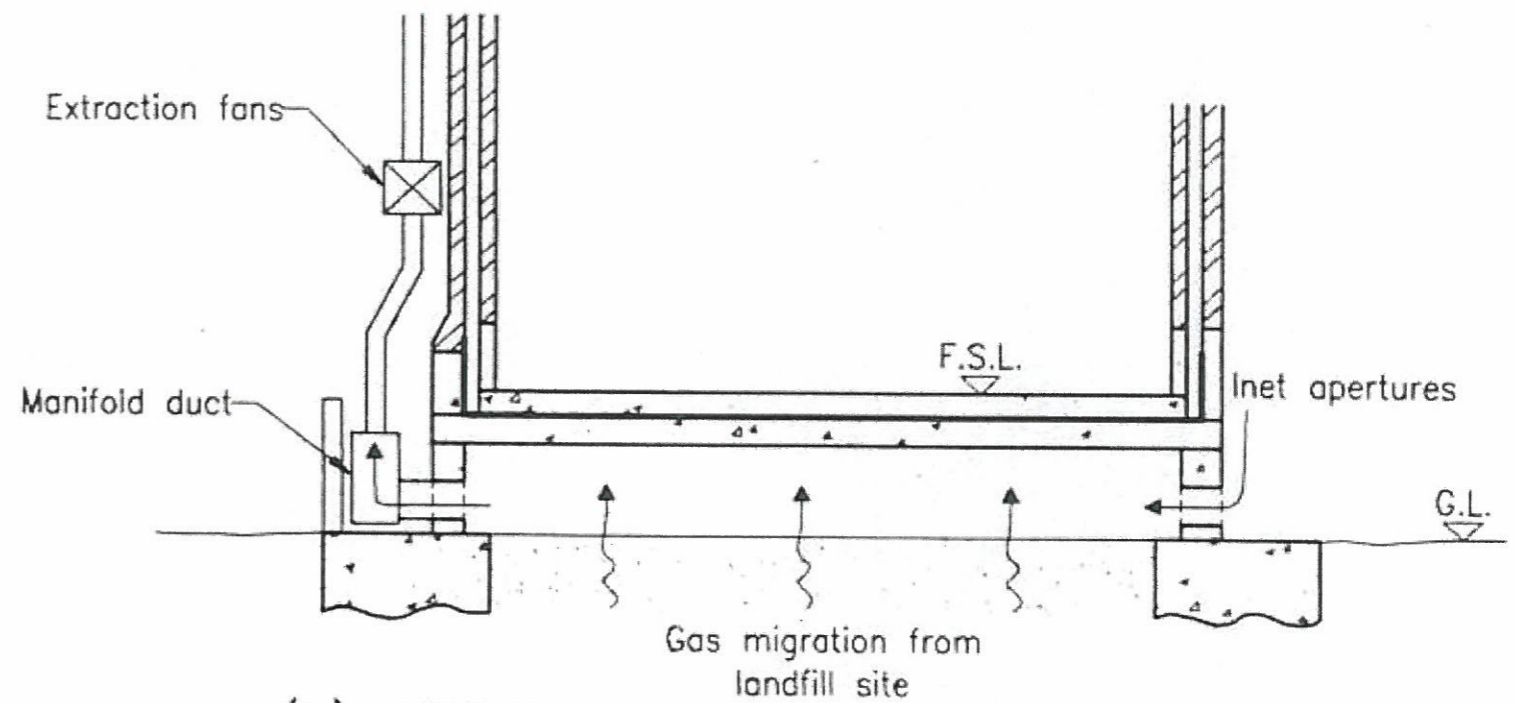


(a) PASSIVE



(b) ACTIVE