Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Monthly EM&A Report September 2017

Client : Drainage Services Department

Project : Contract No. CM 14/2016

Environmental Team for Operational

Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Siu

Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works

Report No.: : 0041/17/ED/0163B

Prepared by: Andy K. H. Choi

Reviewed by: Cyrus C. Y. Lai

Certified by:

Colin K. L. Yung

Environmental Team Leader Fugro Technical Services Limited

Allied Environmental Consultants Limited

Acousticians & Environmental Engineers

19/F., Kwan Chart Tower, 6 Tonnochy Road, Wan Chai, Hong Kong Tel.: (852) 2815 7028 Fax: (852) 2815 5399 Email: info@aechk.com

Our Ref: 1458/17-0052

6 November 2017

Drainage Service Department

Projects and Development Branch Consultants Management Division 42/F, Revenue Tower, 5 Gloucester Road Wan Chai, Hong Kong

Attn: Mr. CHUNG Ching Hong, Romeo (E/CM9)

Dear Sir,

RE: CONTRACT No. CM 13/2016

INDEPENDENT ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKER FOR OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT FOR SIU HO WAN SEWAGE TREATMENT WORKS (SHWSTW) MONTHLY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT (EM&A) REPORT (SEPTEMBER 2017)

Reference is made to the submission of Monthly Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Report for September 2017 (Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B) received from the Environmental Team (ET), Messrs. Fugro Technical Services Ltd., on 3 November 2017 via email.

We would like to inform you that we have no adverse comment on the captioned submission and hereby verify the same in accordance with Condition 4.3 of the Environmental Permit (EP) for the captioned Project (Permit No.: EP-076/2000).

Notwithstanding, please be reminded that the ET shall strictly follow Condition 4.3 of the EP to submit monthly EM&A report within two weeks after the completion of each reporting period and the report shall be certified by the Independent Environmental Checker (IEC) before depositing with the Environmental Protection Department.

Should you have any queries, please feel free to contact the undersigned, or our Mr. Rodney IP at 2815 7028.

Yours faithfully,

For and on behalf of

Allied Environmental Consultants Ltd.

Grace M. H. KWOK

Independent Environmental Checker

GK/ri/rc

c.c. Fugro Technical Service (ET Leader)
AECOM

Attn: Mr. Colin YUNG Attn: Ms. Joanne TSOI

(By E-mail) (By E-mail)

By Post and E-mail



Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
1.	INTRODUCTION	3
2.	AIR QUALITY MONITORING	5
3.	WATER QUALITY MONITORING	10
4.	SEDIMENT QUALITY MONITORING AND BENTHIC SURVEY	11
5.	CHINESE WHITE DOLPHIN MONITORING	12
6.	ADVICE ON IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL MITGATION MEASURES	13
7.	ADVICE ON THE SOLID AND LIQUID WASTE MANAGEMENT STATUS	14
8.	SUMMARY OF EXCEEDANCE OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY PERFORMANCE LIMITS	15
9.	SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLAINTS	16
10.	FUTURE KEY ISSUES	17
11.	CONCLUSION	18

FIGURE

- Figure 1 Monitoring Location of Air Sensitive Receiver
- Figure 2 Location of Survey Areas of Chinese White Dolphins

APPENDICES

- Appendix A Project Organization Chart
- Appendix B Monitoring Schedule for Present and Next Reporting Period
- Appendix C Event and Action Plan for Air Quality Monitoring
- Appendix D Copy of the Calibration Certificates of H₂S Analyzer
- Appendix E Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring
- Appendix F Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule (EMIS)

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 1

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Monthly Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Report is prepared for Contract No. CM 14/2016 – "Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Operation of Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works" (hereafter referred to as "the Contract") for the Drainage Services Department (DSD) of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. Fugro Technical Services Limited (hereafter referred to as "FTS") was appointed as the Environmental Team (ET) by DSD, to implement the Environmental Monitoring & Audit (EM&A) programme in accordance with the Operational EM&A Plan of the Contract.

The Contract is part of the "Upgrading of Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works" (hereinafter referred as "the Project)" which was classified as "Designated Project" under Schedule 2 of the Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (EIAO) (Cap 499) and Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report (Register No. EIAR-124BC) was completed in September 1997. The current Environmental Permit (EP) No. EP-076/2000 was issued in August 2000 to DSD.

In accordance with the EP, an approved operational EM&A Plan was submitted. According to the approved EM&A plan, air quality monitoring i.e. H_2S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and olfactometry analysis of H_2S , in addition, water quality monitoring, sediment quality monitoring, benthic survey, Chinese White Dolphin (CWD) monitoring and waste management are the key environmental concern of the Project.

This is the second Monthly EM&A Report for the Project which summarizes findings of the EM&A works during the reporting period from 1 September 2017 to 30 September 2017 (the "reporting period").

Breaches of Action and Limit Levels

Air quality monitoring i.e. H_2S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and olfactometry analysis was carried out on 6, 11, 20 and 25 September 2017. No exceedances of Action/Limit levels at Air Sensitive Receivers (ASR) were recorded and no non-compliance of odour monitoring at ASR were recorded in the reporting period.

Compliant Log

There was no complaint received in relation to the environmental impact during the report period.

Notifications of Summons and Successful Prosecutions

There were no notifications of summons or prosecutions received during the reporting period.

Summary of the Environmental Mitigations Measures

Mitigation measures specified in the EP and EIA Report such as aeration, chemical dosing system, covering or enclosing the pressing and sludge thickening facilities and ventilating air to a biological treatment unit prior to stack exhaust was implemented during the reporting period.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 2

Future Key Issues

The key issues to be considered in the coming reporting month include:

Potential environmental impacts arising from the operation of Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works (SHWSTW) are mainly associated with air quality, water quality, sediment quality, benthic ecology, waste management and distribution and abundance of CWDs.

During this reporting period, H_2S data collected (total 4 measurements) could not be considered as representative data to reflect the odour impact from SHWSTW as the wind direction during the measurement was in a non-ideal direction (e.g. S, NW and SE). Due to inadequacy of representative data, further H_2S measurement and olfactometry analysis or other alternative methods are required to establish the relationship of H_2S concentration (ppb) with the odour unit (OU/m^3) .

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 3

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

- 1.1.1 The Project "Upgrading of Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works" is to upgrade SHWSTW from the preliminary treatment level to Chemically Enhanced Primary Treatment (CEPT) level with UV disinfection facilities. The Project is required to comply with the EP in respect of the construction and operation phases of the Plant.
- 1.1.2 Under the EIAO, the Project was classified as "Designated Project". The EIA study was completed in September 1997 with the EIA Report of Register No. EIAR-124BC, EM&A Manual and the EP of No. EP-076/2000 was issued in August 2000 to DSD.
- 1.1.3 The CEPT part has been completed and was put into operation in March 2005. The UV disinfection works were substantially completed in December 2006. It is considered that the operation of the Project shall be deemed to start when the UV disinfection facilities have been completely installed and tested.

1.2 Project Description

1.2.1 The project proponent was DSD. AECOM was commissioned by DSD as the Egineer for the Project. Allied Environmental Consultants Limited (AEC) was commissioned by DSD as the Independent Environmental Checker (IEC) in the operation phase of the Project. FTS was appointed as the ET by DSD to implement the EM&A programme for the operation phase of the Project including air quality monitoring, water quality monitoring, sediment quality and benthic survey and CWD monitoring.

1.3 Project Organization

1.3.1 The project organization for environmental works is shown in **Appendix A**. The contact person and telephone numbers of key personnel for the captioned project are shown in **Table 1.1**.

Table 1.1 Contact Persons and Telephone Numbers of Key Personnel

Organization	Organization Role		Telephone No.	Fax No.
DSD	Project Proponent Representative	Mr. Romeo Chung	2594 7266	2827 8526
AECOM	Engineer Representative (ER)	Ms. Joanne Tsoi	3922 9423	3922 9797
AEC	Independent Environmental Checker (IEC)	Ms. Grace Kwok	2815 7028	2815 5399
FTS	ET Leader (ETL)	Mr. Colin Yung	3565 4114	2450 8032

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 4

1.4 Work Undertaken during the Report Period

- 1.4.1 During this reporting period, the principal work activities included:
 - Perform comprehensive operation and maintenance services for the electrical, mechanical and electronic systems/equipment at SHWSTW.
 - Alleviate as far as practicable the impact that the facilities and sewage systems imposed on the environment of Hong Kong.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 5

2. AIR QUALITY MONITORING

2.1 Methodology of H₂S Concentration Monitoring

2.1.1 15-min H₂S concentration was measured using a Jerome 631-X analyzer. This analyzer is capable of measuring H₂S concentration in the range of 1 ppb to 50 ppm with a resolution of 1 ppb and operates within a temperature range of 0°C to 40°C at an air flow rate of 0.15 L/min. Odour gas samples were drawn by built-in a suction pump of the analyzer and passed through a gold film sensor. The trace level of H₂S of the samples were determined electrochemically on the gold film sensor. Meteorological conditions including temperature, wind speed, wind direction and relative humidity were also measured at the time of the monitoring. Table 2.1 summarizes the equipment used in H₂S monitoring.

