



**Agreement No. CE 63/2016 (EP)
Environmental Monitoring and Audit
for Disposal Facility to the East of
Sha Chau (2017-2020) – Investigation**

**Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated
Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau and the
South of The Brothers – October 2017**

Revision 0

13 November 2017

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**Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal
Facility at Sha Chau and to the South of The Brothers**

**Environmental Certification Sheet
EP-312/2008/A & EP-427/2011/A**

Reference Document/Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/ Verified:	Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau and the South of The Brothers - October 2017
Date of Report:	13 November 2017
Date prepared by ET:	13 November 2017
Date received by IA:	13 November 2017

Reference EP Condition

Environmental Permit Condition:

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A and Condition 4.4 of EP-427/2011/A:
4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 2 weeks after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be certified by the ET Leader and verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

ET Certification

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/~~plan~~ complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A and EP-427/2011/A

Jovy Tam,
Environmental Team Leader:

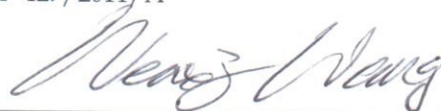


Date: 13/11/2017

IA Verification

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/~~plan~~ complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A and EP-427/2011/A

Dr Wang Wen Xiong,
Independent Auditor:



Date: 13/11/2017

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Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau
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Management**

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Client: Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD)		Project No: 0400720			
Summary: This document presents the Monthly EM&A Report for <i>Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau and the South of The Brothers.</i>		Date: 13 November 2017			
		Approved by: 			
		Craig A. Reid Partner			
v0	Monthly EM&A Report for ESC CMPs and SB CMPs	RC	JT	CAR	13/11/17
Revision	Description	By	Checked	Approved	Date
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Agreement No. CE 63/2016 (EP)
Environmental Monitoring and Audit
for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2017-2020) - Investigation

MONTHLY EM&A REPORT FOR OCTOBER 2017

1.1 BACKGROUND

1.1.1 The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the South of The Brothers (SB) and to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment. Two Environmental Permits (EPs), EP-312/2008/A and EP-427/2011/A, were issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 and 23 December 2011 for the Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal Facilities at ESC CMP V and SB CMPs, respectively.

1.1.2 Under the requirements of the two EPs for ESC CMP V and SB CMPs, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC and SB. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V as well as capping operations of SB CMPs.

1.1.3 The present EM&A programme under *Agreement No. CE 63/2016 (EP)* covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V as well as the capping operations of the SB CMPs (see *Annex A* for the EM&A programme). Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V and SB CMPs is shown in *Figure 1.1*. In October 2017, the following work was being undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vd.

(1) ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

(2) ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

- *Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vd* in September and October 2017; and
- *Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V* in August and October 2017.

1.5.2 **Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vd – October 2017**

1.5.3 *Water Column Profiling* was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 6 October 2017. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the wet season period (April to October) of 2006 - 2015 from stations in the Northwestern Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located ⁽¹⁾. For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see *Table B1 of Annex B* for details).

In-situ Measurements

1.5.4 Analyses of results for October 2017 indicated that levels of DO, Salinity and pH complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (*Table B2 of Annex B*). In addition, levels of DO at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (*Tables B1 and B2 of Annex B*). Levels of Turbidity at Downstream station exceeded the Action Level, however the exceedances was not considered as indicating any unacceptable impacts from the disposal operations as disposal activities were not carried out during the monitoring period on 6 October 2017.

Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

1.5.5 Analyses of results for October 2017 indicated that the SS levels were higher than the WQO at Downstream station. However, both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (*Tables B1 and B2 of Annex B*).

1.5.6 Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vd did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

⁽¹⁾ <http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en>

1.5.7 ***Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMP V – October 2017***

1.5.8 *Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMP V* was undertaken on 4 October 2017. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see *Section 1.5.3* for details). The monitoring results are shown in *Tables B3 and B4 of Annex B* and *Figures 1 - 10 of Annex C*. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in October 2017 as shown in *Figure 1.2*.

In-situ Measurements

1.5.9 Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in *Figures 1 - 6 of Annex C*. Analyses of results for October 2017 indicated that the levels of pH, Salinity and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations (Impact, Intermediate, Reference and Ma Wan stations) in October 2017 (*Table B3 of Annex B; Figures 1, 3 and 5 of Annex C*).

1.5.10 The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (*Table B3 of Annex B; Figures 3 and 6 of Annex C*).

1.5.11 Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the *Routine Water Quality Monitoring* indicated that the disposal operation at ESC CMP Vd did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in October 2017.

Laboratory Measurements

1.5.12 Laboratory analysis of October 2017 results indicated that concentrations of Cadmium, Silver and Mercury were below their limit of reporting at all stations. Arsenic, Chromium, Nickel, Lead, Copper and Zinc were detected in October 2017 samples and the concentrations of these metals and metalloids were similar amongst stations (*Table B4 of Annex B; Figure 7 of Annex C*).

1.5.13 For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) at all stations in October 2017 were higher than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) (*Table B4 of Annex B; Figure 8 of Annex C*). It should be noted that due to the effect of Pearl River, the North Western WCZ has historically experienced higher levels of TIN⁽¹⁾. Therefore, the exceedances of TIN WQO at these stations are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operation at ESC CMP Vd. Concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH₃-N) were similar amongst all stations in October 2017 (*Table B4 of Annex B; Figure 8 of Annex C*). Levels of 5-day Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD₅) were relatively similar amongst all stations in October 2017 (*Table B4 of Annex B; Figure 9 of Annex C*).

1.5.14 Analyses of results for October 2017 indicated that the SS levels at Reference and Intermediate stations were higher than the WQO (11.0 mg/L for wet season), however SS levels complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (*Tables B1 and B4 of Annex B; Figure 10 of Annex C*).

(1) http://www.epd.gov.hk/epd/misc/marine_quality/1986-2005/textonly/eng/index.htm

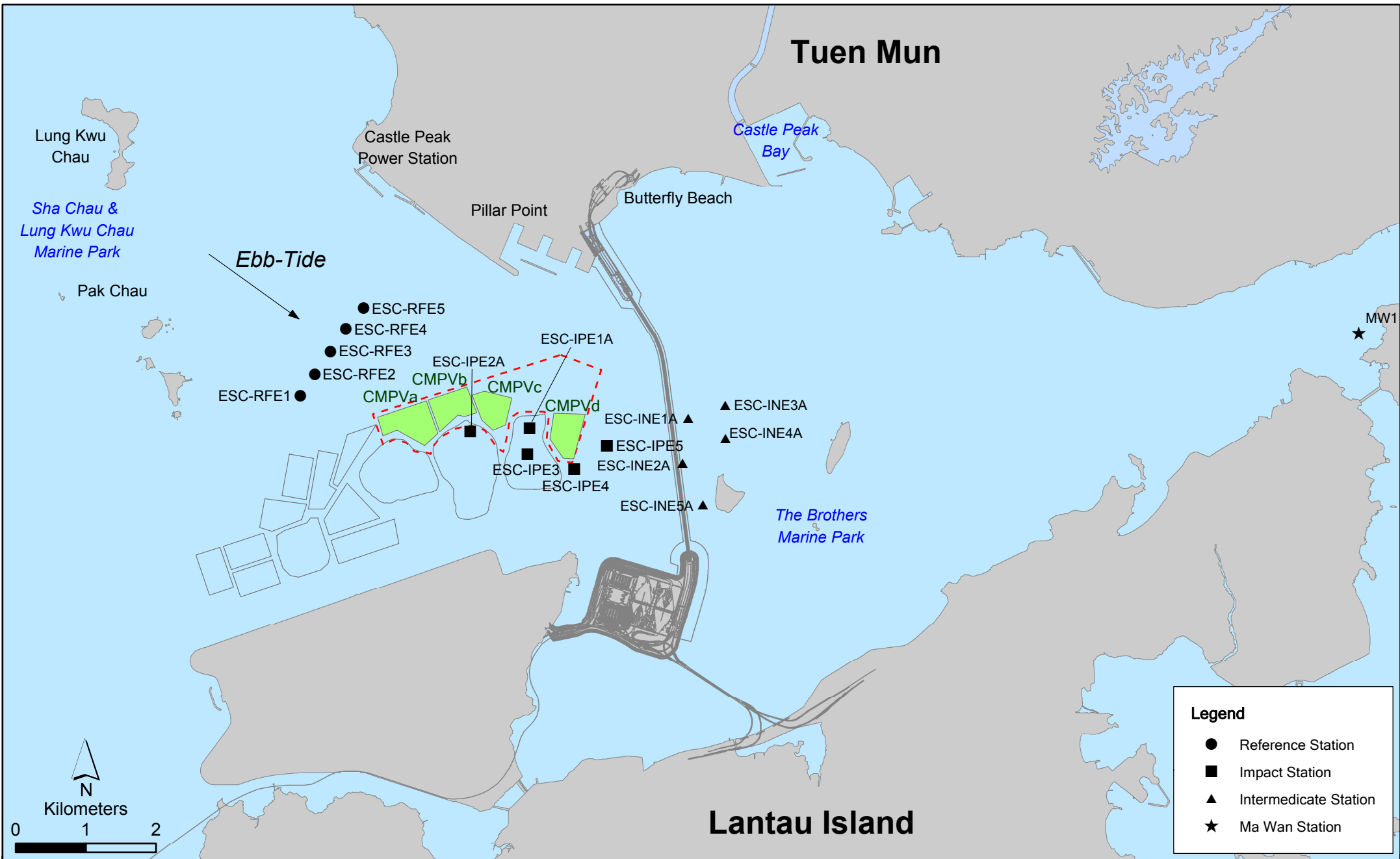


Figure 1.2

Routine & Capping Water Quality Sampling Stations (Ebb-Tide) for ESC CMPs

- 1.5.15 Overall, results of the *Routine Water Quality Monitoring* indicated that the disposal operation at ESC CMP Vd did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality in October 2017. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.
- 1.5.16 ***Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vd – September and October 2017***
- 1.5.17 Monitoring locations for *Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vd* are shown in *Figure 1.3*. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled in September and October 2017.
- 1.5.18 The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Level (LCEL) at all stations in September and October 2017, except Arsenic, Copper and Silver in September 2017 and Arsenic in October 2017 (*Figures 11, 12, 15 and 16 of Annex C*). In September 2017, concentrations of Arsenic exceeded the LCEL at Active Pit station ESC-NPAB while concentrations of Copper and Silver exceeded the LCEL at Active Pit station ESC-NPAA (*Figures 11 and 12 of Annex C*). In October 2017, concentrations of Arsenic exceeded the LCEL at Active Pit station ESC-NPAB (*Figure 15 of Annex C*).
- 1.5.19 Whilst the average concentration of Arsenic in the Earth's crust is generally ~2mg/kg, significantly higher Arsenic concentrations (median = 14 mg/kg) have been recorded in Hong Kong's onshore sediments ⁽¹⁾. It is presumed that the natural concentrations of Arsenic are similar in onshore and offshore sediments ⁽²⁾, and relatively high Arsenic levels may thus occur throughout Hong Kong. Therefore, the LCEL exceedances of Arsenic are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operations at ESC CMP Vd but rather as a result of naturally occurring deposits.
- 1.5.20 Since the Active Pit stations are located within ESC CMP Vd which were receiving contaminated mud during the reporting period, the exceedances of LCEL for Copper and Silver recorded at the Action Pit stations only are not considered as indicating any dispersal of contaminated mud from ESC CMP Vd.

