Appendix 8-1

Plant Species Recorded Within Project Site

			Application Site							500m Assessment Area											
				Nort	h Area		Sou	ıth													
Species	Growth form	Status and distribution in HK^1	Shrubland /Grassland	Reed	Pond	Abandoned irrigation ditch	Shrubland / Grassland	Urbanised Area	Agricultura I land	Fishpond	Iarsh	Reed/ Marsh	Reed	Watercours e	Drainage Channel	Seasonally wet grassland	Shrubland /Grassland	Plantation	Urbanised Area		
Species	Growth form	Exotic, common, often	<i>∞</i> ~	124	<u>н</u>	₹ ∓ ₽	<i>∞</i> ~	D &	4 T	ഥ	2	K 2	<u> </u>	5 0	ДО	ω ≽ <i>ω</i>	8 /	<u>н</u>	D &		
Acacia auriculiformis	Tree	planted in plantation														*	*	*			
	Tree	Exotic, common, often																			
Acacia confusa	TIEE	planted in plantation								*					*	*			**		
A 1 1 '11 '	Shrub	Exotic, common, often planted																	<u>.</u>		
Acalypha wilkesiana Achyranthes aspera	Herb	Exotic, common							*										*		
Aeschynomene indica	Herb	Very common								*					*				 		
Ageratum conyzoides	Herb					*								**							
Ageraiam congzolaes	него	Exotic, very common Exotic, often planted for						1											 		
Aglaia odorata	Shrub/small tree	ornamental purpose													*			**	**		
Aglaonema modestum	Perennial herb	Exotic, planted																	**		
	Tree	Exotic, common, often																			
Albizia lebbeck	Tree	planted	*					*									*	**	**		
Aleurites moluccana	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted								*					*	*		*			
Allamanda schottii	Shrub	Exotic, commonly planted													*			**	**		
Alocacia odara	Perennial herb	Very common	*				*	*	*	*	*	*		**	*	**	**	*	*		
Thocasta stara																					
Alpinia zerumbet	Perennial herb	Exotic, commonly cultivated																*			
Alternanthera philoxeroides	Perennial herb	Exotic, common								*				*	*	**			<u> </u>		
Alternanthera sessilis	Perennial herb	Common	*			**	*		**	**					**	**	*		*		
Alysicarpus vaginalis	Herb	Very common																	*		
Amaranthus spinosus	Herb	Exotic, common							*	*									*		
Amaranthus viridis	Herb	Very common							*	*				*	*		*		*		
Annona squamosa	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted								*											
Apluda mutica	Herb	Very common															***				
Araucaria heterophylla	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted																	*		
Archontophoenix alexandrae	Tree palm	Exotic, often planted						*											**		
-	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted for fruits	*						*	*	*	*		*	*		*		*		
Artocarpus macrocarpon Asparagus densiflorus cv. Sprengeri	Climbing herb	Exotic, often planted																***			
Aster subulatus	Perennial herb	Exotic Exotic							*	*				*			**	*	*		
	Small tree	Exotic, planted for their																			
Averrhoa carambola	Sman tree	fruits								*							*		<u> </u>		
Axonopus compressus	Herb	Exotic, common, also planted													**				**		
Bambusa multiplex	Clumped tree bamboo	Exotic, common		*					*												
Bambusa spp.	Clumped tree bamboo	Exotic, common															*		*		
Bambusa vulgaris cv. Wamin	Clumped tree bamboo	Exotic																	*		
Basella alba	Herb	Exotic, restricted, cultivated and naturalized							*	*											
Bauhinia blakeana	Tree	Common, often planted															**	**	**		
Bauhinia purpurea	Tree	Exotic						*	1								**				
Bauhinia variegata	Tree	Exotic, often planted								*				*	*				**		
Benincasa hispida	Herbaceous vine	Exotic, cultivated		1	1		1	1	1										*		

Bidens alba	Herb	Exotic, very common	***	*		*	****	**	**	**	**	**	*	***	****	***	****	**	**
	Tree	Common, usually in Fung																	
Bischofia javanica		Shui wood, also planted														*			
Bischofia polycarpa	Tree	Exotic, often planted													*	*	*	*	*
Blechnum orientale	Herb	Very common																	*
Boehmeria nivea	Subshrub/Shrub	Exotic, restricted												*					
	·																		