Table 2.1 Equipment used for H₂S Concentration Monitoring

Equipment	Manufacturer / Model	Serial Number	Sensor Number	Calibration Date	Next Calibration Date
Gold Film Hydrogen Sulphide Analyzer	JEROME X631 0003	2966	14-11-23- R2D	2 June 2017	1 June 2018

2.2 Methodology of Odour Patrol Monitoring

- 2.2.1 Odour patrol monitoring was carried out in accordance with the European Standard method: BS EN13725, to ensure the odour sensitivities of all patrol members are within 20-80 ppb/V. Environmental conditions were record as follows:
 - i. Prevailing Weather Condition;
 - ii. Wind Direction;
 - iii. Wind Speed;
 - iv. Location where Odour is detected;
 - v. Source of Odour detected;
 - vi. Perceived intensity of Odour detected;
 - viii. Duration of Odour detected: and
 - ix. Characteristics of Odour detected

The perceived intensity is classified into 5 categories as shown in **Table 2.2** below.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 6

Table 2.2 Categories of Odour Intensity

Odour Level	Odour Intensity	Classification Criteria			
0	Not detected	No odour perceives or an odour so weak that it cannot be easily characterised or described			
1	Slight	Identifiable odour, slight			
2	Moderate	Identifiable odour, moderate			
3	Strong	Identifiable odour, strong			
4	Extreme	Severe odour			

2.3 Methodology of Odour Sampling and Olfactometry Analysis

- 2.3.1 Odour gas samples were collected in a Nalophan sampling bag placed inside a vacuum airtight sampler using passive sampling technique. Approximately 60 liter of gas sample was collected at each sampling. All samples collected on the sampling day were returned to laboratory for olfactometry analysis within 24 hours and analyzed within 2 hours upon receiving.
- 2.3.2 ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Reg. No. 066), was appointed to be the laboratory for olfactometry analysis of the gas sample.
- 2.3.3 The odour concentration of the samples were determined by Forced-choice Dynamic Olfactometer in accordance with the European Standard Method: BS EN13725. Testing were also performed by a panel of six members who have been trained to comply with the requirement of European Standard Method: BS EN13725. All testing were completed within 24 hours upon sampling.

2.4 Monitoring Location

2.4.1 H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling were carried out at ASR, Cheung Tung Road near the Bus Repot at the west of the Siu Ho Wan Treatment Plant. The location of ASR is shown in **Figure 1**.

2.5 Monitoring Frequency and Duration

The durations and frequencies of H_2S concentration measurement, odour patrolling and odour sampling are summarized in **Table 2.3** below.

Table 2.3 Durations and Frequencies of Air Quality Monitoring Programme

	Duration	Frequency			
H ₂ S concentration monitoring Odour patrol	15 minutes	¹ Weekly basis for 6 months during the initial operation stage			
Odour sampling for olfactometry analysis	³ 15 minutes	² First week of the odour patrol monitoring			

Remark:

¹⁾ In case excessive odour nuisance was detected during the odour patrol monitoring or the standard of the 5 odour units cannot be complied with during the odour panel monitoring, the odour patrol monitoring and H_2S concentration monitoring shall be extended for a period of three months to cater for the warm-up period of the functioning of the additional mitigation measures.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Page 7

- 2) In case the relationship between H₂S concentration (ppb) with the odour unit (OU/m3) cannot conclude from the correlation study carried out at the first week of the odour patrol monitoring due to invalid data, additional odour sampling for olfactometry analysis shall be carried out for the correlation study.
- 3) Sufficient air samples (approximate 60L) may be collected in less than 15 minutes during odour sampling.
- 2.5.1 The monitoring schedule for the present and next reporting period is provided in **Appendix B**.

2.6 Event and Action Plan

2.6.1 Action and limit levels for air quality monitoring are presented in **Table 2.4**.

Table 2.4 Action and Limit Levels for Air Quality Monitoring

Parameter	Action	Limit
Odour	One complaint received for specific odour event	Two or more independent complaints receive for specific odour event

2.6.2 The event and action plan for air quality monitoring is provided in **Appendix C**.

2.7 Quality Assurance and Quality Control

- 2.7.1 A control sample was collected by purging odour-free nitrogen gas from a certified gas cylinder on site at each sampling.
- 2.7.2 Calibration of the analyzer is conducted every year at the laboratory of the manufacturer. The calibration certificates for the analyzers are shown in **Appendix D**.
- 2.7.3 In order to ensure the analyzer is functioning properly, manual sensor regeneration and zero adjustment were performed before each set of odour monitoring.

2.8 Monitoring Results and Observations

- 2.8.1 Air quality monitoring i.e. H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and olfactometry analysis was carried out on 6, 11, 20 and 25 September 2017. No exceedances of Action/Limit levels at ASR were recorded and no non-compliance of odour monitoring at ASR were recorded in the reporting period.
- 2.8.2 The meteorological data including temperature, wind speed and direction of the reporting period at ASR is summarised in **Table 2.5**.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 8

Table 2.5 Summary of Meteorological Data in Reporting Period

Date	Time	Temperature (° C)	Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Direction	Wind speed (km/h)
6 September 2017	11:29 – 11:44	30.6	73	NW	0.8
11 September 2017	10:48 – 11:03	30.0	72	NW	0.8
20 September 2017	10:04 – 10:19	30.0	81	S	0.8
25 September 2017	10:00 - 10:15	32.0	78	SE	0.7

2.8.3 The monitoring results in the reporting period are summarised in **Table 2.6**. Graphical plots of results and details of monitoring data are shown in **Appendix E**.

Table 2.6 Summary of H₂S Concentration Monitoring Result in Reporting Period

Monitoring Location	_	entration* pb)	Ionitoring Parame Odour Patrol^ (Odour Level)	ter Olfacto Analysis (OU	of H₂S
	Range	Average	Range	Range	Average
ASR	0 - 19	9.0	0 - 0	12 - 15	14.3

Remark:

- 2.8.4 According to the approved EM&A plan, a correlation study has to be carried out to establish the relationship of H₂S concentration (ppb) with the odour unit (OU/m³). However in the reporting period, H₂S data collected (total 4 measurements) could not be considered as representative data to reflect the odour impact from SHWSTW as the wind direction during the measurement was in a non-ideal direction (e.g. S, NW and SE). In other words, the wind direction was not from SHWSTW towards ASR. Therefore the measured H₂S data from the reporting period could not reflect the odour impact from SHWSTW during operational phase. Due to inadequacy of representative data, further H₂S measurement and olfactometry analysis or other alternative methods are required to establish the relationship of H₂S concentration (ppb) with the odour unit (OU/m³). The result of correlation study will be presented in the subsequent Monthly EM&A Report.
- 2.8.5 No exceedances of Action/Limit levels at ASR were recorded as no complaint was received during the reporting period. Although results of olfactometry analysis from the odour sampling during the reporting period exceeded the criterion of 5 odour units (based on averaging time of 5 seconds at the nearest ASR), no relationship can be drawn from the H₂S concentration and the exceeded results of the odour unit from the olfactometry analysis so far in the reporting period. Besides, based on the onsite odour patrol monitoring and the records of wind direction, the exceedances from the olfactometry analysis were not project-related. Therefore, no non-compliance of odour monitoring at ASR were recorded in the reporting period.
- 2.8.6 Even though specific sources of odour that would contribute to the odour nuisance at ASR was not observed in this monitoring exercise, some other odour sources in neighboring

^{*}The value of H₂S Concentration was taken in average of 15 min for each measurement.

[^]Odour Level: 0 - Not detected, 1 - Slight, 2 - Moderate, 3 - Strong, 4 - Extreme

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Page 9

environment such as nearby bus depot and Refuse Transfer Station might also affect the results of H₂S concentration monitoring and odour monitoring.

2.8.7 Odour mitigation measures such as aeration, chemical dosing system, covering or enclosing the pressing and sludge thickening facilities and ventilating air to a biological treatment unit prior to stack exhaust were implemented during the reporting period.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 10

3. WATER QUALITY MONITORING

3.1 Status of EM&A Programme of Water Quality Monitoring

- 3.1.1 In accordance with Section 5.1 of the EM&A Plan, water quality monitoring should be carried out in the North Western Waters during the first five years of the operational phase of the Project on a bimonthly basis. No water quality monitoring work was conducted and no monitoring result was collected during the reporting period.
- 3.1.2 Since the proposed methodology was different from the requirement specified in the OEM&A plan, methodology for Water Quality Monitoring shall be submitted for EPD's approval. The commencement of Water Quality Monitoring will be subjected to the approval of EPD. The methodologies and the results of water quality monitoring will be reported in the subsequent Monthly EM&A report.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 11

4. SEDIMENT QUALITY MONITORING AND BENTHIC SURVEY

4.1 Status of EM&A Programme of Sediment Quality Monitoring and Benthic Survey

- 4.1.1 In accordance with Section 6.1 of the EM&A Plan, sediment quality monitoring and benthic survey should be carried out in the North Western Waters during the first five years of the operational phase of the Project on a bimonthly basis. No sediment quality monitoring work and benthic survey was conducted and no monitoring result was collected during the reporting period.
- 4.1.2 Since the proposed methodology was different from the requirement specified in the OEM&A plan, methodology for Sediment Quality Monitoring and Benthic Survey shall be submitted for EPD's approval. The commencement of Sediment Quality Monitoring and Benthic Survey will be subjected to the approval of EPD. The methodologies and the results of sediment quality monitoring and benthic survey will be reported in the subsequent Monthly EM&A report.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 12

5. CHINESE WHITE DOLPHIN MONITORING

5.1 Data Interpretation

- 5.1.1 In accordance with Section 4.1 of the EM&A Plan, relevant information on the distribution and abundance of CWDs in Hong Kong should be obtained from the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD), and be reviewed on a bimonthly basis during the operational phase of the Project for a period of 5 years.
- 5.1.2 The latest AFCD's report, "Monitoring of Marine Mammals in Hong Kong Waters (2016-17)" in terms of the distribution and abundance of CWDs was reviewed in the Monthly EM&A report in August 2017. The updated status of the distribution and abundance of CWDs will be provided in the next monthly EM&A report.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 13

