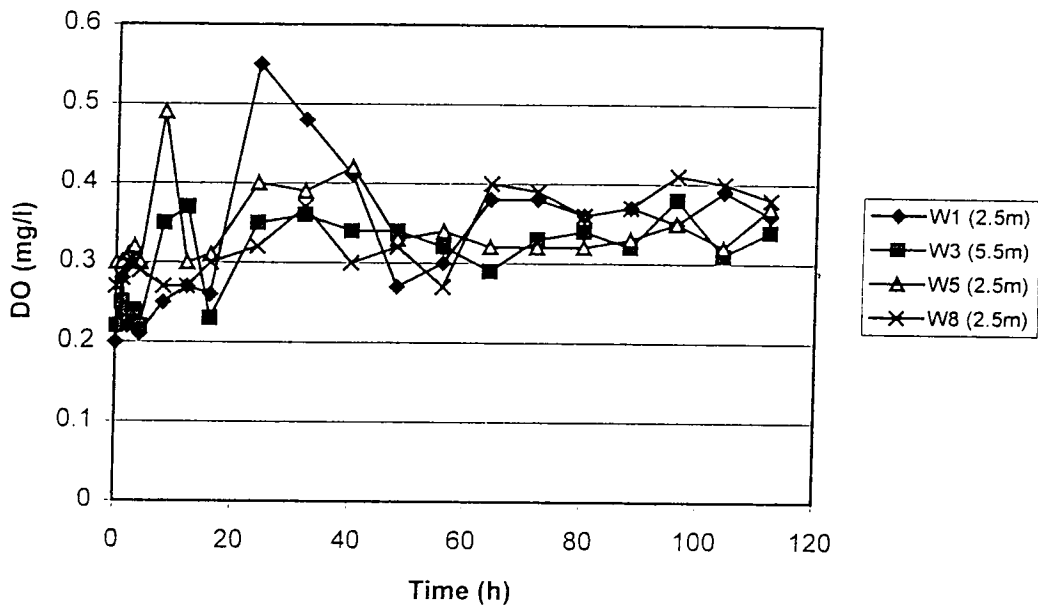
Maunsell

TITLE
D.O. Concentration at Shallow &
Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Long-term Combined
SVE/AS Test at VT3)

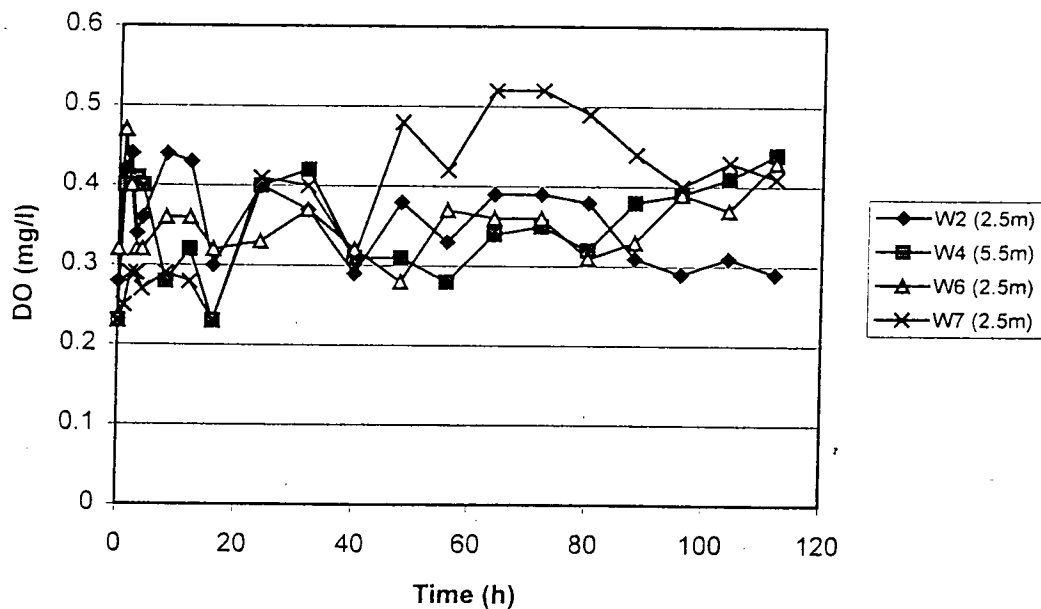
MAUNSELL ENVIRONMENTAL
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.46
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

DO at Shallow Groundwater Wells vs Time (Long Term
Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 80
cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



DO at Deep Groundwater Wells vs Time (Long Term
Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 80
cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



