



South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report No.52 for April 2023

September 2023

ERM

2509, 25/F One Harbourfront 18 Tak Fung Street Hunghom, Kowloon Hong Kong T: 2271 3000 F: 3015 8052 www.erm.com



South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

Environmental Certification Sheet EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B

Reference Document/Plan

Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report No.52

Document/Plan to be Certified/Verified: for April 2023 for South East New Territories (SENT)

Landfill Extension

Date of Report: 19 September 2023

Reference EP Condition

EP Condition:

Condition No. 3.4

Four hard copies and one electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the IEC. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

ET Certification

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B.

Terence Fong,

Environmental Team Leader:

(ERM Hong-Kong, Limited)

Date:

19 September 2023

IEC Verification

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B.

LUE

Claudine Lee,

Independent Environmental Checker:

(Meinhardt Infrastructure and

Environment Limited)

Date: 6 October 2023

South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report for April 2023

Environmental Resources Management

2509, 25/F, One Harbourfront 18 Tak Fung Street Hunghom, Kowloon Hong Kong

Telephone: (852) 2271 3000 Facsimile: (852) 3015 8052 E-mail: post.hk@erm.com http://www.erm.com

Client:		Projec	ct No:		
Green Valley Landfill Ltd.		0465169			
Summary	:	Date:			
			eptembe	r 2023	
This document presents the Monthly EM&A Report No.52 for April 2023 for <i>South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension</i>		Approved by:			
		Terence Fong Partner			
1	Monthly EM&A Report No.52 (for April 2023) (ES, S2.3.3, S2.9, Annex F9 revised)	AL	TF	TF	19 Sep 2023
0	Monthly EM&A Report No.52 (for April 2023)	AL	TF	TF	11 May 2023
Revision	Description	Ву	Checked	Approved	Date
		Distribution			
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The SENT Landfill Extension (SENTX) forms an integral part in the Strategic Plan in maintaining the continuity of landfill capacity in the Hong Kong for the cost-effective and environmentally satisfactory disposal of waste. ERM-Hong Kong, Limited (ERM) is commissioned to undertake the role of Environmental Team (ET) for the construction, operation/restoration and aftercare of SENTX Project ("the Project") in accordance with the requirements specified in the Environmental Permit (EP), updated Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Manual, the approved Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report of the Project taking account of the latest design and other relevant statutory requirements. The construction (not including works related to site clearance and preparation) and operation of the Project commenced on 2 January 2019 and 21 November 2021, respectively.

This Monthly EM&A report presents the EM&A works carried out during the period from 1 to 30 April 2023 for the Project in accordance with the updated EM&A Manual.

Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Air Quality

One exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Total Suspended Particulates (TSP) was recorded for air quality monitoring in the reporting period. The TSP exceedance at AM1 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation.

Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Noise

No exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for operation/restoration phase noise monitoring was recorded in the reporting period.

Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Water Quality

One exceedance of the Limit Level for groundwater (Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)) was recorded for water quality impact monitoring in the reporting period. The groundwater (COD) exceedance at MWX-6 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation.

Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Landfill Gas

One exceedance of the Limit Level for landfill gas (methane) was recorded for landfill gas monitoring in the reporting period. The landfill gas (methane) exceedance at LFG13 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation.

Environmental Complaints, Summons and Prosecutions

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

Reporting Change

There was no reporting change in the reporting period.

Future Key Issues

Potential environmental impacts arising from the upcoming construction/ operational activities in the next reporting period of May 2023 are mainly associated with potential surface water impact in the rainy season.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND

The SENT Landfill Extension (SENTX) forms an integral part in the Strategic Plan in maintaining the continuity of landfill capacity in the Hong Kong for the cost-effective and environmentally satisfactory disposal of waste. The *Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report* and the associated *Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Manual* for the construction, operation, restoration and aftercare of the SENTX (hereafter referred to as "the Project") have been approved under the *Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (EIAO)* in May 2008 (Register No.: AEIAR-117/2008) (hereafter referred to as the approved EIA Report) and an Environmental Permit (EP-308/2008) (EP) was granted by the Director of Environmental Protection (DEP) on 5 August 2008.

Since then, applications for Variation of an Environmental Permit (No. VEP-531/2017) were submitted to EPD and the Variation of Environmental Permits (EP-308/2008/A and EP-308/2008/B) were granted on 6 January 2012 and 20 January 2017, respectively, as the Hong Kong SAR Government has decided to reduce the scale of the design scheme of SENTX assessed in the approved EIA Report and SENTX will only receive construction waste. In May 2018, a Further Environmental Permit (FEP) (FEP-01/308/2008/B) was granted to the SENTX's contractor, Green Valley Landfill, Limited (GVL).

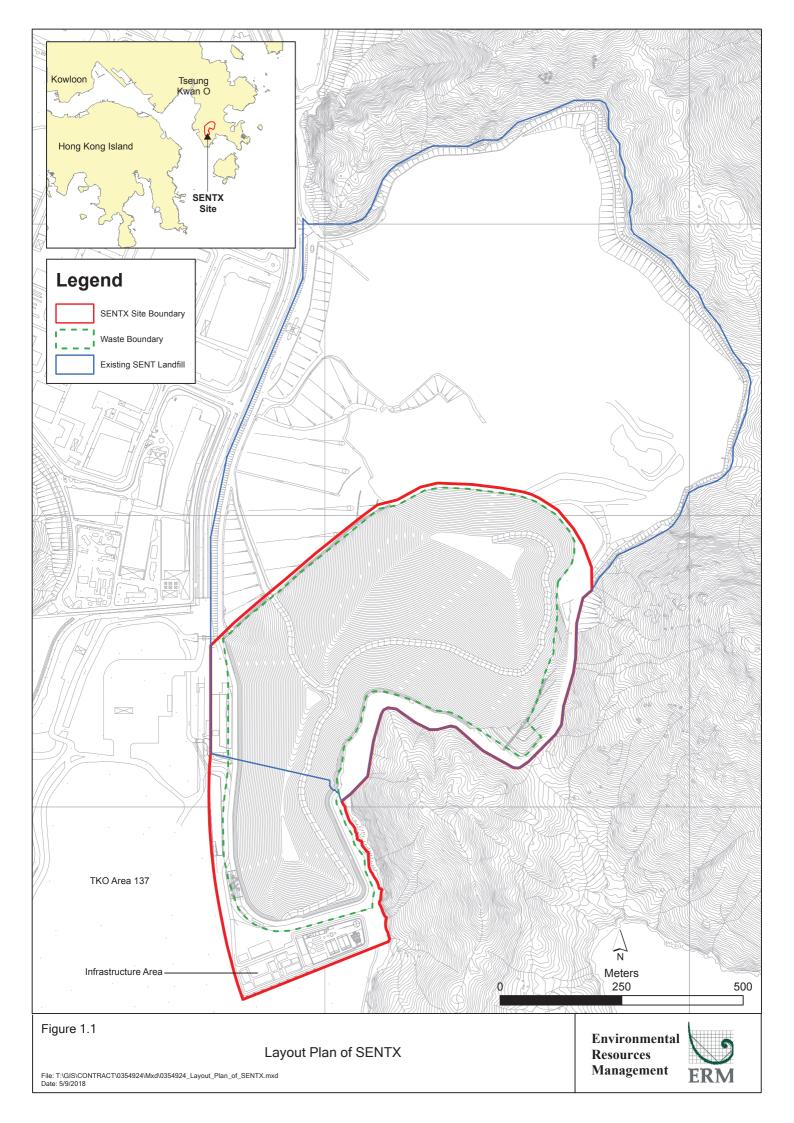
ERM-Hong Kong, Limited (ERM) and Meinhardt Infrastructure and Environment Limited (Meinhardt) are commissioned to undertake the roles of Environmental Team (ET) and the Independent Environmental Checker (IEC), respectively, to undertake the EM&A activities for the Project in accordance with the requirements specified in the EP, updated EM&A Manual (1), approved EIA Report (2) taking account of the latest design and other relevant statutory requirements.

1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The SENTX is a piggyback landfill, occupying the southern part of the existing SENT Landfill (including its infrastructure area) and 13 ha of Tseung Kwan O (TKO) Area 137. A layout plan of the SENTX is shown in *Figure 1.1*. Under the latest design, the SENTX has a net void capacity of about 6.5 Mm³ and provides an additional lifespan of about 6 years, commencing operation upon exhaustion of the SENT Landfill. The SENTX will receive construction waste only.

⁽¹⁾ ERM (2018). South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension: Environmental Monitoring & Audit Manual

⁽²⁾ ERM (2007). South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension – Feasibility Study: Environmental Impact Assessment Report



The key implementation milestones of the Project are indicatively summarised in *Table 1.1*. The construction works and operation of the Project commenced on 2 January 2019 and 21 November 2021, respectively.

Table 1.1 Estimated Key Dates of Implementation Programme

Key Stage of the Project	Indicative Date
Start construction	2 January 2019
Commissioning of new infrastructure facilities	2020
Demolition of existing infrastructure facilities	2021
Start waste intake at SENTX	21 November 2021
Estimated exhaustion date of SENTX	2027
End of aftercare for SENTX	2057

The major construction works of the SENTX includes:

- Site formation at the TKO Area 137 and the existing infrastructure area at SENT Landfill;
- Construction of surface and groundwater drainage systems;
- Construction of the leachate containment and collection systems;
- Construction of new leachate and landfill gas treatment facilities, site offices, maintenance yards at the new infrastructure area;
- Construction of new pipelines to transfer the leachate and landfill gas
 collected from the existing SENT Landfill to the treatment facilities at the
 new infrastructure area;
- Construction of the site access and new waste reception facilities; and
- Demolition of the facilities at the existing SENT Landfill infrastructure area.

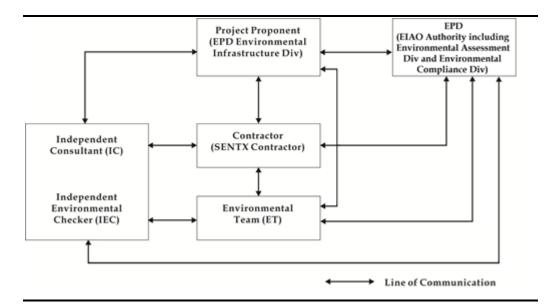
1.3 Scope of the EM&A Report

This is the Monthly EM&A Report for the Project which summarises the key findings of the EM&A programme during the reporting period from 1 to 30 April 2023 for the construction and operation works.

1.4 PROJECT ORGANISATION

The organisation structure of the Project is presented in *Figure 1.2*.

Figure 1.2 Organisation Chart



Contact details of the key personnel are summarised in *Table 1.2* below.

Table 1.2 Contact Information of Key Personnel

Party	Position	Name	Telephone
Contractor	Project Manager	Carl Lai	2706 8829
(Green Valley Landfill Limited)			
Environmental Team (ET) (ERM-Hong	ET Leader	Terence Fong	2271 3156
Kong, Limited)			
Independent Environmental Checker (IEC)	IEC	Claudine Lee	2859 5409
(Meinhardt Infrastructure and			
Environment Limited)			

1.5 SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS

The programme of the construction is shown in *Annex A*. As informed by the Contractor, the major works carried out in this reporting period include:

- Rectification of latent defects at Landfill Gas (LFG) Plant and Leachate Treatment Plant (LTP);
- Construction of rockwall bench 2;
- Deployment of liner system at rockwall buttress bench 2;
- Maintenance and improvement of temporary surface water drainage; and
- Rectification of outstanding minor items for weighmaster house and guard house.

The implementation schedule of the mitigation measured recommended in the Updated EM&A Manual is presented in *Annex B*.

1.6 SUMMARY OF EM&A PROGRAMME REQUIREMENTS

The status for all environmental aspects are presented in *Table 1.3*. The EM&A requirements remained unchanged during the reporting period.

Table 1.3 Summary of Status for the Environmental Aspects under the Updated EM&A Manual

Parameters	Status
Air Quality	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline air quality monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
Noise	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline noise monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
Water Quality	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline surface water quality monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
Landfill Gas	
Impact Monitoring	On-going
Waste Management	
Waste Monitoring	On-going
Landscape and Visual	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline landscape and visual monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Operation Phase Audit	On-going
Site Environmental Audit	
Regular Site Inspection	On-going
Complaint Hotline and Email Channel	On-going
Environmental Log Book	On-going

Taking into account the operation works, impact monitoring of air quality, noise, water quality, landfill gas and waste management were carried out in the reporting period. The impact monitoring schedule of air quality, noise, water quality and landfill gas monitoring are provided in *Annex C*.

The EM&A programme also involved environmental site inspections and related auditing conducted by the ET for checking the implementation of the required environmental mitigation measures recommended in the approved EIA Report and relevant EP submissions. To promote the environmental awareness and enhance the environmental performance of the contractors, environmental trainings and regular environmental management meetings were conducted during the reporting period, which are summarized as below:

One environmental management meeting was held with the Contractor,

 Environmental toolbox trainings on Trip Ticket System and Noise Control Ordinance were provided on 14 April 2023 and 25 April 2023, respectively by the Contractor to the workers.

1.7 STATUS OF STATUTORY ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE WITH THE ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT

The status of statutory environmental compliance with the EP conditions under the EIAO, submission status under the EP and implementation status of mitigation measures are presented in *Table 1.4*.

Table 1.4 Status of Submissions required under the EP and Implementation Status of Mitigation Measures

EP	Submission/Implementation Status	Status
Condition		
2.3	Management Organisation of Main	Submitted and accepted by EPD.
	Construction Companies	
2.4	Setting up of Community Liaison Group	Community Liaison Group was set up.
2.5	Submission of Detailed Landfill Gas	Submitted and accepted by EPD on 10
	Hazard Assessment Report	January 2019.
2.6	Submission of Restoration and Ecological	Submitted to EPD on 28 June 2019.
	Enhancement Plan	
2.7	Setting up of Trial Nursery	Trial Nursery works was commenced
		on 28 August 2019.
2.8	Advance Screen Planting	Advance Screen Planting works were
	<u> </u>	completed on 28 June 2019.
2.9	Provision of Multi-layer Composite Liner	Under implementation.
	System	-

1.8 STATUS OF OTHER STATUTORY ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The environmental licenses and permits (including EP, *Water Pollution Control Ordinance* (WPCO) discharge license, registration as a chemical waste producer, and construction noise permit) that are valid in the reporting period are presented in *Table 1.5*. No non-compliance with environmental statutory requirements was identified.

Table 1.5 Status of Statutory Environmental Requirements

Description	Ref No.	Status
Environmental Permit	EP-308/2008	Granted on 5 August 2008
Variation of Environmental Permit	EP-308/2008/A	Granted on 6 January 2012
	EP-308/2008/B	Granted on 20 January 2017
Further Environmental Permit	FEP-01/308/2008/B	Granted on 16 May 2018
Water Discharge License under	Licence No.: WT00041447-	Validity from 17 June 2022
WPCO (Permit Holder: GVL)	2022	to 30 June 2024
Billing Account for Disposal of	Chit Account Number:	Approved on 28 December
Construction Waste	5001692	2005
Registration as a Chemical Waste	5296-839-G2228-01	Issued on 31 December 2015
Producer (Permit Holder: GVL)		
Construction Noise Permit (Permit	GW-RE0245-23	Validity from 15 March
Holder: GVL)		2023 to 14 September 2023

2 EM&A RESULTS

The EM&A programme for the Project required environmental monitoring for air quality, noise, water quality and landfill gas as well as environmental site inspections for air quality, noise, water quality, landfill gas, waste management, and landscape and visual impacts. The EM&A requirements and related findings for each component are summarised in the following sections.

2.1 AIR QUALITY MONITORING

2.1.1 Dust Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact dust monitoring (in term of Total Suspended Particulates (TSP)) was carried out at the four designated locations along the site boundary (i.e. AM1, AM2, AM3 and AM4) during the operation/restoration phase, at a 6-day interval.

The Action and Limit Levels of the dust monitoring is provided in *Table 2.1* below.

Table 2.1 Action and Limit Levels for 24-hour TSP

Monitoring Station	Action Level	Limit Level
AM1 - SENTX Site Boundary (North)	Boundary (North)	
AM2 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)	2(0 3	2(0,, 3
AM3 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)	260 μg m- ³	260 μg m- ³
AM4 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)		

High volume air samplers (HVSs) in compliance with the specifications listed under Section 3.2.2 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to measure 24-hour TSP levels at the dust monitoring stations. The HVSs were calibrated upon installation and thereafter at bi-monthly intervals to check the validity and accuracy of the results.

The equipment used in the impact dust monitoring programme and monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.2* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex D1*.

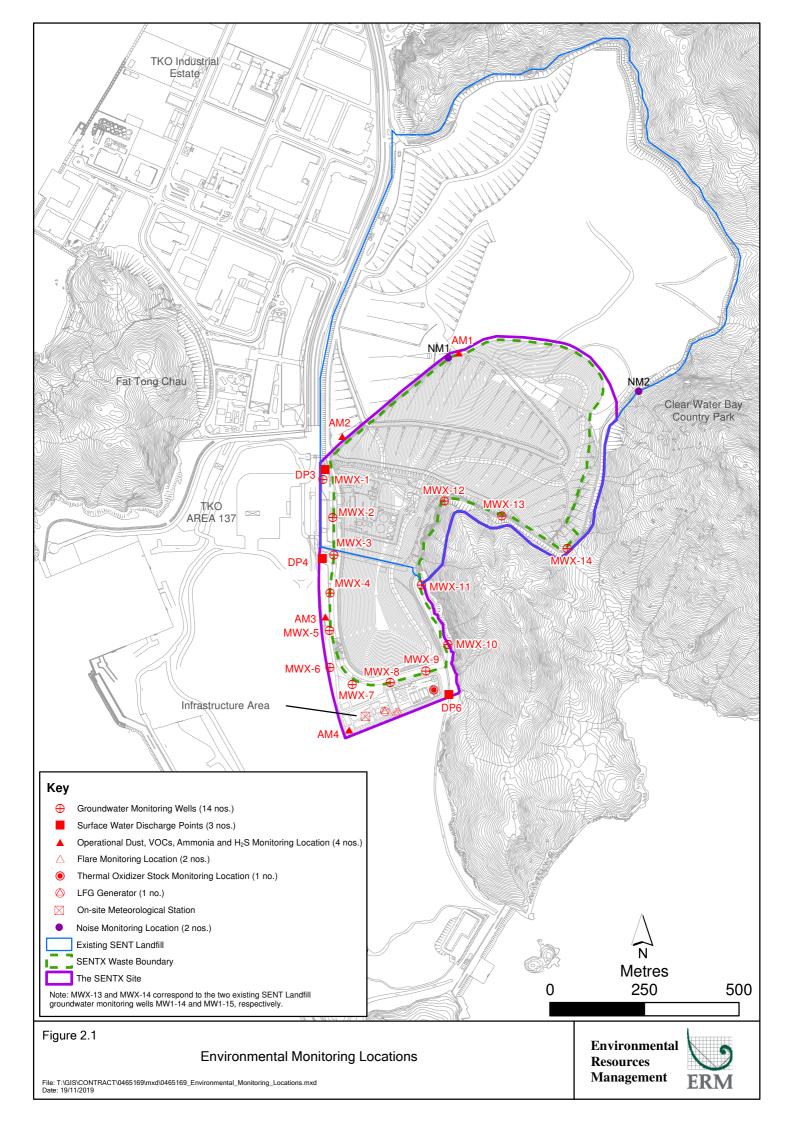


Table 2.2 Dust Monitoring Details

Monitoring Station	Location	Parameter	Frequency and Duration	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
AM1	SENTX Site Boundary (North)	24-hour TSP	Once every 6 days	1, 7, 13, 19, 25 April	Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3976)
AM2	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)			2023	Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3573)
AM3	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)				Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3572)
AM4	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)				Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3957)

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for dust monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

Results and Observations

The monitoring results for 24-hour TSP are summarised in *Table 2.3*. The detailed monitoring results and the graphical presentation of the 24-hour TSP results at each monitoring location are provided in *Annex D2*.

Table 2.3 Summary of 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period

Monitoring Station	Average 24-hr TSP Concentration (µg m ⁻³) (Range in bracket)	Action Level (μg/m³)	Limit Level (μg/m³)
AM1 - SENTX Site Boundary (North)	146 (44 - 365)	260	260
AM2 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)	129 (65 – 252)	260	260
AM3 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)	97 (29 - 213)	260	260
AM4 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)	98 (67 - 168)	260	260

The major dust sources in the reporting period included fugitive dust emission from exposed area in SENTX, as well as nearby operations of the TKO Area 137 Fill Bank.

Action and Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for TSP monitoring in the reporting period and actions in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3* were undertaken. Investigation of the Action and Limit Levels exceedance was conducted and the investigation reports are presented in *Annex D8*.

Based on the investigation conducted for the monitoring events with potential Action and Limit Levels exceedance with the Contractor and the IEC, the TSP exceedance at AM1 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related.

The Contractor was reminded to implement all relevant mitigation measures for the construction and operation works and maintain good site practice. The ET will keep track on the monitoring data and ensure Contractor's compliance of the environmental requirements.

Meteorological Data

Meteorological data obtained from the SENTX on-site meteorological monitoring station was used for the dust monitoring and is shown in *Annex D4*. It is considered that meteorological data obtained at the on-site meteorological monitoring station is representative of the Project area and could be used for the operation/restoration phase dust monitoring programme for the Project.

2.1.2 Odour Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, odour patrol was carried out along the site boundary during the operation/ restoration phase.

During the first month of operation, daily odour patrol (3 times per day) was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC. The odour intensity detected was based on that determined by the IEC. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC three times per week. During these patrols, the odour intensity detected was based on that determined by the independent third party.

Reduction of odour monitoring frequency from Period 1 (daily, three times per day) to Period 2 (weekly) was approved by EPD on 4 February 2022. Weekly odour patrol was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC from 10 February 2022. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC once every two weeks.

Reduction of odour monitoring frequency from Period 2 (weekly) to Period 3 (monthly) was approved by EPD on 2 June 2022. Monthly odour patrol was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC from 28 June 2022. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC quarterly.

The Action and Limit Levels for odour patrol is provided in *Table 2.4* below.

Table 2.4 Action and Limit Levels for Odour Patrol

Parameter	Action Level	Limit Level
Perceived odour intensity and odour complaints	 Odour intensity ≥ Class 2 recorded; or One documented complaint received 	 Odour intensity ≥ Class 3 recorded on 2 consecutive patrol ^(a) ^(b)

Notes:

- (a) i.e. either Class 3-strong or Class 4-extreme odour intensity.
- (b) The exceedances of the odour intensity do not need to be recorded at the same location.

Odour patrol was conducted by trained personnel/competent persons with a specific sensitivity to a reference odour (i.e. on reference materials n-butanol with the concentration of 50ppm in nitrogen (v/v)) in compliance with Section 3.7.2 of the updated EM&A Manual patrolling and sniffing along the SENTX Site boundary to detect any odour.

The odour monitoring programme and patrol route are summarised in *Table* 2.5 and illustrated in *Figure* 2.2 respectively. Copies of the certificates of the qualified odour panelist are presented in *Annex D5*.