6. ADVICE ON IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL MITGATION MEASURES

6.1 Implemtation Status

6.1.1 Although no site inspection is prescribed during the operation of the Plant in accordance with the approved EM&A Plan, SHWSTW is reminded to fully and properly implement mitigation measures specified in the EP and EIA Report. Mitigation measures such as aeration, chemical dosing system, covering or enclosing the pressing and sludge thickening facilities and ventilating air to a biological treatment prior to stack exhaust was implemented in the reporting period. A summary of mitigation measures implementation schedule is provided in **Appendix F**.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 14

7. ADVICE ON THE SOLID AND LIQUID WASTE MANAGEMENT STATUS

- 7.1.1 SHWSTW is reminded to fully comply with EP conditions. All measures and recommendations in the EP, EIA Report and approved waste management plan shall be fully and properly implemented. During the reporting period, following measures in related to solid and liquid waste management was implemented:
 - The influent of waste water shall be treated by CEPT with UV disinfection;
 - Trip-ticket system shall be implemented for sludge and sediment;
 - The acceptance criteria for Landfill disposal should be followed;
 - Chemical waste should be properly handled and stored temporarily in designated chemical waste storage area on site in accordance with the Code of Practice on the Packaging, Labelling and Storage of Chemical Wastes.
- 7.1.2 A summary of mitigation measures implementation schedule is provided in **Appendix F**.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 15

8. SUMMARY OF EXCEEDANCE OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY PERFORMANCE LIMITS

- 8.1.1 Air quality monitoring i.e. H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and olfactometry analysis was carried out on 6, 11, 20 and 25 September 2017. No exceedances of Action/Limit levels at ASR were recorded.
- 8.1.2 Although results of olfactometry analysis from the odour sampling during the reporting period exceeded the criterion of 5 odour units (based on averaging time of 5 seconds at the nearest ASR), no relationship can be drawn from the H₂S concentration and the exceeded results of the odour unit from the olfactometry analysis so far in the reporting period. Besides, based on the onsite odour patrol monitoring and the records of wind direction, the exceedances from the olfactometry analysis were not project-related. Therefore, no non-compliance of odour monitoring at ASR were recorded in the reporting period.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 16

9. SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLAINTS

9.1.1 No complaint (written or verbal), inspection notice, notification of summons or prosecution was received in relation to the environmental impact during the report period. Summaries of complaints, notification of summons and successful prosecutions are presented in **Table 9.1** and **Table 9.2**.

Table 9.1 Cumulative Statistics on Complaints

Environmental Parameters	Cumulative No. Brought Forward	No. of Complaints This Month	Cumulative Project- to-Date
Air	0	0	0
Noise	0	0	0
Water	0	0	0
Waste	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table 9.2 Cumulative Statistics on Notification of Summons and Successful Prosecutions

Environmental Parameters	Cumulative No. Brought Forward	No. of Notification of Summons and Prosecutions This Month	Cumulative Project- to-Date
Air	0	0	0
Noise	0	0	0
Water	0	0	0
Waste	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0
Total	0	Ō	0

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 17

10. FUTURE KEY ISSUES

10.1.1 The key issues to be considered in the coming reporting month include:

Potential environmental impacts arising from the operation of SHWSTW are mainly associated with air quality, water quality, sediment quality, benthic ecology, waste management and distribution and abundance of CWDs.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B Page 18

11. CONCLUSION

- 11.1.1 Air quality monitoring i.e. H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and olfactometry analysis was carried out in the reporting month. No exceedances of Action/Limit levels at ASR were recorded as no complaint was received during the reporting period. Although results of olfactometry analysis from the odour sampling during the reporting period exceeded the criterion of 5 odour units (based on averaging time of 5 seconds at the nearest ASR), no relationship can be drawn from the H₂S concentration and the exceeded results of the odour unit from the olfactometry analysis so far in the reporting period. Besides, based on the onsite odour patrol monitoring and the records of wind direction, the exceedances from the olfactometry analysis were not project-related. Therefore, no non-compliance of odour monitoring at ASR were recorded in the reporting period.
- 11.1.2 During this reporting period, H₂S data collected (total 4 measurements) could not be considered as representative data to reflect the odour impact from SHWSTW as the wind direction during the measurement was in a non-ideal direction (e.g. S, NW and SE). Due to inadequacy of representative data, further H₂S measurement and olfactometry analysis or other alternative methods are required to establish the relationship of H₂S concentration (ppb) with the odour unit (OU/m³).
- 11.1.3 No water quality monitoring, sediment quality monitoring and benthic survey work was conducted and no monitoring result was collected during the reporting period. Since the proposed methodology was different from the requirement specified in the OEM&A plan, methodology for water quality monitoring, sediment quality monitoring and benthic survey shall be submitted for EPD's approval. The commencement of water quality monitoring, sediment quality monitoring and benthic survey will be subjected to the approval of EPD. Water quality monitoring, sediment quality Monitoring and benthic survey will be conducted and reported in the subsequent monthly EM&A reporting.
- 11.1.4 The latest AFCD's report, "Monitoring of Marine Mammals in Hong Kong Waters (2016-17)" in terms of the distribution and abundance of CWDs was reviewed in the Monthly EM&A report in August 2017. The updated status of the distribution and abundance of CWDs will be provided in the next monthly EM&A report.
- 11.1.5 SHWSTW is reminded to fully *comply with EP conditions. All environmental mitigation measures* and recommendations in the EP, EIA Report and approved waste management plan shall be fully and properly implemented.
- 11.1.6 No complaint (written or verbal), inspection notice, notification of summons or prosecution was received in relation to the environmental impact during the report period.

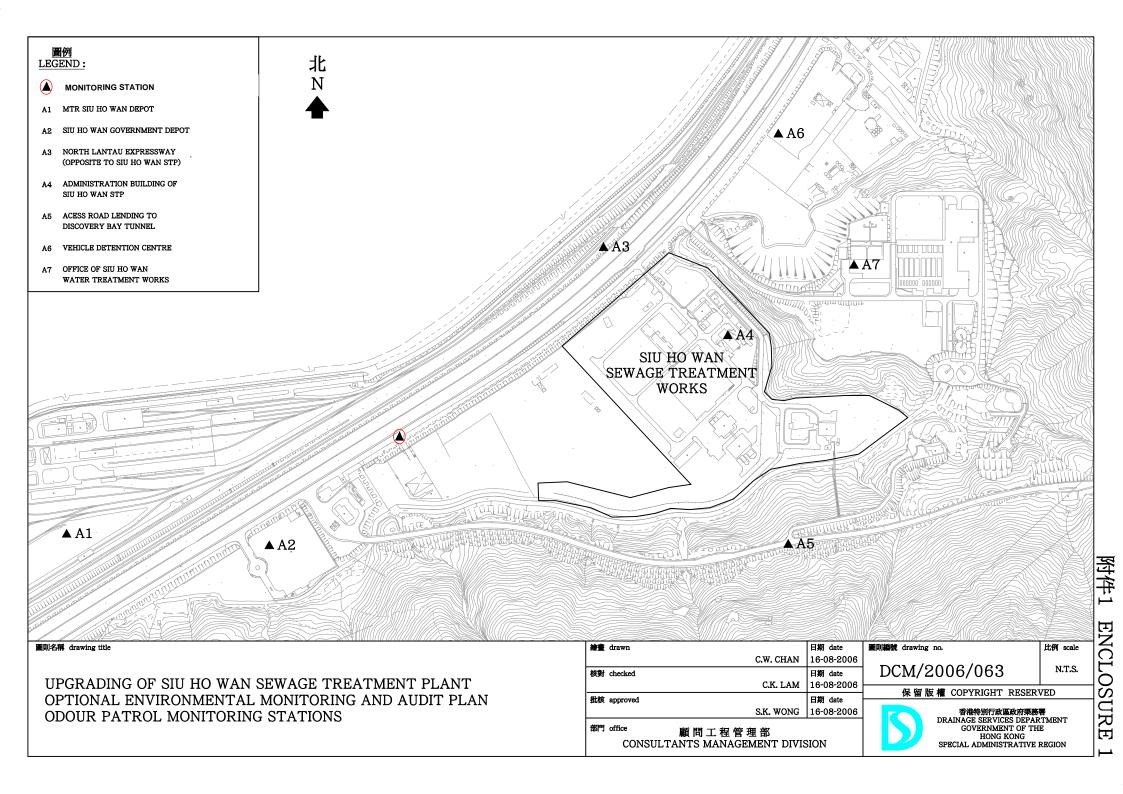
Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233
Fax : +852 2450 6138
E-mail : matlab@fugro.com
Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Figure 1