(1) Sewell RJ (1999) *Geochemical Atlas of Hong Kong*. Geotechnical Engineering Office, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

(2) Whiteside PGD (2000) Natural geochemistry and contamination of marine sediments in Hong Kong. In: *The Urban Geology of Hong Kong* (ed Page A & Reels SJ). Geological Society of Hong Kong Bulletin No. 6, p109-121

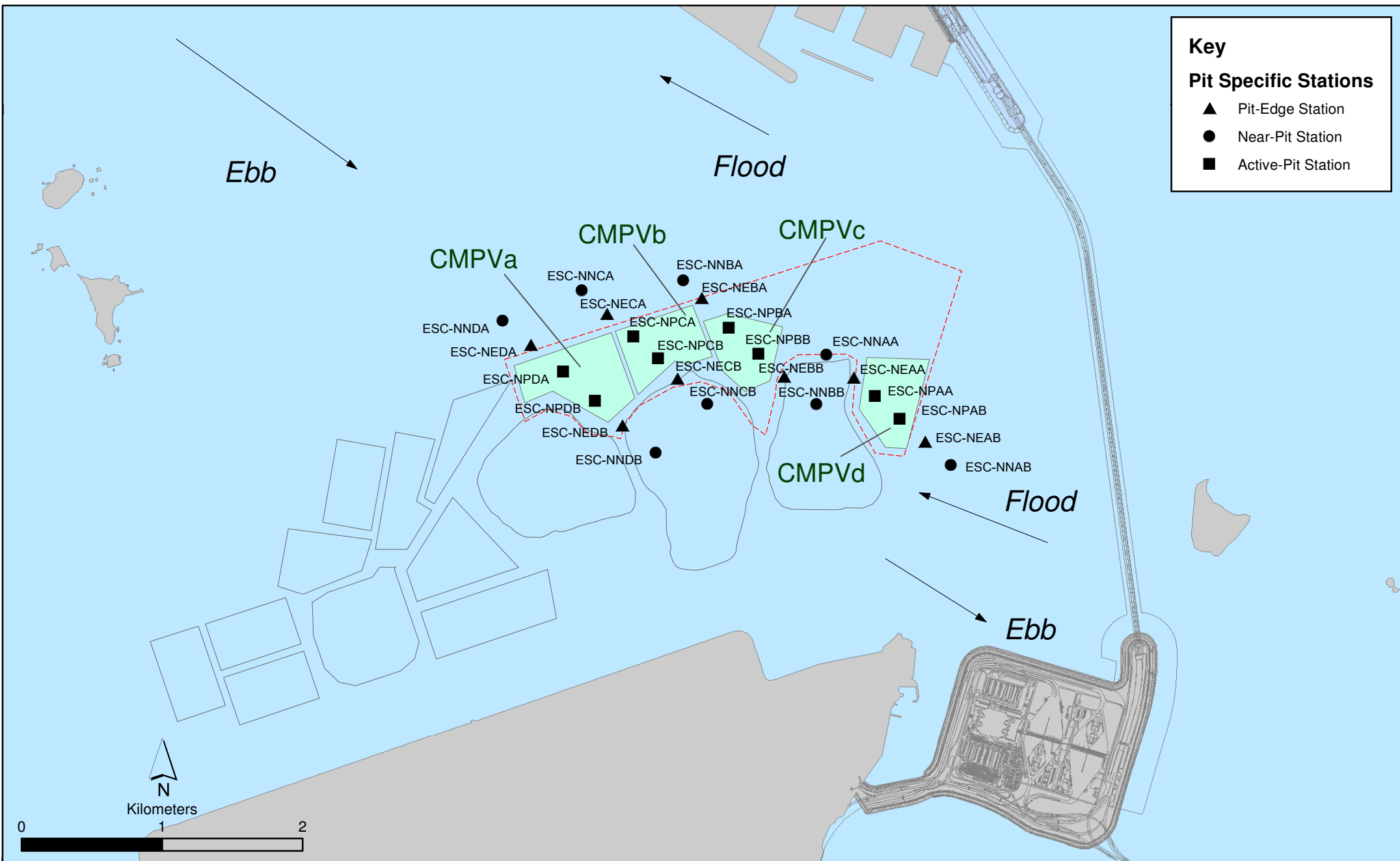
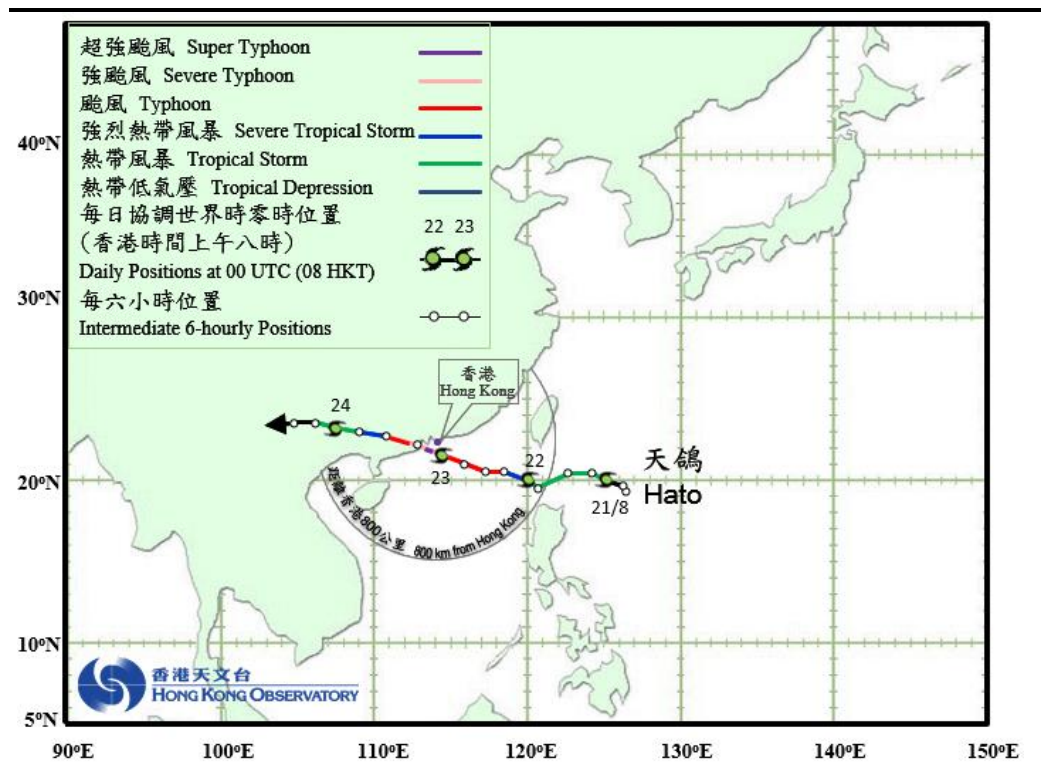


Figure 1.3

Pit Specific Sediment Quality Monitoring Stations for CMPV

- 1.5.21 For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were similar in September and October 2017 (*Figures 13 and 17 of Annex C*). The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT) were higher at Active Pit station ESC-NPAA in September and October 2017 (*Figures 14 and 18 of Annex C*). Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodipenyldichloroethylene (DDE) concentrations were below the limit of reporting at all stations in September and October 2017.
- 1.5.22 Overall, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vd in September and October 2017. Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding quarterly report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.
- 1.5.23 *Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V – August and October 2017*
- 1.5.24 Sampling for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm Event was conducted at nine (9) monitoring stations (*Figure 1.4*) on 31 August 2017 and 19 October 2017 after the visit of tropical cyclones Hato and Khanun, which led to the issue of No. 10 Hurricane Signal on 23 August 2017 and No. 8 Northeast Gale or Storm Signal on 15 October 2017, respectively. The tracks of Hato and Khanun are shown in *Figures 1.5 and 1.6*.

Figure 1.5 *Track of Tropical Cyclone Hato from 20 to 24 August 2017 (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)*



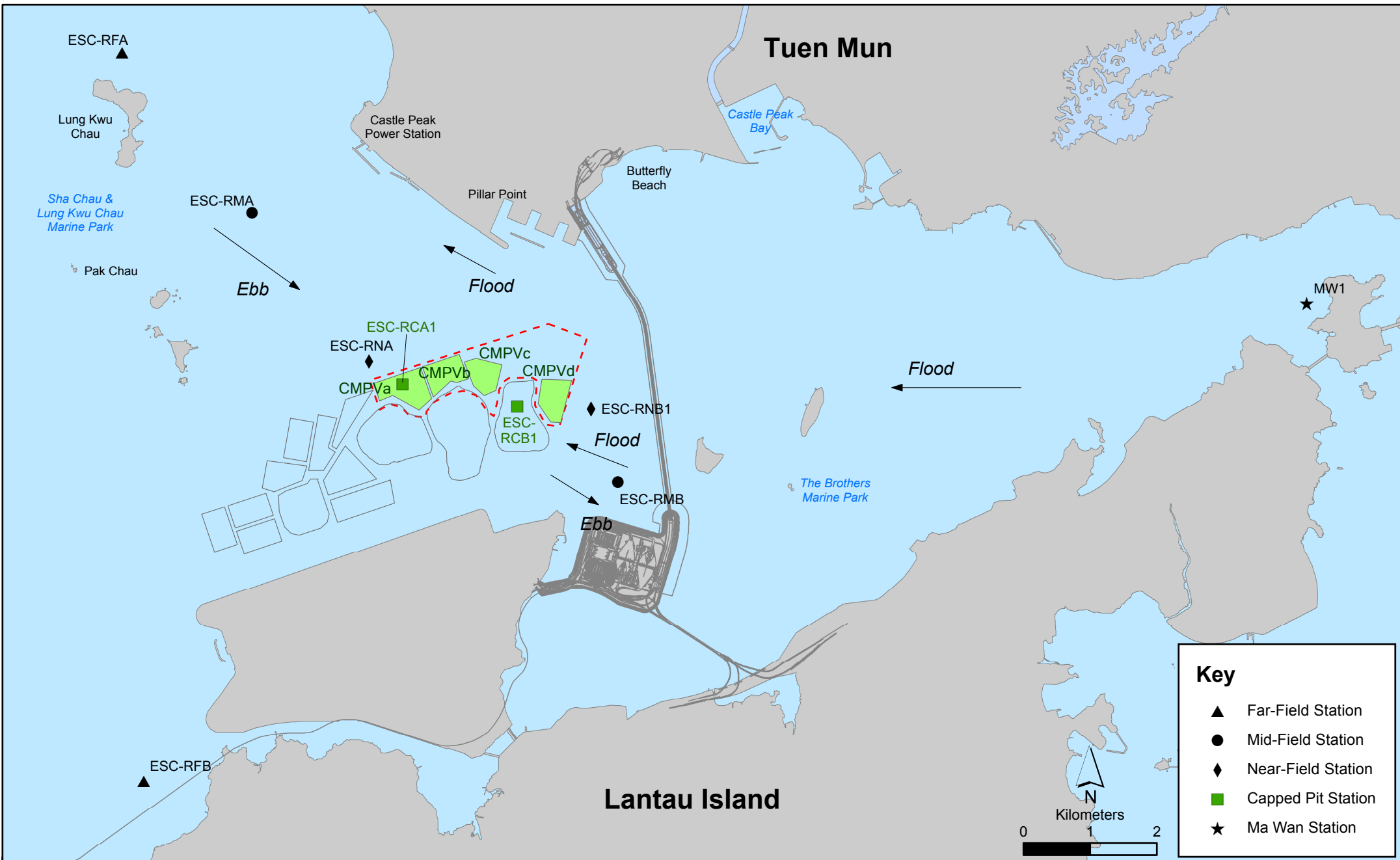
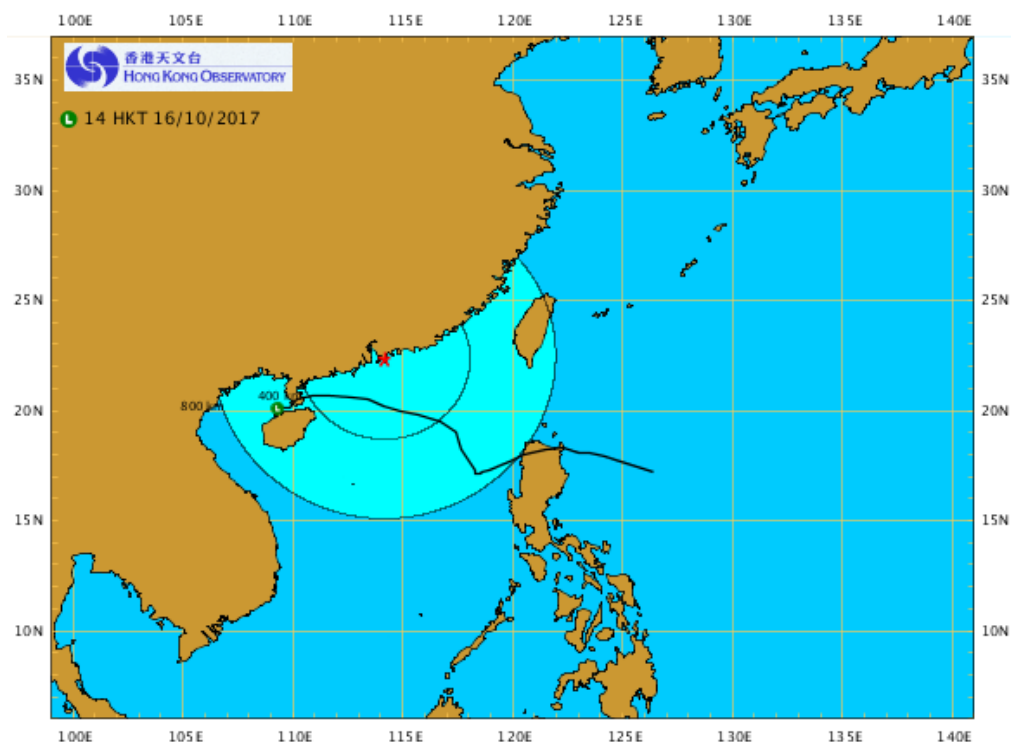


Figure 1.4

Cumulative Impacts Sediment Quality Monitoring Stations for ESC CMPs

Figure 1.6 Track of Tropical Cyclone Khanun from 12 to 16 October 2017 (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)



1.5.25 Analyses of results for the *Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm* indicated that the concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL, except Arsenic at Near-field station ESC-RNB, Mid-field stations ESC-RMA and ESC-RMB, Far-field stations ESC-RFA and ESC-RFB and Copper at Ma Wan station in August 2017 (Figures 19 and 20 of Annex C). In October 2017, the concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL, except Arsenic at Mid-field stations ESC-RMA and ESC-RMB and Far-field station ESC-RFB (Figures 21 and 22 of Annex C).