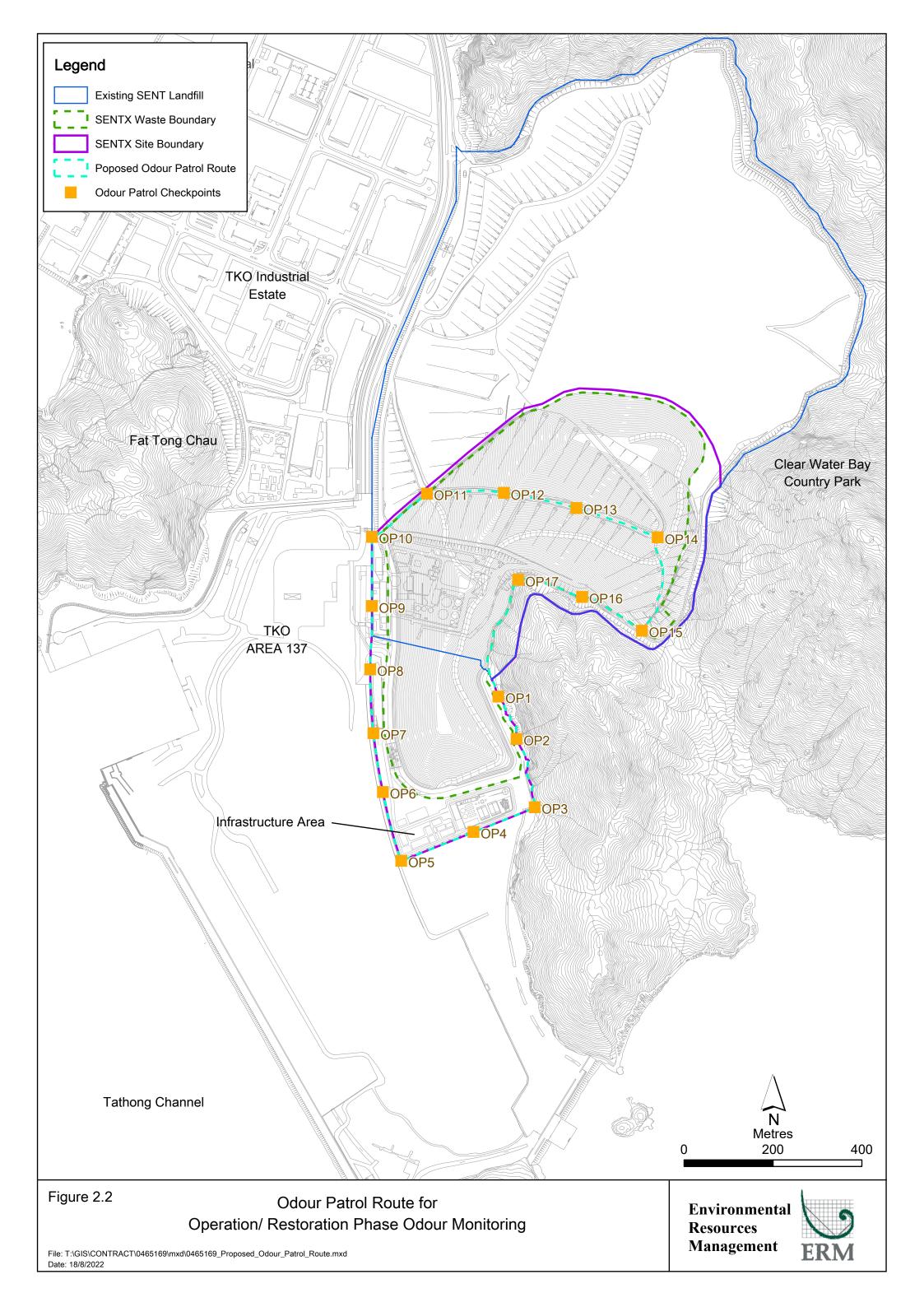


Table 2.5 Odour Monitoring Details

Patrol	Parameters	Patrol Frequency (a)	Monitoring Dates
Locations			-
Patrol along	Odour	Period 1 - First month of operation	Conducted by ET &
the SENTX	• `	Daily, three times a day in the morning,	<u>IEC:</u>
Site Boundary (Checkpoints	Table 2.6)	afternoon and evening/night (between 18:00 and 22:00 hrs) conducted by the	18 April 2023
OP1 - OP17)		ET and the IEC	Conducted by an
011 0117)		ET did the IEC	independent third
		Three times per week on different days	party, ET & IEC:
		conducted by an independent third	-
		party together with the ET and IEC (b)	
		David 12 Thomas and Callendar	
		Period 2 - Three months following period 1 (c)	
		period 1 177	
		Weekly conducted by the ET and the	
		IEC	
		On a construction and a conducted law or	
		Once every two weeks conducted by an independent third party together with	
		the ET and IEC (b)	
		Period 3 - Throughout operation	
		following period 2 (c)	
		Monthly conducted by the ET and the	
		IEC	
		Quarterly conducted by an independent	
		third party together with the ET and	
		IEC (b)	

Notes:

- (a) Reduction of monitoring frequency will be subject to the monitoring results to demonstrate environmentally acceptable performance.
- (b) Patrol shall be scheduled so that they are carried out together with the patrols to be carried out jointly by the ET and the IEC.
- (c) Commencement of each period will be justified by the ET Leader and verified by the IEC and will be subject to agreement with the EPD (EIAO Authority) and Project Proponent.

Table 2.6 Odour Intensity Level

Class	Odour Intensity	Description
0	Not Detected	No odour perceived or an odour so weak that it cannot be easily characterised or described.
1	Slight	Identified odour, slight
2	Moderate	Identified odour, moderate
3	Strong	Identified odour, strong
4	Extreme	Severe odour

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for odour patrol during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

The odour monitoring results are summarised and provided in *Table 2.7* and *Annex D6*, respectively.

Table 2.7 Summary of Odour Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period

Odour Checkpoints	Odour Intensity Class	Action Level	Limit Level
OP1	0	Odour intensity ≥	Odour intensity ≥
OP2	0	Class 2 recorded	Class 3 recorded
OP3	0		on 2 consecutive patrol
OP4	0		patroi
OP5	1		
OP6	0		
OP7	0		
OP8	0		
OP9	0		
OP10	0		
OP11	1		
OP12	1		
OP13	1		
OP14	1		
OP15	1		
OP16	0		
OP17	0		

The potential odour source in the reporting period included the tipping area at SENTX and the nearby vegetation. All the odour monitoring results were below the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3*.

2.1.3 Thermal Oxidiser, Landfill Gas Flare and Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, the performance of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator was monitored when they are in operation. Gas samples were collected from the stack of the thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator for laboratory analysis for NO₂, CO, SO₂, Benzene and Vinyl chloride and in-situ analysis for exhaust gas velocity at monthly interval and for laboratory analysis for non-methane organic compounds and ammonia (for thermal oxidizer only) at quarterly interval. The operating conditions of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator were also monitored continuously.

The Limit Levels for stack emission of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator are provided in *Tables 2.8 – 2.10* below.

Table 2.8 Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Thermal Oxidiser

Parameters	Limit Level
NO ₂	1.58 gs ⁻¹
СО	$0.53~{ m gs^{-1}}$
SO_2	$0.07~{ m gs^{-1}}$
Benzene	$3.01 \times 10^{-2} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl chloride	$2.23 \times 10^{-3} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Gas combustion temperature	850°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	443K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	7.5 ms ⁻¹ (minimum) (a)
Note:	
(a) Level under full load condition.	

Table 2.9 Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Landfill Gas Flare

Parameters	Limit Level
NO ₂	0.97 gs ⁻¹
CO	2.43 gs ⁻¹
SO_2	$0.22~{ m gs^{-1}}$
Benzene	$4.14 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl Chloride	$2.60 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Gas combustion temperature	815°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	923 K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	9.0 m s ⁻¹ (minimum) (a)
Note:	
(a) Level under full load condition.	

Table 2.10 Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Landfill Gas Generator

Parameters	Limit Level
NO ₂	1.91 gs ⁻¹
CO	2.48 gs ⁻¹
SO_2	0.528 gs ⁻¹
Benzene	$2.47 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl chloride	$1.88 \times 10^{-5} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Gas combustion temperature	450°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	723K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	30.0 ms ⁻¹ (minimum) ^(a)
Note:	
(a) Level under full load condition.	

Gas samples were collected from the centroid of the stack with stainless steel sampling probe, into inert sample containers (i.e. Canister and Tedlar Bag) and transferred to ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066) laboratory within 24 hours of collection for direct analysis on a gas chromatography within 48 hours after collection. The flue gas velocity of the

gas stream at the exhaust of thermal oxidize was determined by S-Pitot tube during the emission sampling.

The stack emission monitoring programme and monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.11* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively.

Table 2.11 Thermal Oxidiser, Landfill Gas Flare and Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring Details

Monitoring Location	Parameter	Frequency	Monitoring Date
Monitoring Location Stack of Thermal Oxidiser	Laboratory analysis for NO ₂ CO SO ₂ Benzene Vinyl chloride In-situ analysis for Exhaust gas velocity	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	
	Laboratory analysis forNon-methane organic compounds	Quarterly for the 1st year of operation (b)	-
	Laboratory analysis for • Ammonia	Quarterly	-
	 Gas combustion temperature Exhaust temperature Exhaust gas velocity (a) 	Continuously	1 – 30 April 2023
Stack of Landfill Gas Flare	Laboratory analysis for NO2 CO SO2 Benzene Vinyl chloride In-situ analysis for Exhaust gas velocity	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	20 April 2023
	Laboratory analysis for Non-methane organic compounds	Quarterly for the 1st year of operation (b)	-
	 Gas combustion temperature Exhaust temperature Exhaust gas velocity (a) 	Continuously	1 - 30 April 2023

Monitoring Location	Parameter	Frequency	Monitoring Date
Stack of Landfill Gas Generator	Laboratory analysis for • NO ₂ • CO • SO ₂ • Benzene • Vinyl chloride In-situ analysis for	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	
	Exhaust gas velocity		
	Laboratory analysis forNon-methane organic compounds	Quarterly for the 1st year of operation (b)	-
	 Exhaust temperature Exhaust gas velocity (a) 	Continuously	1 - 30 April 2023

Notes:

- (a) The exhaust gas velocity is calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and continuous monitored gas flow and combustion temperature data.
- (b) The monitoring results are being reviewed to determine if monitoring of this parameter can be terminated upon agreement by the EIAO Authority, IEC and Project Proponent.

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

Results and Observations

The thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission monitoring results and detailed continuous monitoring results are summarised in *Tables 2.12 - 2.14* and provided in *Annex D7*, respectively.

Table 2.12 Summary of Thermal Oxidiser Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO ₂	0.98 gs-1	1.58 gs ⁻¹
CO	<0.01 gs-1	0.53 gs ⁻¹
SO ₂	<0.01 gs-1	0.07 gs ⁻¹
Benzene	<2.0 x 10-4 gs-1	$3.01 \times 10^{-2} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl chloride	<1.2 x 10-4 gs-1	2.23 x 10 ⁻³ gs ⁻¹
Gas combustion temperature	925°C (919°C - 937°C)	850°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	1,236K (1,198K - 1,281K)	443K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	10.4 ms ^{-1 (b)}	7.5 ms ⁻¹ (minimum) (a)

Notes:

- (a) Level under full load condition.
- (b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Table 2.13 Summary of Landfill Gas Flare Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO ₂	0.02 gs-1	0.97 gs ⁻¹
CO	2.16 gs-1	2.43 gs ⁻¹
SO ₂	0.02 gs-1	0.22 gs ⁻¹
Benzene	<1.6 x 10-4 gs-1	$4.14 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl chloride	<1.3 x 10-4 gs-1	$2.60 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Gas combustion temperature	Flare 1: 885°C (830°C - 942°C)	815°C (minimum)
	Flare 2: 857°C (830°C - 890°C)	
Exhaust gas exit temperature	Flare 1: 1,070K (1,020K - 1,153K)	923 K (minimum) (a)
	Flare 2: 1,08K (983K - 1,123K)	
Exhaust gas velocity	11.6 ms ^{-1 (b)}	9.0 m s ⁻¹ (minimum) (a)

Note:

- (a) Level under full load condition.
- (b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Table 2.14 Summary of Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO ₂	0.018 gs-1	1.91 gs ⁻¹
CO	0.694 gs-1	2.48 gs ⁻¹
SO ₂	0.001 gs-1	0.528 gs ⁻¹
Benzene	3.0 x 10-5 gs-1	$2.47 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Vinyl chloride	<0.8 x 10-5 gs-1	$1.88 \times 10^{-5} \text{ gs}^{-1}$
Exhaust gas exit temperature	ENGA: 862K (858K - 865K)	723K (minimum) (a)
	ENGB: 866K (847K - 874K)	
Exhaust gas velocity	9.1 ms ⁻¹ (b)	30.0 ms ⁻¹ (minimum) (a)

Note:

- (a) Level under full load condition.
- (b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

No Action and Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission monitoring in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3*.

2.2 Noise Monitoring

2.2.1 Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact noise monitoring was conducted weekly at the monitoring location (i.e. NM1) to obtain one set of 30-minute measurement between 07:00 and 19:00 hours on normal weekdays.

The Action and Limit Levels for operational noise of the Project are provided in *Table 2.15* below.

Table 2.15 Action and Limit Levels for Operational Noise

Time Period	Action Level (a)	Limit Level (b)
07:00 – 19:00 hrs on all days	When one documented complaint is received from any one of the noise	65 dB(A) at NSRs (c)
19:00 – 23:00 hrs on all days	sensitive receivers (NSRs) or	65 dB(A) at NSRs (c)
23:00 – 07:00 hrs on all days	75 dB(A) recorded at the monitoring station	55 dB(A) at NSRs (c)

Notes:

- (a) 75dB(A) along and at about 100m from the SENTX site boundary was set as the Action Level.
- (b) Limits specified in the GW-TM and IND-TM for construction and operational noise, respectively.
- (c) Limit Level only apply to operational noise without road traffic and construction activities noise.

Noise monitoring was performed by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066) using sound level meter at the designated monitoring station NM1 (see *Figure 2.1*) in accordance with the requirements stipulated in the updated EM&A Manual. Acoustic calibrator was deployed to check the sound level meter at a known sound pressure level. Details of the deployed equipment are provided in *Table 2.16*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex E1*.

Table 2.16 Noise Monitoring Details

Monitoring Station (1)	Location	Parameter	Frequency and Duration	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
NM1	SENTX Site Boundary (North)	L _{eq (30 min)} measurement between 07:00 and 19:00 hours on normal weekdays	Once per week for 30 mins during operation of the Project	3, 11, 20, 26 April 2023	Sound Level Meter: Rion NL-52 (S/N: 00131627)
		(Monday to Saturday)			Acoustic Calibrator: CAL200 (S/N: 15678)

2.2.2 Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for noise monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

2.2.3 Results and Observations

A total of 4 impact noise monitoring events were scheduled during the reporting period. Results for noise monitoring are summarised in *Table 2.17*. The monitoring results and the graphical presentation of the data are provided in *Annex E2*.

Table 2.17 Summary of Operation Noise Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period

Monitoring Station	Measi	Measured Noise Level Leq (30 min), dB(A)			
	Average	Range	Action and Limit Level		
NM1	50.5	47.8 - 51.9	75		

Major noise sources identified during the noise monitoring included noise from operations of the SENTX and the TKO Area 137 Fill Bank, aircrafts and insects.

No Action and Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for operation noise monitoring in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex E3*.

2.3 WATER QUALITY MONITORING

2.3.1 Surface Water Quality Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact surface water quality monitoring was carried out at the three designated surface water discharge points (i.e. DP3, DP4 and DP6) at monthly intervals during operation/ restoration phase to ensure that the SENTX will not cause adverse water quality impact.

The parameters as listed in *Table 2.19* were determined by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

The Limit Levels of the surface water quality impact monitoring are provided in *Table 2.18*.

Table 2.18 Limit Levels for Surface Water Quality

Parameters	Limit Level	
DP3		
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	$> 0.5 \mathrm{mg/L}$	
COD	> 80 mg/L	
SS	> 30 mg/L	
DP4 & DP6		
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	>7.1 mg/L	
COD	> 30 mg/L	
SS	> 20 mg/L	

Notes:

The limit levels specified for other parameters in *Table 10a of the Technical Memorandum Standards for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems, Inland and Coastal Waters* shall also be followed.

The locations of the monitoring stations for the Project are shown in *Figure 2.1*. All *in situ* monitoring instruments were checked, calibrated and certified by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS or other international accreditation scheme before use, and subsequently re-calibrated at 3 monthly intervals throughout all stages of the surface water quality monitoring programme. Calibration for a DO meter was carried out before measurement according to the instruction manual of the equipment model. Details of the equipment used in the impact surface water quality monitoring works are provided in *Table 2.19*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F1*.

Table 2.19 Impact Surface Water Quality Monitoring Details

Monitoring Station	Location	Frequency	Monitoring Dates	Parameter		Equipment
DP3 DP4	Surface water discharge point DP3 Surface water discharge point DP4	Monthly	11 April 2023	 pH Electrical conductivity (EC) DO SS COD BOD₅ TOC 	 Bicarbonate Chloride Sodium Potassium Calcium Magnesium Nickel Manganese Chromium Cadmium 	YSI Professional DSS (S/N: 15G100349)

Monitoring Station	Location	Frequency	Monitoring Dates	Parameter		Equipment
DP6	Surface water discharge point DP6			 Ammoniacal nitrogen Nitrate- nitrogen Nitrite- nitrogen TKN TN Phosphate Sulphate Sulphide Carbonate Oil & Grease 	CopperLeadIronZincMercuryBoron	

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for surface water quality monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

Results and Observations

One monitoring event for impact surface water quality monitoring was scheduled at all designated monitoring stations during the reporting period. However, sampling at DP3 and DP6 could not be carried out on 11 April 2023 due to insufficient flow. Details of impact water quality monitoring event are provided in *Annex F2*.

No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3*.

2.3.2 Leachate Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual, continuous monitoring of leachate level and monthly monitoring of effluent quality were carried out during the operation/ restoration phase.

Reduction of effluent monitoring frequency (dry season) (from daily to monthly) was approved by EPD on 22 March 2022. Monthly effluent quality monitoring (dry season) shall be conducted from 23 March 2022. The reduction of effluent monitoring frequency (wet season) (from daily to monthly) was approved by EPD on 2 August 2022. Monthly effluent quality monitoring (wet season) shall be conducted from 3 August 2022.

Temperature, pH and volume of the effluent discharged from the leachate treatment plant were measured in-situ whereas the parameters as listed in *Table 2.21* were determined by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

The Limit Levels of the leachate monitoring are provided in *Table 2.20*.

Table 2.20 Limit Levels for Leachate Levels and Effluent Quality

Parameters	Limit Level
Leachate Levels	
Leachate levels above the basal liner	1 m above the primary liner of the leachate containment system
Effluent Quality	
Temperature	> 43 °C
pH Value	6 – 10
Volume Discharged	>2,000 m ³
Suspended Solids (SS)	> 800 mg/L
Phosphate	> 25 mg/L
Sulphate	> 800 mg/L
Total Inorganic Nitrogen (a)	> 100 mg/L
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	> 800 mg/L
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	> 2,000 mg/L
Oil & Grease	> 20 mg/L
Boron	> 7,000 μg/L
Iron	> 5 mg/L
Cadmium	> 1 µg/L
Chromium	> 300 μg/L
Copper	> 1,000 μg/L
Nickel	> 700 μg/L
Zinc	> 700 μg/L

Note:

All *in situ* monitoring instruments were checked, calibrated and certified by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS or other international accreditation scheme before use, and subsequently re-calibrated at 3 monthly intervals throughout all stages of the leachate quality monitoring programme. Details of the equipment used are provided in *Table 2.21*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F4*.

⁽a) Total Inorganic Nitrogen include Ammoniacal-nitrogen, Nitrite-nitrogen and Nitrate-nitrogen.

Table 2.21 Leachate Levels and Effluent Quality Monitoring Details

Location	Frequency	Parameter	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
Leachate levels above the basal liner	Continuous	Leachate Levels	1 – 30 April 2023	Pairs of pressure transducers
Effluent discharged from LTP	Daily for the first 3 months upon full operation of the LTP at wet season (Apr to Sep) and dry season (Oct to Mar), respectively and reduce to monthly thereafter subject to the monitoring results of the first 3 months for each season and agreement with the EIAO Authority, IEC and IC. (a)	pHTemperatureLaboratory analysis:Suspended SolidsCOD	4 April 2023	HORIBA U- 52G (S/N: RSV50V1T)

Note:

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for leachate monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

Results and Observations

The leachate levels and effluent quality monitoring results are summarised in *Table 2.22* and *Table 2.23*, respectively. The detailed monitoring results are provided in *Annex F5* and *Annex F6*, respectively.

⁽a) Reduction of monitoring frequency will be subject to the monitoring results to demonstrate environmentally acceptable performance.

Table 2.22 Summary of Leachate Levels in the Reporting Period

Monitoring Location	Average Leachate Head Levels (cm) (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level (cm)			
Pump Station No. 1X (Cell 1X)					
Meter No. X-1	72 (64 – 77)	> 178			
Meter No. X-2	83 (73 – 88)				
Average	78 (70 – 83)				
Pump Station No. 2X (Cell	2X)				
Meter No. X-3	77 (64 – 88)	> 180			
Meter No. X-4	74 (59 – 86)				
Average	76 (62 – 87)				
Pump Station No. 3X (Cell	3X)				
Meter No. X-5	67 (48 – 70)	> 175			
Meter No. X-6	67 (64 – 73)				
Average	67 (57 – 72)				
Pump Station No. 4X (Cell 4X)					
Meter No. X-7	59 (48 - 65)	> 186			
Meter No. X-8	63 (52 – 70)				
Average	61 (50 - 68)				

Table 2.23 Summary of Effluent Quality Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period

Parameters		Monitoring Results	Limit Level			
Effluent Discharged from LTP						
Temperature	°C	30.8	> 43 °C			
pH Value	pH unit	8.7	6 - 10			
Volume Discharged	m^3	438	>2,000 m ³			
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	40.0	> 800 mg/L			
Phosphate	mg/L	9.50	$> 25 \mathrm{mg/L}$			
Sulphate	mg/L	104	> 800 mg/L			
Total Inorganic Nitrogen (a)	mg/L	21.05	> 100 mg/L			
BOD	mg/L	12	> 800 mg/L			
COD	mg/L	1120	$> 2,000 \mathrm{mg/L}$			
Oil & Grease	mg/L	<5	$> 20 \mathrm{mg/L}$			
Boron	μg/L	5930	> 7,000 μg/L			
Iron	mg/L	2	$> 5 \mathrm{mg/L}$			
Cadmium	μg/L	<1.0	> 1 µg/L			
Chromium	μg/L	167	> 300 µg/L			
Copper	μg/L	<10	> 1,000 µg/L			
Nickel	μg/L	134	> 700 μg/L			
Zinc	μg/L	102	> 700 μg/L			

Note:

All the leachate levels and effluent quality monitoring results were below the Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be

⁽a) Total Inorganic Nitrogen include Ammoniacal-nitrogen, Nitrite-nitrogen and Nitrate-nitrogen.

undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3*.

2.3.3 Groundwater Monitoring

Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project with incorporation of the proposed updates under the Amendment Summary approved by EPD on 15 June 2020, groundwater monitoring was carried out at 14 perimeter groundwater monitoring wells (including 3 up-gradient wells and 11 downgradient wells) (i.e. MWX-1 to MWX-14) to monitor the groundwater quality and level of the perimeter groundwater monitoring wells at monthly interval.

The Limit Levels for groundwater quality is provided in *Table 2.24* below.

Table 2.24 Limit Levels for Groundwater Quality

Location	Limit Levels	Limit Levels				
	Ammoniacal-nitrogen (mg L-1)	COD (mg L-1)				
MWX-1	5.00	30				
MWX-2	5.00	30				
MWX-3	5.00	30				
MWX-4	7.63	36				
MWX-5	5.00	30				
MWX-6	5.00	46				
MWX-7	6.55	36				
MWX-8	15.85	50				
MWX-9	7.30	71				
MWX-10	5.00	30				
MWX-11	5.00	30				
MWX-12	5.00	30				
MWX-13	5.00	30				
MWX-14	5.00	30				

A bladder pump with Teflon sampling tube and adjustable discharge rates was used for purging and taking of groundwater sample from the monitoring wells. Filtered groundwater samples were collected by connecting a disposable in-line filter system to the tubing of the sampling pump, prior to storage and analysis by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

A portable dip meter with 5mm accuracy was used for measurement of groundwater level at each well. The dip meter has an audio indicator of the water level and was checked before use.

The measurements of pH and electrical conductivity (EC) were undertaken *in situ*. *In situ* monitoring instruments in compliance with the specifications

listed under Section 4.3.2 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to undertake the groundwater quality monitoring for the Project.

Details of the equipment used and the monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.25* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F7*.

Table 2.25 Groundwater Monitoring Details

Monitoring Location	Frequency	Parai	neter	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
All groundwater monitoring wells (MWX-1 to MWX-14)	Monthly	 Water level pH EC COD BOD5 TOC Ammoniacal -nitrogen Nitrate- nitrogen Nitrite- nitrogen TKN TN Sulphate Sulphide Carbonate Bicarbonate Phosphate 	 Chloride Sodium Potassium Calcium Magnesium Nickel Manganese Chromium Cadmium Copper Lead Iron Zinc Mercury Boron 	12, 13 April 2023	YSI Professional DSS (S/N: 15G100349)

Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for groundwater quality monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

Results and Observations

The groundwater quality monitoring results and detailed monitoring results are summarised in *Table 2.26* and provided in *Annex F8*, respectively.