Monitoring Location of Air Sensitive Receiver



Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Figure 2

Location of Survey Areas of Chinese White Dolphins

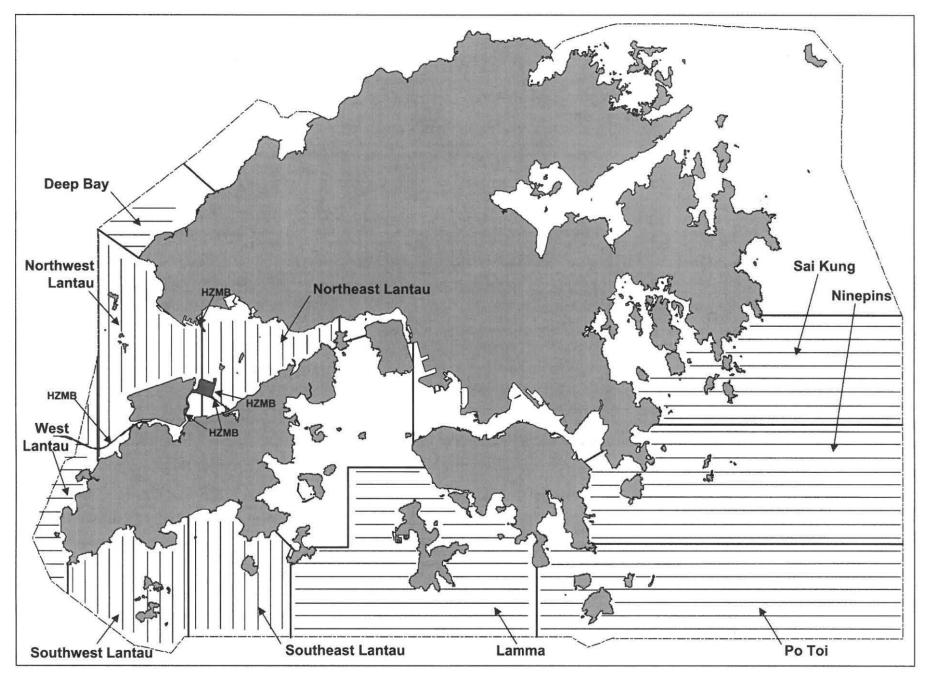


Figure 2 Ten Line-Transect Survey Areas within the Study Area chosen for the Present Monitoring Study (2016-17)

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233
Fax : +852 2450 6138
E-mail : matlab@fugro.com
Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix A

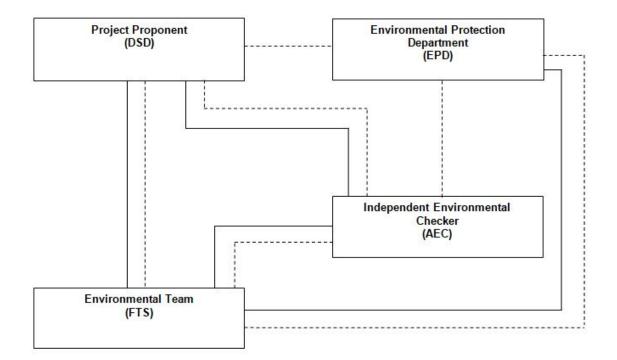
Project Organization Chart

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B



Legend:

Line of Reporting

Line of Communication

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix B

Monitoring Schedule for Present and Next Reporting Period

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Monitoring Schedule for Present Reporting Period

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat
					1 September 2017	2
3	4	5	6 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	7	8	9
10	H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20 H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	21	22	23
24	25 H₂S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	26	27	28	29	30

Remarks

1. Actual monitoring will be subjected to change due to any safety concern or adverse weather condition.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Monitoring Schedule for Next Reporting Period

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat
1 October 2017	2	3	4 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	5	6	7
8	9	10	11 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	12	13	14
15	16 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	17	18	19	20	21
22	23 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	24	25	26	27	28
29	30 H ₂ S concentration monitoring, odour patrol monitoring and odour sampling	31				

Remarks

- 1. Actual monitoring will be subjected to change due to any safety concern or adverse weather condition.
- 2. The Commencement of Water Quality Monitoring, Sediment Quality Monitoring and Benthic Survey Works will be subjected to the approved from EPD in case there is any variation in the methodology between the EM&A Plan.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix C

Event and Action Plan for Air Quality Monitoring

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

EVENIT	ACTION					
EVENT	ET	IEC	*Operator			
Action Level						
One complaint received for specific odour event	Check Operator's working methods; Discuss with Operator on required remedial actions	1. Discuss with ET and Operator on the possible remedial actions; 2. Advise the Operator on the effectiveness of the proposed remedial measures; 3 Supervise implementation of remedial measures	1. Identify/ confirm source with ET; 2. Discuss with ET for remedial actions required; 3. Ensure remedial actions properly implemented 4. Rectify any unacceptable practice; 5. Amend operation methods if appropriate			
Limit Level	<u> </u>					
More than	1. Investigated the causes of	1. Discuss amongst ET	1. Indentify/ confirm			
one complaint	complaint; 2. Check Operator's working methods; 3. Carry out analysis of Operator's working procedures to determine possible mitigation to be implemented; 4. Arrange meeting with ET and EPD to discuss the remedial actions to be taken; 5. Discuss with EPD and the Operator on the required remedial actions; 6. Submit proposals for remedial actions within 3 working days of notification; 7. Assess effectiveness of Operator's remedial actions and keep EPD informed of the results; 8. Amend proposal if appropriate; 9. Resubmit proposal if problem still not under control	and the Operator on the potential remedial actions; 2. Review the proposed remedial actions whenever necessary to assure their effectiveness and advise the Operator accordingly; 3. Supervise implementation of remedial measures	source with ET; 2. Confirm receipt of notification of failure in writing; 3. Inform ET, IEC and EPD; 4. Discuss with EPD and ET on the required remedial actions; 5. Ensure remedial actions properly implemented; 6. Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance; 7. Implement the agreed proposals			

^{*} The operator who is the constructor responsible for the operation during the maintenance period.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix D

Copy of Calibration Certificates of H₂S Analyzer

ARIZONA INSTRUMENT LLC

3375 N. Delaware St., Chandler, AZ 85225 (800) 528-7411 • (602) 470-1414 www.azic.com • customerservice@azic.com



Certification of Instrument Calibration

Guyline (Asia) Ltd Rm 1611, Eastern Harbour Centre Quarry Bay, RMA# 2459849

This is to certify that the Jerome **X631 0003** Gold Film Hydrogen Sulfide Analyzer, Serial Number **2966**, with Sensor Number **14-11-23-R2D**, was calibrated with standard units traceable to NIST.

Calibration Status as Received:

Out of Calibration

		Actual		Calibr	ation Gas	Allowable Range
Incoming:	Range 1	0.346	ppm H2S	0.500	ppm H2S	+/- 6%
	RSD %	10.17	æ			<5%
Outgoing:	Range 1	0.476	ppm H2S	0.500	ppm H2S	+/- 6%
	RSD %	2.18				<5%

Calibration Status as Left:

In Calibration

Estimated Uncertainty of Calibration System: 2.8%

Calibration Date: 02-Jun-2017

Recalibration Date: 01-Jun-2018

Temperature °F:

% Relative Humidity:

Cheryl Hradel

Approved By:____

Title: Cheryl Hradek - Quality Control

Date Approved: 05-Jun-2017

Equipment Used:

H2S Calibration Standard: CC-57152 NIST#: 1385481

Calibration Date: 17-Aug-2016 Calibration Date Due: 18-Aug-2019

Mass Flow Controller B: 124604 NIST#: 152971

Calibration Date: 28-Nov-2016 Calibration Date Due: 28-Nov-2017

Mass Flow Controller D: 124602 NIST#: 151792

Calibration Date: 08-Nov-2016 Calibration Date Due: 08-Nov-2017

Digital Multimeter: 66961028 NIST#: 7000660

Calibration Date: 28-Mar-2017 Calibration Date Due: 28-Mar-2018

Flowmeter: US10H44183 NIST#: 1813; 1817; 1796

Calibration Date: 08-Nov-2016 Calibration Date Due: 09-Nov-2017

Calibration Procedure Used: 730-0032

Arizona Instrument certifies that the above listed instrument meets or exceeds all published specifications and has been calibrated using standards whose accuracy are traceable to the NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY within the limitations of the Institute's calibration services, or have been derived from accepted values of natural physical constants, or have been derived by the ratio type of self-calibration techniques.

Disclaimer: Any unauthorized adjustments, removal or breaking of QC seals, or other customer modifications on your Jerome Analyzer WILL VOID this factory calibration. Because any of the above acts could affect the calibration and readings of the instrument, their certification will no longer be valid and, further. Arizona Instrument LLC WILL NOT be responsible for any liabilities created as a result of using the instrument after such adjustments, seal removal, or modifications.