1.5.26 As discussed in Section 1.5.19, the natural levels of Arsenic are relatively high in Hong Kong’s marine sediment ⁽¹⁾, the slight exceedances of LCEL for Arsenic are unlikely to be caused by the disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMPs but rather as a result of naturally occurring deposits.

(1) Sewell RJ (1999) *Geochemical Atlas of Hong Kong*. Geotechnical Engineering Office, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

1.5.27 Ma Wan station is located further away from the works area of ESC CMPs when compared the Near-field, Mid-field and Far-field stations at which the level of Copper did not exceed the LCEL, therefore the exceedance of LCEL for Copper recorded at Ma Wan station only is not considered as indicating any dispersal of contaminated mud from ESC CMP Vd.

1.5.28 Overall, there appeared to be no evidence showing the failure of ESC CMP V in retaining disposed mud or causing contamination of sediments after the major storm event in August and October 2017.

1.6 BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE MONITORING RESULTS FOR SB CMPs

1.6.1 Brief discussion of the monitoring results of the following activities for SB CMPs is presented in this *Monthly EM&A Report for October 2017*:

- *Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operations of SB CMPs in September 2017.*

1.6.2 *Water Quality Monitoring during Capping of SB CMPs – September 2017*

1.6.3 Capping works at SB CMP 2 were conducted in September 2017 to supplement and revert the portion of consolidated capping layer to design level and was completed in September 2017. Post-water quality monitoring was then conducted on 29 September 2017 after the completion of capping works at SB CMP 2. The monitoring results obtained have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see *Section 1.5.3* for details). A total of fourteen (14) monitoring stations were sampled in September 2017 as shown in *Figure 1.7*. Results of *in-situ* measurements were presented in the *Monthly EM&A Report for September 2017*. The results of laboratory measurements are presented in the section below. Graphical presentation of the laboratory monitoring results is shown in *Figures 23 - 26 of Annex C*.

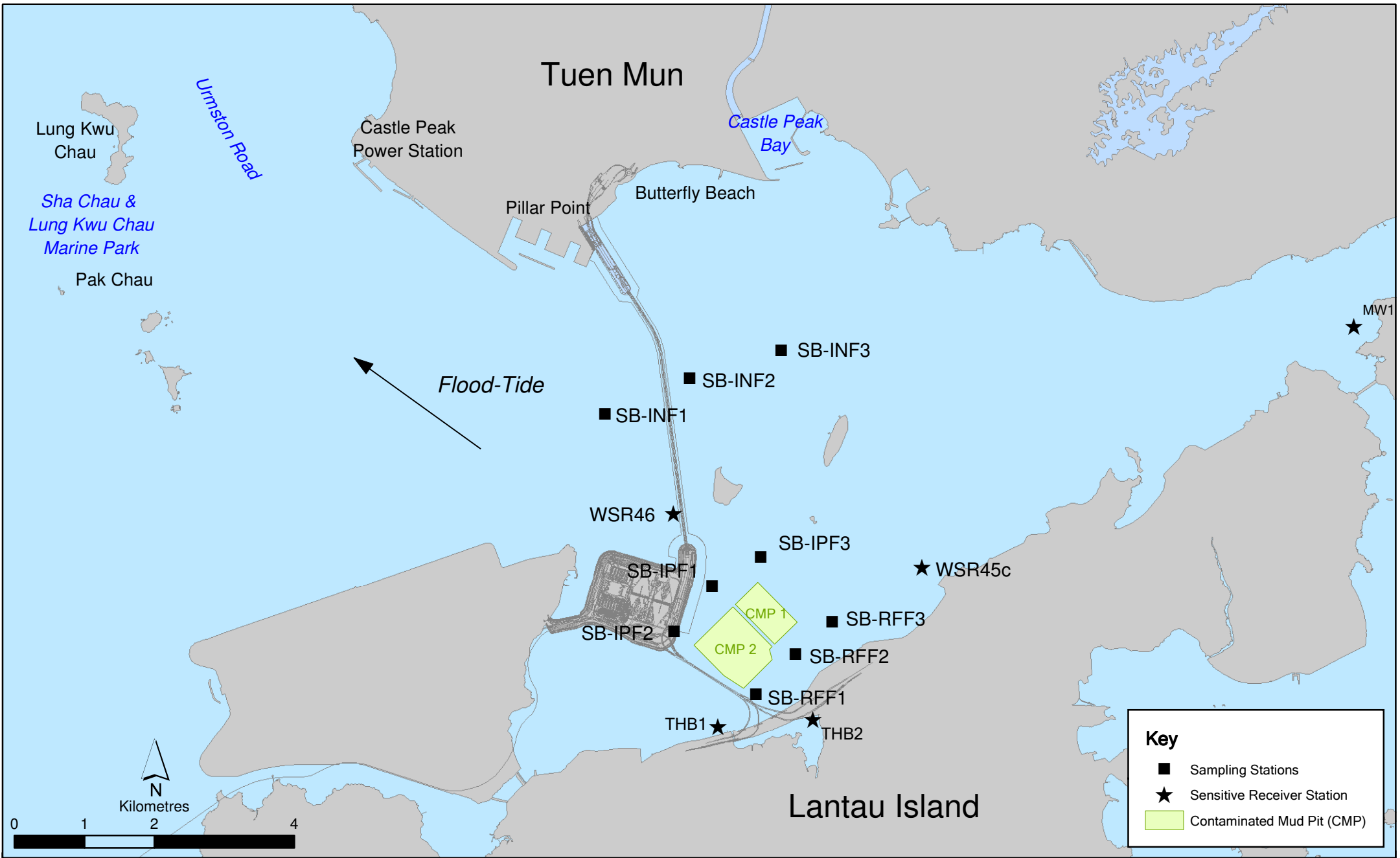


Figure 1.7

Routine & Capping Water Quality Sampling Stations (Flood-Tide) for South Brothers Facility

Laboratory Measurements

- 1.6.4 The concentrations of SS were higher than the WQO (11.0 mg/L for wet season) at Sham Shui Kok station in September 2017 (*Table B6 of Annex B; Figure 23 of Annex C*). However, levels of SS at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (*Tables B5 and B6 of Annex B*).
- 1.6.5 For nutrients, concentrations of NH₃-N were lower at Reference, Tai Ho Bay 1 and Tai Ho Bay 2 stations (*Table B6 of Annex B; Figure 24 of Annex C*). The levels of TIN at most stations were higher than WQO of 0.5 mg/L, except for Ma Wan station (*Table B6 of Annex B; Figure 25 of Annex C*). As discussed in *Section 1.5.13*, the North Western WCZ has historically experienced higher levels of TIN⁽¹⁾. The exceedances of TIN WQO at these stations are unlikely to be caused by the capping operation at CMP 2. Levels of BOD₅ were higher at Tai Ho Bay 2 station in September 2017 (*Table B6 of Annex B; Figure 26 of Annex C*).
- 1.6.6 Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the capping operation at CMP 2 did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality in September 2017. Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the quarterly report to investigate whether the capping operations at CMP 2 is causing any unacceptable impacts in water quality of the area.

1.7 ACTIVITIES SCHEDULED FOR THE NEXT MONTH

1.7.1 The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next monthly period of November 2017 for ESC CMP V (see *Annex A* for the sampling schedule):

- *Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMP Vd;*
- *Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vd; and*
- *Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vd.*

1.7.2 No monitoring activities are scheduled in the next monthly period of November 2017 for SB CMPs.

1.8 STUDY PROGRAMME

1.8.1 A summary of the Study programme is presented in *Annex D*.

(1) http://www.epd.gov.hk/epd/misc/marine_quality/1986-2005/textonly/eng/index.htm

Annex A

Sampling Schedule

Annex A2 - Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule for South of The Brothers (April 2017 - December 2018)

			2017												2018												
			A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D				
Capping Water Quality Monitoring																											
<i>Ebb Tide</i>																											
Impact Stations Downcurrent	SB-IPE1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-IPE2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-IPE3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-IPE4	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-IPE5	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	Intermediate Stations Downcurrent																										
	SB-INE1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-INE2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-INE3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-INE4	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-INE5	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	Reference Stations Upcurrent																										
	SB-RFE1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-RFE2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
	SB-RFE3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																			
SB-RFE4	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-RFE5	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
Sensitive Receiver Stations																											
MW1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
THB1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
THB2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
WSR45C	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
WSR46	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
<i>Flood Tide</i>																											
Impact Stations Downcurrent																											
SB-IPF1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-IPF2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-IPF3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
Intermediate Stations Downcurrent																											
SB-INF1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-INF2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-INF3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
Reference Stations Upcurrent																											
SB-RFF1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-RFF2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
SB-RFF3	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
Sensitive Receiver Stations																											
MW1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
THB1	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
THB2	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
WSR45C	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
WSR46	4 times per year		3	3		3	3																				
Benthic Recolonisation Studies																											
Capped Contaminated Mud Pits																											
SB-CPA	2 times per year					12				12									12			12					
SB-CPB	2 times per year					12				12									12			12					
Reference Stations																											
RBA	2 times per year					12				12									12			12					
RBB	2 times per year					12				12									12			12					
RBC	2 times per year					12				12									12			12					

Notes:

The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station
Capping works are planned to be conducted between May and December 2017.

Annex B

Water Quality Monitoring Results

Table B1 *Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V*

Parameter	Action Level	Limit Level
Dissolved Oxygen (DO) ⁽¹⁾	<u>Surface and Mid-depth</u> ⁽²⁾ 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.76 mg L⁻¹	<u>Surface and Mid-depth</u> ⁽²⁾ 1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.11 mg L⁻¹ ⁽³⁾
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
	<u>Bottom</u> 5%-ile of baseline data for bottom layers = 2.96 mg L⁻¹	<u>Bottom</u> The average of the impact station readings are <2 mg/L⁻¹
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
Depth-averaged Suspended Solids (SS) ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	95%-ile of baseline data for depth average = 37.88 mg L⁻¹	99%-ile of baseline data for depth average = 61.92 mg L⁻¹
	and	and
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day
Depth-averaged Turbidity (Tby) ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	95%-ile of baseline data = 28.14 NTU	99%-ile of baseline data = 38.32 NTU
	and	and
	120% of control station's Tby at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Tby at the same tide of the same day

Notes:

- (1) For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- (2) The Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface & Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- (3) Given the Action Level for DO for Surface & Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L⁻¹, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L⁻¹ which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- (4) "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- (5) For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.

Table B2 *Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vd in October 2017*

Stations	Temp (°C)	Salinity (ppt)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (%) (mg L ⁻¹)		pH	Suspended Solids (mg L ⁻¹)
WCP 1 (Downstream)	30.03	25.89	33.27	85.26	5.59	8.05	15.53
WCP 2 (Upstream)	30.00	25.44	19.91	82.26	5.41	8.02	10.65
WQO (Wet season)	N/A	22.89 – 27.98#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	11.0

Note:

#Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.

Cell shaded yellow / red indicate value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

Cell shaded grey indicate value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3 *In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in October 2017*

Sampling Period	Stations	Temp (°C)	Salinity (ppt)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Oxygen (%) (mg L ⁻¹)		pH (mg L ⁻¹)
October 2017	RFE (Reference)	30.13	24.74	13.61	79.49	5.23	8.06
	IPE (Impact)	30.19	24.03	10.35	83.19	5.49	8.07
	INE (Intermediate)	30.18	24.37	14.49	82.16	5.42	8.06
	Ma Wan	29.88	26.43	7.74	75.31	4.93	8.01
	WQO	N/A	22.26 – 27.21#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

Notes:

#Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.

Cell shaded yellow / red indicate value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

Cell shaded grey indicate value exceeding the WQO.

Table B4 *Laboratory Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in October 2017*

Sampling Period	Stations	As (µg/L)	Cd (µg/L)	Cr (µg/L)	Cu (µg/L)	Pb (µg/L)	Hg (µg/L)	Ni (µg/L)	Ag (µg/L)	Zn (µg/L)	NH ₃ (mg/L)	TIN (mg/L)	BOD ₅ (mg/L)	SS (mg/L)
October 2017	RFE	2.17	<LOR	1.22	2.24	1.30	<LOR	0.98	<LOR	51.73	0.11	0.73	1.11	13.17
	IPE	2.48	<LOR	0.96	0.50	0.83	<LOR	1.79	<LOR	34.95	0.10	0.80	1.14	9.46
	INE	2.47	<LOR	1.16	0.58	1.33	<LOR	1.43	<LOR	35.20	0.10	0.76	1.35	16.08
	Ma Wan	2.10	<LOR	0.57	3.36	0.50	<LOR	0.50	<LOR	33.22	0.11	0.61	0.87	9.50

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L

Wet Season WQO of SS : 11.0 mg/L

Notes:

Cell shaded yellow / red indicate value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

Cell shaded grey indicate value exceeding the WQO.