Table 2.26 Summary of Groundwater Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period

Location	Ammoniacal-nitrogen	(mg L-1)	COD (mg L-1)		
	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels	
MWX-1	0.18	5.00	5	30	
MWX-2	0.01	5.00	4	30	
MWX-3	1.04	5.00	17	30	
MWX-4	3.91	7.63	22	36	
MWX-5	2.24	5.00	27	30	
MWX-6	3.74	5.00	54	46	
MWX-7	0.48	6.55	27	36	
MWX-8	7.07	15.85	25	50	
MWX-9	1.6	7.30	13	71	
MWX-10	<0.01	5.00	7	30	
MWX-11	0.14	5.00	7	30	
MWX-12	0.02	5.00	7	30	
MWX-13	<0.01	5.00	<2	30	
MWX-14	<0.01	5.00	4	30	

Limit Level exceedance was recorded for groundwater monitoring in the reporting period and actions in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3* were undertaken. Investigation of the Limit Levels exceedance was conducted and the investigation reports are presented in *Annex F9*.

Based on the investigation conducted for the monitoring events with potential Limit Levels exceedance with the Contractor and the IEC, the groundwater (COD) exceedance at MWX-6 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation.

The Contractor was reminded to implement all relevant mitigation measures for the construction and operation works and maintain good site practice. The ET will keep track on the monitoring data and ensure Contractor's compliance of the environmental requirements.

2.4 LANDFILL GAS MONITORING

2.4.1 Monitoring Requirements

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, landfill gas monitoring was carried out at the perimeter of the waste boundary (monitoring wells), area between the SENTX Site boundary and the waste boundary (surface emission), occupied on-site building, service voids, utilities pit and manholes in the vicinity of the SENTX (build-up of landfill gas) during the operation/restoration phase.

The Limit Levels for landfill gas monitoring is provided in *Table 2.27* below.

Table 2.27 Limit Levels for Landfill Gas Constituents

Parameters	Monitoring Location	Limit Level (% (v/v))
Perimeter Landfill Gas Mo	onitoring Wells (a)		
Methane & Carbon Dioxide		Methane	Carbon Dioxide
	LFG1	1.0	3.2
	LFG2	1.0	4.3
	LFG3	1.0	6.3
	LFG4	1.0	7.0
	LFG5	1.0	3.4
	LFG6	1.0	9.1
	LFG7	1.0	1.5
	LFG8	12.6	2.4
	LFG9	2.5	1.7
	LFG10	3.5	1.6
	LFG11	3.0	2.0
	LFG12	13.2	1.5
	LFG13	22.5	2.7
	LFG14	5.2	1.8
	LFG15	18.2	2.0
	LFG16	1.0	2.0
	LFG17	17.8	2.4
	LFG18	2.3	2.1
	LFG19	6.3	3.1
	LFG20	1.0	4.6
	LFG21	1.0	4.8
	LFG22	1.0	4.0
	LFG23	1.0	10.3
	LFG24	1.0	4.7
	GP1	1.0	10.6
	GP2 (shallow)	1.0	11.4
	GP2 (deep)	1.0	10.4
	GP3 (shallow)	1.0	6.9
	GP3 (deep)	1.0	5.6
	GP4 (shallow)	1.0	11.6
	GP4 (deep)	1.0	7.7
	GP5 (shallow)	1.0	10.8
	GP5 (deep)	1.0	7.5
	GP6	1.0	8.4
	GP7	1.0	4.5
	GP12	1.0	2.3
	GP15	1.0	2.2
	P7	1.0	2.5
	P8	1.0	1.7
	P9	1.0	2.7

Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes

Parameters	Monitoring Location	Limit Level (% (v/v))
Methane (or flammable gas)	Service voids, utilities	1% by volume
_	pits and manholes	
Permanent Gas Monitoring	System	
Methane (or flammable gas)	Permanent Gas	1% by volume (20% LEL)
	Monitoring System	
Area Between the SENTX Si	te Boundary and Waste F	Boundary (Surface Emission)
Flammable gas	Area between SENTX	30 ppm
	site boundary and	
	waste boundary	

⁽a) Limit Levels established based on the pre-operation phase baseline and additional landfill gas monitoring results in the Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report.

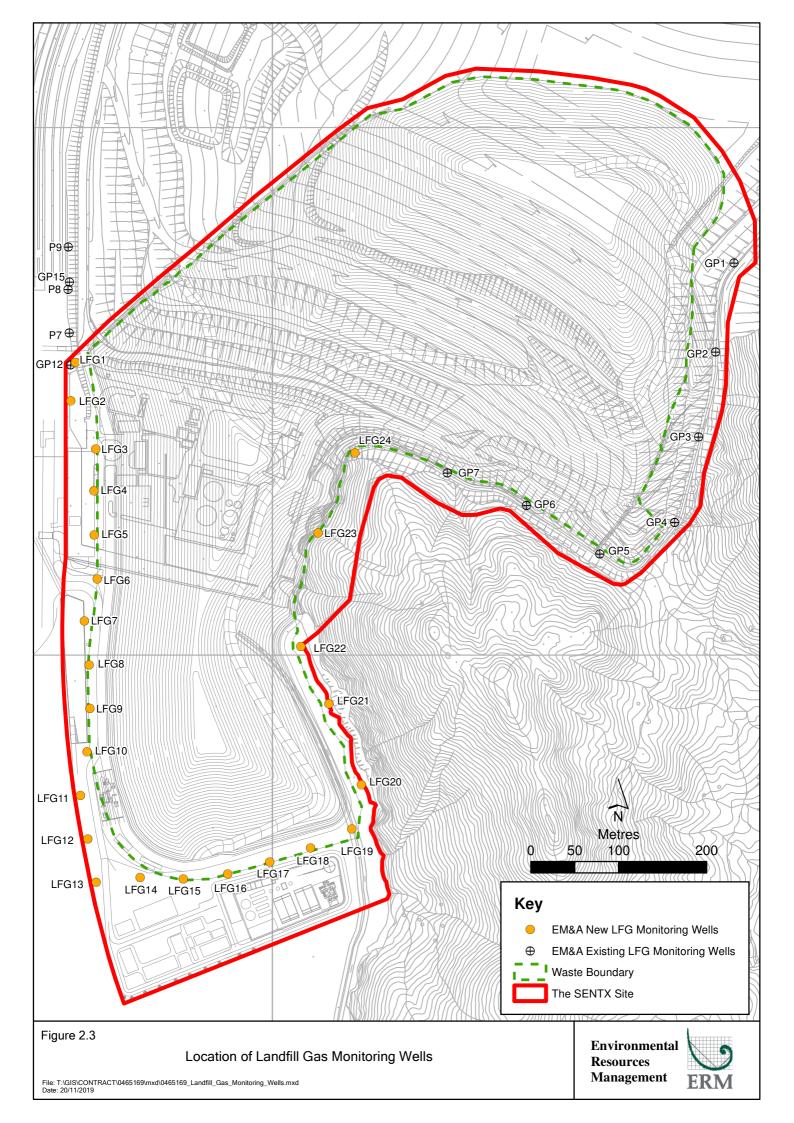
Gas analysers in compliance with the specifications listed under Section 5.4.1 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to monitor the gas parameters at the landfill gas monitoring wells, service voids, utilities pits and manholes. The gas analyser was calibrated by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS at yearly intervals and checked before use to ensure the validity and accuracy of the results. A portable dip meter was used to monitor the water level in the monitoring wells.

Permanent gas monitoring systems with pre-set alarm levels for methane at 20% lower explosive limit (LEL, equivalent to 1% methane gas (v/v)) were installed and operated in all occupied on-site buildings at SENTX. A central control panel is equipped to alert site personnel when the gas concentration at any detector reaches the alarm level.

The equipment used in the landfill gas monitoring programme is summarised in *Table 2.28*. The landfill gas monitoring locations for perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells and service voids, utilities and manholes along the Site boundary are illustrated in *Figure 2.3* and *Annex G1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex G2*.

Table 2.28 Landfill Gas Monitoring Details

Monitoring Location	Frequency	Parameter	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
Perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells (LFG1 to LFG24, P7 to P9, GP1 to GP7, GP12 and GP15)	Monthly	MethaneCarbon dioxideOxygenAtmospheric pressure	13 April 2023	GA5000 (S/N: G507306)
Service voids, utilities and manholes along the Site boundary and within the SENTX Site (UU1 to UU28)	Monthly	MethaneCarbon dioxideOxygen	11 April 2023	GA5000 (S/N: G507306)



Permanent gas monitoring system in all occupied on-site buildings	Continuous	•	Methane (or flammable gas) by permanent gas monitoring system	1 - 30 April 2023	Permanent gas monitoring system
Areas between the SENTX Site boundary and the waste boundary and location of vegetation stress	Quarterly	•	Flammable gas emitted from the ground surface	-	GMI Leak Surveyor (S/N: 554846)
Bulk gas sampling at least 2 of the perimeters LFG monitoring wells	Quarterly	•	Methane Carbon dioxide Oxygen Nitrogen Carbon monoxide Other flammable gas	-	Gas sampling pump and Tedlar bags

2.4.2 Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for landfill gas monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

2.4.3 Results and Observations

The landfill gas monitoring results are summarised and provided in *Tables* 2.29 - 2.30 and Annex G3, respectively.

Table 2.29 Summary of Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Perimeter LFG Monitoring Wells in the Reporting Period

Location	Methane (% (v	v/v))	Carbon Dioxid	Carbon Dioxide (% (v/v))		
	Monitoring	Limit Levels (a)	Monitoring	Limit Levels (a)		
	Results		Results			
LFG1	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.2		
LFG2	0.0	1.0	0.6	4.3		
LFG3	0.0	1.0	2.8	6.3		
LFG4	0.0	1.0	0.1	7.0		
LFG5	0.0	1.0	0.3	3.4		
LFG6	0.0	1.0	0.1	9.1		
LFG7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5		
LFG8	0.0	12.6	0.0	2.4		
LFG9	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.7		
LFG10	0.0	3.5	0.2	1.6		
LFG11	0.0	3.0	0.2	2.0		
LFG12	0.0	13.2	0.0	1.5		
LFG13	25.8	22.5	0.0	2.7		
LFG14	0.0	5.2	0.1	1.8		
LFG15	0.1	18.2	0.9	2.0		
LFG16	0.0	1.0	0.1	2.0		
LFG17	1.3	17.8	1.5	2.4		
LFG18	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.1		
LFG19	0.0	6.3	0.2	3.1		
LFG20	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.6		
LFG21	0.0	1.0	1.3	4.8		
LFG22	0.0	1.0	1.3	4.0		
LFG23	0.0	1.0	0.4	10.3		
LFG24	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.7		
GP1	0.0	1.0	4.3	10.6		
GP2 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	1.3	11.4		
GP2 (deep)	0.0	1.0	4.9	10.4		
GP3 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.9		
GP3 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.6		
GP4 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	0.0	11.6		
GP4 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.1	7.7		
GP5 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	0.8	10.8		
GP5 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.1	7.5		
GP6	0.0	1.0	5.6	8.4		
GP7	0.0	1.0	0.2	4.5		
GP12	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.3		
GP15	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2		
P7	0.0	1.0	0.1	2.5		
P8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7		
P9	0.0	1.0	0.3	2.7		

Notes

⁽a) Limit Levels established based on the pre-operation phase baseline and additional landfill gas monitoring results in the Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report.

Table 2.30 Summary of Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes in the Reporting Period

Location	Methane (% (v/v))						
	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels					
UU01	0.0	1.0					
UU02	0.0	1.0					
UU03	0.0	1.0					
UU04	0.0	1.0					
UU05	0.0	1.0					
UU06	0.0	1.0					
UU07	0.0	1.0					
UU08	0.0	1.0					
UU09	0.0	1.0					
UU10	0.0	1.0					
UU11	0.0	1.0					
UU12	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work	1.0					
UU13	0.0	1.0					
UU14	0.0	1.0					
UU15	0.0	1.0					
UU16	0.0	1.0					
UU17	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going	1.0					
0017	operation work	1.0					
UU18	0.0	1.0					
UU19	0.0	1.0					
UU20	0.0	1.0					
UU21	0.0	1.0					
UU22	0.0	1.0					
UU23	0.0	1.0					
UU24	0.0	1.0					
UU25	0.0	1.0					
UU26	0.0	1.0					
UU27	0.0	1.0					
UU28	0.0	1.0					

The alarm of the permanent gas monitoring systems with pre-set levels for methane at 20% lower explosive limit (LEL, equivalent to 1% methane gas (v/v)) was not triggered at all occupied on-site buildings at SENTX in April 2023.

Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for landfill gas monitoring in the reporting period and actions in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex G4* were undertaken. Investigation of the Limit Levels exceedance was conducted and the investigation reports are presented in *Annex G5*.

Based on the investigation conducted for the monitoring events with potential Limit Levels exceedance with the Contractor and the IEC, the landfill gas (methane) exceedance at LFG13 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related.

The Contractor was reminded to implement all relevant mitigation measures for the construction and operation works and maintain good site practice. The

ET will keep track on the monitoring data and ensure Contractor's compliance of the environmental requirements.

2.5 LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL MONITORING

2.5.1 Monitoring Requirements

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, the monthly landscape and visual audit was conducted on 17 April 2023 to monitor the implementation of the landscape and visual mitigation measures during operation/ restoration phase.

All relevant environmental mitigation measures listed in the approved EIA Report and the updated EM&A Manual and their implementation status are summarised in *Annex B*.

2.5.2 Results and Observations

The Contractor has implemented environmental mitigation measures as stated in the approved EIA Report and the EM&A Manual.

Regarding the landscape and visual audit, the Contractor was reminded to maintain the advance screen planting works regularly to ensure effective screening of views of project works from the High Junk Peak Trail.

2.6 EM&A SITE INSPECTION

Site inspections were carried out on a weekly basis with the Contractor, IEC and ER to monitor the implementation of proper environmental pollution control and mitigation measures under the Project. In the reporting period, 4 site inspections were carried out on 6, 13, 19 and 27 April 2023.

Key observations during the site inspections are summarised in *Table 2.31*.

Table 2.31 Key Observations Identified during the Site Inspection in this Reporting Month

Inspection Date	Environmental Observations and Recommendations
6 April 2023	The Contractor shall remove the deposited silt and grit
	accumulated at the channel near guard house regularly to ensure
	it is functioning properly at all times.
13 April 2023	The Contractor shall remove the stagnant water accumulated in
	the drip trap at DP3 Wetsep and handle the clean-up materials as
	chemical waste.
19 April 2023	The Contractor shall enhance watering around the site, especially
	near piggyback and tipping area to minimise dust impact.
	 The Contractor shall remove the deposited silt and grit
	accumulated at the channel near guard house regularly to ensure
	it is functioning properly at all times.
	The Contractor shall remove the general refuse accumulated at
	DP4 outlet and dispose of the waste regularly.

Inspection Date	Env	ironmental Observations and Recommendations
27 April 2023	•	The Contractor shall remove the stagnant water accumulated in
		the drip trays at DP3 and DP4 Wetseps and handle the clean-up
		materials as chemical waste.
	•	The Contractor shall remove the general refuse accumulated at
		DP4 outlet and near welfare facilities and dispose of the waste
		regularly.

The Contractor has rectified most of the observations identified during environmental site inspections in the reporting period. Key environmental deficiencies identified and the corresponding rectification actions are presented in *Table 2.32*.

Table 2.32 Summary of Environmental Deficiencies Identified and Corresponding Rectification Actions

Deficiencies	-	Proposed Additional Control Measures
Surface Water		
Intercepting channels & drainage system	Reviewed drainage plan.	 Addition of channels. Expedite the construction of permanent sediment trap and discharge culverts.
DP channels (design & regular silt removal)	 Carried out regular maintenance and cleaning of channels. DP4 channel: Area near the channel was paved with concrete and a bund was built. DP6 channel: Gravel piles on the channel were covered with concrete which serve as blocks for running water and to divide the channel into several sections. A pump was placed in the water zone in the upstream section to pump water to the Wetsep for treatment prior to the discharge to the last section before the weir plate. DP6: Pipes through the gravel piles between different channel sections were covered with geotextiles to block debris and silt. 	N.A.
Stockpiles & exposed soil	Installed silt fencing near surface water channel along DP6 channel.	 Improve soil covering. Compaction and cover for stockpiles and soil slopes.
Wetsep (treatment capacity & number)	 Reviewed Wetsep capacity. Chemicals dosage of the Wetsep was increased to enhance the efficiency. 	 Install additional Wetsep.

Deficiencies	Rect	ifications Implemented	Proposed Additional Control Measures
Backflow / ponding during heavy rainfall	•	Raised with EPD (LDG) and CEDD.	N.A.

2.7 WASTE MANAGEMENT STATUS

The Contractor has registered as chemical waste producer under the Contract. Sufficient numbers of receptacles were available for general refuse collection and sorting.

As informed by the Contractor, waste generated during this reporting period include mainly chemical waste. Reference has been made to the waste flow table prepared by the Contractor. The quantities of different types of wastes and imported fill materials are summarised in *Table 2.33*.

Table 2.33 Quantities of Different Waste Generated and Imported Fill Materials

Month/	Inert	Impor	ted	Inert	Non-inert	Recyclable	Yard Wa	ste (in	Chemical
Year	C&D Material s (a) (in	Fill (in '00 (b)	0kg)	Construction Waste Re-used (in '000m³)	Construction Waste (c) (in '000m³)	Materials (d) (in '000kg)	'000kg)		Wastes (in '000kg)
	'000m³)	Rock	Soil				Y Park	SENT	
1 - 30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.800
Apr 23									

Notes:

- (a) Inert construction wastes include hard rock and large broken concrete, and materials disposed as public fill. Density assumption: 1.6 (kg/L) for public fill.
- (b) Imported fill refers to materials generated from other project for on-site reuse.
- (c) Non-inert construction wastes include general refuse disposed at landfill. Density assumption: 0.9 (kg/L) for general refuse.
- (d) Recyclable materials include metals, paper, cardboard, plastics and others.

2.8 IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION MEASURES

A summary of the Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule is presented in *Annex B*. The necessary mitigation measures were implemented properly for the Project.

2.9 SUMMARY OF EXCEEDANCES OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY PERFORMANCE LIMIT

The operation/ restoration phase noise monitoring results complied with the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period.

One exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for TSP was recorded for air quality monitoring in the reporting period. The TSP exceedance at AM1 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation. One exceedance of the Limit Level for groundwater (COD) was recorded for water quality impact monitoring in the reporting period. The groundwater (COD) exceedance at MWX-6 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-

related upon further investigation. One exceedance of Limit Levels for landfill gas (methane) was recorded for landfill gas monitoring in the reporting period. The landfill gas (methane) exceedance at LFG13 on 13 April 2023 was considered non Project-related upon further investigation.

Cumulative statistics on exceedances is provided in *Annex H*.

2.10 SUMMARY OF COMPLAINTS, NOTIFICATION OF SUMMONS AND SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTIONS

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

Statistics on complaints, notifications of summons, successful prosecutions are summarised in *Annex H*.

3 FUTURE KEY ISSUES

3.1 CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME FOR THE COMING MONTH

As informed by the Contractor, the major works for the Project in May 2023 will be:

- Defects rectification for waste reception area, including weighbridge, vehicle washing facilities, wheel wash bay and guard house;
- Defects rectification for infrastructure buildings;
- Civil and E&M works for Diesel Fuel Tank such as canopy, pumps and equipment installation; and
- Landscaping work near DP6.

3.2 KEY ISSUES FOR THE COMING MONTH

Potential environmental impacts arising from the above upcoming construction activities in the next reporting period of May 2023 are mainly associated with potential surface water impact in the rainy season.

3.3 MONITORING SCHEDULE FOR THE COMING MONTH

The tentative schedule for environmental monitoring in May 2023 is provided in *Annex I*.

4 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This EM&A Report presents the findings of the EM&A activities undertaken during the period from 1 to 30 April 2023 in accordance with the updated EM&A Manual and the requirements of the Environmental Permit (*EP*-308/2008/B).

Air quality (24-hour TSP, odour, thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare, landfill gas generator stack emission), noise, water quality (surface water, leachate and groundwater) and landfill gas monitoring were carried out in the reporting period. Results for air quality (odour, thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission), noise, water quality (surface water and leachate) and landfill gas monitoring complied with the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period. One exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for TSP, one exceedance of the Limit Level for groundwater (COD) and one exceedance of the Limit Level for landfill gas (methane) were recorded in the reporting period.

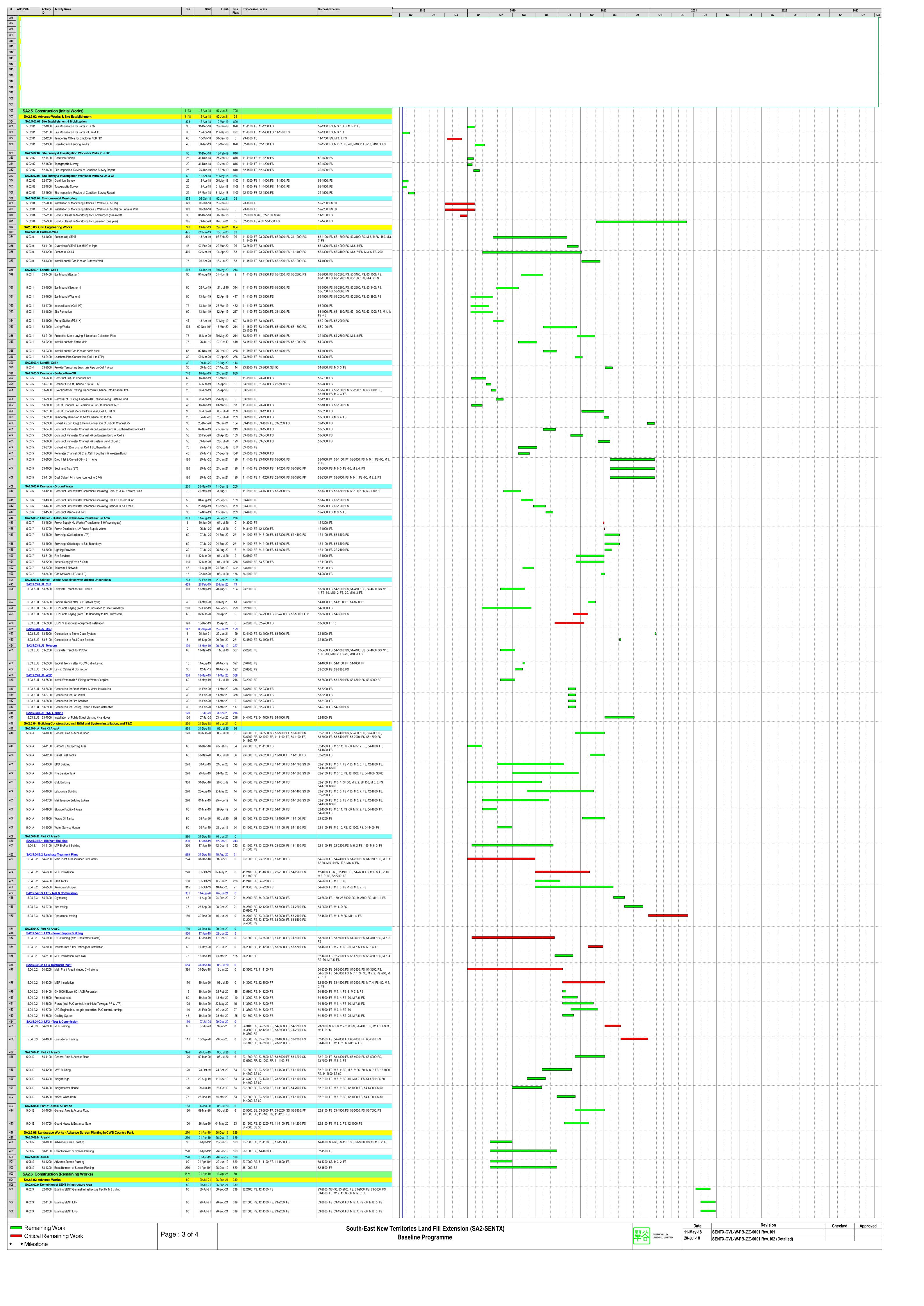
Environmental site inspections were carried out during the reporting period. Recommendations on remedial actions were given to the Contractor for the deficiencies identified during the site inspections.

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

The ET will keep track on the construction and operation/restoration works to confirm compliance of environmental requirements and the proper implementation of all necessary mitigation measures.