Bombax ceiba	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted					*	*		*					*			*	**
Borreria stricta	Herb	Restricted								*									*
Bothriochloa bladhii	Herb	Very common	**			*	**	*									**		
Bothriochloa ischaemum	herb	Common															**		
		Exotic, common, often																	
Bougainvillea spectabilis	Climber	planted													*		*		**
Brachiaria mutica	Perennial herb	Exotic, common	****	**	****	**	****		***	****	***	****	**	**	***	****	****		**
Bridelia tomentosa	Shrub/Small tree	Very common	*							*	*						*	*	*
Broussonetia papyrifera	Tree	very common						1										*	
Bryophyllum pinnatum	Herb	Exotic, common								*									
Cajanus scarabaeoides	Climber	Common																	*
Cajanus scarabaeotaes				 				1					 	 		 	 	 	1
	C11-	Exotic, common, often																	
Calliandra hacmatasanh =1=	Shrub	planted for ornamental													**		***	***	***
Calliandra haematocephala	T	purpose		<u> </u>				1					<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		*	*
Canna indica	Tree Perennial herb	Exotic, often planted		<u> </u>				1					<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		*
Canna indica		Exotic, often planted						*	*	.	+		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	*	ļ	*	<u> </u>	*
Carica papaya	Tree	Exotic, widely cultivated						*	*	*	*				*		*	alesta	**
Carmona microphylla	Shrub	Exotic																**	**
Cassia surattensis	Shrub/small tree	Exotic, often planted																**	
Casuarina equisetifolia	Tree	Exotic, often planted in plantation and along roadside, apparently seminaturalized in the nature																**	**
Celtis sinensis	T	0	*				*	*	*	*				*	*		*	*	*
Centrus echinatus	Tree	Common, often planted					"	- "											*
	Herb Herb	Exotic, common Restricted	**			*	**										*		"
Chenopodium album Chloris barbata			***			*	**			**					**		***		*
	Perennial herb	Very common					""										*		"
Chrysalidocarpus lutescens	Shrub palm	Exotic, often planted															- "		**
Chukrasia tabularia	Tree	Exotic, often planted																	^^
Cinnamomum camphora	Tree	Common, also widely planted						*		*					*	*	*	*	*
	Tree	Exotic, widely cultivated for																	
Citrus maxima	1100	fruits							<u> </u>	*				*					*
	Small tree	Exotic, widely cultivated for																	
Citrus reticulata	Sman tree	fruits																	*
Clausena lansium	Small tree	Exotic, common, widely cultivated for fruits	*						*	*				*			*		*
		Common, cultivated and		1			1	1					1	1		1	1	1	1
Clerodendrum japonicum	Shrub	naturalized								*				**					
Codiaeum variegatum	Shrub	Exotic,often planted																	**
Coix lacryma-jobi	Herb	Common									*						*		
Coleus scutellarioides	Erect herb	Exotic, often planted																	**
		_																	
Colocasia esculenta	Herb	Common, often cultivated								*	*				*	**	**		*
Commelina diffusa	Herb	Common		***		*	**		1	**	**			*	*	***	**		
Conyza canadensis	Herb	Exotic, very common						1	*	*			1	*			**	*	*
Conyza sumatrensis		-		 				1					 	*	*	ļ	*	 	*
•	Herb	Exotic, very common		-									-					-	*
Cordyline fruticosa	Shrub Herb	Exotic, often planted Exotic, common		<u> </u>				1	1				<u> </u>	1			1	<u> </u>	*
Crassocephalum crepidioides	11010			<u> </u>				1					<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Crateva unilocularis	Tree	Exotic, common, often planted								*					*				

Cuscuta australis	Parasitic herb	Common							*		**				*	*	*		*
Cyclosorus interruptus	Herb	Very common								*	***			*			**		
Cyclosorus parasiticus	Herb	Very common												*		***			*
Cynodon dactylon	Perennial herb	Common	***		**	***	**		***	**			*	**	**	**	***	**	**
Cyperus exaltatus	Herb	Restricted			+		1										*		*
одрения сминичи	Herb	Exotic, often planted, also																	
Cyperus flabelliformis		naturally established								*					*		*		
Cyperus imbricatus	Herb	Common							*	*							*		