Table B5 Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Backfilling and Capping Activities for SB CMPs

Parameter	Action Level	Limit Level
Dissolved Oxygen (DO) ⁽¹⁾	<u>Surface and Mid-depth</u> ⁽²⁾ The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are < 5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 4.32 mg L⁻¹ and Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	<u>Surface and Mid-depth</u> ⁽²⁾ The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are < 4 mg L⁻¹ and Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
	<u>Bottom</u> The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are < 5%-ile of baseline data for bottom layers = 3.12 mg L⁻¹ and Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	<u>Bottom</u> The average of the impact station, WSR 45C and WSR 46 readings are < 2 mg L⁻¹ and Significantly less than the reference stations mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
Depth-averaged Suspended Solids (SS) ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are > 95%-ile of baseline data for depth average = 21.60 mg L⁻¹ and 120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are > 99%-ile of baseline data for depth average = 40.10 mg L⁻¹ and 130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day
Depth-averaged Turbidity (Tby) ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are > 95%-ile of baseline data = 25.04 NTU and 120% of control station's Tby at the same tide of the same day	The average of the impact, WSR 45C and WSR 46 station readings are > 99%-ile of baseline data = 32.68 NTU and 130% of control station's Tby at the same tide of the same day

Notes:

- (1) For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- (2) The Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface & Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- (3) "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- (4) For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.

Table B6 *Monitoring Results for Water Quality Monitoring during Capping of SB CMP in September 2017*

Sampling Period	Stations	SS (mg L ⁻¹)	NH3 (mg L ⁻¹)	TIN (mg L ⁻¹)	BOD ₅ (mg L ⁻¹)
September 2017	RFF (Reference)	6.45	0.06	0.92	0.83
	IPF (Impact)	7.73	0.13	0.86	1.01
	INF (Intermediate)	5.89	0.11	0.57	0.68
	Ma Wan	6.60	0.16	0.40	0.73
	Sham Shui Kok	12.72	0.21	0.52	1.03
	Tai Mo To	10.65	0.17	0.65	0.77
	Tai Ho Bay 1	9.80	0.10	0.97	0.97
	Tai Ho Bay 2	8.37	0.09	0.72	1.57
	WQO	11.0	N/A	0.50	N/A

Notes:

Not exceeding 2°C of change of the results from the Reference Station.

#Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.

Cell shaded yellow / red indicate value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

Cell shaded grey indicate value exceeding the WQO.

Annex C

Graphical Presentations

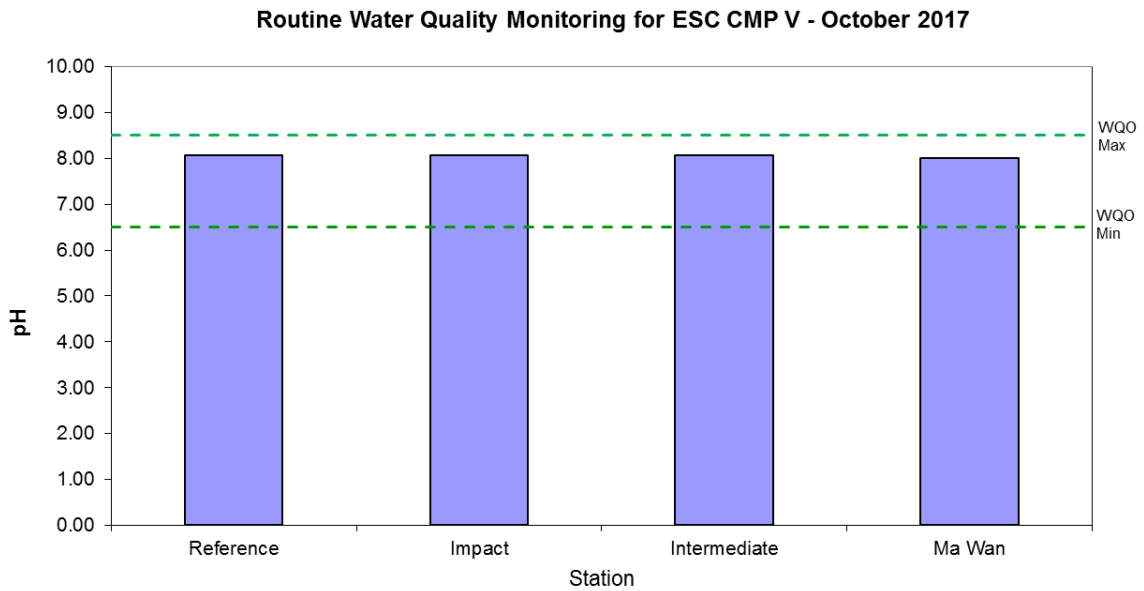


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

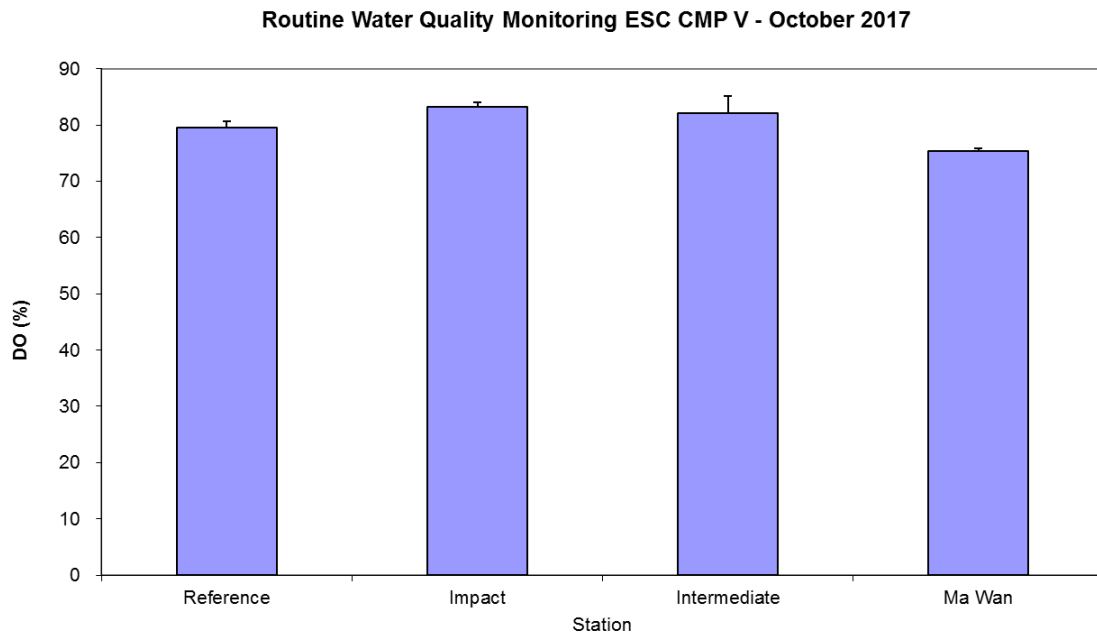


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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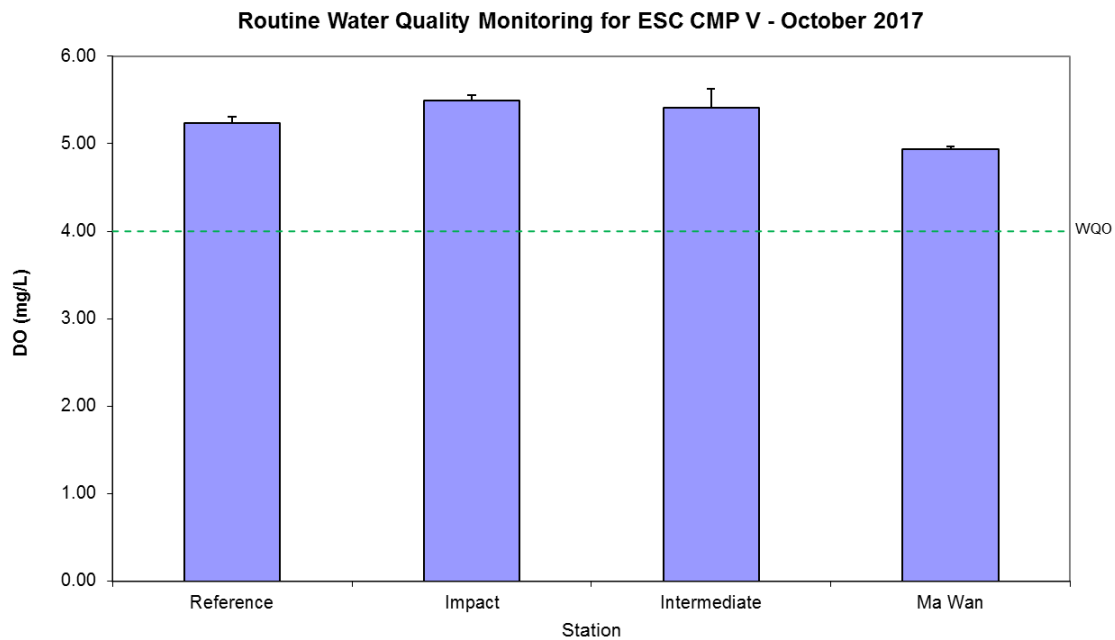


Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

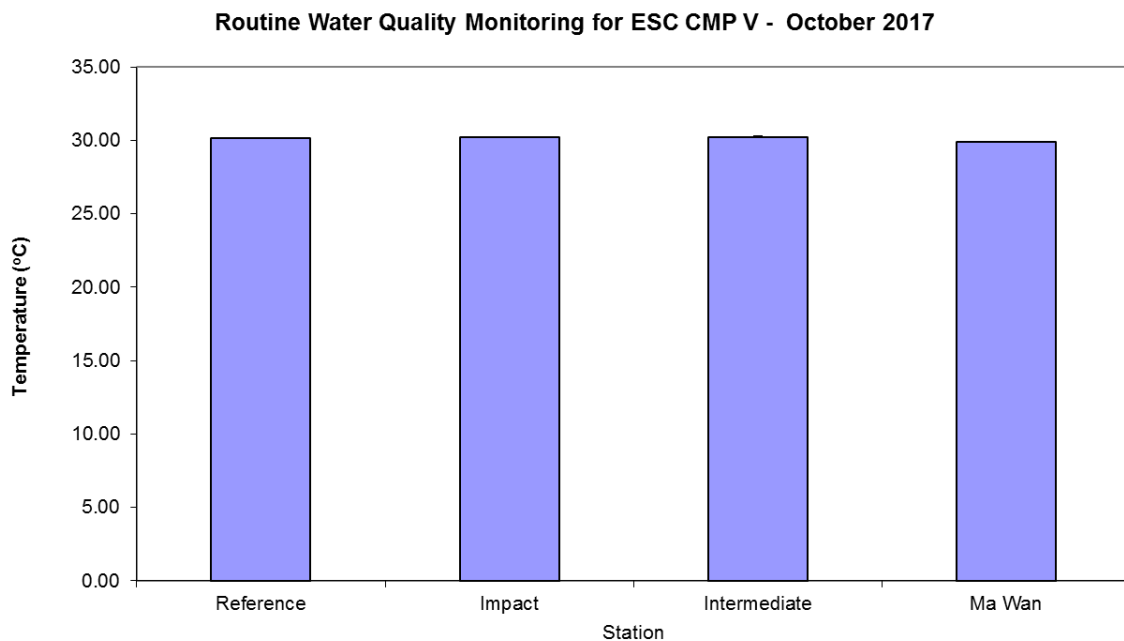


Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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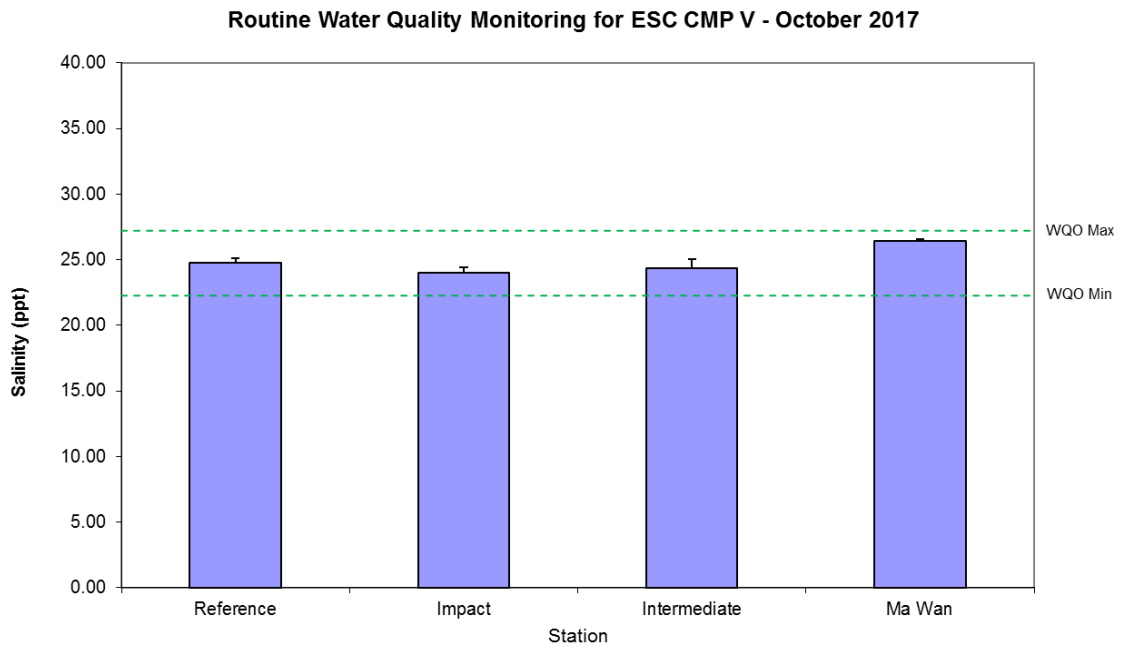


Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

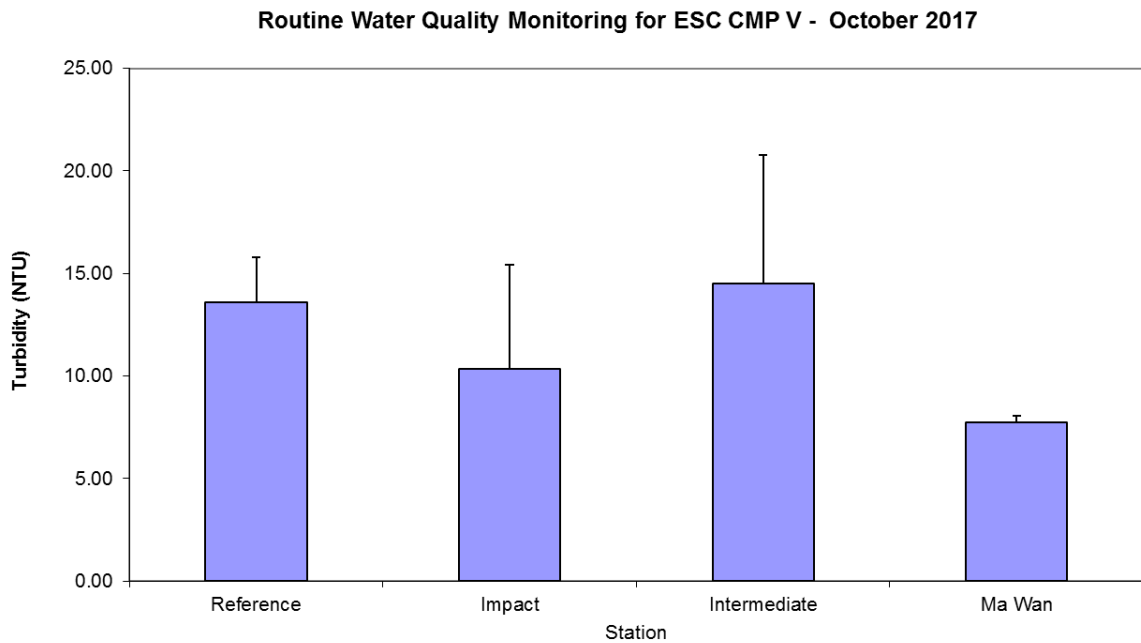


Figure 6: Levels of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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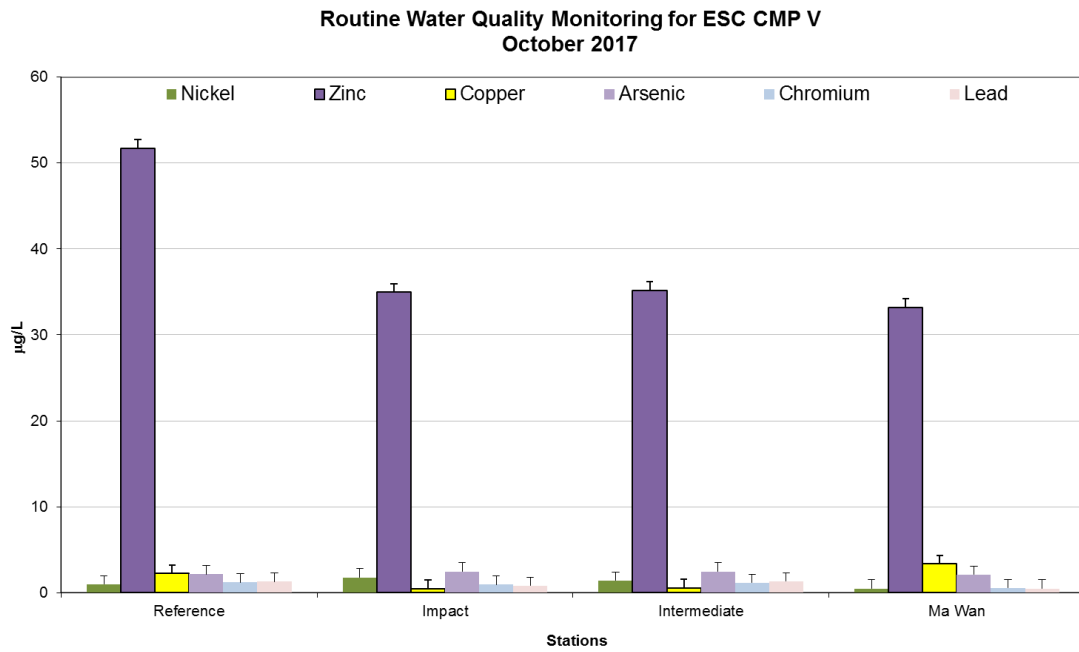


Figure 7: Concentration of Arsenic, Chromium, Nickel, Lead, Copper and Zinc ($\mu\text{g/L}$; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

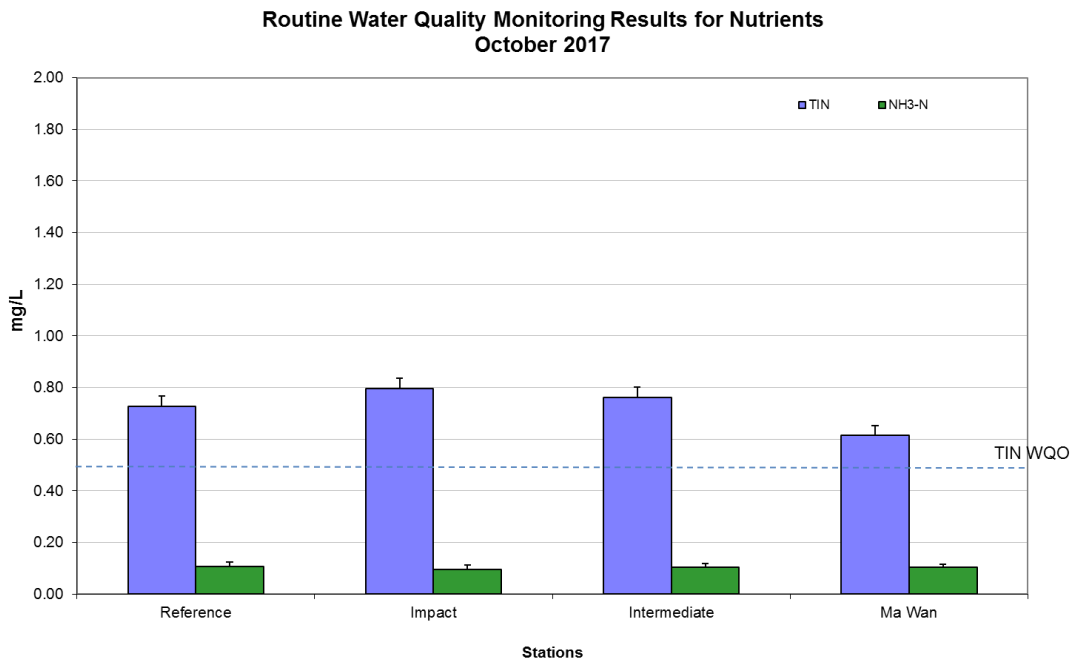


Figure 8: Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen ($\text{NH}_3\text{-N}$) ($\mu\text{g/L}$; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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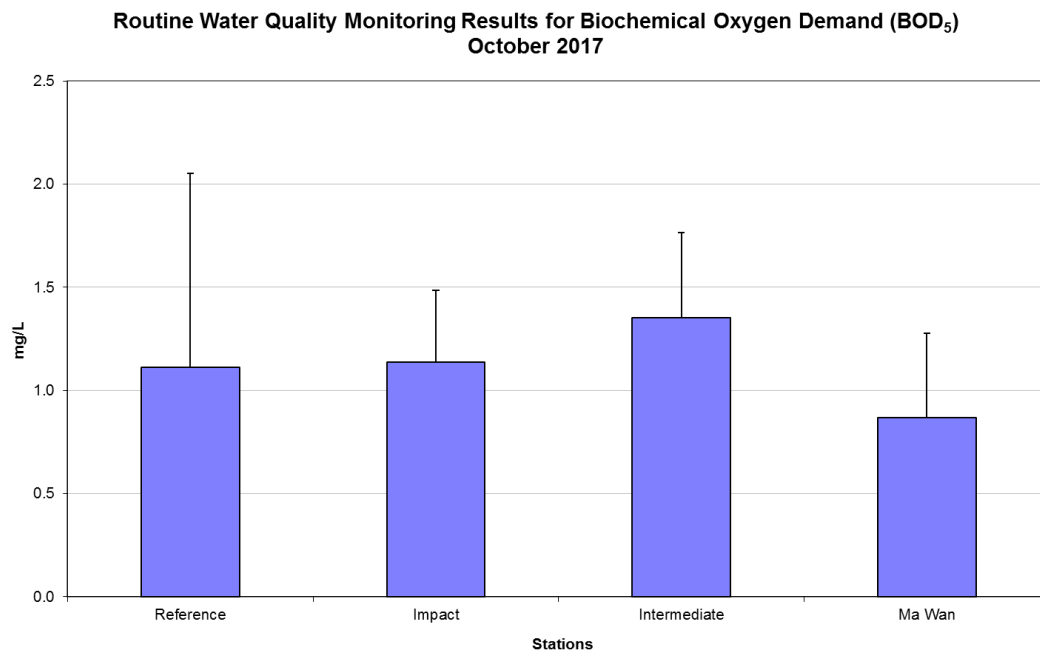


Figure 9: Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD₅) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

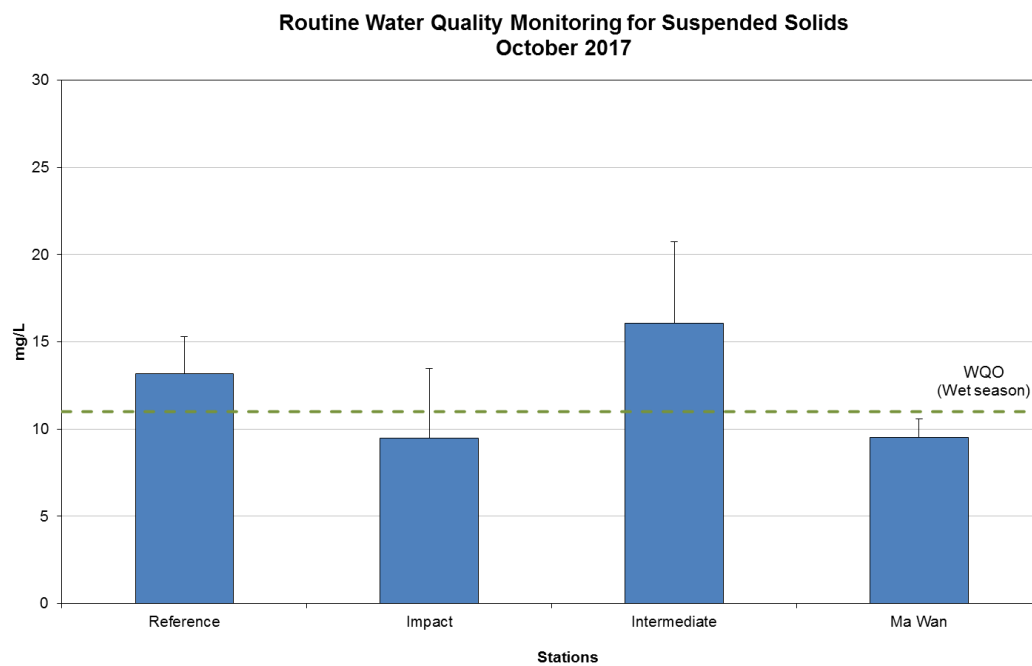


Figure 10: Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in October 2017.