Annex A

Work Programme



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542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553				Perimeter Channel (X10A) at Cell 2 Western Bund Perimeter Channel (X10A) at Cell 3 Western Bund				1029 63-1100: FS 964 63-2000: FS	63-4000: FS 63-4000: FS
543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553				Perimeter Channel (X10A) at Cell 3 Western Bund Perimeter Channel (X10A) at Cell 4 Western Bund				464 63-2900: FS	63-4000: FS 63-4000: FS
544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553				Perimeter Channel (X10C) at Cell 4 Western Bund				469 63-2900: FS	63-4000: FS
545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553				Connection to Existing DP3				464 63-3900: FS, 63-3600: FS, 63-3700: FS, 63-3800: FS	
546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553	0.00.5		00.4400		00	00.1	24 00 1 104	440, 00,0000, 00,00	20,000, 50
547 548 549 550 551 552 553				Remove Cut-Off Channel C-7 at bottom of Buttress Wall				419 63-2900: SS -90	63-3000: FS
548 549 550 551 552 553				Temporary Channel (X7T) at SENT Infrastructure Area e - Ground Water			20 14-Feb-20 21 30-Nov-21	14 63-1300: FS	63-1900: FS, 63-2100: FS
550 551 552 553			_	Construct Temporary Channel (TC-1), from MH-1 to Existing UC-825				529 23-1900: FS, 11-1300: FS, 62-1000: FS	63-4400: FS
551 552 553	6.03.6	6.6	63-4400	Divert GW at MH-1 to TC-1	5	27-Oct-7	.1 31-Oct-21	529 63-4300: FS	63-4500: FS, M 9. 9: FS
552 553				Reconnection of GWCP across Cell 4				529 62-1100: FS, 62-1200: FS, 63-4400: FS	12-1900: FS
553				- Works Associated with Utilities Undertakers			20 27-Jul-21		
		3.8.U1 6		LFG Generator On-grid Testing			20 27-Jul-21 20 27-Jun-21	655 32-2500: FS, 12-1200: FS, 54-4000: FS	63-4700: FS
007				LFG Generator On-grid Inspection & Verify				655 63-4600: FS	12-1900: FS
		2.6.03.8.U					08-Jan-21		00.4000.50
				Laying Gas Mains (from LFG to Town Gas PF) Gas Meter Relocation & Connection at LFG				855 54-4000: FF 855 63-4800: FS, 54-4000: FS	63-4900: FS 12-1900: FS
				Gas Meter Relocation & Connection at LFG & E&M Works			19 22-Jul-21	· ·	12-1900. FO
559	SA2.6.0	6.04.C P	art X1 A	Area C	661	01-Oct-1	19 22-Jul-21	660	
560	SA2.6.0	.6.04.C.0	2 LFG	Treatment Plant	661	01-Oct-1	19 22-Jul-21	660	42 4000; EC
				O GHS600 Blower 601 C Relocation O Absorption Chiller (Optional)				660 32-1500: FS 1231 54-2200: FS	12-1900: FS 12-1900: FS
				pe Works			19 29-Dec-19 19 03-Dec-20		12-1000.10
564	SA2.6.0	6.08.1 SI	ENT Are	rea - Tree Removal & Transplanting	240	01-Apr-1	19 26-Nov-19	1264	
	-			Access trees condition and select for transplanting				1264 14-1300: FS	68-1100: FS, 68-1200: FS, 68-1400: FS
				Prepare new site to receive trees				1264 68-1000: FS	68-1200: SS
	6.08.1			Transplant selected trees				1264 68-1000: FS, 68-1100: SS	68-1300: FS
	6.08.1 6.08.1			Prune trees prior to removal from Cell 4 Tree Felling - Part X3				1264 68-1200: FS 1384 23-8200: FS, 31-1600: FS, 68-1000: FS	12-1900: FS 12-1900: FS
	6.08.1 6.08.1 6.08.1			Tree Felling - Part X3 Area - Trial Nursery & Tree Planting			19 29-Jul-19 19 03-Dec-20		12-1300. FS
	6.08.1 6.08.1 6.08.1 6.08.1	J.JU.K 0		Trial Nursery				1174 14-1800: FS, 58-1000: SS 30	12-1900: FS, M 3. 2: FS
572	6.08.1 6.08.1 6.08.1 6.08.1 SA2.6.0		00 1000	Landscaping in New Infrastructure Area	150	07-Jul-	20 03 Dec 20	891 54-1000: FS, 23-7600: FS	12-1900: FS

Annex B

Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule

Annex B Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
Air Quali	ty - Cons	struction Phase						
4.8.1	AQ1	 Blasting The area within 30m of the blasting area will be wetted prior to blasting. Blasting will not be carried out when the strong wind signal or tropical cyclone warning signal No. 3 or higher is hoisted, unless this is with the express prior permission of the Commissioner of Mines. loose material and stones in the Site will be removed prior to the blast operation During blasting, blast nets, screens and 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Blasting area and 30m of blasting area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations	Not applicable. Blasting is not required in the latest landfill design
4.8.1	AQ2	other protective covers will be used to prevent the projection of flying fragments and material resulting from blasting Rock Drilling Watering will be carried out at the rock drilling activities to avoid fugitive dust emissions.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Rock drilling area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations	Not applicable. Rock drilling is not required in the latest landfill design

(1) D=Design; C=Construction; O/R=Operation/Restoration; A=Aftercare

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.1	AQ3	 Site Access Road The main haul road will be kept clear of dusty materials or sprayed with water. The main haul road will be paved with aggregate or gravel. Vehicle speed will be limited to 10kph. 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Main haul road	SENTX Contractor	√	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor
4.8.1	AQ4	 Stockpiling of Dusty Materials Any stockpile of dusty materials will be covered entirely by impervious sheeting or placed in an area sheltered on the top and three sides or sprayed with water so as to ensure that the entire surface is wet. 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ5	 Loading, unloading or transfer of dusty materials All dusty materials will be sprayed with water immediately prior to any loading, unloading or transfer operation so as to maintain the dusty material wet. 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ6	 Site Boundary and Entrance Where a site boundary adjoins a road, street, service lane or other area accessible to the public, hoarding of height not less than 2.4m from ground level will be provided along the entire length of that portion of the site boundary except for the site entrance or exit. 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Site boundary and entrance	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not applicable

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.1	AQ7	 Excavation Works Working area of any excavation or earth moving operation will be sprayed with water immediately before, during and immediately after the operation so as to ensure that the entire surface is wet. 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	√	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ8	 Building Demolition The area where the demolition works are planned to take place will be sprayed with water immediately prior to, during and immediately after the demolition activities. Any dusty materials remaining after a stockpile is removed will be wetted with water and cleared from the surface of 	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ9	roads or street. Construction of the Superstructure of Building • Effective dust screens, sheeting or netting will be provided to enclose the scaffolding from the ground level up to the highest level of the scaffolding.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ10	Should a stone crushing plant be needed on site, the control measures recommended in the Best Practicable Means Requirement for Mineral Works (Stone Crushing Plants) BPM 11/1 should be implemented.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Stone crushing plant/construction phase	SENTX Contractor	✓	Best Practicable Means Requirement for Mineral Works (Stone Crushing Plants) BPM 11/1	Not applicable. Stone crushing plant is not required in the latest landfill design

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	im _j me	nen to plement the asure? (1) C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.1	AQ11	Good site practices such as regular maintenance and checking of the diesel powered mechanical equipment will be adopted to avoid any black smoke emissions and to minimize gaseous emissions.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor		✓	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.10.1	AQ12	Dust monitoring once every 6 days	Ensure the dust generated from the project meets the air quality requirement	At monitoring locations shown in <i>Figure 3.2a</i>	SENTX Contractor		✓	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
Air Quali	ty - Oper	ation, Restoration and Aftercare Phases							
4.8.2	AQ13	Odour • Enclosing the weighbridge area	To minimise odour nuisance	Weighbridge area	SENTX Contractor	√	~	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, enclosing the weighbridge area is not necessary
4.8.2	AQ14	• Providing a vehicle washing facility before the exit of SENTX and providing sufficient signage to remind RCV drivers to pass through the facility before leaving SENTX		Vehicle washing facility	SENTX Contractor	✓	~	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ15	Reminding the RCV drivers to empty the liquor collection sump and close the valve	To minimise odour nuisance	Tipping face	SENTX Contractor		~	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
		before leaving the tipping face						only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal
4.8.2	AQ16	0 1 0	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	•	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal.
4.8.2	AQ17	Reminding operators to properly maintain their RCVs and ensure that liquor does not leak from the vehicles		SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal.
4.8.2	AQ18	8	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√ ✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref		nvironmental Protection Measures/ litigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	im	easui	nent t	he R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.2	AQ19	•	Progressive restoration of the areas which reach the finished profile (a final capping system including an impermeable liner will be put in place) and installation of a permanent landfill gas extraction system	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√		√	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ20	•	Installing deodorizers along the site boundary adjacent to the ASRs	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site boundary	SENTX Contractor			√	√	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, installation of deodorizers is not necessary.
4.8.2	AQ21	•	Erecting a vertical barrier, wall or structure softened by planting rows of trees/shrubs or landscape feature along the site boundary, particularly in the areas near the ASRs		SENTX Site boundary	SENTX Contractor	✓		√	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ22	•	Maintaining the size of the active tipping face not greater than 1,200 m ²	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ23	•	Promptly covering the MSW with soil or selected inert materials to control odour emissions	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not receive MSW.

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref		invironmental Protection Measures/ Aitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.2	AQ24	•	Maintaining the size of the special waste trench not greater than $6m$ (l) \times 2.5m (w)	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ25	•	Covering daily covered area with a tarpaulin sheet or 300mm of soil after the landfill operating hours	To minimise odour nuisance	Daily covered area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ26	•	Covering special waste trench with 600 mm of soil and an impervious liner after 5 pm	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2	AQ27	•	Covering the non-active tipping face with 600mm of soil and an impermeable liner (on top of the intermediate cover), which will not only control odour emissions from landfilled waste but also enhance landfill gas extraction by the landfill gas extraction system	To minimise odour nuisance	Intermediate cover	SENTX Contractor	√	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ28	•	Applying deodorizers or odour suppression agents to control odour emissions from the active tipping face and special waste trench, if any, through spraying or fogging equipment	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face and special waste trench	SENTX Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, installation of deodorizers is not necessary.

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Mitigation Measures F	Objectives of the Location of Recommended the Measures Measure & Main Concerns to address		Who to implement the measure?	When implements measured D C	nent th re? ⁽¹⁾		What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
										Moreover, SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2	AQ29	 Providing a mobile cover with retractable or suitable opening to cover up the opening of the special waste trench except during waste deposition and a suitable odour removal unit. The mobile cover should be equipped with powered extraction and suitable odour removal unit for purifying the trapped gas inside the trench before release into the atmosphere 	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor		√		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ30	Providing a thermal oxidizer for the leachate treatment plant	To minimise odour nuisance as a result of breakdown of thermal oxidizer	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ31	• Enclosing all the leachate storage and treatment tanks (except for the Sequential Batch Reactor (SBR) or Membrane Bioreactor (MBR) tanks) and diverting the exhaust air from these tanks to a thermal oxidizer or flare to avoid potential odour emissions from the LTP	To minimise odour nuisance	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	√	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ32	Rescheduling of waste filling activities on- site by avoiding waste filling activities	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
		carrying out at the northern area of the site in the summer months between July to November						construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, rescheduling of waste filling activities is not necessary.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest	AQ33	Dust, Gaseous Emission and LFG including Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
design		• Keeping the main haul road to the waste filling area wet by regular watering;						
4.8.2	AQ34	 Compacting the exposed daily and intermediate covered areas well to avoid fugitive dust emission; 	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ35	• Limiting the vehicle speed within SENTX site boundary;	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ36	 Providing vehicle washing bay to avoid vehicles carrying dust to public roads; 	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ37	• Switching off the engine when the diesel-driven equipment is idling;	To minimise gaseous emissions	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	-	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ38	Maintaining the construction equipment properly to avoid any black smoke	To minimise gaseous	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	-	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	im	asur	ent tl		What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.8.2	AQ39	emissions; Providing sufficient underground landfill gas collection system to capture the landfill gas generated as much as possible; and	To minimise gaseous emissions, including LFG and VOCs	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			√	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ40	Periodic inspections of the final cover should be undertaken to ensure that the capping layer is in good conditions at all times.	To minimise gaseous emissions, including LFG and VOCs	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ41	Monitoring of ambient TSP once every 6 days	Ensure the dust emission from the project meets the dust requirement	shown in	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓		HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ42	Monitoring of ambient VOCs, ammonia and H ₂ S, quarterly	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At monitoring locations shown in Figure 11.3a	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	Odour thresholds or 1% of Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) as stipulated in the "UK Health and Safety Executive (HSE) EH 40/05 Occupational Exposure Limits", whichever is lower.	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	imp mea	asur	ent th		What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
4.10.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ43	Monitoring of parameters for thermal oxidizer, flares and generator in accordance with requirements stated in Tables 3.4a, 3.5a and 3.6a of the EM&A Manual respectively.	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At the flares and thermal oxidizer stacks when they are in operation	SENTX Contractor			√	√ (1)	Emission Limits specified in Contract	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ44	To confirm design assumption of ammonia, it is recommended that the ammonia concentration in the flue gas of the thermal oxidiser be monitored during the commissioning stage of the thermal oxidiser. If required, an emission standard will be set for ammonia for the thermal oxidiser based on the monitoring results. If no ammonia is detected in the flue gas during the decommissioning stage, the monitoring of ammonia in the flue gas of the thermal oxidiser could be discontinued.	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At the thermal oxidizer stack during commissioning . If ammonia is detected during commissioning stage, the monitoring will continue.	Contractor			✓		Emission Limits determined during commissioning stage	Implemented
4.10.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ45	Odour patrol in accordance with requirements stated in Table 3.7a of the EM&A Manual.	Ensure the odour emission from the project meets the odour requirement	-	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ46	Monitoring of meteorological station, continuously	Collect site specific	At meteorological	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	✓	-	Implemented

⁽¹⁾ For LFG flare and LFG generator only.

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
			meteorological data	station shown in <i>Figure 11.3a</i>				
Noise - C	onstructi	on Phase						
5.7.1	N1	Adopt good site practice listed below: Only well-maintained plant will be operated on-site and plant should be serviced regularly during the construction program;	To minimise potential construction noise nuisance.	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	√	Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented
		 Silencers or mufflers on construction equipment should be utilized and will be properly maintained during the construction program; 						
		 Mobile plant, if any, will be sited as far from NSRs as possible; 						
		 Machines and plant (such as trucks) that may be in intermittent use will be shut down between work periods or should be throttled down to a minimum; 						
		 Plant known to emit noise strongly in one direction will, wherever possible, be orientated so that the noise is directed away from the nearby NSRs; and 						
		Material stockpiles and other structures will be effectively utilised, wherever practicable, in screening noise from on-site						

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When imple measu	ment the are? ⁽¹⁾	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
5.8	N2	construction activities. Weekly noise monitoring	Ensure noise generated from the project meets the criteria	At monitoring locations shown in Figure 6.4a	SENTX Contractor	✓		Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented
Noise - O	peration/	Restoration Phase							
5.7.2	N3	Adopt good site practice listed below: • Choose quieter PME;	To minimise potential operational noise nuisance.	Within the SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓	Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented
		• Include noise levels specification when ordering new plant items;						-	Implemented
		• Locate fixed plant items or noise emission points away from the NSRs as far as practicable;						-	Implemented
		Locate noisy machines in completely enclosed plant rooms or buildings; and						-	Implemented
		Develop and implement a regularly scheduled plant maintenance programme so that plant items are properly operated and serviced. The programme should be implemented by properly trained personnel.						-	Implemented
5.8	N4	Weekly noise monitoring	Ensure noise generated from	At monitoring locations	SENTX Contractor		✓	Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	meas	n to ement the sure? ⁽¹⁾ C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
			the project meets the criteria	shown in Figure 6.4a				Annex 5	
Water Qu	ality - Co	onstruction Phase							
6.8.1	WQ1	Construction Runoff							
		• Exposed soil areas will be minimised to	To minimise	All	SENTX	,	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94	Implemented
		reduce the contamination of runoff and erosion.	potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	construction works area	Contractor	Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 6	
6.8.1	WQ2	• Perimeter channels will be constructed in	To minimise	All	SENTX	✓ ,	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94	Implemented
		advance of site formation works and earthworks and intercepting channels will be provided for example along the edge of	potential water quality impacts arising from the	construction works area	Contractor			Water Pollution Control Ordinance (WPCO)	
		excavation.	construction works					EIAO-TM Annex 6	
6.8.1	WQ3	Silt removal facilities, channels and	To minimise	All	SENTX	,	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94	Deficiency of
		manholes will be maintained and the deposited silt and grit should be removed	potential water quality impacts	construction works area	Contractor			WPCO	mitigation measures but rectified by the
		regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times.	arising from the construction works	works area				EIAO-TM Annex 6	Contractor
6.8.1	WQ4	Temporary covers such as tarpaulin will	To minimise	All	SENTX	,	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94	Implemented
		also be provided to minimise the generation of high SS runoff.	potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	construction works area	Contractor			WPCO	

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6.8.1	WQ5	The surface runoff contained any oil and grease will pass through the oil interceptors.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	√	ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ6	All sewer and drains will be sealed to prevent building debris, soil etc from entering public sewers/drains before commencing any demolition works	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the demolition works	Infrastructure area at existing SENT Landfill	SENTX Contractor	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Not applicable
6.8.1	WQ7	During the excavation works for the twin drainage tunnels, the recycle water for cooling the cutter head of the TBM will be conveyed to the sedimentation tanks for treatment and most of the treated water will be reused, where applicable and as much as possible, in the boring operations.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the tunnel works	Tunnel boring sites	SENTX Contractor	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Not applicable. Excavation of drainage tunnels is not required in the latest landfill design.
6.8.1	WQ8	The fuel and waste lubricant oil from the on-site maintenance of machinery and equipment will be collected by a licensed chemical waste collector.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from improper handling of fuel and oil	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO Waste Disposal Ordinance (WDO)	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ9	Implementation of excavation schedules, lining and covering of excavated stockpiles	To minimise contaminated stormwater runoff from the	All construction works	SENTX Contractor	✓	ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address SENTX Site	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
6.13	WQ10	Monitoring of surface water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&A Manual.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the construction works	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√	WPCO Water-TM	Implemented
6.8.2	WQ11	Sewage Effluents						
		• Sufficient chemical toilets will be provided for the construction workforce.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WPCO	Implemented
6.8.2	WQ12	Untreated sewage will not be allowed to discharge into the surrounding water body.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WPCO WDO	Implemented
6.8.2	WQ13	A licensed waste collector will be employed to clean the chemical toilets on a regular basis.	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WPCO WDO	Implemented
Water Qu	ality - O	peration/Restoration and Aftercare Phases						
6.9.1	WQ14	Surface Water Management • Inspections of the drainage system, sand	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX	✓	WPCO Technical Memorandum	Implemented

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		traps, settlement ponds and surface water channels will be performed regularly to identify areas necessary for maintenance, cleaning or repair.	potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the landfill operations.		Contractor		Standards for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems, Inland and Inshore Waters (Water- TM)	
							EIAO-TM Annex 6	
6.9.1	WQ15	Regular maintenance and replacement, if	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX	✓	WPCO	Implemented
		1	potential water quality impacts		Contractor		Water-TM	
		affecting the performance of the capping system.	on surface water arising from the landfill operations.				EIAO-TM Annex 6	
6.9.1	WQ16	Monitoring of surface water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&A Manual.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√ ✓	WPCO Water-TM	Implemented
6.9.2 and	WQ17	Groundwater Management						Implemented
SENTX latest		The groundwater management facilities including the groundwater monitoring	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX	✓ ✓	WPCO	
design			potential water		Contractor		Water-TM	
		wells will be inspected regularly during routine groundwater monitoring programme.	quality impacts on groundwater arising from the landfill operations.				EIAO-TM Annex 6	

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6.9.2	WQ18	Monitoring of groundwater water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&A Manual.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on groundwater arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√ ✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
SENTX latest design	WQ19	 Sewage All sewage from the operation staff will be diverted to the LTP for treatment or public sewer, if available. 	To ensure proper handling of sewage	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	-	Implemented
6.9.3	WQ20	Leachate Management The leachate pump houses and related ancillary equipment will be inspected regularly and repairs, if necessary.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate pump houses and related ancillary equipment	SENTX Contractor	√ ✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.9.3	WQ21	For equipment such as pumps that require routine scheduled maintenance, the maintenance will be performed following manufacturer's recommended frequency.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate pumps	SENTX Contractor	√ ✓	WPCO Water-TM	Implemented

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6.9.3	WQ22	Preventive maintenance will be implemented so that the possibility for forced shutdown during wet season will be kept to minimal.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	~	✓ ✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.9.3	WQ23	• Emergency procedures or a contingency plan will be established when the LTP is malfunctioned.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	•	· •	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.9.3 and SENTX latest design	WQ24	• There will be sufficient redundancy in the system to handle the leachate flow even if one treatment train is down for maintenance. The leachate may be required to temporarily store within the landfill if the leachate storage lagoon are full and leachate cannot be transported to the LTP for treatment.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	~	✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.13	WQ25	Monitor the quality of effluent discharged from the LTP	To ensure discharge quality comply with WPCO requirement	Leachate treatment plant discharge point	SENTX Contractor	~	· •	WPCO Water-TM	Implemented

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6.10.1	WQ26	Potential Leakage of Leachate Regular groundwater quality monitoring will be carried out to monitor the performance of the leachate containment system.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		√	✓	WPCO Water-TM	Implemented
6.10.1	WQ27	 Maintenance and replacement of the capping system should be carried out, if necessary, to prevent control infiltration and leachate seepage from any damaged cap. 	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the leachate leakage.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.10.1	WQ28	Maintaining control of the leachate level through extraction	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from surface breakout of leachate.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
Waste Ma	anagemen	t – Construction Phase								
7.6.1	WM1	All the necessary waste disposal permits are obtained prior to the commencement of construction work.	To ensure compliance with relevant statutory	Before construction works	SENTX Contractor	√ ,			WDO	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
			requirements	commence				
7.6.1	WM2	Management of Waste Disposal The construction contractor will open a billing account with the EPD. Every construction waste or public fill load to be transferred to the Government waste disposal facilities such as public fill reception facilities, sorting facilities, landfills will required a valid "chit" which contains the information of the account holder to facilitate waste transaction recording and billing to the waste producer. A trip-ticket system will also be established to monitor the disposal of construction waste at the SENT Landfill and to control fly-tipping. The trip-ticket system will be included as one of the contractual requirements and implemented by the contractor.	•	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		WDO Waste Disposal (Charges for Disposal of Construction Waste) Regulation; Works Bureau Technical Circular No.31/2004; and Annex 5 and Annex 6 of Appendix G of ETWBTC No. 19/2005)	Implemented
7.6.1	WM3	A recording system for the amount of waste generated, recycled and disposed of (including the disposal sites) will be established. Measures for the Reduction of Construction Waste Generation Inert and non-inert construction waste will be segregated and stored in different containers or skips to facilitate reuse or recycling of the inert waste and proper disposal of the non-	To reduce construction waste generation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√	WDO EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
		inert construction waste. Specific areas of the work site will be designated for such segregation and storage if immediate use is not practicable.						
7.6.1	WM4	<u>Chemical Waste</u>						
		The construction contractor will register as a chemical waste producer with the EPD. Chemical waste will be handled in accordance with the <i>Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes</i> .	To ensure proper handling of chemical waste	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WDO Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes	Implemented
7.6.1	WM5	Sewage						
		An adequate number of portable toilets will be provided at the site to ensure that sewage from site staff is properly collected. The portable toilets will be desludged and maintained regularly by a specialist contractor.	To ensure proper handling of sewage	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WDO EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
7.6.1 and	WM6	General Refuse						
SENTX latest design		General refuse will be stored in enclosed bins separately from construction and chemical wastes. The general refuse will be delivered to a transfer station or other landfill, separately from construction and chemical wastes, on a daily basis to reduce odour, pest and litter impacts. Recycling bins will be provided at strategic locations to facilitate recovery of aluminium	handling of	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WDO EIAO-TM Annex 7	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
		can and waste paper from the SENTX Site. Materials recovered will be sold for recycling.						
7.6.1	WM7	Staff Training						
		At the commencement of the construction works, training will be provided to workers on the concepts of site cleanliness and on appropriate waste management procedures, including waste reduction, reuse and recycling.	To ensure that adverse environmental impacts are prevented	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	√		Implemented
7.8	WM8	Environmental Monitoring & Audit Requirements	To an arm that	CENTLY C'1	CENTEV	√	WDO	Totalogouted
		Weekly audits of the waste management practices will be carried out during the construction phase. The audits examine all aspects of waste management including waste generation, storage, recycling, transport and disposal.	To ensure that adverse environmental impacts are prevented	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	V	WDO	Implemented
Waste Ma	nagemen	t – Operation/Restoration Phase						
7.6.2 and SENTX latest design	WM9	Sludge In case off-site disposal is required, the Contractor will ensure that sludge generated from the LTP will be delivered in closed container to other waste disposal facility e.g.	To ensure proper handling of sludge	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	WDO EIAO-TM Annex 7	Not applicable
		other landfills or a sludge treatment facility, for proper disposal on a daily basis.						