Cyperus iria	Herb	Common					1		*				*				*		*
Cyrtococcum patens	Herb	Very common													*				† ·
Dactyloctenium aegyptium	Herb	Common					1										*		
Delonix regia	Tree	Exotic, common and often planted								*							*	*	*
Desmodium tortuosum	Subshrub	Exotic, common													*				*
Digitaria ciliaris	Herb	·				*				**	**				**	**	***		*
Digitaria cuiaris	nero	Very common Exotic, restricted species																	
	Tree	but often found in <i>fung shui</i> wood, widely cultivated and																	
Dimocarpus longan		semi-naturalized	*		<u> </u>			*	*	*	*	*		*	*		*	<u> </u>	*
Drymaria diandra	Herb	Common								*									
	Climbing shrub	Exotic, common and often planted for ornamental																	
Duranta erecta		purpose																**	**
Echinochloa colona	Herb	Common													*		**		*
Echinochloa cruagalli	Herb	Very common															*		*
Eclipta prostrata	Perennial herb	Very common							*							*	*		
Eichhornia crassipes	Aquatic herb	Exotic, common								*		**			*				
Eleusine indica	Herb	Very common							**	*			*		*	*	**		*
Emilia sonchifolia	Herb	Very common	*			*			*						*				*
Eragrostis atrovirens	Herb	Common															**		
Eriobotrya japonica	Small tree	Exotic, widely cultivated									*						*		*
Eucalyptus citriodora	Tree	Exotic, often planted																**	**
Eucalyptus robusta	Tree	Exotic, often planted								*					*				*
Eupatorium catarium	Herb	Exotic, very common													***				**
Euphorbia hirta	Herb	Exotic, very common							*		*			*	*		*	*	*
Euphorbia hypericifolia	Herb	Common												*			*		*
Euphorbia thymifolia	Herb	Very common Exotic, common, often								*					*		*		*
Excoecaria cochinchinensis	Shrub	planted Exotic, common, often															**		
Ficus benjamina	Tree	planted Exotic, common, often						*											*
Ficus elastica	Tree	planted															*	*	*
Ficus hispida	Shrub/small tree	Very common								*				*	*	*		*	*
Ficus microcarpa	Tree	Common and commonly planted					*	*		*					*		*	*	*
Ficus microcarpa cv. Golden Leaves	Shrub	Common and commonly planted																**	***
Ficus superba var. japonica	Tree	Common													*				*
Ficus variegata var. chlorocarpa	Tree	Common																*	
Ficus virens	Tree	Common			1			*	*	*							*	*	*
Fimbristylis dichotoma	Herb	Very common					1												*
Fimbristylis ferruginea	Herb	Common					İ						*						
Fimbristylis miliacea	Herb	Common	**		1		1										**		
Flueggea virosa	Shrub	Common	*														*		
Gardenia jasminoides var. fortuniana	Shrub	Exotic, Commonly planted													*			**	**
Gymnanthera oblonga	Climber	Restricted		1	1		†	*		Ì	İ	İ						İ	

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Hedychium coronarium	Perennial herb	Exotic, usually cultivated								^	^						^		
Hedyotis auricularia	Herb	Very common														*			
Hedyotis diffusa	Herb	Very common					*									*			*
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	Shrub	Exotic, often planted															*	**	**
		L																	
Hibiscus schizopetalus	Shrub	Exotic, Commonly planted								*									
Hibiscus tiliaceus	Shrub/Small tree	Very common															*	**	**
Imperata koenigii	Herb	Common	**				***	*							***				*
Ipomoea aquatica	Herb	Exotic, very common							***	**	**		*	*	*	**	*		*
	Climber/ Twining																		
Ipomoea cairica	herb	Exotic, very common	*				**	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	**	**	*	*
Īpomoea triloba	Herb	Common	*						**	**	*	**		*	*		*		*
Ixora chinensis	Shrub	Restricted, widely planted																**	***
Juniperus chinensis cv. Kaizuca	Tree	Exotic, often planted for ornamental purpose						**											
	_	Exotic, common, often																	
Khaya senegalensis	Tree	planted													*		**	*	**
Koelreuteria bipinnata	Tree	Exotic, common, often planted																	*
Kyllinga aromatica	Herb	Exotic, common					***	*						*			**		