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**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vd
September 2017**

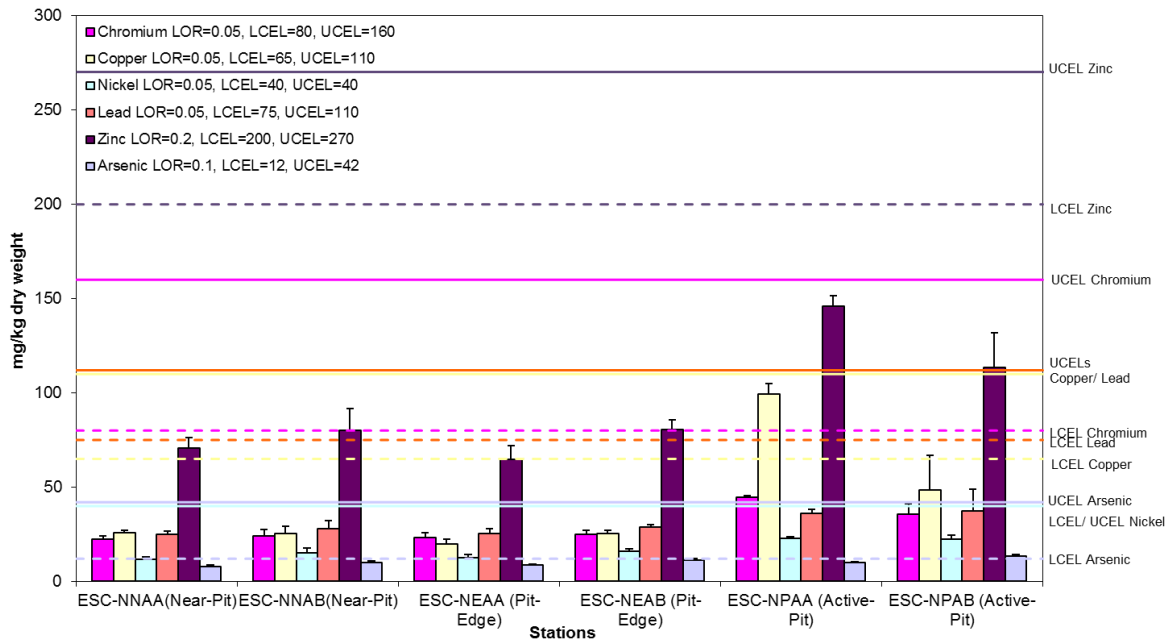


Figure 11: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in September 2017.

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vd
September 2017**

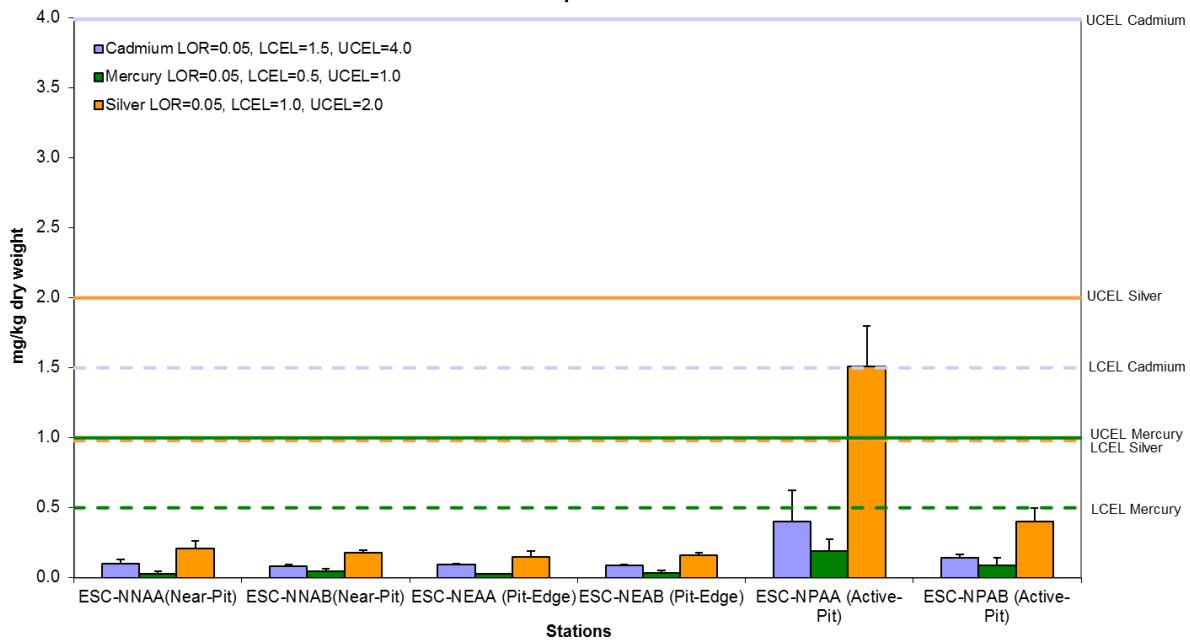


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in September 2017.

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Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vd
September 2017

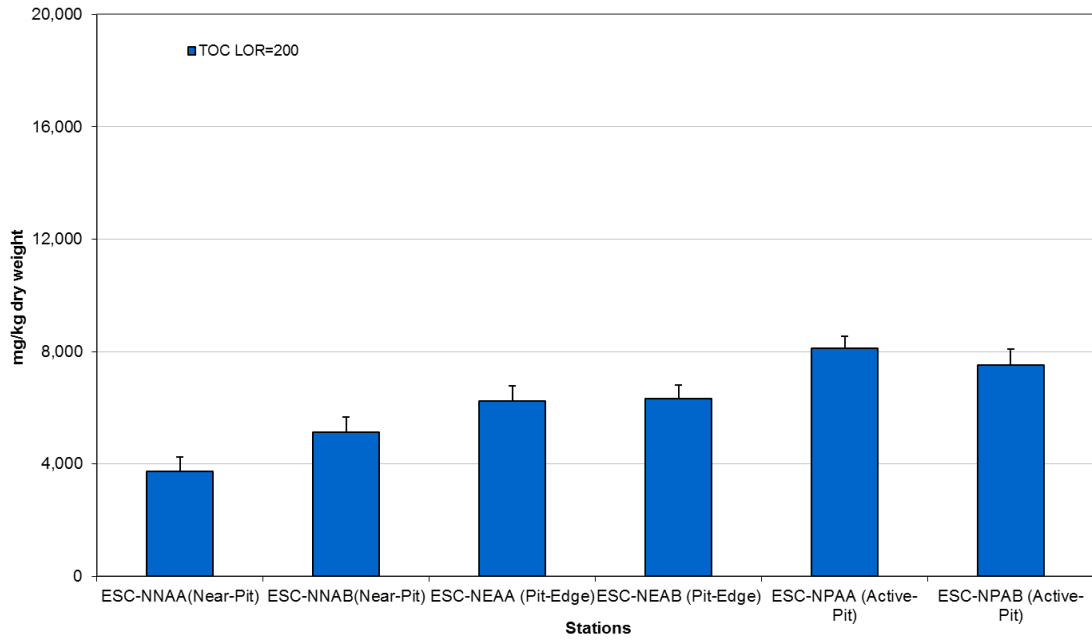


Figure 13: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in September 2017.

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC CMP Vd
September 2017

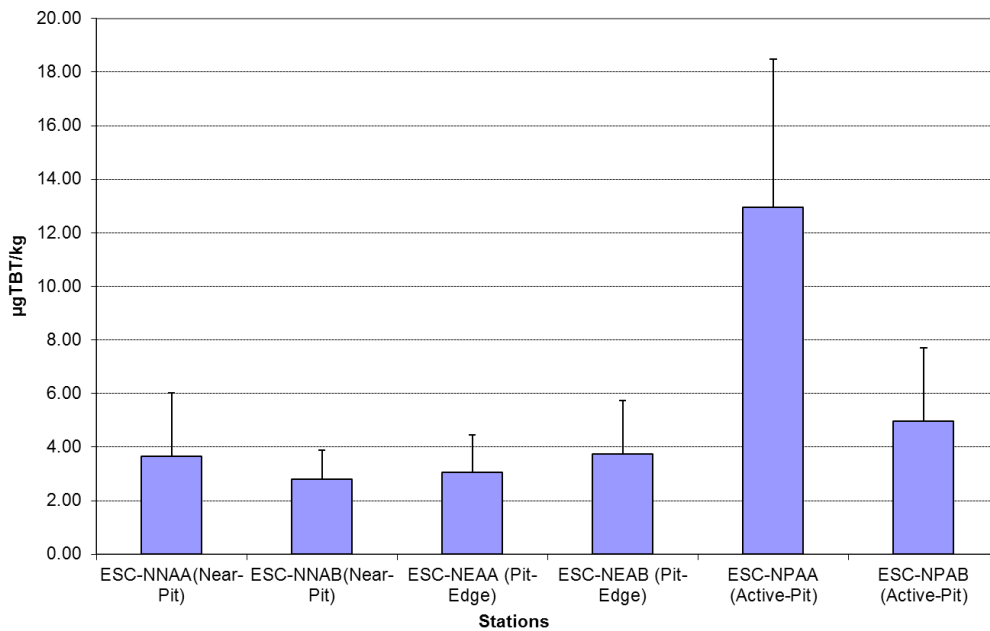


Figure 14: Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg TBT/kg; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in September 2017.

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**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vd
October 2017**

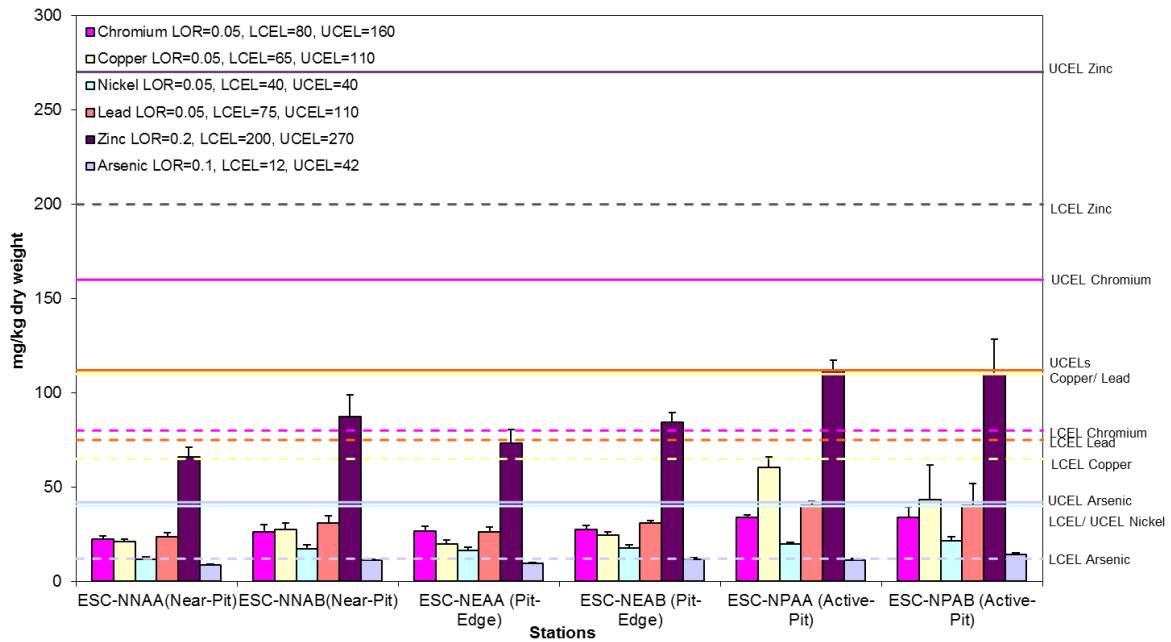


Figure 15: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in October 2017.