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7.6.2	WM10	Chemical Waste						Implemented
		The construction contractor will register as a	To ensure proper	SENTX Site	SENTX	✓	WDO	
		chemical waste producer with the EPD. Chemical waste will be handled in	handling of chemical waste		Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 7	
		accordance with the Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes.	cicinata waste				Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes	
7.6.2	WM11	<u>Sewage</u>						
		All sewage from the operation staff will be	To ensure proper	SENTX Site	SENTX	✓	WDO	Moved to mitigation
		diverted to the LTP for treatment or public sewer, if available.	handling of sewage		Contractor	√	EIAO-TM Annex 7	measure under water quality WQ19. It is a measure for water quality rather than waste management.
7.6.2 and	WM12	General Refuse						
SENTX latest		General refuse will be stored in enclosed bins		SENTX Site	SENTX	✓	WDO	Implemented
design		and disposed of at other landfills or transfer station on a daily basis to reduce odour, pest and litter impacts.	handling of general refuse		Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 7	
		Recycling bins will be provided at strategic locations to facilitate recovery of aluminium can and waste paper from the SENTX Site. Materials recovered will be sold for recycling.						

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8.6.2 and SENTX latest design	LFG1	Precautionary measures to be adopted by the contractors at the Project site and the adjacent development site within the landfill consultation zone are outlined in Paragraphs 8.3 to 8.49 of EPD's Landfill Gas Hazard Assessment Guidance Notes (the Guidance Note). Those precautionary measures applicable to the SENTX will be confirmed in the detailed Qualitative Landfill Gas Hazard Assessment to be submitted by the contractor.	•	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	Paragraphs 8.3 to 8.49 of EPD's Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
8.6.2	LFG2	Monitoring will be undertaken when construction works are carried out in confined space within the consultation zone with reference to the monitoring requirements and procedures specified in Paragraphs 8.23 to 8.28 of EPD's <i>Guidance Note</i> will be followed.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Confined space within the construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓		Implemented
		In the event of the trigger levels being exceeded, it is recommended that a person, such as the Safety Officer, is nominated, with deputies, to be responsible for dealing with any emergency which may occur due to landfill gas. In an emergency situation, the nominated person, or his deputies, shall have the necessary authority and shall ensure that the confined space is evacuated and the necessary works implemented for reducing the concentrations of gas. The appropriate organisations shall be contact.						

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	im _] me	asuı	to nent re? ⁽¹⁾ O/		A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
8.6.3	LFG4	Implementation of engineering measures according to Contract Specification requirements. These measures will include the placement of liner and installation of landfill gas management system to contain, manage and control landfill gas.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	,		EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
8.6.3	LFG5	Engineering measures to significant engineering measures will be required in the design of the SENTX to protect the staff working in the infrastructure area. These measures include a combination of passive and active systems (examples are recommended in EPD's <i>Guidance Notes</i>). Landfill gas monitoring boreholes will be installed at the edge of the waste slope between the waste and the new infrastructure area to monitor the migration of landfill gas, if any.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Infrastructure Area	SENTX Contractor	✓	√				EPD's Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
Landfill (Phases	Gas Hazai	rds – Operation, Restoration and Aftercare										
8.6.4	LFG7	To train and ensure staff to take appropriate precautions at all times when entering enclosed spaces or plant rooms. Undertake regular monitoring of landfill gas at the perimeter boreholes to detect if there are any signs of off-site landfill gas migration. Prepare and implement emergency plan in case off-site landfill gas migration is detected.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	•		Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note	Implemented

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8.7 and SENTX latest design	LFG8	A permanent gas monitoring system with alarm will be installed and operated in all occupied on-site buildings. Environmental Monitoring & Audit Requirements Undertake regular monitoring of landfill gas within the SENTX and along the SENTX boundary as required by the Contract Specification.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Within the SENTX and along the SENTX boundary	SENTX Contractor			✓		✓	Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note	Implemented
Ecology -	Construc	tion Phase										
9.10.2	EC1	Measures to control construction runoff: Exposed soil areas will be minimised to reduce the contamination of runoff and erosion;	To minimise potential water quality impacts affecting ecological resources	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor		✓				EIAO-TM Annex 16 ProPECC PN 1/94 Water Pollution Control Ordinance (WPCO) EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
		To prevent stormwater runoff from washing across exposed soil surfaces, perimeter channels will be constructed in advance of site formation works and earthworks and intercepting channels will be provided for example along the edge of excavation;									-	Implemented
		Silt removal facilities, channels and manholes will be maintained and the									-	Deficiency of mitigation measures

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		deposited silt and grit will be removed regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times;						but rectified by the Contractor
		 Temporary covers such as tarpaulin will also be provided to minimise the generation of high suspended solids runoff; 					-	Implemented
		The surface runoff contained any oil and grease will pass through the oil interceptors; and,					-	Implemented
		Control measures, including implementation of excavation schedules, lining and covering of excavated stockpiles will be implemented to minimise contaminated stormwater run-off from the SENTX site.					-	Implemented
9.10.2	EC2	Good Construction Practice:						
and SENTX latest design		 Fences along the boundary of the SENTX Site will be erected before the commencement of works to prevent vehicle movements, and encroachment of personnel, onto adjacent areas. The work site boundaries will be regularly checked to ensure that they are not breached and that damage does 	To minimise potential ecological impacts arising from the Project	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	•	EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
		are not breached and that damage does not occur to surrounding areas.						

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Ecology -	Operatio	n, Restoration and Aftercare Phases						
9.10.2	EC3	Measures for Controlling Leakage of Landfill Leachate						Implemented
		Leachate will be contained within the SENTX Site by the proposed impermeable leachate containment system and collected by the	To minimise potential water quality impact	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 16 WPCO	
		installation of drainage system to prevent potential migration of leachate to habitats in the vicinity.	affecting the ecological resources				Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	
9.10.2	EC4	Measures for Controlling Migration of Landfill Gas						Implemented
		Disturbance to habitat in the vicinity and associated wildlife due to migration of landfill gas will be prevented by proper management of the landfill gas generated from the SENTX. Ignition fires will be prohibited to occur within the boundary of the SENTX Site. Surface emission and offsite migration of landfill gas will be regularly monitored.	To minimise potential landfill gas migration affecting ecological resources	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 16	
9.10.3 and SENTX latest design	EC5	The following compensation planting is recommended as the mitigation measures for the habitat affected due to the SENTX: • Provision of 6 ha of mixed woodland planting to compensate the loss of	Compensation of habitat loss due to the Project	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
		 Provision of a mosaic of grassland and shrubland in the remaining areas of the SENTX Site. 						

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9.10.3	EC6	Compensatory planting and restoration of the SENTX can be implemented progressively according to the filling plan of SENTX. The mixture of grassland, shrubland and woodland habitats are recommended to diversify the habitats for supporting various	To diversify habitats	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
0.10.0	V. 65	wildlife in particular butterflies, birds and herpetofauna and blend into the existing undisturbed ecological environment. Indigenous plant species of shallow root		SENTX Site	OT VEV			
9.10.3	EC7	system, softwood in nature and adaptive to sea shore habitat are recommended to be used in the restoration plan, which can establish well in coastal area with exposure to strong wind and salt spray, with sand soil base. Taking consideration of the relative poor substrate and the difficulties of establishment of some native trees in Hong Kong, it is recommended to include approximately 20% of non-native tree species in the compensatory woodland. The non-native tree species can serve as a nurse species to facilitate the establishment of the native tree species, especially the shading, and it can be replaced by established native tree species progressively. Plant species can also make reference to food plants of butterfly species (in particularly butterfly species of conservation interests recorded within the CWBCP).	To enhance ecological value of the habitats		SENTX Contractor		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	im me	-	nent re? ⁽¹⁾		: 1	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
9.10.3	EC8	It is also recommended that a trial nursery for native plant species be set up to fine tone the planting matrix and management intensity of the recommended indigenous tree species for the restoration of the SENTX. It should be noted that native shrubs and tree species had been used for restoration of the existing SENT Landfill, native plant species that could not successfully be established on the existing SENT Landfill should be reviewed before the preparation of the compensatory planting list. Special care and intensive management of native plant should be implemented in order to ensure proper establishment of the native plants.	To select the most suitable indigenous tree species for the SENTX	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	V		*	V		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
9.12.1	EC9	Environmental Monitoring & Audit Requirements The implementation of the ecological mitigation measures should be checked as part of the environmental monitoring and audit procedures during the construction period.	To ensure that adverse ecological impacts are prevented	SENTX	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	~		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
Landscap	e and Visi	ual – Construction Phase										
10.6.5	LV1	CM1 - The construction area and area allowed for the contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory areas will be minimised to a practical minimum, to avoid impacts on adjacent landscape.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓				EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006	Implemented

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10.6.5	LV2	CM2 - Topsoil, where identified, will be stripped and stored for re-use in the construction of the soft landscape works, where practical. The Contract Specification will include storage and reuse of topsoil as appropriate.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	de ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Not applicable
10.6.5	LV3	CM3 - All existing trees at the edges of the landfill will be carefully protected during construction. Detailed Tree Protection Specification will be provided in the Contract Specification. Under this Specification, the Contractor will be required to submit, for approval, a detailed working method statement for the protection of trees prior to undertaking any works adjacent to all retained trees, including trees in Contractor's works areas.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Potential impacted area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006	Implemented
10.6.5	LV4	CM4 - Trees unavoidably affected by the works will be transplanted, where necessary and practical. A detailed Tree Transplanting Specification will be provided in the Contract Specification, if applicable. Sufficient time for necessary tree root and crown preparation periods will be allowed in the project programme.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Potential impacted area	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006	Implemented
10.6.5 and SENTX latest	LV5	CM5 - Within 3 months of taking possession of the SENTX Site, the Contractor will plant advance screen planting of native species at Light Standard size at 1.5m centres along the	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	At High Junk Peak Hiking Trail	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented

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design		High Junk Peak Trail so as to screen views of the Works from the trail. Tree planting locations will be agreed with AFCD. Works will be completed within 9 months of taking possession of the SENTX Site.						
10.6.5	LV6	CM6 - The Contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory will be given an aesthetic treatment in earth tones to reduce their visual impact and albedo and blend them into the surrounding landscape.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Infrastructure area	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
10.6.5	LV7	CM7 - The Contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory will be surrounded by a minimum of 5m wide and 0.75m high earth bund on the west and south sides planted with a dense screen of tree and shrub vegetation. Additional tree planting will be provided in unused spaces with thin infrastructure site, along access roads and in and around car parks. This will be supplemented with shrub planting, where appropriate.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Infrastructure area	SENTX Contractor	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 7/2002	Not applicable
10.6.5	LV8	CM8 - Planting trials will be carried out in an on-site nursery prior to implementation of the first phase of restoration to establish the best planting matrix and management intensity of the recommended plant materials for the restoration.		SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
11.4.1 and	LV9	During the preparation of the detailed landscape design plan, the design submission	To ensure the implementation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor/ET	✓ ✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? (1) D C O/R A	What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
SENTX latest design		will be audited against the recommendation proposed in the <i>ER Report</i> by the Registered Landscape Architect from the ET.	of mitigation measures proposed in this EIA Report					
Landscap	e and Vis	ual - Operation/Restoration Phase						
10.6.5 and SENTX latest design	LV10	OM1 - Landfill materials will be covered with general fill material or tarpaulin sheet on a daily basis to reduce visual impact.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
10.6.5 and SENTX latest design	LV11	OM2 - Filling and restoration will be phased during the course of operations in a minimum of 4 phases, the restoration of each phase to commence immediately on the completion of filling in that phase.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
10.6.5	LV12	OM3 - Catch fences will be erected at the perimeter of the waste boundary, to ensure that all waste stays within the site and is not blown into surrounding areas.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
10.6.5	LV13	OM4 - All night-time lighting will be reduced to a practical minimum both in terms of number of units and lux level and will be hooded and directional.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Implemented
and SENTX latest design	LV14	The condition of the restoration plantation will be audited at monthly intervals by a Registered Landscape Architect from the ET.	To check the restoration plantation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor/ET	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 18	Not applicable

Annex C

Monitoring Schedule for This Reporting Period

South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension EM&A Impact Monitoring Schedule during Operation/ Restoration Phase

April 2023

April 2023 Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
						Dust Monitoring
2	3 Noise Monitoring	4 Leachate Monitoring	5	6	7 Dust Monitoring	8
9	10	11 Noise Monitoring	12 Groundwater Monitoring	13 Dust Monitoring	14	15
		Service voids LFG Monitoring		Perimeter LFG Monitoring		
		Surface Water Monitoring				
16	17	18 Odour Monitoring	19 Dust Monitoring	20 Noise Monitoring	21	22
			Stack Monitoring	Stack Monitoring		
23	24	25 Dust Monitoring	26 Noise Monitoring	27	28	29
30						

Air Quality

Calibration Certificates for Dust Monitoring Equipment

Location II	D: AM1					Date of Calib	oration: 1-Mar-23			
Name and	Model:	TISCH	HVS Mode	1 TE-5170		Next Calibration Date: 1-May-23				
						Operator: P.F.Yeung				
				CONDITIO	SNC					
	Sea Leve Tempera			1021 22.0		Corrected Pressure (mm Hg) 769.8 Temperature (K) 295				
CALIBRATION ORIFICE										
	Make: TISCH Qstd Slope 2.06918 Model: TE-5025A Qstd Intercept -0.04220 Serial#: 2454									
				CALIBRA	TION					
Plate	H2O(L)	H20(R)	H2O	Qstd	I	IC	LINEAR			
No.	(in)	(in)	(in)	(m3/min)	(chart)	(corrected)	REGRESSION			
18	5.8	5.8	11.6	1.681	54	54.49	Slope= 28.903			
13	4.1	4.1	8.2	1.417	49	49.45	Intercept= 7.093			
10	3.1	3.1	6.2	1.235	43	43.39	Corr. Coeff.= 0.9943			
7	2.3	2.2	4.5	1.055	37	37.34				
5	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.822	30	30.27				

Calulations:

Qstd = 1/m[Sqrt(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]

IC = I[Sqrt(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

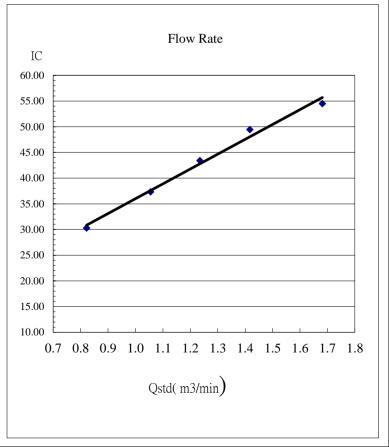
1/m((I)[Sqrt(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)

m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

= chart response

Tav = daily average temperature



ocation II	D: AM2					Date of Calib	pration: 1-Mar-23			
Jame and	Model:	TISCH I	HVS Mode	1 TE-5170		Next Calibrat	tion Date: 1-May-23			
						Operator:	P.F.Yeung			
				CONDITIO	ONS					
	Sea Leve Tempera	el Pressu ature (°C)	` • ′	1021 22.0	1	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg) 769.8 Temperature (K) 295				
				CALIBRA	TION C)RIFICE				
Make: TISCH Qstd Slope 2.06918 Model: TE-5025A Qstd Intercept -0.04220 Serial#: 2454										
				CALIBRA	.TION					
Plate	H2O(L)	H20(R)	H2O	Qstd	I	IC	LINEAR			
No.	(in)	(in)	(in)	(m3/min)	(chart)	(corrected)	REGRESSION			
18	6.0	6.0	12.0	1.710	56	56.51	Slope= 29.915			
13	4.5	4.5	9.0	1.484	51	51.47	Intercept= 5.440			
10	3.8	3.7	7.5	1.356	44	44.40	Corr. Coeff.= 0.9932			
7	2.3	2.2	4.5	1.055	36	36.33				
5	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.807	30	30.27				

Calulations:

Qstd = 1/m[Sqrt(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]

IC = I[Sqrt(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

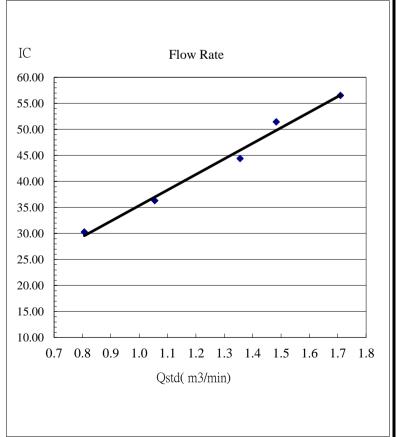
1/m((I)[Sqrt(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)

m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

= chart response

Tav = daily average temperature



Location I	D: AM3					Date of Calib	ration:	1-Mar-23	
Name and	Model:	TISCH	HVS Mode	1 TE-5170		Next Calibrat	ion Date:	1-May-23	
						Operator:		P.F.Yeung	
				CONDITIO	ONS				
	Sea Leve Tempera		\ 1 /	1021 22.0		Corrected Pressure (mm Hg) 769.8 Temperature (K) 295			
				CALIBRA	TION C	RIFICE			
Make: TISCH Qstd Slope 2.06918 Model: TE-5025A Qstd Intercept -0.04220 Serial#: 2454									
				CALIBRA	TION				
Plate	H2O(L)	H20(R)	H2O	Qstd	I	IC		LINEAR	
No.	(in)	(in)	(in)	(m3/min)	(chart)	(corrected)		REGRESSION	
18	5.6	5.6	11.2	1.653	64	64.59	Slope=	= 27.886	
13	4.4	4.4	8.8	1.467	58	58.53	Intercept= 18.083		
10	3.0	3.0	6.0	1.215	52	52.48	Corr. Coeff.=	= 0.9970	
7	2.1	2.1	4.2	1.020	45	45.41			
5	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.776	40	40.37			

Calulations:

Qstd = 1/m[Sqrt(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]

IC = I[Sqrt(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

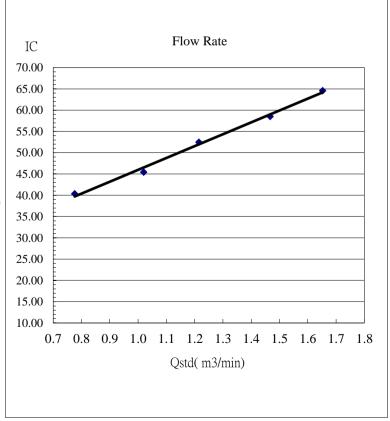
1/m((I)[Sqrt(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)

m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature



Location I	D: AM4					Date of Calib	oration: 1-Mar-23		
Name and	Model:	TISCH 1	HVS Mode	el TE-5170		Next Calibrat	tion Date: 1-May-23		
						Operator:	P.F.Yeung		
				CONDITIO	SNC				
	Sea Leve Tempera		` 1 /	1021 22.0	1	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg) 769.8 Temperature (K) 295			
CALIBRATION ORIFICE									
Make: TISCH Qstd Slope 2.06918 Model: TE-5025A Qstd Intercept -0.04220 Serial#: 2454									
				CALIBRA	TION				
Plate	H2O(L)	H20(R)	H2O	Qstd	I	IC	LINEAR		
No.	(in)	(in)	(in)	(m3/min)	(chart)	(corrected)	REGRESSION		
18	6.4	6.4	12.8	1.765	60	60.55	Slope= 32.771		
13	5.1	5.1	10.2	1.578	53	53.49	Intercept= 2.288		
10	3.7	3.7	7.4	1.347	46	46.42	Corr. Coeff.= 0.9996		
7	2.5	2.4	4.9	1.100	38	38.35			
5 1.5 1.4 2.9 0.851 30 30.27									

Calulations:

Qstd = 1/m[Sqrt(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]

IC = I[Sqrt(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

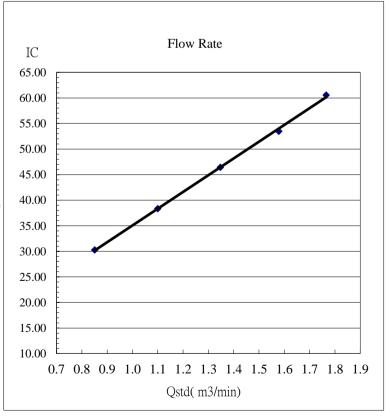
1/m((I)[Sqrt(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)

m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

= chart response

Tav = daily average temperature



24-hour TSP Monitoring Results

Table D2.1 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM1

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP (μg/m3)
1 Apr 23	8:00	2 Apr 23	8:00	Cloudy	68
7 Apr 23	8:00	8 Apr 23	8:00	Cloudy	111
13 Apr 23	8:00	14 Apr 23	8:00	Sunny	365
19 Apr 23	8:00	20 Apr 23	8:00	Cloudy	142
25 Apr 23	8:00	26 Apr 23	8:00	Cloudy	44
				Average	146
				Min	44
				Max	365

Figure D2.1 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM1

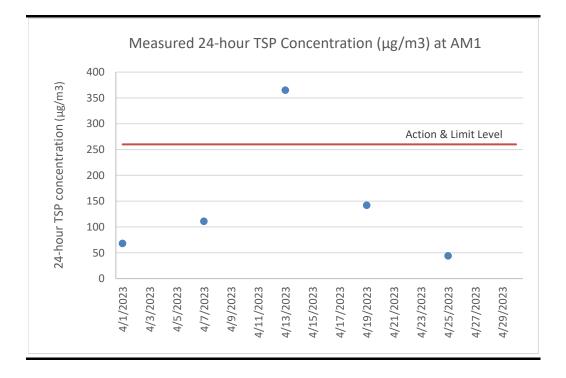


Table D2.2 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM2

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP (μg/m3)
1 Apr 23	8:00	2 Apr 23	7:53	Cloudy	76
7 Apr 23	8:00	8 Apr 23	8:13	Cloudy	97
13 Apr 23	8:00	14 Apr 23	7:39	Sunny	252
19 Apr 23	8:00	20 Apr 23	7:48	Cloudy	154
25 Apr 23	8:00	26 Apr 23	8:25	Cloudy	65
				Average	129
				Min	65
				Max	252

Figure D2.2 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM2

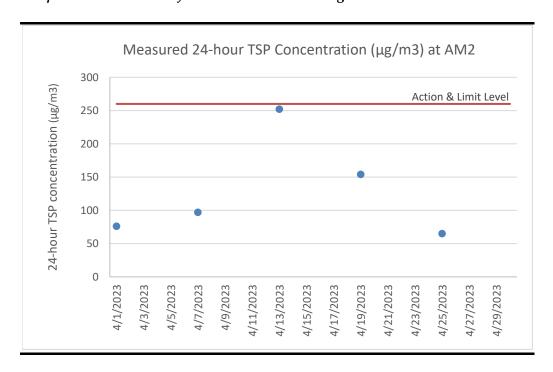


Table D2.3 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM3

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP (μg/m3)
1 Apr 23	8:00	2 Apr 23	8:05	Cloudy	73
7 Apr 23	8:00	8 Apr 23	8:04	Cloudy	94
13 Apr 23	8:00	14 Apr 23	7:50	Sunny	213
19 Apr 23	8:00	20 Apr 23	8:02	Cloudy	74
25 Apr 23	8:00	26 Apr 23	8:07	Cloudy	29
				Average	97
				Min	29
				Max	213

Figure D2.3 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM3

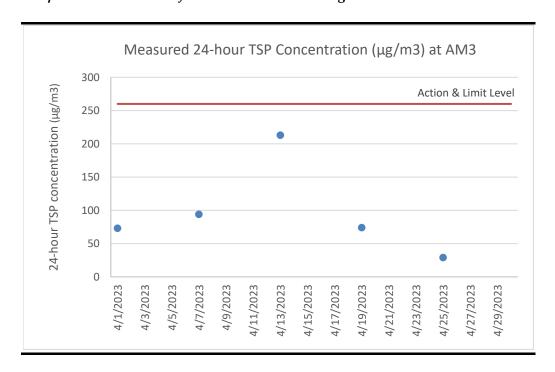
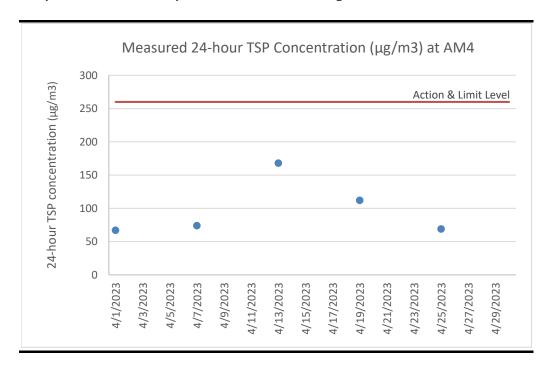