As long as a functional test is within range, according to the procedure outlined in the Operator's Manual, the instrument is performing correctly

This document shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Arizona Instrument.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix E

Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring

Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring

Date of Measurement:	06 September 2017
Monitoring Location:	ASR
Start Time:	11:29
End Time:	11:44
Temperature (°C)	30.6
Wind Speed (m/s)	0.8
Wind Direction	NW
Relative Humidity (%)	73

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Time (hh:mm:ss)	H2S conc. (ppm)
2017-09-06	11:29:06	0.005
2017-09-06	11:30:06	0.008
2017-09-06	11:31:06	0.009
2017-09-06	11:32:06	0.005
2017-09-06	11:33:06	0.005
2017-09-06	11:34:06	0.006
2017-09-06	11:35:06	0.010
2017-09-06	11:36:06	0.008
2017-09-06	11:37:06	0.010
2017-09-06	11:38:06	0.009
2017-09-06	11:39:06	0.005
2017-09-06	11:40:06	0.011
2017-09-06	11:41:06	0.009
2017-09-06	11:42:06	0.006
2017-09-06	11:43:06	0.008
2017-09-06	11:44:06	0.010
	Average H2S conc. (ppm)	0.008

Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring

Date of Measurement:	11 September 2017
Monitoring Location:	ASR
Start Time:	10:48
End Time:	11:03
Temperature (°C)	30.0
Wind Speed (m/s)	0.8
Wind Direction	NW
Relative Humidity (%)	72

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Time (hh:mm:ss)	H2S conc. (ppm)
2017-09-11	10:48:14	0.000
2017-09-11	10:49:14	0.002
2017-09-11	10:50:14	0.000
2017-09-11	10:51:14	0.003
2017-09-11	10:52:14	0.003
2017-09-11	10:53:14	0.000
2017-09-11	10:54:14	0.000
2017-09-11	10:55:14	0.006
2017-09-11	10:56:14	0.005
2017-09-11	10:57:14	0.008
2017-09-11	10:58:14	0.000
2017-09-11	10:59:14	0.002
2017-09-11	11:00:14	0.001
2017-09-11	11:01:14	0.002
2017-09-11	11:02:14	0.000
2017-09-11	11:03:14	0.005
	Average H2S conc. (ppm)	0.002

Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring

Date of Measurement:	20 September 2017
Monitoring Location:	ASR
Start Time:	10:04
End Time:	10:19
Temperature (°C)	30.0
Wind Speed (m/s)	0.8
Wind Direction	S
Relative Humidity (%)	81

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Time (hh:mm:ss)	H2S conc. (ppm)
2017-09-20	10:04:29	0.017
2017-09-20	10:05:29	0.009
2017-09-20	10:06:29	0.015
2017-09-20	10:07:29	0.017
2017-09-20	10:08:29	0.016
2017-09-20	10:09:29	0.010
2017-09-20	10:10:29	0.011
2017-09-20	10:11:29	0.018
2017-09-20	10:12:29	0.016
2017-09-20	10:13:29	0.009
2017-09-20	10:14:29	0.008
2017-09-20	10:15:29	0.015
2017-09-20	10:16:29	0.009
2017-09-20	10:17:29	0.009
2017-09-20	10:18:29	0.015
2017-09-20	10:19:29	0.015
	Average H2S conc. (ppm)	0.013

Results and Graphical Presentation of Air Quality Monitoring

Date of Measurement:	25 September 2017
Monitoring Location:	ASR
Start Time:	10:00
End Time:	10:15
Temperature (°C)	32.0
Wind Speed (m/s)	0.7
Wind Direction	SE
Relative Humidity (%)	78

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Time (hh:mm:ss)	H2S conc. (ppm)
2017-09-25	10:00:44	0.016
2017-09-25	10:01:44	0.010
2017-09-25	10:02:44	0.017
2017-09-25	10:03:44	0.013
2017-09-25	10:04:44	0.014
2017-09-25	10:05:44	0.016
2017-09-25	10:06:44	0.000
2017-09-25	10:07:44	0.017
2017-09-25	10:08:44	0.019
2017-09-25	10:09:44	0.015
2017-09-25	10:10:44	0.002
2017-09-25	10:11:44	0.018
2017-09-25	10:12:44	0.014
2017-09-25	10:13:44	0.012
2017-09-25	10:14:44	0.015
2017-09-25	10:15:44	0.019
	Average H2S conc. (ppm)	0.014



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd 11/F, Chung Shun Knitting Centre

1-3 Wing Yip Street

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT: MateriaLab Consultants WORK ORDER:

HK1765353

Limited

CONTACT:

Cyrus Lai

AMENDMENT NO:

ADDRESS:

Room 723 & 725, 7/F, Block

LABORATORY:

Hong Kong

B, Profit Industrial Building

SUB-BATCH:

06 September

1-15 Kwai Fung Crescent, Kwai Chung

DATE RECEIVED:

2017

Hong Kong

DATE OF ISSUE:

11 October 2017

PROJECT:

Odour Survey for Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Plant

SAMPLE TYPE:

Air

Siu Ho Wan

NO OF SAMPLES:

1

SITE: PO:

COMMENTS

Air sample(s) were collected by ALS Technichem (HK) staff on 06th September, 2017 at Siu Ho Wan.

The sample(s) were analysed and reported on an as received basis.

NOTES

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this batch number.

Results apply to sample(s) as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

General Manager - Hong Kong

This report may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.





METHOD STATEMENT

A. Odour Concentration

1. Odour Sampling

Odour gas sample was collected by passive sampling technique. A Nalophan^{TM} sampling bag was placed inside an air-tight sampler and then drawn to vacuum. Approximately 60 litre of gas sample was collected into the sampling bag for testing.

The sample was collected at the ASR of the Siu Ho Wan and shown in Appendix 1.

2. Olfactometry Testing

Odour concentration was determined by a Forced-choice Dynamic Olfactometer in accordance with the European Standard Method (EN13725).

This European Standard specifies a method for the objective determination of the odour concentration of a gaseous sample using dynamic olfactometry with human assessors and the emission rate of odours emanating from point sources, area sources with outward flow and area sources without outward flow.

This European Standard is applicable to the measurement of odour concentration of pure substances, defined mixtures and undefined mixtures of gaseous odorants in air or nitrogen, using dynamic olfactometry with a panel of human assessors being the sensor.

The unit of measurement is the odour unit per cubic metre: OU_E/m^3 . The odour concentration is measured by determining the dilution factor required to reach the detection threshold. The odour concentration at the detection threshold is by definition $1 OU_E/m^3$. The odour concentration is then expressed in terms of multiples of the detection threshold. The range of measurement including pre-dilution prior to the olfactometry analysis is typically from $10^1 OU_E/m^3$ to $10^7 OU_E/m^3$.

Olfactometry Testing was performed by using the ScentroidTM SS6000 Olfactometer. The testing was performed by at least five qualified panellists who have been selected through an n-butanol screening test.

All testing finished within 24 hours after sample receipt.





1. Odour Concentration

Sample ID	Location	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Sampling Time	LOR (OU _E /m³)	Odour Concentration (OU _E /m³)	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Wind Direction (Degree)
HK1765353001	Siu Ho Wan - ASR	Air	06 September 2017	11:29	5	15	30.6	73	0.8	NW

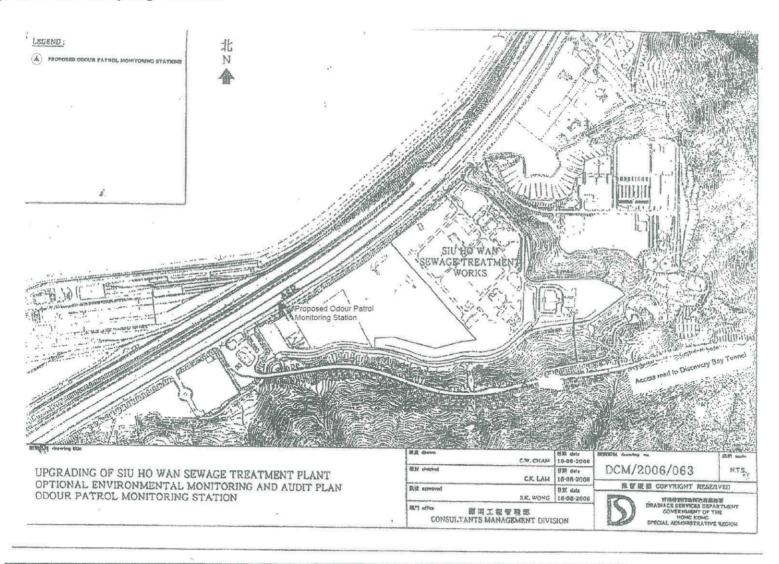
Remark:

- 1. LOR denotes limit of reporting.
- 2. The Ambient temperature, relative humidity, wind speed and wind direction were measured and provided by the client.
- 3. The collected sample volume of the gas sample is sufficient for olfactometry analysis.



APPENDIX 1

A1.1. Layout of the Sampling Location





ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd 11/F, Chung Shun Knitting Centre 1-3 Wing Yip Street Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong T+852 2610 1044 F+852 2610 2021

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS CLIENT: MateriaLab Consultants WORK ORDER: HK1766069 Limited CONTACT: Cyrus Lai ADDRESS: Room 723 & 725, 7/F, Block LABORATORY: Hong Kong B, Profit Industrial Building SUB-BATCH: 1-15 Kwai Fung Crescent, DATE RECEIVED: 11 Sept 2017 28 Sept 2017 Kwai Chung DATE OF ISSUE: Hong Kong PROJECT: Odour Survey for Siu Ho Wan SAMPLE TYPE: Air Sewage Treatment Plant SITE: Siu Ho Wan NO OF SAMPLES: PO:

COMMENTS

Air sample(s) were collected by ALS Technichem (HK) staff on 11th September, 2017 at Siu Ho Wan.

The sample(s) were analysed and reported on an as received basis.

NOTES

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this batch number.

Results apply to sample(s) as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Richard Fung General Manager Hong Kong

This report may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.

Right Solutions • Right Partner www.alsglobal.com





METHOD STATEMENT

A. Odour Concentration

1. Odour Sampling

Odour gas sample was collected by passive sampling technique. A Nalophan[™] sampling bag was placed inside an air-tight sampler and then drawn to vacuum. Approximately 60 litre of gas sample was collected into the sampling bag for testing.

The sample was collected at the ASR of the Siu Ho Wan and shown in Appendix 1.

2. Olfactometry Testing

Odour concentration was determined by a Forced-choice Dynamic Olfactometer in accordance with the European Standard Method (EN13725).

This European Standard specifies a method for the objective determination of the odour concentration of a gaseous sample using dynamic olfactometry with human assessors and the emission rate of odours emanating from point sources, area sources with outward flow and area sources without outward flow.