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vd
October 2017**

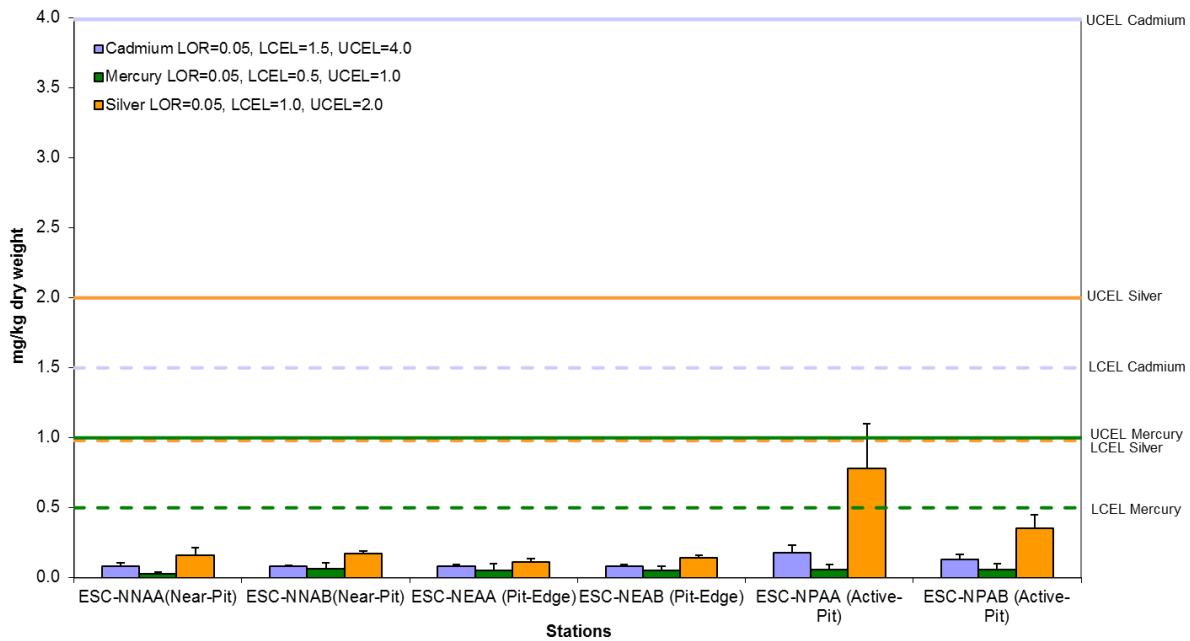


Figure 16: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vd
October 2017**

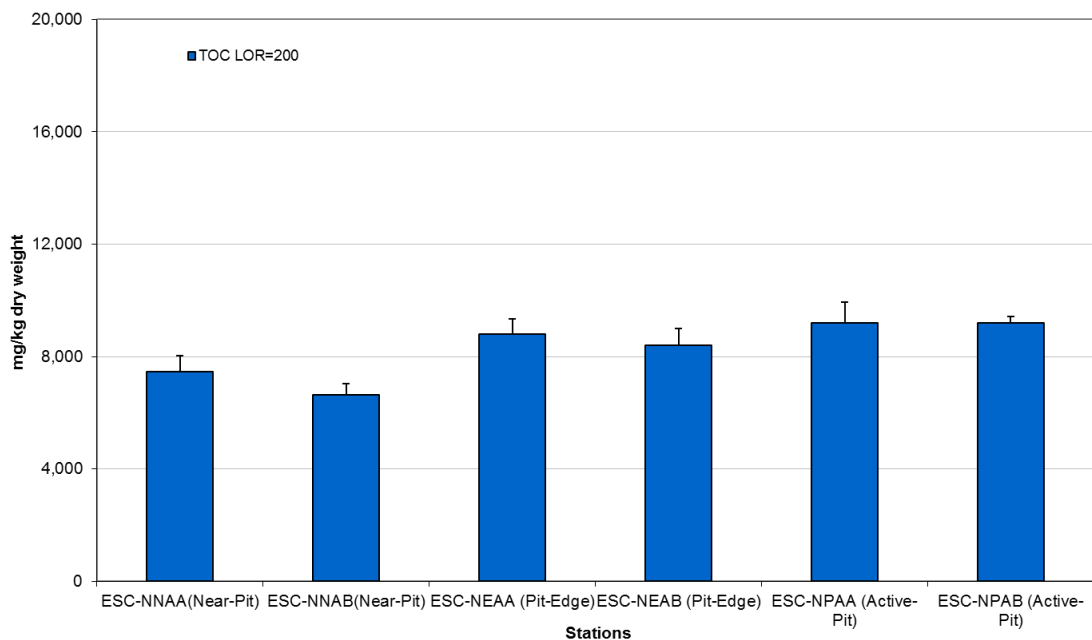


Figure 17: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in October 2017.

**Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC CMP Vd
October 2017**

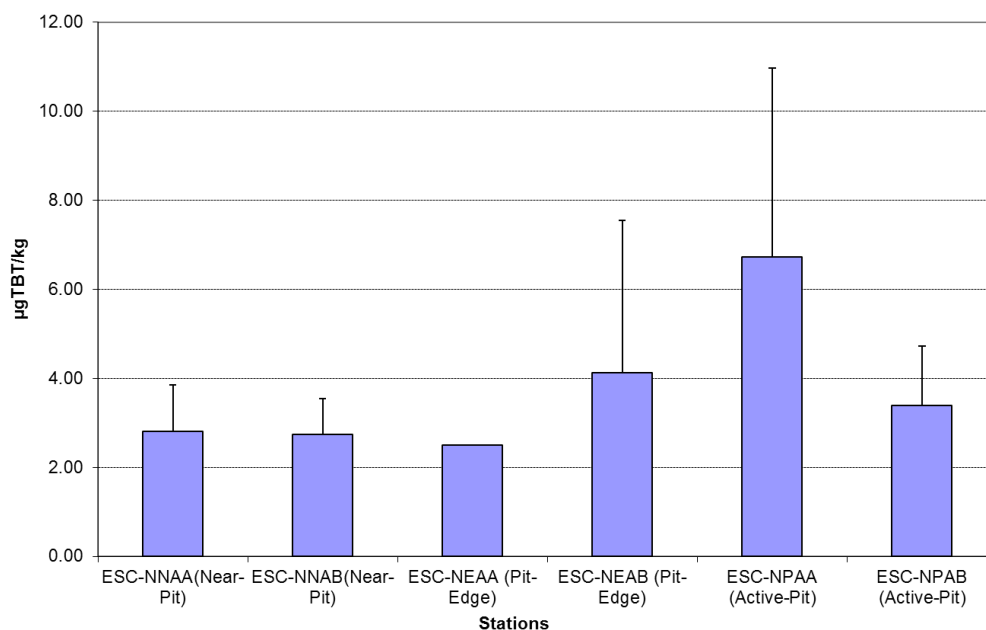


Figure 18: Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg TBT/kg; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vd in October 2017.

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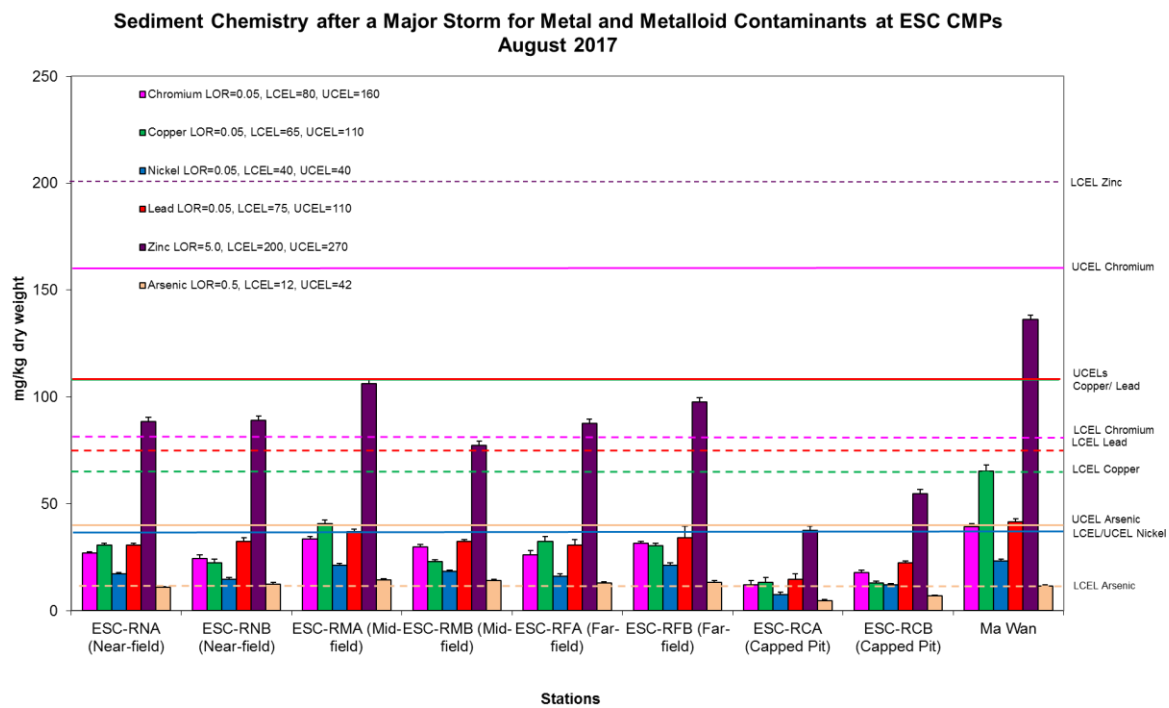


Figure 19: Concentration of Metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in August 2017.

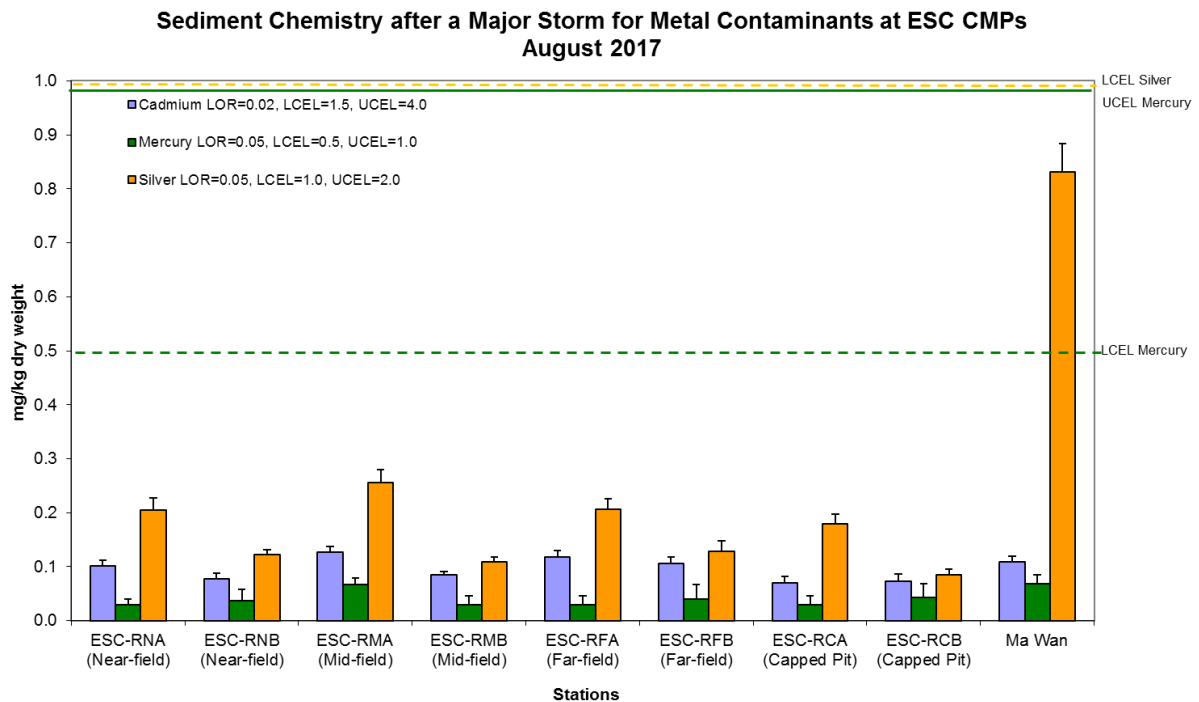


Figure 20: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in August 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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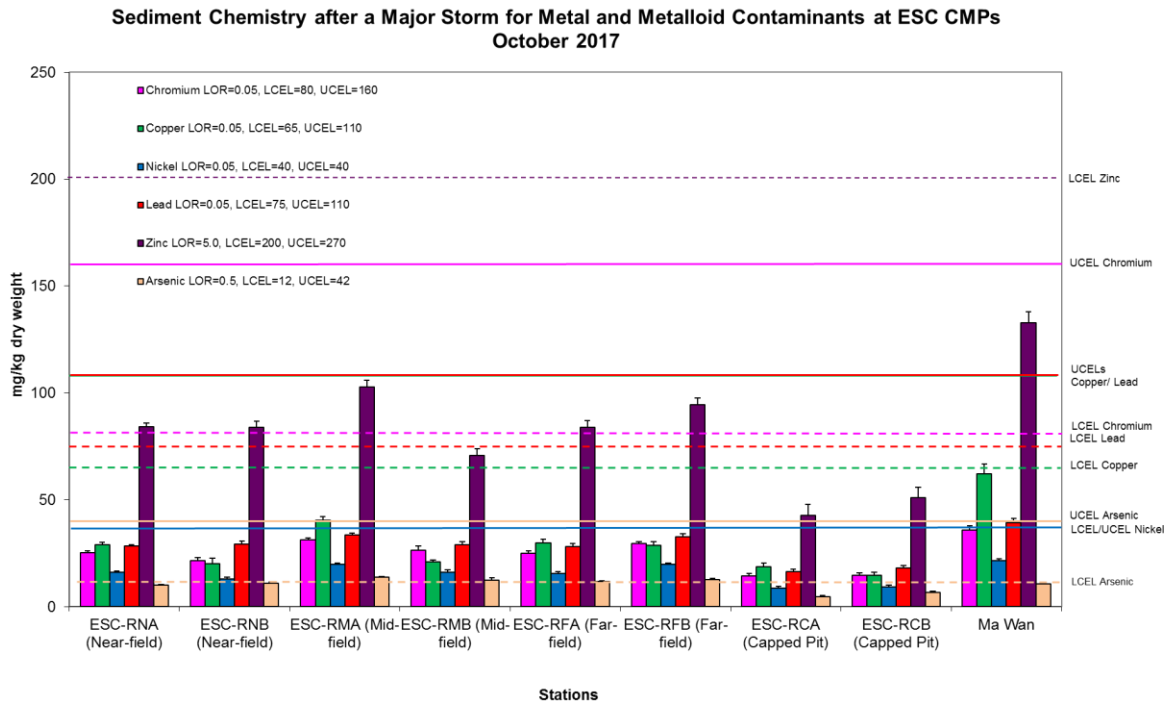


Figure 21: Concentration of Metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in October 2017.