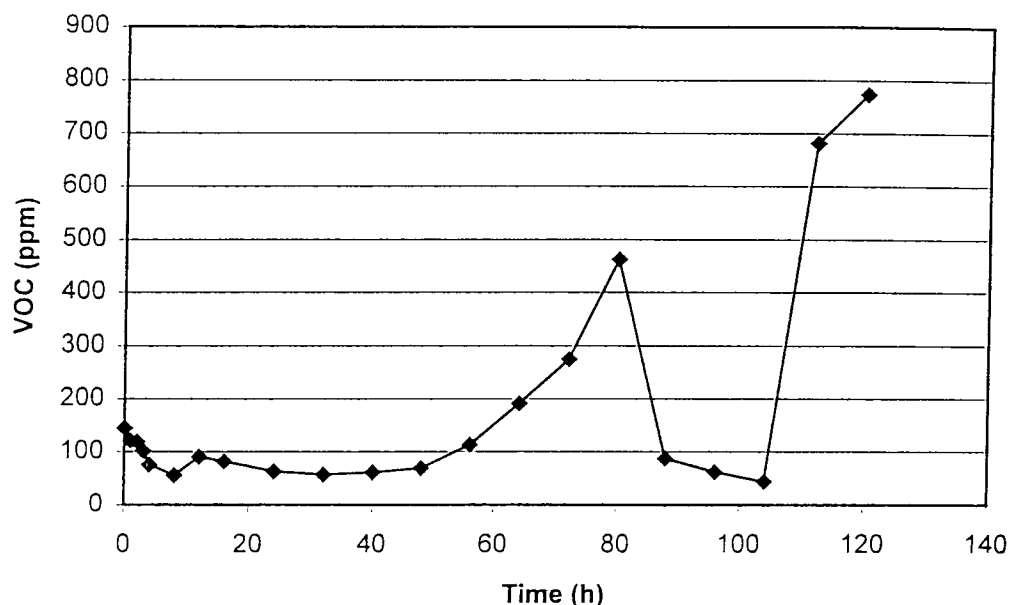
Maunsell

TITLE
D.O. Concentration at Shallow &
Deep Groundwater Monitoring Wells
vs Time (Long-term Combined
SVE/AS Test at VT4)

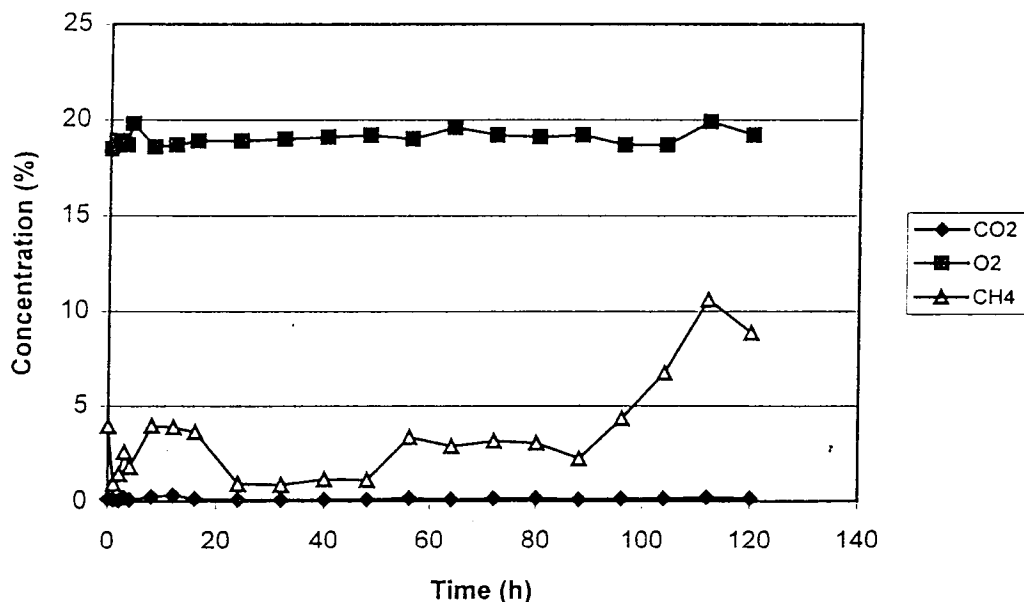
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PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.47
DESIGNED/ CHECKED		DATE	Dec 1998

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term Combined
SVE/AS Test at VT3, SVE well vacuum = 20 to 52 in.
H₂O, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term
Combined SVE/AS at VT3, SVE well vacuum = 20 to 52
in. H₂O, AS well flow rate = 2 cfm)