This European Standard is applicable to the measurement of odour concentration of pure substances, defined mixtures and undefined mixtures of gaseous odorants in air or nitrogen, using dynamic olfactometry with a panel of human assessors being the sensor.

The unit of measurement is the odour unit per cubic metre: $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$. The odour concentration is measured by determining the dilution factor required to reach the detection threshold. The odour concentration at the detection threshold is by definition 1 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$. The odour concentration is then expressed in terms of multiples of the detection threshold. The range of measurement including pre-dilution prior to the olfactometry analysis is typically from 10^1 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$ to 10^7 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$.

Olfactometry Testing was performed by using the ScentroidTM SS6000 Olfactometer. The testing was performed by at least five qualified panellists who have been selected through an n-butanol screening test.

All testing finished within 24 hours after sample receipt.



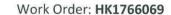


1. Odour Concentration

Sample ID	Location	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Sampling Time	LOR (OU _E /m³)	Odour Concentration (OU _E /m³)	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Wind Direction (Degree)
HK1766069001	Siu Ho Wan - ASR	Air	11 September 2017	10:48	5	12	30	72	0.8	NW

Remark:

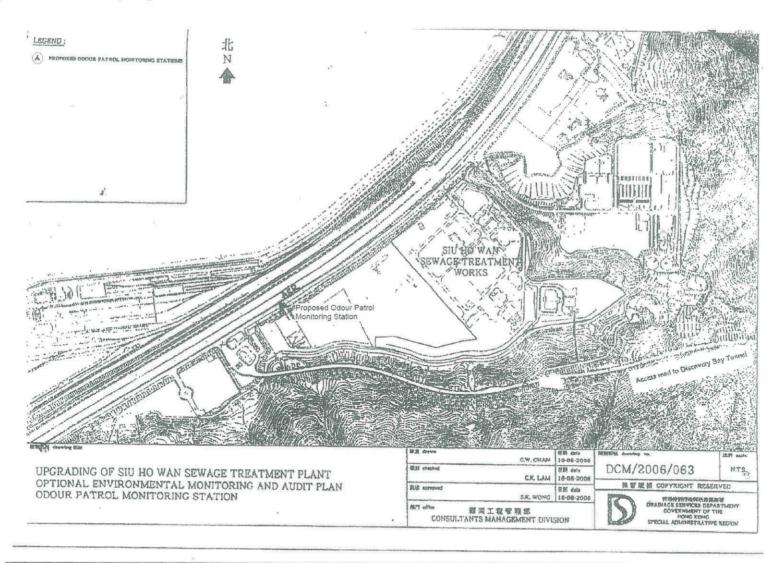
- 1. LOR denotes limit of reporting.
- The Ambient temperature, relative humidity, wind speed and wind direction were measured and provided by the client.
 The collected sample volume of the gas sample is sufficient for olfactometry analysis.





APPENDIX 1

A1.1. Layout of the Sampling Location





ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F, Chung Shun Knitting Centre 1-3 Wing Yip Street Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong T +852 2610 1044 <u>F</u> +852 2610 2021

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:

MateriaLab Consultants

WORK ORDER:

HK1767684

Limited

CONTACT:

Cvrus Lai

ADDRESS:

LABORATORY:

Hong Kong

Room 723 & 725, 7/F, Block

SUB-BATCH:

B, Profit Industrial Building 1-15 Kwai Fung Crescent,

DATE RECEIVED:

20 September 2017

Kwai Chung

DATE OF ISSUE:

28 September 2017

PROJECT:

Hong Kong Odour Survey for Siu Ho Wan

SAMPLE TYPE:

Air

Sewage Treatment Plant Siu Ho Wan

NO OF SAMPLES: 1

SITE: PO:

COMMENTS

Air sample(s) were collected by ALS Technichem (HK) staff on 20th September, 2017 at Siu Ho Wan.

The sample(s) were analysed and reported on an as received basis.

NOTES

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this batch number.

Results apply to sample(s) as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Richard Fung

General Manager Hong Kong

This report may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.





METHOD STATEMENT

A. Odour Concentration

1. Odour Sampling

Odour gas sample was collected by passive sampling technique. A Nalophan™ sampling bag was placed inside an air-tight sampler and then drawn to vacuum. Approximately 60 litre of gas sample was collected into the sampling bag for testing.

The sample was collected at the ASR of the Siu Ho Wan and shown in Appendix 1.

2. Olfactometry Testing

Odour concentration was determined by a Forced-choice Dynamic Olfactometer in accordance with the European Standard Method (EN13725).

This European Standard specifies a method for the objective determination of the odour concentration of a gaseous sample using dynamic olfactometry with human assessors and the emission rate of odours emanating from point sources, area sources with outward flow and area sources without outward flow.

This European Standard is applicable to the measurement of odour concentration of pure substances, defined mixtures and undefined mixtures of gaseous odorants in air or nitrogen, using dynamic olfactometry with a panel of human assessors being the sensor.

The unit of measurement is the odour unit per cubic metre: OU_{E}/m^{3} . The odour concentration is measured by determining the dilution factor required to reach the detection threshold. The odour concentration at the detection threshold is by definition $1 OU_{E}/m^{3}$. The odour concentration is then expressed in terms of multiples of the detection threshold. The range of measurement including pre-dilution prior to the olfactometry analysis is typically from $10^{1} OU_{E}/m^{3}$ to $10^{7} OU_{E}/m^{3}$.

Olfactometry Testing was performed by using the ScentroidTM SS6000 Olfactometer. The testing was performed by at least five qualified panellists who have been selected through an n-butanol screening test.

All testing finished within 24 hours after sample receipt.





1. Odour Concentration

Sample ID	Location	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Sampling Time	LOR (OU _E /m³)	Odour Concentration (OU _E /m³)	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Wind Direction (Degree)
HK1767684001	Siu Ho Wan - ASR	Air	20 September 2017	10:04	5	15	30	81	0.8	S

Remark:

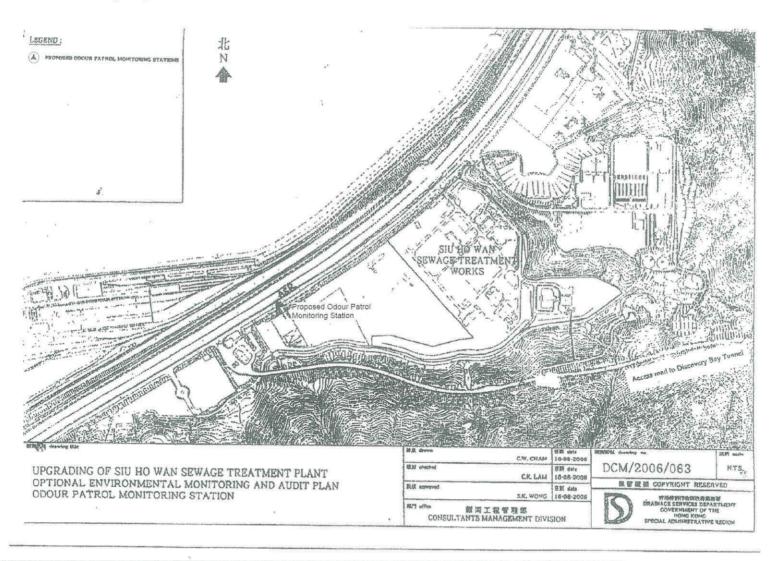
- 1. LOR denotes limit of reporting.
- 2. The Ambient temperature, relative humidity, wind speed and wind direction were measured and provided by the client.
- 3. The collected sample volume of the gas sample is sufficient for olfactometry analysis.





APPENDIX 1

A1.1. Layout of the Sampling Location





CLIENT:

CONTACT:

ADDRESS:

PROJECT:

ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

28 September 2017

Air

1

11/F, Chung Shun Knitting Centre 1-3 Wing Yip Street Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong T +852 2610 1044 F +852 2610 2021

Material ab Consultants WORK ORDER: HK1768408 Cyrus Lai Room 723 & 725, 7/F, Block LABORATORY: Hong Kong B, Profit Industrial Building SUB-BATCH: 25 September 2017

NO OF SAMPLES:

1-15 Kwai Fung Crescent, DATE RECEIVED:

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Kwai Chung DATE OF ISSUE: Hong Kong

Odour Survey for Siu Ho Wan SAMPLE TYPE:

Sewage Treatment Plant

Siu Ho Wan

Limited

SITE: PO:

COMMENTS

Air sample(s) were collected by ALS Technichem (HK) staff on 25th September, 2017 at Siu Ho Wan.

The sample(s) were analysed and reported on an as received basis.

NOTES

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this batch number.

Results apply to sample(s) as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

- Hong Kong General Manager

This report may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.

Work Order: **HK1768408**



METHOD STATEMENT

A. Odour Concentration

1. Odour Sampling

Odour gas sample was collected by passive sampling technique. A NalophanTM sampling bag was placed inside an air-tight sampler and then drawn to vacuum. Approximately 60 litre of gas sample was collected into the sampling bag for testing.

The sample was collected at the ASR of the Siu Ho Wan and shown in Appendix 1.

2. Olfactometry Testing

Odour concentration was determined by a Forced-choice Dynamic Olfactometer in accordance with the European Standard Method (EN13725).

This European Standard specifies a method for the objective determination of the odour concentration of a gaseous sample using dynamic olfactometry with human assessors and the emission rate of odours emanating from point sources, area sources with outward flow and area sources without outward flow.

This European Standard is applicable to the measurement of odour concentration of pure substances, defined mixtures and undefined mixtures of gaseous odorants in air or nitrogen, using dynamic olfactometry with a panel of human assessors being the sensor.