Table D2.4 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM4

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP (μg/m3)
1 Apr 23	8:00	2 Apr 23	7:38	Cloudy	67
7 Apr 23	8:00	8 Apr 23	8:16	Cloudy	74
13 Apr 23	8:00	14 Apr 23	7:32	Sunny	168
19 Apr 23	8:00	20 Apr 23	7:41	Cloudy	112
25 Apr 23	8:00	26 Apr 23	8:19	Cloudy	69
				Average	98
				Min	67
				Max	168

Figure D2.4 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM4



Event and Action Plan for Dust Monitoring

Annex D3 Event and Action Plan for Air Quality Monitoring During Operation/Restoration Phase

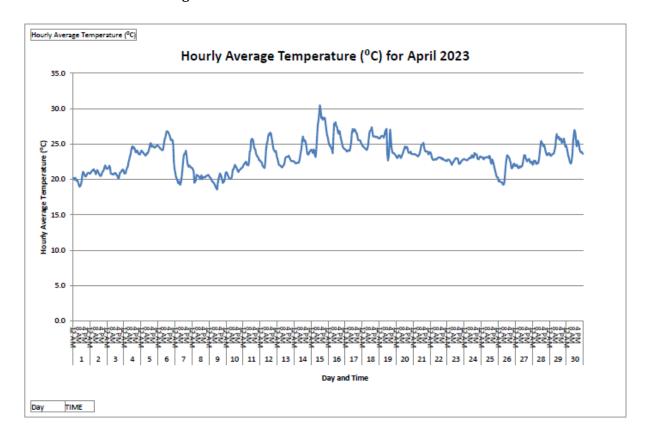
Action					
Event	ET	IEC	Contractor		
Exceedance of Action/Limit Level for dust monitoring	 Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to daily and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below action level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Check Contractor's working methods Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 		
Exceedance of Action Level for odour	 Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance or complaint Prepare the odour complaint form or the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC and Project Proponent whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Increase monitoring frequency to daily until odour not being detected for three consecutive da 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Check Contractor's working methods Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Rectify any unacceptable practice Amend working methods as required Implement amended working methods, if necessary 		

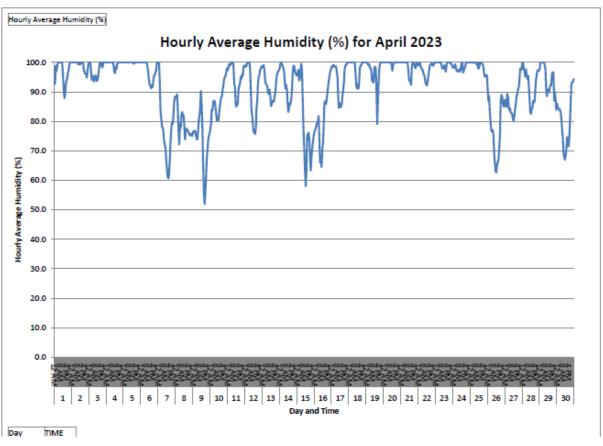
		Action	
Event	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Limit Level for odour	 Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance or complaint Prepare the odour complaint form or the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check with Contractor on the operating activities and implementation of odour mitigation measures Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Rectify any unacceptable practice Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC within 3 working days of notification Implement the agreed proposal or amend working methods as required Resubmit proposals if problem still not under control
Exceedance of Limit Level for ambient VOCs, ammonia and H ₂ S at the monitoring locations	 Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to monthly and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below limit level 	 Check with Contractor on the operating activities and implementation of landfill gas control measures 	 Rectify any unacceptable practice Amend working methods as required Implement amended working methods, if necessary

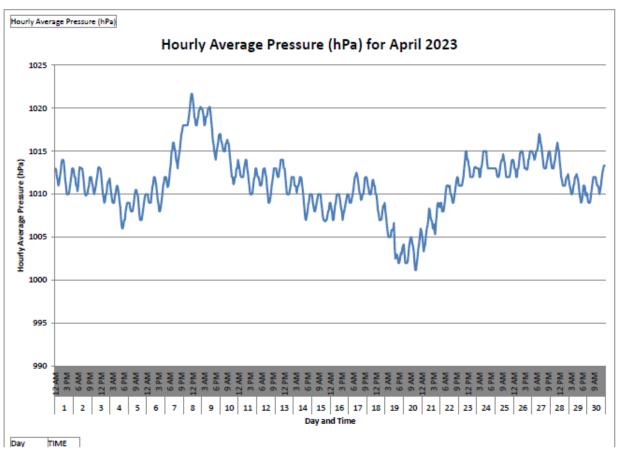
Action					
Event	ET	IEC	Contractor		
Exceedance of Limit Level of stack emission of the thermal oxidizer, flares and generator	 Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to monthly when there are two consecutive exceedances and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below limit level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check with Contractor on the operating performance of the stack Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Rectify any unacceptable performance Amend design as required Implement amended design, if necessary 		

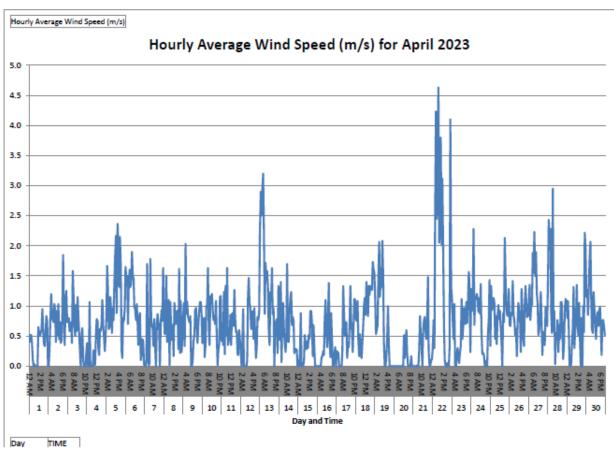
Meteorological Data

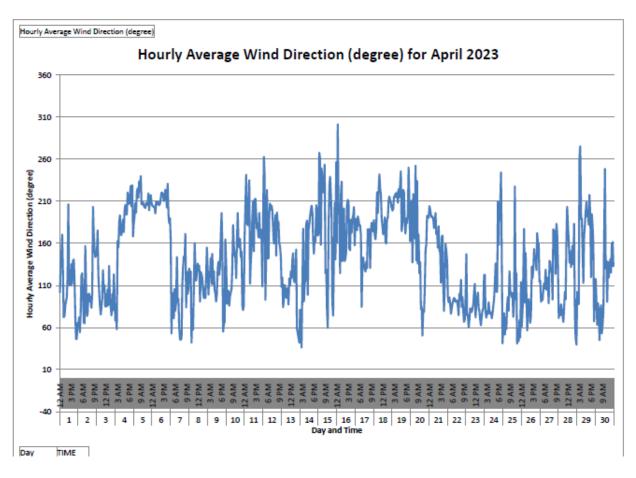
Annex D4 Meteorological Data

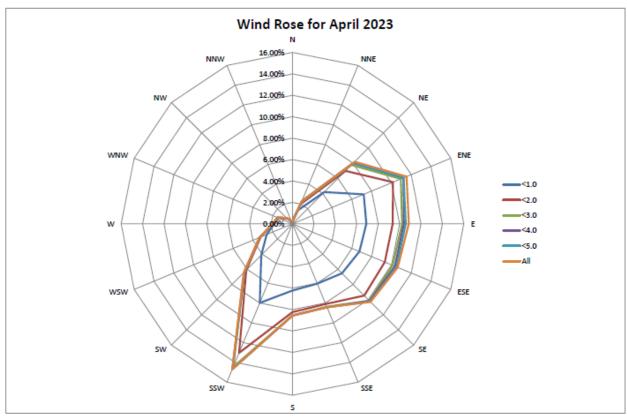


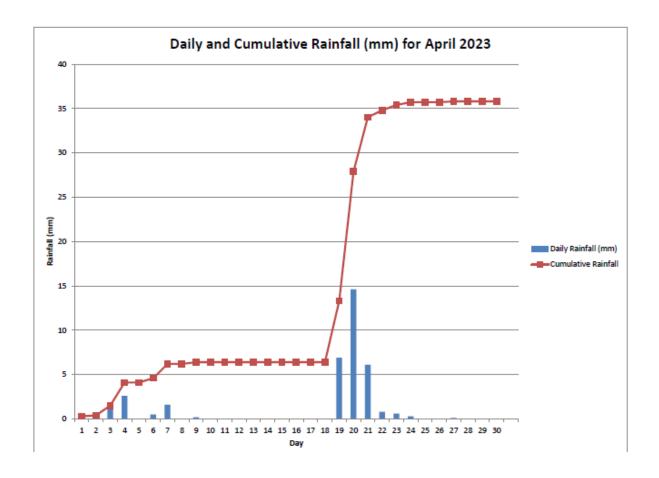












Annex D5

Certificates of the Qualified Odour Panelist

ALS Life Sciences | Environmental

Certificate No.: C22096

Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

LAU MEI TUNG



has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual N-Butanol Screening Test during 09 November 2022 - 14 November 2022

with Individual Threshold: 38 ppb/v

and

fulfill the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality - Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003) -

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 - 80 ppb/v with at least 10 sets of individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

#Silver Stamp: Successfully fulfilling the Panellist requirement since 2021

14 November 2022

Issue Date

14 November 2023

Valid Until

Chan Wai Hung, Mannix

Certificate No.: C22097

Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

LAO KA LEONG, BILLY



has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual N-Butanol Screening Test during 09 November 2022 - 14 November 2022

with Individual Threshold: 33 ppb/v

and

fulfill the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality - Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003) -

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 - 80 ppb/v with at least 10 sets of individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

#Silver Stamp: Successfully fulfilling the Panellist requirement since 2021

14 November 2022

Issue Date

14 November 2023

Valid Until

Chan Wai Hung, Mannix

ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F Chung Shun Knitting Centre, 1-3 Wing Yip Street, Kwai Chung, NT, Hong Kong

Tel: 852-2610 1044



Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

NG KING HO

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual N-Butanol Screening Test during 09 November 2022 – 14 November 2022

with Individual Threshold: 36 ppb/v

and

fulfill the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality - Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003) -

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 - 80 ppb/v with at least 10 sets of individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

14 November 2022

Issue Date

14 November 2023

Valid Until

Chan Wai Hung, Mannix

ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F Chung Shun Knitting Centre, 1-3 Wing Yip Street, Kwai Chung, NT, Hong Kong

Tel: 852-2610 1044

Certificate No.: C22098



Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

Wong Yiu Chun, Ivan

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual n-Butanol Screening Tests

during 15 July 2022 - 01 December 2022

with Individual Threshold: 41 ppb/v; Standard Deviation: 1.26

and

fulfil the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality – Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003)

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 - 80 ppb/v with at least 10 sets of Individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

01 December 2022 Issue Date 01 December 2023 Valid Until

Fung Lim Chee, Richard

Certificate No.: C0698-01



Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

Wong Hei Wang

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual n-Butanol Screening Tests

during 28 April 2022 to 6 September 2022

with Individual Threshold: 43 ppb/v; Standard Deviation: 1.28

and

fulfil the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality - Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003)

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 - 80 ppb/v with at least 10 sets of Individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

6 September 2022 Issue Date 6 September 2023 Valid Until

Fung Lim Chee, Richard

Certificate no.: C0230-08

Annex D6

Odour Monitoring Results

Table D6.1 Odour Monitoring Results

Date	Weather	Location	Time	Temperature	Wind Speed	Wind	From	Odour	Odour	Possible Source	Remarks
				(°C)	(m/s)	Direction	Project Site	Intensity	Characteristic		
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP1	14:38	27.0	0.0	N/A	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP2	14:41	26.9	1.5	SW	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP3	14:43	26.8	3.5	SW	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP4	14:45	26.2	3.6	E	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP5	14:47	27.6	4.1	E	No	1	Grassy	Vegetation	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP6	14:49	28.0	1.6	S	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP7	14:51	27.8	2.0	N/A	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP8	14:54	28.1	2.0	E	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP9	14:58	27.2	3.6	SE	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP10	15:02	28.1	1.7	E	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP11	15:18	27.8	1.5	W	No	1	Grassy	Vegetation	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP12	15:16	27.1	2.0	S	Yes	1	Grassy	Vegetation	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP13	15:14	28.1	1.0	SW	Yes	1	Grassy	Vegetation	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP14	15:11	30.3	0.0	N/A	No	1	Grassy	Vegetation	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP15	15:38	26.1	3.0	SW	Yes	1	Waste	Cell 4X	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP16	15:35	27.6	0.0	N/A	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
18-Apr-23	Fine	OP17	15:32	26.8	2.0	W	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

Annex D7

Thermal Oxidizer, Landfill Gas Flare and Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring Results

Table D7.1 Thermal Oxidiser Stack Emission Monitoring Results

Parameters	Monitoring Results	
NO_2	0.98 gs ⁻¹	
CO	<0.01 gs ⁻¹	
SO_2	<0.01 gs ⁻¹	
Benzene	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$	
Vinyl chloride	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$	
Exhaust gas velocity	10.4 ms ⁻¹	

Table D7.2 Thermal Oxidiser Stack Continuous Monitoring Results

Date	Gas Combustion	Exhaust Temperature	Exhaust Gas
	Temperature (°C)	(K)	Velocity (ms-1) (a)
1 Apr 23	926	1214	
2 Apr 23	923	1216	
3 Apr 23	922	1212	
4 Apr 23	937	1218	
5 Apr 23	926	1221	
6 Apr 23	Under Maintenance		
7 Apr 23	932	1215	
8 Apr 23	924	1217	
9 Apr 23	924	1217	
10 Apr 23	919	1198	
11 Apr 23	923	1218	
12 Apr 23	928	1217	
13 Apr 23	927	1219	
14 Apr 23	925	1218	10.4
15 Apr 23	927	1230	10.4
16 Apr 23	925	1228	
17 Apr 23	920	1235	
18 Apr 23	922	1236	
19 Apr 23	923	1239	
20 Apr 23	924	1240	
21 Apr 23	921	1246	
22 Apr 23	928	1253	
23 Apr 23	925	1254	
24 Apr 23	923	1254	
25 Apr 23	923	1261	
26 Apr 23	925	1267	
27 Apr 23	922	1272	
28 Apr 23	926	1274	
29 Apr 23	925	1275	
30 Apr 23	924	1281	
Average	925	1236	-
	919	1198	-
Max	: 937	1281	

Notes:

(a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Table D7.3 Landfill Gas Flare Stack Emission Monitoring Results

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Flare 1 - F601)		
NO_2	0.02 gs ⁻¹		
CO	2.16 gs ⁻¹		
SO_2	0.02 gs ⁻¹		
Benzene	$<1.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$		
Vinyl chloride	$<1.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ gs}^{-1}$		
Exhaust gas velocity	11.6 ms ⁻¹		

Table D7.4 Landfill Gas Flare Stack Continuous Monitoring Results

Date	Gas Combustion	Exhaust	Exhaust Gas	Operation Status
	Temperature (°C)	Temperature (K)	Velocity (ms-1) (a)	
Flare 1 - F60	01			
1 Apr 23	872	1049		In Operation
2 Apr 23	875	1093		In Operation
3 Apr 23	895	1063		In Operation
4 Apr 23	900	1020		In Operation
5 Apr 23	942	1068		In Operation
6 Apr 23	880	1063		In Operation
7 Apr 23	860	1053		In Operation
8 Apr 23	860	1063		In Operation
9 Apr 23	850	1033		In Operation
10 Apr 23	890	1073		In Operation
11 Apr 23	880	1063		In Operation
12 Apr 23	880	1093		In Operation
13 Apr 23	890	1063		In Operation
14 Apr 23	860	1053	11.6	In Operation
15 Apr 23	920	1073		In Operation
16 Apr 23	880	1093		In Operation
17 Apr 23	840	1093		In Operation
18 Apr 23	870	1093		In Operation
19 Apr 23	880	1033		In Operation
20 Apr 23	890	1043		In Operation
21 Apr 23	870	1093		In Operation
22 Apr 23	870	1063		In Operation
23 Apr 23	880	1093		In Operation
24 Apr 23	890	1083		In Operation
25 Apr 23	830	1023		In Operation
26 Apr 23	930	1133		In Operation
27 Apr 23	940	1153		In Operation
28 Apr 23	890	1063		In Operation
29 Apr 23	900	1083		In Operation
30 Apr 23	930	1033		In Operation
Average	885	1070	-	-
Min	830	1020	-	
Max	942	1153	-	
Flare 2 - F60	02			
1 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
2 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
3 Apr 23	840	1083		In Operation
4 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
5 Apr 23	840	983		In Operation
6 Apr 23	880	1103		In Operation
7 Apr 23	890	1123		In Operation
8 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance

Date	Gas Combustion	Exhaust	Exhaust Gas	Operation Status
	Temperature (°C)	Temperature (K)	Velocity (ms-1) (a)	
9 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
10 Apr 23	840	1093		In Operation
11 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
12 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
13 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
14 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
15 Apr 23	-	-	11.6	Under Maintenance
16 Apr 23	860	1103		In Operation
17 Apr 23	860	1073		In Operation
18 Apr 23	830	1083		In Operation
19 Apr 23	840	1078		In Operation
20 Apr 23	880	1103		In Operation
21 Apr 23	840	1088		In Operation
22 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
23 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
24 Apr 23	880	1113		In Operation
25 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
26 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
27 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
28 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
29 Apr 23	-	-		Under Maintenance
30 Apr 23	860	1113		In Operation
Average	857	1088	-	
Min	830	983	-	
Max	890	1123	-	

Notes:

⁽a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Table D7.5 Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring Results

Parameters	Monitoring Results	
NO_2	$0.018~{\rm gs^{-1}}$	
CO	$0.694~{ m gs}^{-1}$	
SO_2	0.001 gs ⁻¹	
Benzene	$3.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ gs}^{-1}$	
Vinyl chloride	$<0.8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ gs}^{-1}$	
Exhaust gas velocity 9.1 ms ⁻¹		

Table D7.6 Landfill Gas Generator Stack Continuous Monitoring Results

Date	Exhaust	Exhaust Gas	Operation Status
	Temperature (K)	Velocity (ms-1) (a)	
ENGA			
1 Apr 23	865		In Operation
2 Apr 23	864		In Operation
3 Apr 23	862		In Operation
4 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
5 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
6 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
7 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
8 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
9 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
10 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
11 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
12 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
13 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
14 Apr 23	-	9.1	Under Maintenance
15 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
16 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
17 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
18 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
19 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
20 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
21 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
22 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
23 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
24 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
25 Apr 23	861		In Operation
26 Apr 23	858		In Operation
27 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
28 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
29 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
30 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
Average	862	-	
Min		-	
Max		-	
ENGB			
1 Apr 23	863		In Operation
2 Apr 23	-		Under Maintenance
3 Apr 23	858		In Operation
4 Apr 23	867		In Operation
5 Apr 23	867		In Operation
6 Apr 23	847		In Operation
7 Apr 23	858		In Operation
-r			- r

Date	Exhaust	Exhaust Gas	Operation Status
	Temperature (K)	Velocity (ms-1) (a)	
8 Apr 23	858		In Operation
9 Apr 23	858		In Operation
10 Apr 23	859		In Operation
11 Apr 23	868		In Operation
12 Apr 23	873	9.1	In Operation
13 Apr 23	871		In Operation
14 Apr 23	870		In Operation
15 Apr 23	871		In Operation
16 Apr 23	856		In Operation
17 Apr 23	873		In Operation
18 Apr 23	873		In Operation
19 Apr 23	872		In Operation
20 Apr 23	874		In Operation
21 Apr 23	872		In Operation
22 Apr 23	871		In Operation
23 Apr 23	870		In Operation
24 Apr 23	868		In Operation
25 Apr 23	864		In Operation
26 Apr 23	868		In Operation
27 Apr 23	866		In Operation
28 Apr 23	869		In Operation
29 Apr 23	869		In Operation
30 Apr 23	863		In Operation
Average	866	-	
Min	847	-	
Max	874	-	

Notes:

⁽a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Annex D8

Investigation Reports of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Investigation Report of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Project	South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension				
Date	13 April 2023				
Time	8:00 (13 April 2023) – 8:00 (14 April 2023)				
Monitoring Location	AM1				
Parameter	24-hour Total Suspended Particulates (TSP)				
Action / Limit Levels	Action level: >260 μg/ m ³				
,	Limit level: >260 µg/m ³				
Measured Level	365 μg /m ³				
Possible reason	From the meteorological data obtained from the SENTX on-site meteorological monitoring station, a predominantly east-southeasterly to easterly wind with highest wind speed 3.2 m/s was recorded on 13 and 14 April 2023 during the sampling event. On 13 April 2023, dust and traffic emission from the SENT landfill in vicinity and located at the east of dust monitoring location AM1				
	were observed. The sample taken at AM1 on the day might not represent the operation dust emission from SENTX. In addition, no SENTX works which may lead to potential dust				
	emission was conducted in the vicinity of dust monitoring location AM1 on the sampling day based on on-site observations and construction and operation activities as described by the Contractor. Environmental deficiency was not observed during the weekly site inspection on 13 April 2023. The Contractor has implemented the dust control and mitigation measures recommended in the updated EM&A Manual.				
	In accordance with Table 3.8b of the updated EM&A Manual, repeat measurement was conducted on 19 April 2023 to confirm findings. 24-hour TSP level of $142 \mu g/m^3$ (below Action and Limit Levels) was measured during the sampling event, which demonstrate no consecutive dust impact at AM1.				
	Due to presence of the influencing factor from the SENT landfill and no potential source from the Project-related activities in the vicinity of AM1 which may lead to the high TSP level was identified, there is no adequate evidence showing that the TSP exceedance at AM1 was deemed to Project-related activities.				
Action Taken / Action to be Taken	Examination of environmental performance of the Project will be continued during the weekly inspections. The Contractor is reminded to implement relevant and appropriate mitigation measures according to the updated EM&A Manual to avoid any exceedance of the Action/Limit Level.				
	The Contractor is also reminded to implement additional dust				

	control measures to minimize the dust impact from SENT Landfill to the SENTX boundary.
Remarks	-

Prepared by: Abbey Lau
Designation: Environmental Team
Date: 28 April 2023

Annex E

Noise

Annex E1

Calibration Certificates for Noise Monitoring Equipment



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration

校正證書

Certificate No.: C227323

證書編號

ITEM TESTED / 送檢項目 (Job No. / 序引編號: IC22-2398)

Date of Receipt / 收件日期: 24 November 2022

Description / 儀器名稱

Precision Acoustic Calibrator

Manufacturer / 製造商

LARSON DAVIS

Model No. / 型號

CAL200

Serial No. / 編號

15678

Supplied By / 委託者

Envirotech Services Co.

Room 712, 7/F, My Loft, 9 Hoi Wing Road, Tuen Mun,

New Territories, Hong Kong

TEST CONDITIONS / 測試條件

Temperature / 溫度 :

Relative Humidity / 相對濕度 :

 $(50 \pm 25)\%$

Line Voltage / 電壓 :

TEST SPECIFICATIONS / 測試規範

Calibration check

18 December 2022

TEST RESULTS / 測試結果

DATE OF TEST / 測試日期

The results apply to the particular unit-under-test only.

The results do not exceed manufacturer's specification.

The results are detailed in the subsequent page(s).

The test equipment used for calibration are traceable to National Standards via:

- The Government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Standard & Calibration Laboratory
- Agilent Technologies / Keysight Technologies
- Fluke Everett Service Center, USA

Tested By

測試

Assistant Engineer

Certified By

核證

Date of Issue

19 December 2022

簽發日期

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

本證書所載校正用之測試器材均可溯源至國際標準。局部複印本證書需先獲本實驗所書面批准。

Sun Creation Engineering Limited - Calibration & Testing Laboratory c/o 4/F, 1 Hing On Lane, Tuen Mun, New Territories, Hong Kong 輝創工程有限公司 - 校正及檢測實驗所 c/o 香港新界屯門興安里一號四樓

Fax/傳真: (852) 2744 8986 Tel/電話: (852) 2927 2606

E-mail/電郵: callab(a)suncreation.com

Website/網址: www.suncreation.com

Page 1 of 2



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration

校正證書

Certificate No.:

C227323

證書編號

1. The unit-under-test (UUT) was allowed to stabilize in the laboratory for over 12 hours before the commencement of the test.