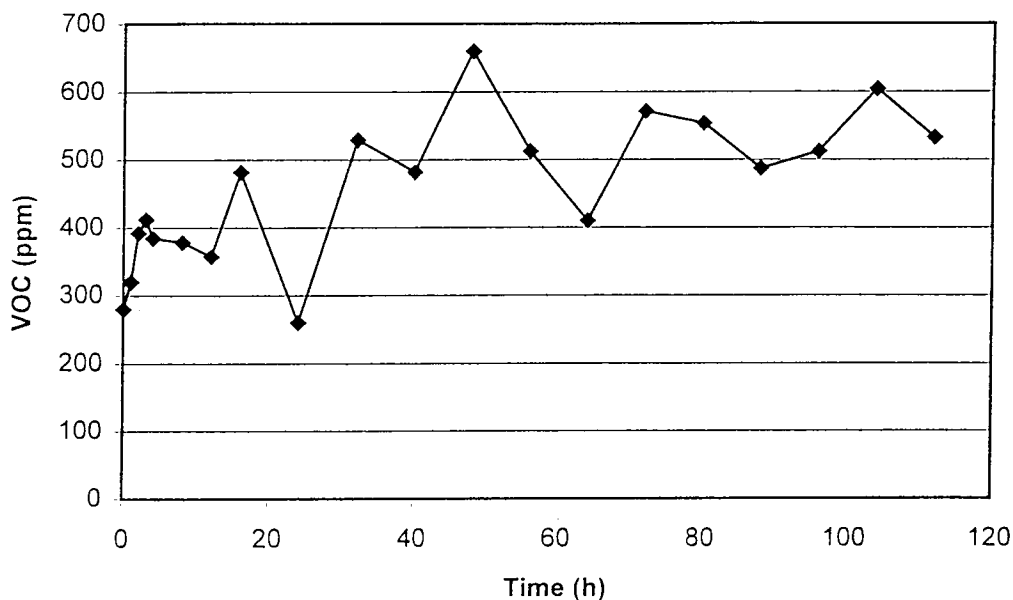
Maunsell

TITLE
Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ & CH₄
at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long-term
Combined SVE/AS Test at VT3)

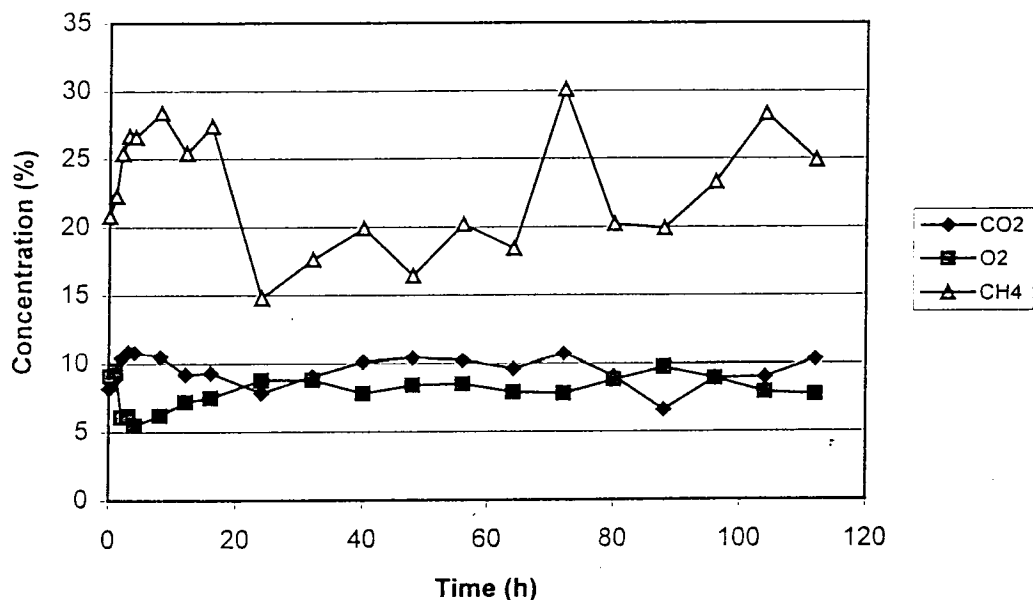
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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS LTD

PROJECT NO	C418	FIGURE NO.	Figure 4.48
DESIGNED/ CHECKED	EL	DATE	Jan 1999

VOC at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 30 to 80 cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long Term Combined SVE/AS at VT4, extracted air flow rate = 30 to 80 cfm, AS well flow rate = 8 cfm)



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TITLE

Concentration of VOC, CO₂, O₂ & CH₄ at Blower Outlet vs Time (Long-term Combined SVE/AS Test at VT4)

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PROJECT
NO

C418

FIGURE NO.

Figure 4.49

DESIGNED/
CHECKED

DATE

Dec 1998