The unit of measurement is the odour unit per cubic metre: $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$. The odour concentration is measured by determining the dilution factor required to reach the detection threshold. The odour concentration at the detection threshold is by definition 1 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$. The odour concentration is then expressed in terms of multiples of the detection threshold. The range of measurement including pre-dilution prior to the olfactometry analysis is typically from 10^1 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$ to 10^7 $OU_{\rm p}/m^3$.

Olfactometry Testing was performed by using the ScentroidTM SS6000 Olfactometer. The testing was performed by at least five qualified panellists who have been selected through an n-butanol screening test.

All testing finished within 24 hours after sample receipt.





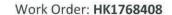
RESULT

1. Odour Concentration

Sample ID	Location	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Sampling Time	LOR (OU _E /m³)	Odour Concentration (OU _E /m³)	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Relative Humidity (%)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Wind Direction (Degree)
HK1768408001	Siu Ho Wan - ASR	Air	25 September 2017	10:00	5	15	32	78	0.7	SE

Remark:

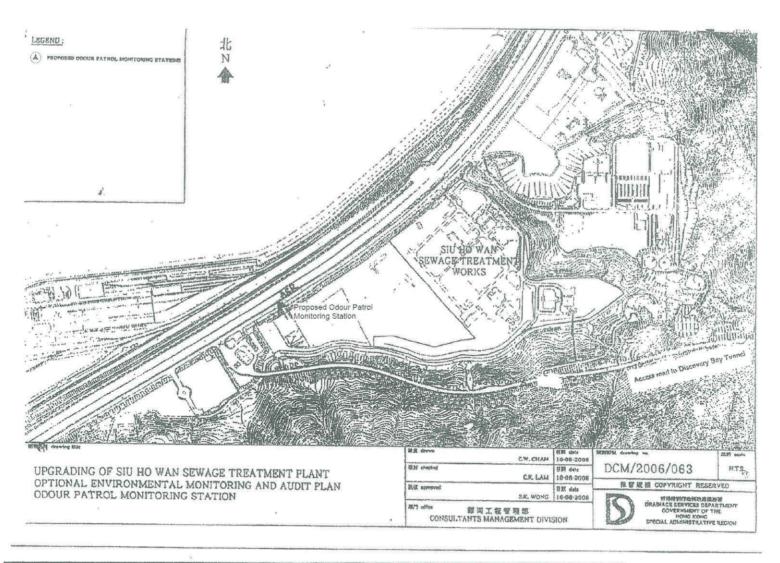
- 1. LOR denotes limit of reporting.
- 2. The Ambient temperature, relative humidity, wind speed and wind direction were measured and provided by the client.
- 3. The collected sample volume of the gas sample is sufficient for olfactometry analysis.





APPENDIX 1

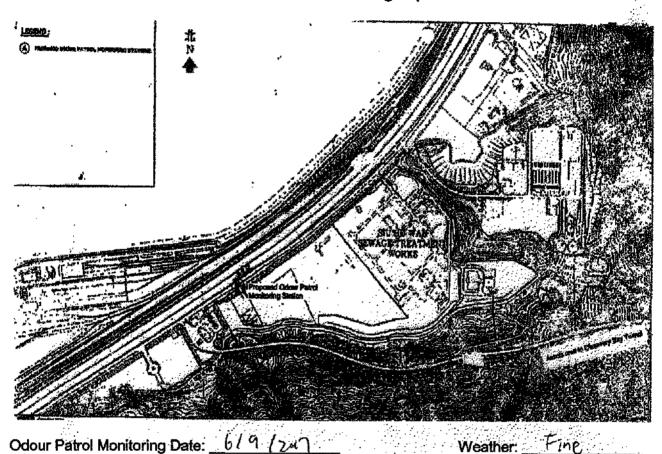
A1.1. Layout of the Sampling Location



Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok YI Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel :+852 2450 8233 Fax :+852 2450 6138 E-mail :matlab@fugro.com Websits : www.fugro.com



Contract No. CM 14/2016 Environmental Team for Operational Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works Odour Patrol Monitoring Report



Location:	ASR - Cheung Tun	g Road near	the Bus Depot at	the west of to	reatment plant
Temperature:	30.600	Start Time:	11:29	End Time:	11:44
Wind Speed:	0,8 ms"		Wind Direction:	NW	
Nature of Odour:	, 1/1	9		********	
*Odour Intensity: (tick as appropriate)	⊡/Not detected	□ Slight	☐ Noticeable	□ Strong	☐ Extreme
+61 10 11 1	A 14		,		

*Classification Criteria:

Not detected : No odour perceived or an odour so weak that it cannot be readily characterised or

described.

Slight : Identifiable odour, barely noticeable

Noticeable : Identifiable odour, noticeable Strong : Identifiable odour, strong

Extreme : Severe odour

Recorded by:

Name: Leung Chu Yn

Date: 6/1/2011

Checked by: Cynd La?

Name: Cynd La?

Date: 6 / 9 / 297

The copyright of this document is owned by Fugro Technical Services Limited. It may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from the Company.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel :+852 2450 8233 Fax :+852 2450 6138 E-mail :mattab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Contract No. CM 14/2016 Environmental Team for Operational Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works Odour Patrol Monitoring Report

	*				
			WORKS THE STREET		C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
TOU					
4.		Proposes Cateur Patrol Mindering States			
	ZOZON V				
		3			-
				100	
Odour Patrol Mo	nitoring Date: 1	- 9 - 7017		Weather:	Fine
Location:	ASR - Cheung Tu	ng Road near t	the Bus Depot at	the west of trea	atment plant
Temperature:	3000	Start Time:	10:48	End Time:	11:03
Wind Speed:	00		Wind Direction:	╉ь	1110
Nature of Odour:		MA.	<u> </u>	N.A.	
*Odour Intensity: (fick as appropriate)	☑ Not detected	☐ Stight	☐ Noticeable	☐ Strong	☐ Extreme
*Classification (Criteria:				
de Slight : le Noticeable : le Strong : le	No odour perceived escribed. dentifiable odour, ba dentifiable odour, no dentifiable odour, sti Severe odour	arely noticeable ticeable		not be readily	characterised or
Recorded b Nam Dat	e: Knok leng Le e: 11-9-201	<u></u>		cked by: Name:(Date:	4ms Le7
The sopyright o	of this document is owned by Fugro 1	ethnical Services (Imited	. It may not be reproduced exce	pl with prior written approve	al from the Company.

Fugro Davelopment Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tal Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

{

Tel ; +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : medlab@fagro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Contract No. CM 14/2016 Environmental Team for Operational Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works Odour Patrol Monitoring Report

LEGISCO: TANKE SECRETARY STATES IN				
		SELVER WAR- SELWAGE FREATHERS WORKS		
	Proposed Columnia Patrick Marchaning Status		15 (C)	
Odour Patrol Monitoring Date:	20-9-2017		Weather:	Fine

Location:	ASR - Cheung Tung Road near the Bus Depot at the west of treatment plant					
Temperature:	30 %	Start Time:	10:04	End Time:	10:19	
Wind Speed:	0.8 219	***************************************	Wind Direction:	3	10111	
Nature of Odour:		N/A	- 	·!—····		
*Odour Intensity: (tick as appropriate)	☑ Not detected	☐ Slight	☐ Noticeable	☐ Strong	D Extreme	

*Classification Criteria:

Not detected : No odour perceived or an odour so weak that it cannot be readily characterised or

described.

Slight : Identifiable odour, barely noticeable

Noticeable : Identifiable odour, noticeable Strong : Identifiable odour, strong

Extreme : Severe odour

Recorded by: Name: X-ok Law (gi

Date: 20 - 0 - 701-1

Checked by: __Cyrus Lai

Name: Cyms (a)
Date: 20-9-2017

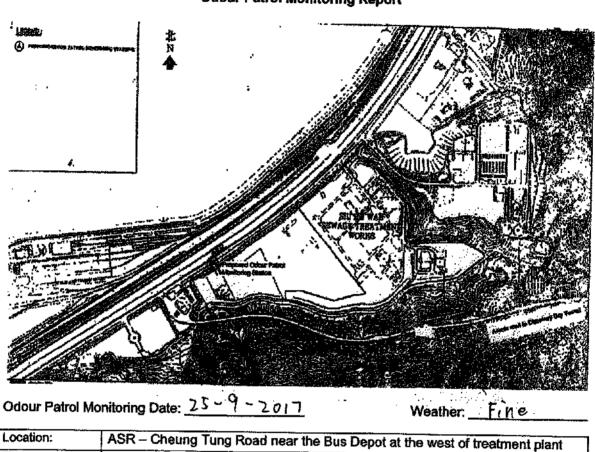
The copyright of this document is owned by Fugro Technical Services Limited, it may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from the Company.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yl Street, Tal Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

: +852 2450 8233 : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matleb@fugro.com Website: www.fugro.com



Contract No. CM 14/2016 Environmental Team for Operational Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works **Odour Patrol Monitoring Report**



Location:	ASR - Cheung Tur	ng Road near t	the Bus Depot at	the west of tr	eatment plant
Temperature:	32 00	Start Time:	10:00	End Time:	10:15
Wind Speed:	0.7 W/C	<u> </u>	Wind Direction:	SF	10013
Nature of Odour:	11/4				
*Odour Intensity: (tick as appropriate)	D/Not detected	□ Slight	☐ Noticeable	☐ Strong	O Extreme

*Classification Criteria:

Not detected : No odour perceived or an odour so weak that it cannot be readily characterised or

described.