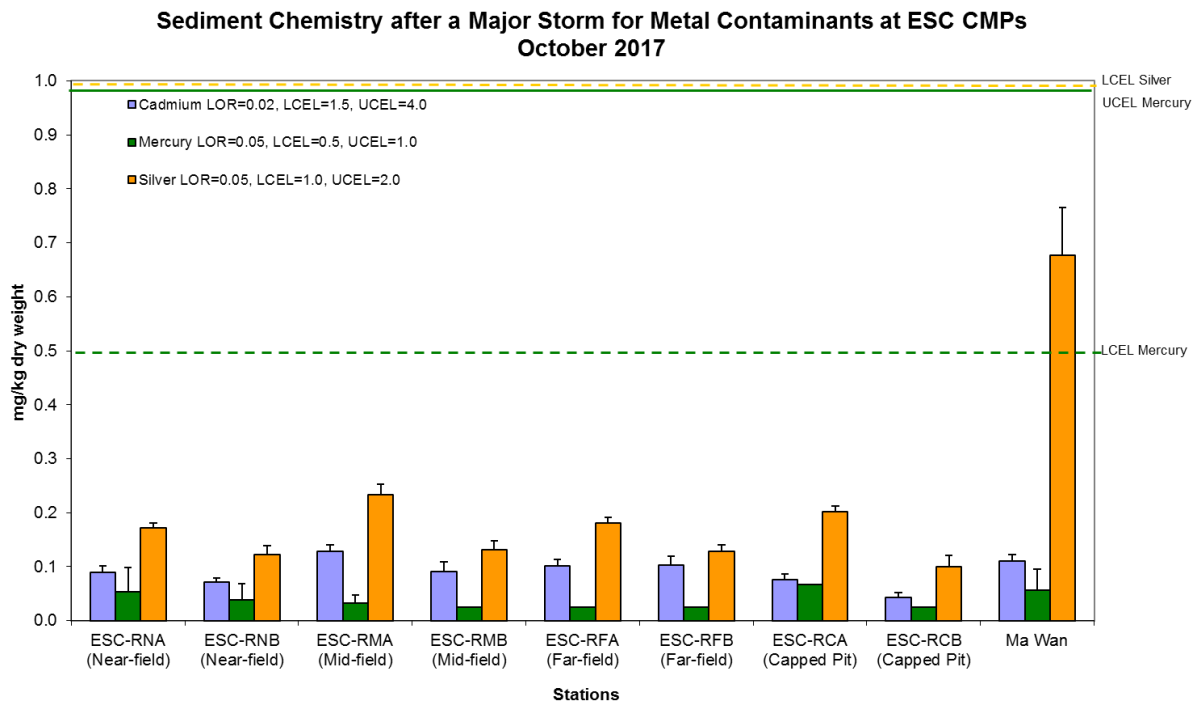


Figure 22: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mean +SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs in October 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017)

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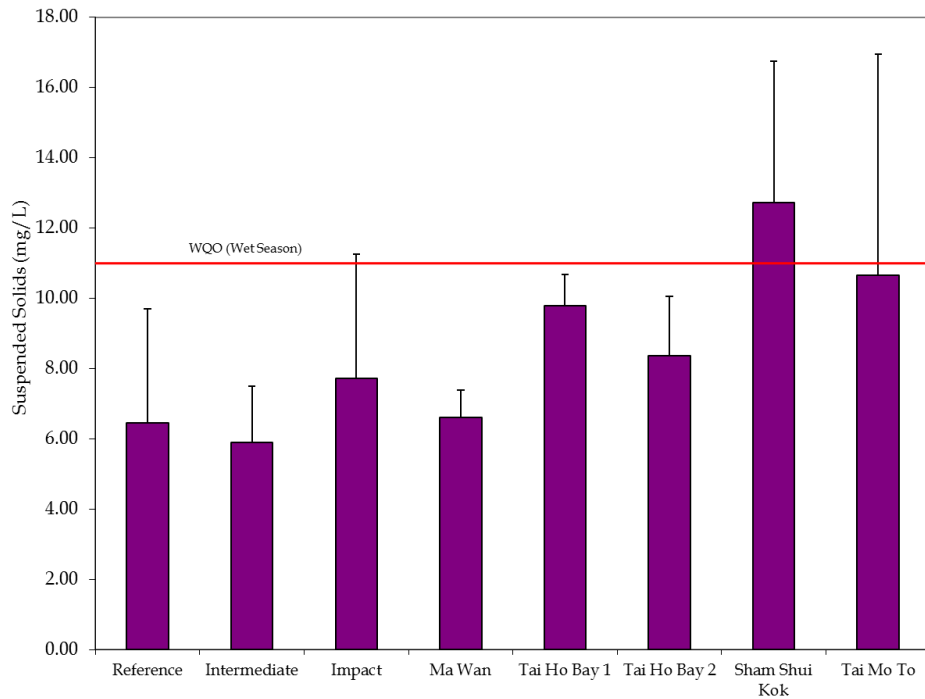


Figure 23: Levels of Suspended Solids (mg/L; mean +SD) recorded from Water Quality Monitoring during Capping of SB CMP 2 in September 2017

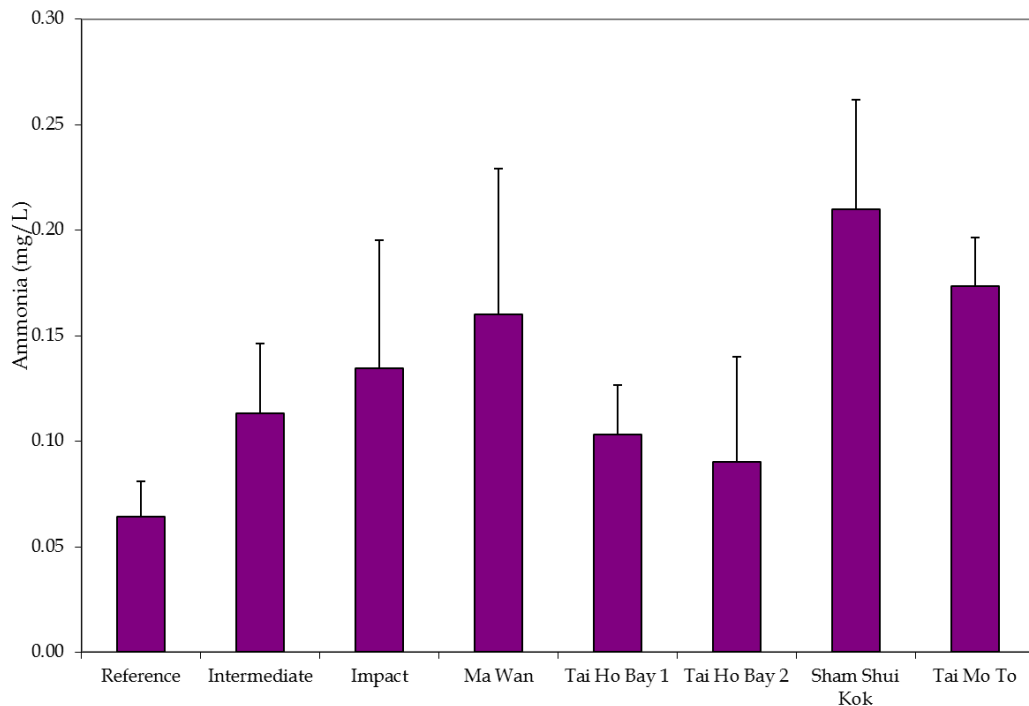


Figure 24: Level of Ammonia (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded from Water Quality Monitoring during Capping for SB CMP 2 in September 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017

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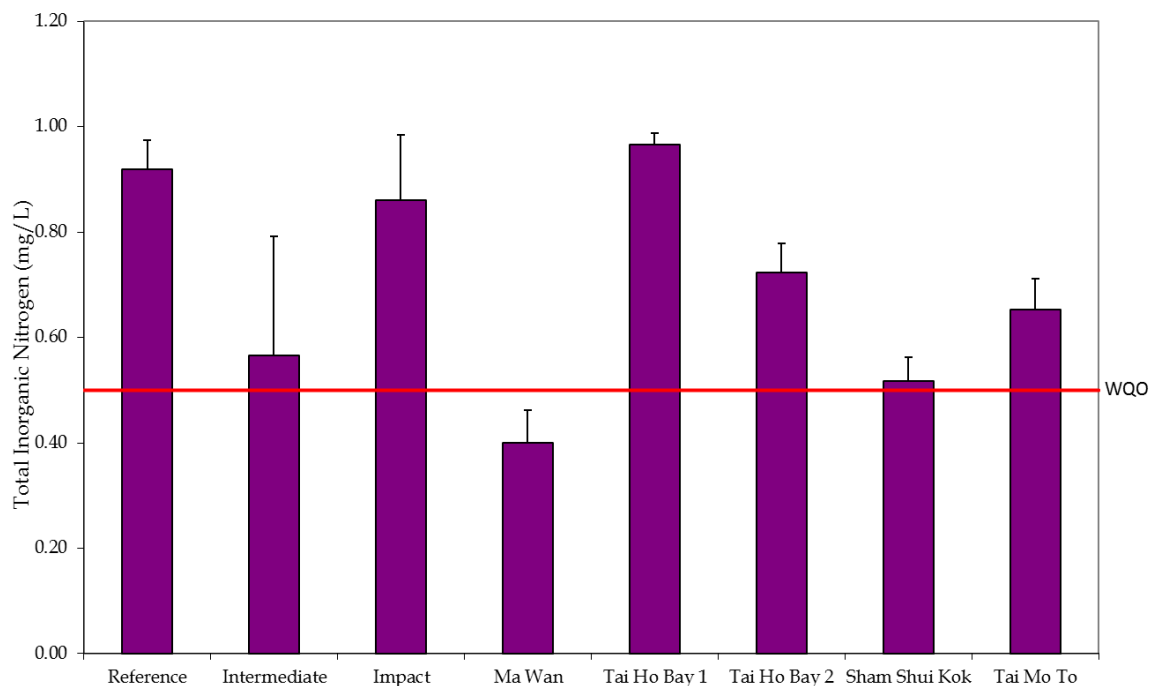


Figure 25: Level of TIN (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded from Water Quality Monitoring during Capping for SB CMP 2 in September 2017

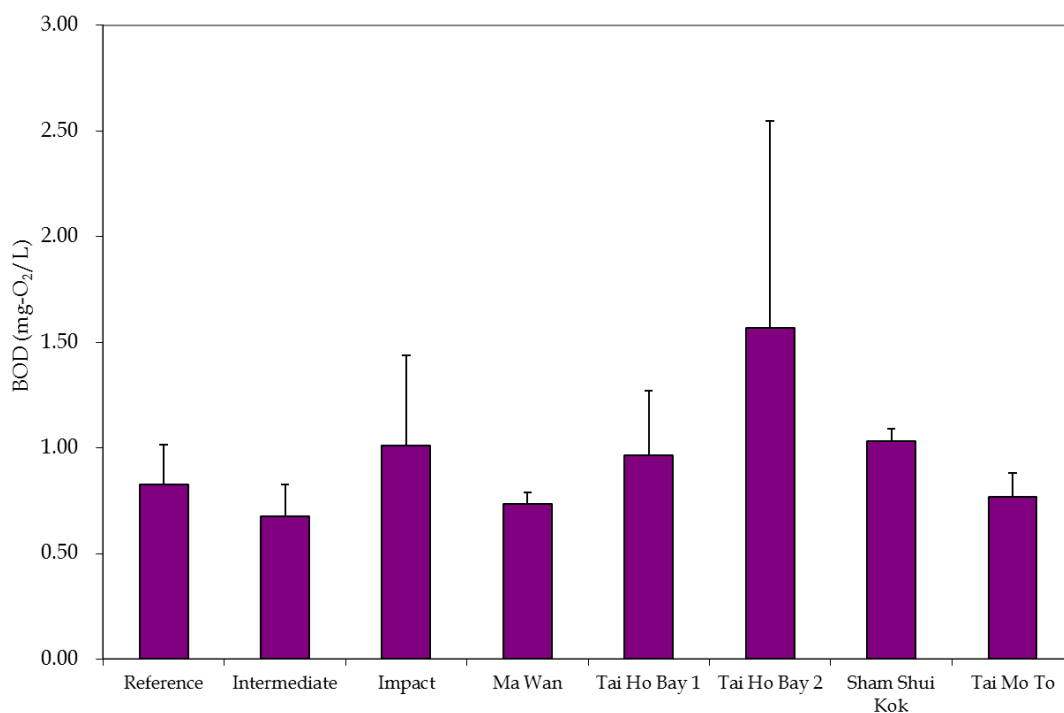


Figure 26: Level of BOD₅ (mg-O₂/L; mean + SD) recorded from Water Quality Monitoring during Capping for SB CMP 2 in September 2017.

Source: H:\Team\EM\GMS Projects\0400720 CEDD CMP EM&A 2017-2020\02 Deliverable\05 CMP Monthly Report\October 2017

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Annex D

Study Programme