2. The results presented are the mean of 3 measurements at each calibration point.

3. Test equipment:

Equipment ID CL130 CL281

TST150A

Description

Universal Counter

Multifunction Acoustic Calibrator Measuring Amplifier Certificate No.

C223647 AV210017 C221750

Test procedure : MA100N.

5. Results:

4.

5.1 Sound Level Accuracy

UUT Nominal Value	Measured Value (dB)	Mfr's Spec.	Uncertainty of Measured Value (dB)
94 dB, 1 kHz	93.9	± 0.2	± 0.2
114 dB, 1 kHz	113.9		

5.2 Frequency Accuracy

UUT Nominal Value	Measured Value	Mfr's	Uncertainty of Measured Value
(kHz)	(kHz)	Spec.	(Hz)
1	1.000	$1 \text{ kHz} \pm 1 \%$	± 1

Remark: The uncertainties are for a confidence probability of not less than 95 %.

Note:

Only the original copy or the laboratory's certified true copy is valid.

The values given in this Certificate only relate to the values measured at the time of the test and any uncertainties quoted will not include allowance for the equipment long term drift, variations with environment changes, vibration and shock during transportation, overloading, mis-handling, or the capability of any other laboratory to repeat the measurement. Sun Creation Engineering Limited shall not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from the use of the equipment.

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration

校正證書

Certificate No.:

C223340

證書編號

ITEM TESTED / 送檢項目 (Job No. / 序引編號: IC22-1069)

Date of Receipt / 收件日期: 2 June 2022

Description / 儀器名稱

Sound Level Meter

Manufacturer / 製造商

Rion NL-52

Model No. / 型號 Serial No. / 編號

NL-52 00131627

Supplied By / 委託者

Envirotech Services Co.

Room 712, 7/F, My Loft, 9 Hoi Wing Road, Tuen Mun,

New Territories, Hong Kong

TEST CONDITIONS / 測試條件

Temperature / 温度 : (23 ± 2) °C

Relative Humidity / 相對濕度 : (50

 $(50 \pm 25)\%$

Line Voltage / 電壓 :

TEST SPECIFICATIONS / 測試規範

Calibration check

DATE OF TEST / 測試日期

18 June 2022

TEST RESULTS / 測試結果

The results apply to the particular unit-under-test only.

The results do not exceed manufacturer's specification.

The results are detailed in the subsequent page(s).

The test equipment used for calibration are traceable to National Standards via:

- The Government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Standard & Calibration Laboratory
- Agilent Technologies / Keysight Technologies
- Fluke Everett Service Center, USA

Tested By

測試

H T Wong Assistant Engineer

Certified By

核證

K & Lee Engineer Date of Issue

20 June 2022

簽發日期

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration 校正證書

Certificate No.:

C223340

證書編號

1. The unit-under-test (UUT) was allowed to stabilize in the laboratory for over 12 hours, and switched on to warm up for over 10 minutes before the commencement of the test.

2. Self-calibration was performed before the test.

3. The results presented are the mean of 3 measurements at each calibration point.

· 4. Test equipment:

Equipment ID

Description

Certificate No.

CL280 CL281 40 MHz Arbitrary Waveform Generator

C220381

Multifunction Acoustic Calibrator

AV210017

5. Test procedure: MA101N.

6. Results:

6.1 Sound Pressure Level

6.1.1 Reference Sound Pressure Level

	UUT	Setting		Applie	d Value	UUT	IEC 61672
Range	Function	Frequency	Time	Level	Freq.	Reading	Class 1 Spec.
(dB)		Weighting	Weighting	(dB)	(kHz)	(dB)	(dB)
30 - 130	L _A	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0	± 1.1

6.1.2 Linearity

	UU'	T Setting		Applie	d Value	UUT
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)	Reading (dB)
30 - 130	L_{A}	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0 (Ref.)
114.1188 WHOMESOME				104.00		104.0
	•			114.00		114.0

IEC 61672 Class 1 Spec. : \pm 0.6 dB per 10 dB step and \pm 1.1 dB for overall different.

6.2 Time Weighting

UUT Setting			Applied Value		UUT	IEC 61672	
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)	Reading (dB)	Class 1 Spec. (dB)
30 - 130	L_{A}	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0	Ref.
			Slow			94.0	± 0.3

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration 校正證書

Certificate No.:

C223340

證書編號

6.3 Frequency Weighting

A-Weighting 6.3.1

1 11015111115	UUT Setting			Applied Value		UUT	IEC 61672
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq.	Reading (dB)	Class 1 Spec. (dB)
30 - 130	L_{A}	Α	Fast	94.00	63 Hz	67.7	-26.2 ± 1.5
					125 Hz	77.8	-16.1 ± 1.5
					250 Hz	85.3	-8.6 ± 1.4
					500 Hz	90.7	-3.2 ± 1.4
					1 kHz	94.0	Ref.
	11				2 kHz	95.2	$+1.2 \pm 1.6$
					4 kHz	95.0	$+1.0 \pm 1.6$
					8 kHz	92.9	-1.1 (+2.1; -3.1)
					16 kHz	86.0	-6.6 (+3.5; -17.0)

6.3.2 C-Weighting

e weighting		Setting		Applied Value		UUT	IEC 61672
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq.	Reading (dB)	Class 1 Spec. (dB)
30 - 130	L _C	С	Fast	94.00	63 Hz 125 Hz	93.1 93.8	-0.8 ± 1.5 -0.2 ± 1.5
					250 Hz	94.0	0.0 ± 1.4
					500 Hz 1 kHz	94.0 94.0	0.0 ± 1.4 Ref.
					2 kHz	93.8	-0.2 ± 1.6
					4 kHz	93.2	-0.8 ± 1.6
					8 kHz	91.0	-3.0 (+2.1; - 3.1)
					16 kHz	84.1	-8.5 (+3.5; -17.0)

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

本證書所載校正用之測試器材均可溯源至國際標準。局部複印本證書需先獲本實驗所書面批准。

Fax/傳真: (852) 2744 8986



Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

Certificate of Calibration 校正證書

Certificate No.: C223340

證書編號

Remarks: - UUT Microphone Model No.: UC-59 & S/N: 10446

- Mfr's Spec. : IEC 61672 Class 1

- Uncertainties of Applied Value: 94 dB: 63 Hz - 125 Hz: ± 0.35 dB

104 dB: 1 kHz : ± 0.10 dB (Ref. 94 dB) 114 dB: 1 kHz : ± 0.10 dB (Ref. 94 dB)

Note:

Only the original copy or the laboratory's certified true copy is valid.

The values given in this Certificate only relate to the values measured at the time of the test and any uncertainties quoted will not include allowance for the equipment long term drift, variations with environment changes, vibration and shock during transportation, overloading, mis-handling, or the capability of any other laboratory to repeat the measurement. Sun Creation Engineering Limited shall not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from the use of the equipment.

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

⁻ The uncertainties are for a confidence probability of not less than 95 %.

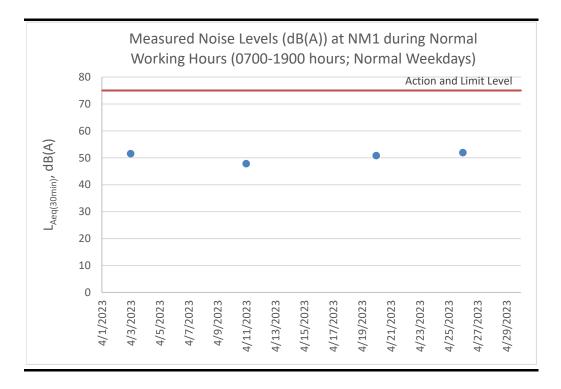
Annex E2

Noise Monitoring Results

Table E2.1 Measured Noise Levels (dB(A)) at NM1 during Normal Working Hours (0700-1900 hours; Normal Weekdays)

Date	Start Time	Finish Time	Weather	$L_{10~(30min)}$	L _{90 (30min)}	Leq (30min)
3 Apr 23	9:53	10:23	Cloudy	53.2	48.5	51.5
11 Apr 23	10:46	11:16	Sunny	49.8	45.0	47.8
20 Apr 23	10:26	10:56	Cloudy	52.6	48.3	50.8
26 Apr 23	10:39	11:09	Sunny	53.8	48.9	51.9
					Average	e 50.5
					Mir	1 47.8
					Max	x 51.9

Figure E2.1 Graphical Presentation for Noise Monitoring at NM1



Annex E3

Event and Action Plan for Noise Monitoring

Annex E3 Event and Action Plan for Operational Noise Monitoring

Event	Action							
	ET	IEC	Contractor					
Action Level	 Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance and complaint Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC and Project Proponent whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Have additional monitoring if exceedance is due to the Project. If exceedance stops, cease additional monitoring 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals 					
Limit Level	 Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance and complaint Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Analyse the operation of SENTX and investigate the causes of exceedance Provide interim report to Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD the causes of the exceedances Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Report the remedial measures implemented and the additional monitoring results to Contactor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD Have additional monitoring if exceedance is due to the Project. If exceedance stops, cease additional monitoring 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Take immediate measures to avoid further exceedance Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC within 3 working days of notification Implement the agreed proposals Resubmit proposals if problem still not under control Stop the relevant activity of works as determined by the Project Proponent until the exceedance is abated 					

Annex F

Water Quality

Annex F1

Calibration Certificates for Surface Water Quality Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044 F: +852 2610 2021 www.alsglobal.com

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

CONTACT: MR IVAN LEUNG WORK ORDER: HK2300781

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

ADDRESS: 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE, SUB-BATCH: (

1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T. LABORATORY: HC

LABORATORY: HONG KONG **DATE RECEIVED:** 05-Jan-2023 **DATE OF ISSUE:** 18-Jan-2023

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Conductivity, pH Value, Salinity and Temperature

Brand Name/ Model No.: [YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Serial No./ Equipment No.: [15G100349/JC024046]/ [HK1274]

Date of Calibration: 11-January-2023

GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

16.3

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2300781

SUB-BATCH: 0

DATE OF ISSUE: 18-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/ Model No.:

[YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Serial No./

[15G100349/JC024046]/ [HK1274]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration:

11-January-2023

Date of Next Calibration:

11-April-2023

PARAMETERS:

Conductivity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2510B

Expected Reading (µS/cm)	Displayed Reading (μS/cm)	Tolerance (%)
146.9	143.5	-2.3
6667	6637	-0.4
12890	12868	-0.2
58670	57072	-2.7
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

pH Value

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	4.05	+0.05
7.0	7.15	+0.15
10.0	10.04	+0.04
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	±0.20

Salinity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2520B

Expected Reading (ppt)	Displayed Reading (ppt)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.00	
10	9.53	-4.7
20	19.77	-1.2
30	29.15	-2.8
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2300781

SUB-BATCH: 0

DATE OF ISSUE: 18-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/

[YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Model No.: Serial No./

[15G100349/JC024046]/[HK1274]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration:

11-January-2023

Date of Next Calibration: 11-April-2023

PARAMETERS:

Temperature Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical

Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
6.5	5.7	-0.8
21.5	21.2	-0.3
42.5	42.4	-0.1
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Annex F2

Surface Water Quality Monitoring Results

Table F2.1 Surface Water Monitoring Results

-		Limit Level	DP4	DP4(Duplicate)
On-site Measurement				
pH Value	pH Unit	6 - 9	7.57	7.6
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	-	2140	2160
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	6.96	6.43
Volume Discharge	m ³	-	18	18
Laboratory Analysis				
Bicarbonate	mg/L	-	34	34
Carbonate	mg/L	-	<1	<1
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	20	4.7	7.6
Ammonia-nitrogen	mg/L	7.1	0.03	0.05
Chloride	mg/L	-	410	400
Nitrite-nitrogen	mg/L	-	0.03	0.03
Phosphate	mg/L	5	< 0.01	<0.01
Sulphate	mg/L	-	125	112
Sulphide	mg/L	2.5	<0.1	<0.1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen(TKN)	mg/L	-	0.5	0.5
Nitrate-nitrogen	mg/L	-	0.79	0.77
Total Nitrogen(TN)	mg/L	50	1.3	1.3
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	20	<2	<2
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	30	22	18
Oil & Grease	mg/L	20	<5	<5
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	-	5	4
Boron	μg/L	1100	150	150
Calcium	mg/L	-	106	104
Mercury	μg/L	1	< 0.20	<0.20
Magnesium	mg/L	-	23.5	23
Sodium	mg/L	-	253	246
Iron	mg/L	3	< 0.04	< 0.04
Potassium	mg/L	-	19.5	18.8
Cadmium	μg/L	1	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium	μg/L	300	<1	<1
Copper	μg/L	300	3	2
Lead	μg/L	300	<1	<1
Manganese	μg/L	-	17	16
Nickel	μg/L	300	<1	<1
Zinc	μg/L	-	<10	<10

Event and Action Plan for Surface Water Quality Monitoring

Annex F3 Event and Action Plan for Water Quality Monitoring During Operation/Restoration Phase

Event	Action			
	ET	IEC	Contractor	
Exceedance of Limit Level for urface water nonitoring	 Identify source(s) of impact and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of Limit Level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Check Contractor's working methods Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 	
Exceedance of Limit Level for groundwater nonitoring	 Identify source(s) of impact and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of Limit Level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check monitoring data submitted by ET Check Contractor's working methods Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Divert groundwater collected at the collection sumps to the leachate treatment plant Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Rectify any unacceptable practice or design Amend working methods as required Implement amended working methods, if necessary 	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

GREEN VALLEY LANDFILL LTD.

Event	Action			
	ET	IEC	Contractor	
Exceedance of Limit Level for leachate level	 Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check with Contractor on the operating activities and performance of the leachate collection system Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Check the performance of the leachate collection system Rectify any unacceptable practice; Amend leachate collection design if required Implement amended leachate collection system, if necessary 	
Exceedance of Limit Level of effluent discharge from LTP	 Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project Increase monitoring frequency to weekly until no exceedance of Limit Level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Check with Contractor on the operation performance of the LTP Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Rectify any unacceptable practice; Carry out remedial measures or amend design as required Implement amended design, if necessary 	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

GREEN VALLEY LANDFILL LTD.

Calibration Certificates for Effluent Quality Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044 F: +852 2610 2021 www.alsglobal.com

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

CONTACT: MR IVAN LEUNG WORK ORDER: HK2302854

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

ADDRESS: 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE, SUB-BATCH: (

1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T. LABORATORY: HONG KONG

DATE RECEIVED: 18-Jan-2023 **DATE OF ISSUE:** 31-Jan-2023

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Conductivity, Dissolved Oxygen, pH Value and Temperature

Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]

Serial No./ Equipment No.: [S1SXKFT0/RSV50V1T]/[N/A]

Date of Calibration: 27-January-2023

GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

10,3

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2302854

SUB-BATCH: 0

DATE OF ISSUE: 31-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/ Model No.:

[HORIBA]/[U-52G]

27-January-2023

Serial No./

[S1SXKFT0/RSV50V1T]/[N/A]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration:

27-April-2023 Date of Next Calibration:

PARAMETERS:

Conductivity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2510B

Expected Reading (µS/cm)	Displayed Reading (μS/cm)	Tolerance (%)
146.9	155	+5.5
6667	6350	-4.8
12890	13000	+0.9
58670	54300	-7.4
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

Dissolved Oxygen

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500O: G

Expected Reading (mg/L)	Displayed Reading (mg/L)	Tolerance (mg/L)
2.64	2.60	-0.04
4.92	4.90	-0.02
7.03	6.94	-0.09
	Tolerance Limit (mg/L)	±0.20

pH Value

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	4.02	+0.02
7.0	7.07	+0.07
10.0	9.99	-0.01
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	±0.20

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2302854

SUB-BATCH: 0

DATE OF ISSUE: 31-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/ Model No.:

[HORIBA]/[U-52G]

27-January-2023

Serial No./

[S1SXKFT0/RSV50V1T]/ [N/A]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration: 313/11/10/113/00/11/

PARAMETERS:

Temperature

Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical

Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.

Date of Next Calibration:

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
11.5	11.82	+0.3
19.5	19.39	-0.1
39.0	38.25	-0.8
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

27-April-2023

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Leachate Levels Monitoring Results

Table F5.1Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.1X (Cell 1X))

Date	Meter No.X1 (cm)	Meter No.X2 (cm)	Average (cm)	
Pump Station No. 1X (Cell 1X)				
1-Apr-23	73	84	79	
2-Apr-23	70	82	76	
3-Apr-23	73	84	79	
4-Apr-23	70	82	76	
5-Apr-23	75	86	81	
6-Apr-23	75	86	81	
7-Apr-23	73	84	79	
8-Apr-23	73	86	80	
9-Apr-23	70	82	76	
10-Apr-23	70	82	76	
11-Apr-23	75	86	81	
12-Apr-23	77	88	83	
13-Apr-23	75	88	82	
14-Apr-23	73	86	80	
15-Apr-23	70	82	76	
16-Apr-23	77	88	83	
17-Apr-23	77	88	83	
18-Apr-23	73	84	79	
19-Apr-23	68	79	74	
20-Apr-23	77	73	75	
21-Apr-23	66	79	73	
22-Apr-23	75	86	81	
23-Apr-23	70	82	76	
24-Apr-23	70	82	76	
25-Apr-23	73	84	79	
26-Apr-23	70	82	76	
27-Apr-23	64	75	70	
28-Apr-23	70	82	76	
29-Apr-23	75	86	81	
30-Apr-23	66	77	72	
	rage 72	83	78	
	Min 64	73	70	
]	Max 77	88	83	

Table F5.2 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.2X (Cell 2X))

Date	Meter No.X3 (cm)	Meter No.X4 (cm)	Average (cm)		
Pump Station No	Pump Station No. 2X (Cell 2X)				
1-Apr-23	75	70	73		
2-Apr-23	88	84	86		
3-Apr-23	70	68	69		
4-Apr-23	88	84	86		
5-Apr-23	88	84	86		
6-Apr-23	88	84	86		
7-Apr-23	82	79	81		
8-Apr-23	68	64	66		
9-Apr-23	86	82	84		
10-Apr-23	86	82	84		
11-Apr-23	68	66	67		
12-Apr-23	77	73	75		
13-Apr-23	84	79	82		
14-Apr-23	88	86	87		
15-Apr-23	73	68	71		
16-Apr-23	73	68	71		

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

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Date	Meter No.X3 (cm)	Meter No.X4 (cm)	Average (cm)
17-Apr-23	84	82	83
18-Apr-23	64	59	62
19-Apr-23	70	68	69
20-Apr-23	64	62	63
21-Apr-23	84	82	83
22-Apr-23	84	79	82
23-Apr-23	66	64	65
24-Apr-23	66	64	65
25-Apr-23	82	77	80
26-Apr-23	64	62	63
27-Apr-23	75	73	74
28-Apr-23	84	79	82
29-Apr-23	64	62	63
30-Apr-23	88	84	86
Average	e 77	74	76
Mir	1 64	59	62
Max	88	86	87

Table F5.3 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.3X (Cell 3X))

Date	Meter No.X5 (cm)	Meter No.X6 (cm)	Average (cm)
Pump Station No. 33	(Cell 3X)		-
1-Apr-23	66	66	66
2-Apr-23	64	64	64
3-Apr-23	64	64	64
4-Apr-23	68	68	68
5-Apr-23	70	70	70
6-Apr-23	70	70	70
7-Apr-23	68	68	68
8-Apr-23	64	64	64
9-Apr-23	66	66	66
10-Apr-23	66	66	66
11-Apr-23	68	68	68
12-Apr-23	68	68	68
13-Apr-23	68	68	68
14-Apr-23	68	68	68
15-Apr-23	68	68	68
16-Apr-23	66	68	67
17-Apr-23	66	68	67
18-Apr-23	66	66	66
19-Apr-23	66	66	66
20-Apr-23	64	64	64
21-Apr-23	70	73	72
22-Apr-23	48	66	57
23-Apr-23	70	70	70
24-Apr-23	70	70	70
25-Apr-23	70	70	70
26-Apr-23	66	66	66
27-Apr-23	66	66	66
28-Apr-23	70	70	70
29-Apr-23	64	64	64
30-Apr-23	68	70	69
Averag	e 67	67	67
Mi	n 48	64	57
Ma	x 70	73	72

Table F5.4 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.4X (Cell 4X))

Date		Meter No.X7 (cm)	Meter No.X8 (cm)	Average (cm)
Pump Station No. 4X (Cell 4X)				
1-Apr-23		63	67	65
2-Apr-23		61	65	63
3-Apr-23		63	67	65
4-Apr-23		65	70	68
5-Apr-23		65	70	68
6-Apr-23		65	70	68
7-Apr-23		50	54	52
8-Apr-23		50	54	52
9-Apr-23		61	65	63
10-Apr-23		61	65	63
11-Apr-23		61	65	63
12-Apr-23		65	70	68
13-Apr-23		56	61	59
14-Apr-23		54	59	57
15-Apr-23		50	54	52
16-Apr-23		50	54	52
17-Apr-23		63	67	65
18-Apr-23		59	63	61
19-Apr-23		54	59	57
20-Apr-23		63	67	65
21-Apr-23		54	61	58
22-Apr-23		50	56	53
23-Apr-23		63	67	65
24-Apr-23		63	67	65
25-Apr-23		48	52	50
26-Apr-23		65	70	68
27-Apr-23		59	63	61
28-Apr-23		65	70	68
29-Apr-23		52	56	54
30-Apr-23		61	65	63
	Average	59	63	61
	Min	48	52	50
	Max	65	70	68

Effluent Quality Monitoring Results

Table F6.1 Effluent Monitoring Results

		4 Apr 23	
On-site Measurements		•	
Temperature	°C	30.8	
pH Value	pH Unit	8.7	
Volume Discharged	m^3	438	
Laboratory Analysis			
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	40.0	
Alkalinity	mg/L	2270	
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	mg/L	0.24	
Chloride	mg/L	1660	
Nitrite-nitrogen	mg/L	0.11	
Phosphate	mg/L	9.50	
Sulphate	mg/L	104	
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	52.2	
Nitrate-nitrogen	mg/L	20.7	
Total Inorganic Nitrogen	mg/L	21.05	
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	mg/L	12	
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	mg/L	1120	
Oil & Grease	mg/L	<5	
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	mg/L	406	
Boron	μg/L	5930	
Calcium	mg/L	18.0	
Iron	mg/L	2	
Magnesium	mg/L	29.0	
Potassium	mg/L	908	
Cadmium	μg/L	<1.0	
Chromium	μg/L	167	
Copper	μg/L	<10	
Nickel	μg/L	134	
Zinc	μg/L	102	

Calibration Certificates for Groundwater Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044 F: +852 2610 2021 www.alsglobal.com

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

CONTACT: MR IVAN LEUNG WORK ORDER: HK2300781

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

ADDRESS: 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE, SUB-BATCH: (

1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T. LABORATORY: HONG KONG

DATE RECEIVED: 05-Jan-2023 **DATE OF ISSUE:** 18-Jan-2023

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Conductivity, pH Value, Salinity and Temperature

Brand Name/ Model No.: [YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Serial No./ Equipment No.: [15G100349/JC024046]/ [HK1274]

Date of Calibration: 11-January-2023

GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

16.3

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2300781

SUB-BATCH:

DATE OF ISSUE: 18-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/

[YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Model No.: Serial No./

[15G100349/JC024046]/[HK1274]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration:

11-January-2023

Date of Next Calibration:

11-April-2023

PARAMETERS:

Conductivity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2510B

Expected Reading (µS/cm)	Displayed Reading (μS/cm)	Tolerance (%)
146.9	143.5	-2.3
6667	6637	-0.4
12890	12868	-0.2
58670	57072	-2.7
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

pH Value

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	4.05	+0.05
7.0	7.15	+0.15
10.0	10.04	+0.04
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	±0.20

Salinity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2520B

Expected Reading (ppt)	Displayed Reading (ppt)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.00	
10	9.53	-4.7
20	19.77	-1.2
30	29.15	-2.8
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

WORK ORDER: HK2300781

SUB-BATCH: 0

DATE OF ISSUE: 18-Jan-2023

CLIENT: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type:

Multifunctional Meter

Brand Name/

[YSI]/ [Professional Plus]

Model No.: Serial No./

[15G100349/JC024046]/ [HK1274]

Equipment No.: Date of Calibration:

11-January-2023

Date of Next Calibration:

11-April-2023

PARAMETERS:

Temperature Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical

Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
6.5	5.7	-0.8
21.5	21.2	-0.3
42.5	42.4	-0.1
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Groundwater Monitoring Results

Table F8.1 Groundwater Monitoring Results

Parameters	Units	MWX-1	MWX-2	MWX-3	MWX-4	MWX-5	MWX-6	MWX-7	MWX-8	MWX-9	MWX-10	MWX-11	MWX-12	MWX-13	MWX-14
Water Level	mPD	3.51	2.91	2.84	2.97	2.52	2.41	2.44	2.46	2.34	3.23	2.77	6.39	35.42	42.11
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L	180	265	175	41	47	126	38	17	126	199	232	54	17	13
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	30	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L	180	265	175	46	66	196	38	48	126	199	232	54	17	13
pH Value	pH Unit	7.7	8	8	10	10.6	11.4	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.2	5.9	5.6
Electrical Conductivity	μS/cm	978	843	1080	1140	1670	1290	1810	1780	890	818	676	297	91	98
Ammonia	mg/L	0.18	0.01	1.04	3.91	2.24	3.74	0.48	7.07	1.6	< 0.01	0.14	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01
Chloride	mg/L	177	42	145	251	407	218	359	410	175	114	50	23	15	18
Nitrite	mg/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.95	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Phosphorus	mg/L	< 0.01	0.01	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.1	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01
Sulphate	mg/L	56	122	91	140	118	78	290	160	57	51	54	50	3	4
Sulphide	mg/L	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	4.1	5.3	19.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.3	< 0.1	1.2	4.5	2.7	4.6	<1.0	7.8	1.7	< 0.1	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1
Nitrate	mg/L	0.06	0.21	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	2.98	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	0.09	0.06
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.5	2.7	4.6	4.4	7.8	1.7	< 0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Boron	μg/L	150	190	220	210	180	180	280	250	340	100	80	30	20	20
Calcium	mg/L	59.1	55	81.3	44.6	46.9	37.4	61.7	23.4	42.4	73.9	65.5	26.3	0.82	1.03
Mercury	μg/L	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20	< 0.20
Magnesium	mg/L	9.65	47.8	4.7	1.44	0.17	< 0.05	2.6	0.32	5.48	7.4	6.23	4.09	1.03	0.91
Sodium	mg/L	101	40.7	102	140	229	150	240	263	104	71.6	52.3	25.1	14.1	15
Iron	mg/L	< 0.04	< 0.04	0.11	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	0.07	< 0.04	0.11	0.19	< 0.04	< 0.04
Potassium	mg/L	18.2	9.69	26.1	33.4	58.6	54.4	63.1	59.3	16.9	7.15	8.62	2.93	4.06	3.86
Cadmium	μg/L	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2
Chromium	μg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Copper	μg/L	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Lead	μg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Manganese	μg/L	1560	47	659	<1	<1	<1	2	1	116	1360	544	414	5	5
Nickel	μg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	3	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Zinc	μg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	17	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	8	<2	3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	5	4	17	22	27	54	27	25	13	7	7	7	<2	4
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	4	2	7	8	7	10	9	11	5	4	5	4	<1	2

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT GREEN VALLEY LANDFILL LTD.