Slight Noticeable : Identifiable odour, barely noticeable

Strong

: Identifiable odour, noticeable : identifiable odour, strong

Extreme

: Severe odour

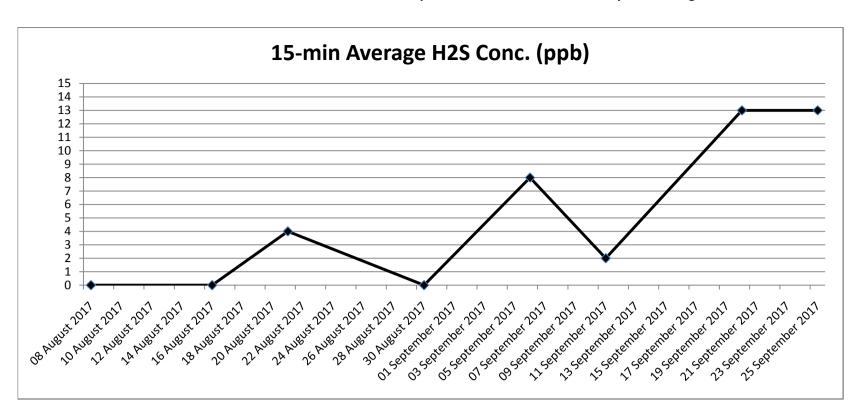
Recorded by:

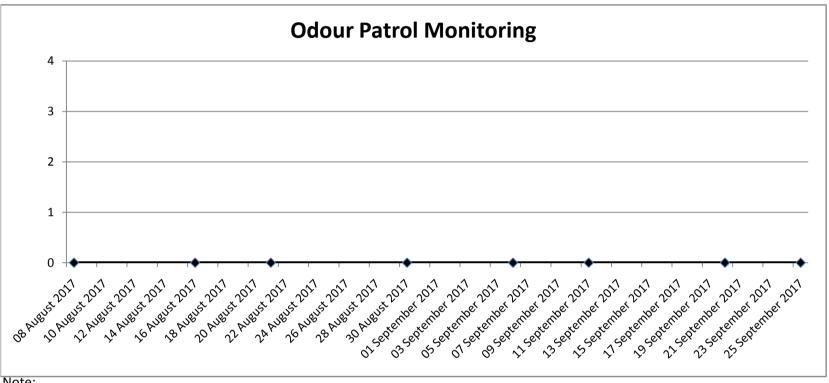
Name: Date: Checked by:

Name: Date:

The copyright of this document is owned by Fugro Technical Setvices Limited, it may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from the Company.

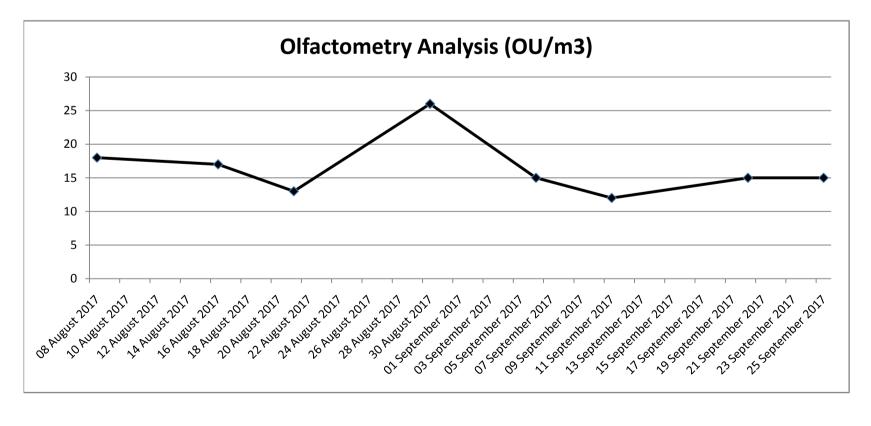
A Fugro Group Company





Note:

Y-axis refers to the Odour Level: 0 - Not Detected; 1- Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Strong; 4 - Extreme



Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong.

Tel : +852 2450 8233 Fax : +852 2450 6138 E-mail : matlab@fugro.com Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

Appendix F

Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule (EMIS)

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233
Fax : +852 2450 6138
E-mail : matlab@fugro.com
Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

EP Ref.	EIA Ref.	WMP Ref.	Environmental Protection Measures	Location of the measures	Implementation Status			
Air Qu	Air Quality							
NA	4.5	NA	Odour reduction measures like aeration, chemical dosing system shall be implemented to reduce any odour impacts to an acceptable level.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
3.4	4.5	NA	Sewage treatment works including sludge thickening tanks, the sludge pump house and sludge press house shall be completely enclosed.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
3.4	4.5	NA	Exhaust air shall be ventilated to an odour scrubber prior to discharge. Ventilating air to a biological treatment unit with 95% odour removal efficiency prior to stack exhaust shall be implemented	SHWSTW	Implemented			
Water	Quality							
3.3	NA	4.01	To avoid impacts on the marine ecology due to effluent discharge, the disinfection facility as in Part B of the EP shall be equipped with an UV disinfection system capable of removing at least 99.9% of E.coli from the sewage	SHWSTW	Implemented			
Waste	Managen	nent						
3.6	NA	NA	Transportation of sludge shall be carried out in fully enclosed containers, or be placed in sludge skips with tarpaulin covers	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.02	Trip-ticket system mentioned shall be implemented. Trip-ticket is required for each truckload delivered to the landfills facilities according to WBTC No. 31/2004.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.02	The acceptance criteria for Landfill disposal shoula be followed, i.e. solid content of sludge waste should be more than 30%.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.02	The disposal of grit & debris (if any) generated during primary screening works should follow the requirement set in the WMP Section 4.05.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.03	The wet sludge should be temporarily stored at the sludge buffer tank. It should then be transported to the centrifuge building for dewatering and discharged to the container for disposal. The whole process should be managed by the automatic electronic electronic system and monitored by the operators during operation.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.04	The other solid waste material such as sediment and grit, refuse containers or collection bags should be temporarily stored in slips at designated area. Operators should ensure sufficient space is identified and provided for temporary storage of waste materials to facilitate collection. Storage of waste material on site will be kept to a minimum to avoid nuisance to local residents.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.05	Chemical wastes which likely to be generated by activities arise from the maintenance, shall followed the Waste Disposal (Chemical Waste) (General) Regulation, includes Schedule 1 of the Regulation.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.06	In case of unlikely occurred chemical spillage, procedures should be followed as according to the WMP Section 5.06.	SHWSTW	Implemented			
NA	NA	5.07	Temporary storage aareas should be identify and provided for the temporary storage of general	SHWSTW	Implemented			

The copyright of this document is owned by Fugro Technical Services Limited. It may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from the Company.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233
Fax : +852 2450 6138
E-mail : matlab@fugro.com
Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

EP Ref.	EIA Ref.	WMP Ref.	Environmental Protection Measures	Location of the measures	Implementation Status
			refuse to facilitate collection		
NA	NA	5.07	Domestics wastes refuse generated on-site will be stored in enclosed bins or compaction units separately	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Sufficient dustbins should be provided for domestic waste if required.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Domestics wastes should be cleared daily and will be disposed off to the nearest licensed landfill or refuse transfer station.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Spearate labeled bins should be provided to segregate the waste generated by workforce. Waste recycle collector should be employed to collect the segregated waste	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Cardboard and paper packaging (for plant, equipment and materials) should be recovered on site, properly stockpiled in dry condition and covered to prevent cross contamination by other materials.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Office waste should be minimized through using papers on both sides. Communication by electronic means should be used as far as possible.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	The burning of refuse on-site is prohibited by law and shall not be undertaken	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Toilet wastewater shall be transported to the STW for treatment	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.07	Arrangement for collection of recyclable materials by recycling contractors should be followed as according to the WMP Section 5.07.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.08	All recycling materials removed by the recycling contractors should be properly recorded before the removal. The natures and quantities of the recycling materials, the date of removal and the name of the recycling contractor should be recorded.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.09	To maintain the site in a clean and tidy condition during the operation, general measures specified in the WMP should be implemented on site at all times. Regular site inspections shall be undertaken by the management team to ensure the measures are implemented.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.10	Daily cleaning should be performed daily after work within the plant and the public areas immediately next to the site.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.11	The work officer in charge of the corresponding area should perform daily inspection on the items mentioned in the WMP Section 5.10. If observations were discovered, the work officer should record the result of the inspection on an inspection checklist with photos taken and submitted to the inspectors or Chief Technical Officer for review on the following day. Any deficieny should be rectified promptly.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.12	Weekly tidying should be performed weekly within the site.	SHWSTW	Implemented
NA	NA	5.13	The inspector should perform Weekly Inspection on the items mentioned in the WMP Section 5.12. If observations were discovered, the work officer should record the result on an inspection checklist and submitted to the Chief Technical Officer for review on the following day. Any deficient should be rectified promptly.	SHWSTW	Implemented

The copyright of this document is owned by Fugro Technical Services Limited. It may not be reproduced except with prior written approval from the Company.

Fugro Development Centre, 5 Lok Yi Street, Tai Lam, Tuen Mun, N.T., Hong Kong. Tel : +852 2450 8233
Fax : +852 2450 6138
E-mail : matlab@fugro.com
Website : www.fugro.com



Report No.: 0041/17/ED/0163B

EP Ref.	EIA Ref.	WMP Ref.	Environmental Protection Measures	Location of the measures	Implementation Status
NA	NA	5.14	All wastes generated through the operational phase will be manages in accordance with the	SHWSTW	Implemented
			protocols set out in the WMP Section 5.14.		