Investigation Reports of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Investigation Report of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

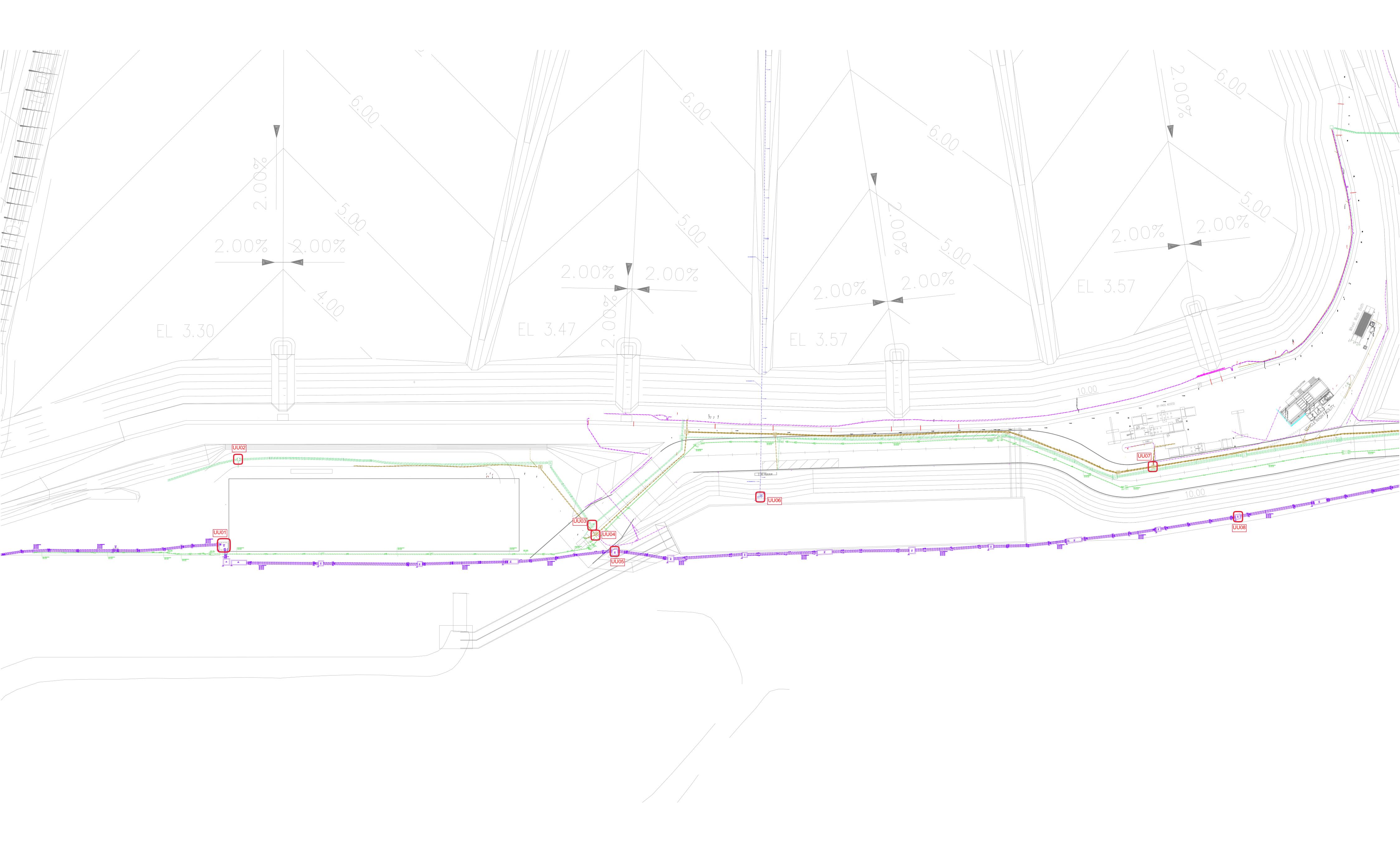
Project	South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension
Date	13 April 2023
Time	11:49
Monitoring Location	MWX-6
Parameter	Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
Limit Levels	>46 mg /L
Measured Level	54 mg /L
Possible reason	Groundwater contaminated with leachate is commonly characterized by high COD and ammoniacal-nitrogen levels as a result of degradation of organic matters in the waste. The ammoniacal-nitrogen monitoring result at groundwater monitoring well MWX-6 (3.74 mg/L) and the COD monitoring results of the groundwater monitoring wells adjacent to MWX-6 (MWX-5: 27 mg/L and MWX-7: 27 mg/L) are well within the respective limit levels. Hence, there is a low possibility of the elevation of COD level at MWX-6 is due to leachate contamination from SENTX operation or at least it is not conclusive to base on these results to demonstrate exceedance was due to leachate contamination.
	In accordance with Table 4.5b of the updated EM&A Manual, repeat measurement was conducted on 4 May 2023 to confirm findings. COD concentration of 36 mg/L (below the Limit Level) was measured at MWX-6 during the sampling event, which demonstrate no consecutive groundwater quality impact at the monitoring location.
	According to the findings of the desktop review commissioned by GVL and EPD (the Employer) in May 2021 to investigate the potential sources of the elevated methane levels at the perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells at SENTX, pockets of organic matters are identified in the fill materials of the SENTX site upon review of the historical site investigation borehole logs at the Project Site area. It is possible that the elevated COD concentration measured at MWX-6 (with detection of elevated levels of methane (up to 12.2% v/v) and in close proximity to LFG13, which shows elevated methane levels continuously) on 13 April 2023 could be due to localised organic matters within or around the monitoring wells and background fluctuation.
	Due to the presence of influencing factor from non-project source and the subsequent month monitoring results at MWX-6 did not show any exceedance, there is no adequate evidence showing that the COD level exceedance measured at MWX-6 on 13 April 2023 was deemed to Project-related activities.

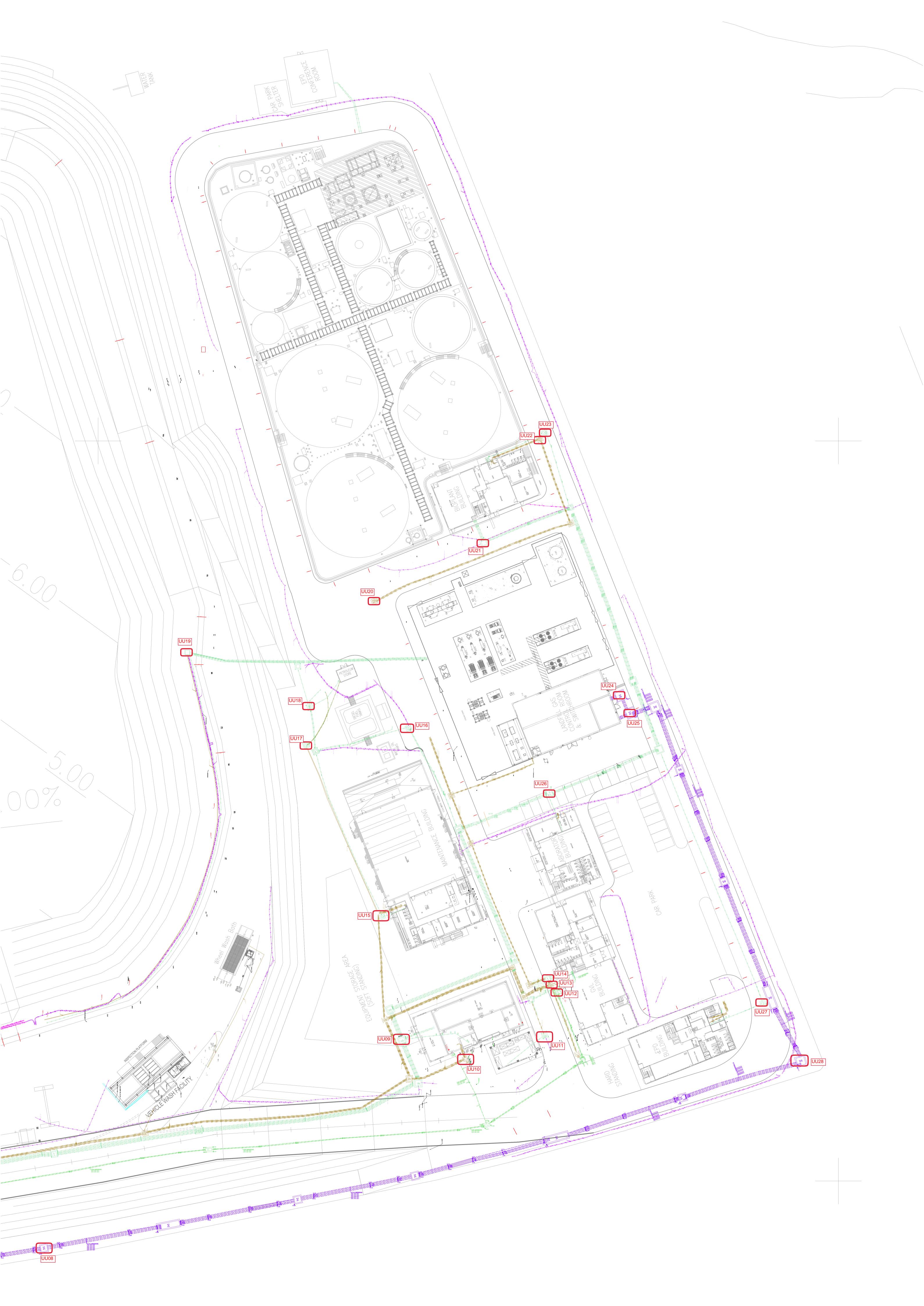
	It should also be noted that although the COD level exceeded the limit level of the EM&A programme, it is still well within the WPCO effluent discharge limit of COD (80 mg/L) and the standard for effluents discharged into the inshore waters of the Junk Bay Water Control Zone as stipulated under Technical Memorandum Standards for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems, Inland and Coastal Waters (80 mg/L). The slight exceedance of COD at MWX-6 on 13 April 2023 will not cause adverse water quality impact to the Junk Bay Water Control Zone.
Action Taken / Action to be Taken	Examination of environmental performance of the Project will be continued during the weekly inspections. The Contractor is reminded to implement relevant and appropriate mitigation measures according to the updated EM&A Manual to avoid any exceedance of the Action and Limit Levels. ET will continue to closely monitor the groundwater quality monitoring results and collect additional data for investigation and further review, if necessary.
Remarks	-

Prepared by: Abbey Lau
Designation: Environmental Team
Date: 22 May 2023

Landfill Gas

Landfill Gas Monitoring
Locations for Service Voids,
Utilities and Manholes
along the Site Boundary and
Within the SENTX Site





Calibration Certificates for Landfill Gas Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044 F: +852 2610 2021 www.alsglobal.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CONTACT: MR IVAN LEUNG

WORK ORDER: HK2308951

CLIENT:

ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

ADDRESS:

11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE,

1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T. **SUB BATCH:** 0

LABORATORY: HONG KONG

DATE RECEIVED: 07-Mar-2023

DATE OF ISSUE: 21-Mar-2023

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results are compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Instrument Specification" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principles as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Landfill Gas Analyser Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Carbon dioxide, Methane and Oxygen

Brand Name/ Model No.: GA5000

Serial No./Equipment No.: G507306 (HK1935)
Date of Calibration: 21 March, 2023

GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

Ms Chan Ka Yu, Karen Manager - Organics

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REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

Work Order: HK2308951

Sub-Batch: 0

Client: ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Date of Issue: 21-Mar-2023

Equipment Type: Landfill Gas Analyser

Brand Name/ Model No.:

GA5000

Serial No./

G507306 (HK1935)

Equipment No.:

Date of Calibration: 21 March, 2023

21 March, 2023 Date of next Calibration: 21 March, 2024

Parameters:

Methane

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 0.3
1.0	1.0	0.0	± 0.3
10.0	10.0	0.0	± 0.5

Carbon Dioxide

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 0.3
1.0	1.0	0.0	± 0.3
10.0	10.1	0.1	± 0.5

Oxygen

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 1.0
23.5	24.0	0.5	± 1.0

Ms Chan Ka Yu, Karen Manager - Organics

Landfill Gas Monitoring Results

Table G3.1 Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Perimeter LFG Monitoring Wells

Location	Water Level	Methane (% (v/v))	Carbon Dioxide	Oxygen (% (v/v))
	(mPD)		(% (v/v))	
LFG1	2.56	0.0	0.4	16.8
LFG2	2.69	0.0	0.6	17.2
LFG3	2.61	0.0	2.8	15.4
LFG4	2.45	0.0	0.1	19.5
LFG5	3.07	0.0	0.3	8.4
LFG6	2.73	0.0	0.1	19.5
LFG7	2.64	0.0	0.0	19.2
LFG8	2.27	0.0	0.0	19.8
LFG9	2.30	0.0	0.0	9.8
LFG10	1.98	0.0	0.2	10.3
LFG11	2.22	0.0	0.2	5.0
LFG12	1.97	0.0	0.0	19.4
LFG13	2.17	25.8	0.0	2.1
LFG14	2.53	0.0	0.1	9.0
LFG15	1.93	0.1	0.9	11.9
LFG16	2.51	0.0	0.1	20.1
LFG17	2.54	1.3	1.5	2.5
LFG18	2.47	0.0	0.2	19.3
LFG19	2.17	0.0	0.2	5.8
LFG20	3.03	0.0	0.7	17.3
LFG21	2.26	0.0	1.3	15.2
LFG22	2.77	0.0	1.3	10.4
LFG23	12.53	0.0	0.4	19.5
LFG24	5.81	0.0	0.0	20.3
GP1	Probe bent	0.0	4.3	15.2
GP2 (shallow)	Probe bent	0.0	1.3	10.4
GP2 (deep)	Probe bent	0.0	4.9	19.5
GP3 (shallow)	Probe bent	0.0	0.0	20.4
GP3 (deep)	Probe bent	0.0	0.0	20.4
GP4 (shallow)	Probe bent	0.0	0.0	20.3
GP4 (deep)	Probe bent	0.0	0.1	20.2
GP5 (shallow)	Probe bent	0.0	0.8	18.8
GP5 (deep)	37.99	0.0	0.1	20.2
GP6	36.07	0.0	5.6	13.6
GP7	35.84	0.0	0.2	19.8
GP12	2.25	0.0	0.2	19.7
GP15	2.59	0.0	0.0	20.2
P7	2.47	0.0	0.1	20.1
P8	2.45	0.0	0.0	20.2
P9	2.64	0.0	0.3	19.6

Table G3.2 Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes

Location	Methane (% (v/v))	Carbon Dioxide (% (v/v))	Oxygen (% (v/v))
UU01	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU02	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU03	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU04	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU05	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU06	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU07	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU08	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU09	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU10	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU11	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU12	Voided due to la	test site programme and on-g	oing operation work
UU13	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU14	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU15	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU16	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU17	Voided due to la	test site programme and on-g	oing operation work
UU18	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU19	0.0	0.0	20.0
UU20	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU21	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU22	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU23	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU24	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU25	0.0	0.0	20.0
UU26	0.0	0.0	20.0
UU27	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU28	0.0	0.0	19.7

Event and Action Plan for Landfill Gas Monitoring

Annex G4 Event and Action Plan for Landfill Gas Monitoring

Event	Action				
•	ET	IEC	Contractor		
Limit Level being exceeded for field monitoring at the perimeter monitoring wells	 Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Increase the monitoring frequency to daily if exceedance is due to the Project for monitoring wells in the areas where there is development within 250m of the SENTX Site Boundary and to weekly for other monitoring wells, until no exceedance of limit level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Repeat field measurement to confirm findings Check the performance of landfill gas management system Rectify unacceptable practice Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 		
Limit Level being exceeded for the bulk gas sampling at the perimeter monitoring wells	 Check and compare the results of field monitoring and laboratory analyse of bulk samples If the results of field monitoring also show exceedance, the action(s) for limit level being exceeded for field monitoring would have been triggered If the results of field monitoring does not show exceedance, the sampling procedures should be checked and if deems necessary, to repeat the monitoring and recalibrate the portable monitoring instruments Notify the above findings to Contractor and IEC 		• Nil		

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

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Event	Action					
	ET	IEC	Contractor			
Limit Level being exceeded at the permanent gas monitoring system	 Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Check the methane gas level at the perimeter monitoring wells, manholes or utilities duct Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Evacuate all staff in the concerned building Open the doors and window of all rooms on the ground floor Do not allow staff to go back to the room if methane level is higher than 1% gas Check the performance of the landfill gas management system Rectify unacceptable practice Consider changes of working methods Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 			
Limit Level being exceeded during surface emission monitoring	 Repeat the measurement to confirm findings Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Increase the monitoring frequency to monthly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of limit level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Check landfill gas management system Rectify unacceptable practice Consider changes of working methods Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 			

Event	Action				
	ET	IEC	Contractor		
Limit Level being exceeded at the service voids, utilities pits, manholes and location of vegetation stress	 Repeat the measurement to confirm findings Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented Increase the monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of limit level 	 Verify the Notification of Exceedance Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures Review proposals on remedial measures Audit the implementation of the remedial measures the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures 	 Check landfill gas management system Rectify unacceptable practice Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC Implement the agreed proposals Amend proposal if appropriate 		

Investigation Reports of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Investigation Report of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Project	South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension
Date	13 April 2023
Time	11:59
Monitoring Location	LFG13
Parameter	Methane
Limit Levels	22.5%
Measured Level	25.8%
Possible reason	During the landfill gas monitoring event, methane was not detected at the landfill gas monitoring wells adjacent to LFG13 (LFG12 and LFG14: 0%). In addition, no exceedance of Limit Levels for landfill gas monitoring at service voids, utilities pits and manholes (conducted on 11 April 2023) was recorded in the reporting period. Hence, there is a low possibility that the elevation of methane level at LFG13 is due to landfill gas migration from SENTX operation or at least it is not conclusive to base on these results to demonstrate that the exceedance was due to landfill gas migration. Repeat measurement was conducted on 17 and 18 April 2023 to confirm findings. Methane (ranged from 21.0% to 21.4%%) was detected at LFG13 on these additional daily sampling events, but the measured levels were below the limit level. According to the findings of the desktop review commissioned by GVL and EPD (the Employer) in May 2021 to investigate the potential sources of the elevated methane levels at the perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells at SENTX, pockets of organic matters are identified in the fill materials of the SENTX site upon review of the historical site investigation borehole logs at the Project Site area. It is possible that the elevated level of methane detected at LFG13 on 13 April 2023 could be due to localised organic matters within or around the monitoring wells and background fluctuation with relevance to the installation of liner system at Cell 4X which avoid the escape of methane gas into the atmosphere.
	Due to the presence of influencing factor from non-project source, there is no adequate evidence showing that the methane exceedance measured at LFG13 on 13 April 2023 was deemed to Project-related activities.
Action Taken / Action to be Taken	Examination of environmental performance of the Project will be continued during the weekly inspections. The Contractor is reminded to implement relevant and appropriate mitigation measures according to the updated EM&A Manual to avoid any exceedance of the Action and Limit Levels.

	ET will continue to closely monitor the landfill gas monitoring results and collect additional data for investigation and further review, if necessary.
Remarks	-

Prepared by: Abbey Lau
Designation: Environmental Team
Date: 25 April 2023

Annex H

Cumulative Statistics on Exceedances, Environmental Complaints, Notification of Summons and Status of Prosecutions

Table H1 Cumulative Statistics on Exceedances

		Total No. recorded in this reporting period	Total No. recorded since project
		tins reporting period	commencement
Air Quality (Dust)	Action	0	0
	Limit	1	12
Air Quality (Odour)	Action	0	0
	Limit	0	0
Air Quality (Emissions of Thermal Oxidiser)	Limit	0	1
Air Quality (Emissions of Landfill Gas Flare)	Limit	0	4
Air Quality (Emissions of Landfill	Limit	0	0
Gas Generator)			
Noise	Action	0	0
	Limit	0	0
Water Quality (Surface Water)	Limit	0	60
Water Quality (Leachate)	Limit	0	1
Water Quality (Leachate Level)	Limit	0	16
Water Quality (Groundwater)	Limit	1	11
Landfill Gas (Perimeter Landfill Gas	Limit	1	3
Monitoring Wells)			
Landfill Gas (Service Void, Utilities and Manholes)	Limit	0	0
Landfill Gas (Permanent Gas Monitoring System)	Limit	0	0

Table H2 Cumulative Statistics on Complaints, Notifications of Summons and Successful Prosecutions

Reporting Period	Cumulative Statistics			
_	Complaints	Notifications of Summons	Prosecutions	
This Reporting Period (1 – 30 April 2023)	0	0	0	
Total no. received since project commencement	1	0	0	

Annex I

Monitoring Schedule for the Next Reporting Period

South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension EM&A Impact Monitoring Schedule during Operation/ Restoration Phase

May 2023

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
	1 Dust Monitoring	2 Noise Monitoring	3	4 Groundwater Monitoring	5 Groundwater Monitoring	6
				Leachate Monitoring	Surface Water Monitoring	
7 Dust Monitoring	8 Perimeter LFG Monitoring	9 Perimeter LFG Monitoring	10	VOCs Monitoring	12 Flammable gas monitoring	Dust Monitoring
	Perimeter LFG Bulk Gas Sampling	Perimeter LFG Bulk Gas Sampling		Stack Monitoring	Stack Monitoring	
	Noise Monitoring	Service voids LFG Monitoring				
14	15 Noise Monitoring	16	17	18	19 Dust Monitoring	20
	Noise Monitoring				Dust Monitoring	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Noise Monitoring			Dust Monitoring		
	Odour Monitoring					
28	29	30	31			
	Noise Monitoring		Dust Monitoring			