Kyllinga brevifolia	Herb	Common							*					*					
Kyllinga monocephala	Herb	Very common		1		*			*						*	*	*		*
Lactuca sativa	Herb	Exotic, usually cultivated		1					****										
		Exotic, common, often																	
Lagerstroemia speciosa	Tree	planted															*	*	**
Lantana camara	Shrub	Exotic, very common	*	1	1		*			*				*	*		*	*	*
Leersia hexandra	Herb	Common			1				1		 	*							
Lemna minor	Herb	Common		1					 	1									*
Lepironia articulata	Herb	Exotic, often planted													*				
Leptochloa chinensis	Herb	Very common				+				1							*		
Leptochioù chinensis	Herb	-							+										
Leucaena leucocephala	Small tree	Exotic, locally common, planted or naturalized in disturbed area	*				***	**	*	*	*			*	*	*	**	*	*
Ligustrum sinense	Shrub/Small tree	Common, also planted	*			†				*							*	*	*
Lindernia antipoda	Herb	Common							*							*	**		
Zitaerria artipoaa	Herb	1				1													
Liquidambar formosana	Tree	Common, also commonly planted															*		*
		Exotic, widely cultivated for																	
Tital in this and i	Tree	fruits, also planted in Fung		1				ىد	**	**				*				*	4
Litchi chinensis	m	Shui wood		1					^^	^*							.1.		*
Litsea glutinosa	Tree	Very common		1					<u> </u>								*	*	
Ludwigia octovalvis	Perennial herb	Common		1	1				**	*	*	<u> </u>			*	*	*		*
Ludwigia perennis	Perennial herb	Common		1	1				*	<u> </u>		*			*		*		*
Lygodium japonicum	Climber	Very common		<u> </u>													*	*	
Lygodium scandens	Climber	Very common		1													*		
Macaranga tanarius	Tree	Common, often widely planted	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*
Malvastrum coromandelianum	Shrub	Common		<u></u>	<u></u>				<u></u>						*		*		*
Mangifera indica	Tree	Exotic, widely cultivated for fruits	*				*	*	*	*					*		*		*
Melaleuca quinquenervia	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted								*					*			**	**
Melastoma candidum	Shrub	Common																**	
Melastoma sanguineum	Shrub	Common															**		
Melia azedarach	Tree	Exotic, commonly planted	*				*	*		*				*	*	*	*	*	*
Merremia hederacea	Herbaceous climber	Common								**					*		*	*	*
Michelia x alba	Tree	Exotic, planted																	*

Mikania micrantha	Climatain or to only	Eti	**	*	1	*	**	*	*	**	***	***	**	**	**	***	***	*	**
	Climbing herb	Exotic, very common	**			*	- ""	"		*					*		**		
	Herb	Exotic, very common	^^			^				-				*	^	**	**	-	
Miscanthus sinensis	Herb	Very common								*				*	*	**	**	*	*
	Tree	Common, semi-naturalized					l .						*						
Morus alba		in HK					*	*	*				*				*		*
	Herb	Exotic, common, often																	
Musa x paradisiaca		cultivated for fruits	*				*	*	*	**	*	*			*		*	<u> </u>	**
Neyraudia reynaudiana	Herb	Very common														**	***	*	
Oxalis corniculata	Perennial herb	Very common	*			*								*			*		*
Oxalis corymbosa	Herb	Exotic, common							*					*			*	*	
Paederia scandens	Climber	Very common	*							*					*		*	*	*
Panicum maximum	Herb	Exotic, very common	****				****	**	*	***	**		**	**	***	***	****	*	*
Panicum paludosum	Perennial herb	Common							**						*				
Paspalum conjugatum	Herb	Exotic, common	**						**						**	***	**		*
Paspalum orbiculare	Herb	Very common														*	*		*
1		1					1											 	
Passiflora foetida	Herbaceous climber	Exotic, very common					*			*							*		*
Peltophorum pterocarpum	Tree	Exotic, often planted					+								*		*	*	*
Pennisetum alopecurodies	Herb			**			**	1	1	***		**				**	**	 	*
Phoenix hanceana	Tree palm	Common Common		1				1	1									*	
1 ноених нансвана	ттее рани						+											 	
Phoenix roebelenii	Tree palm	Exotic, commonly planted						*											
	_		**	****	**		1		**	**	****	****	****		*		**		
Phragmites australis	Herb	Very common	**	***					**	~ ~	****	****	****	*	^		*		*
Phyllanthus urinaria	Herb	Common								-1-				^			^		
Physalis angulata	Herb	Exotic, restricted								*									d. I
Plumeria rubra	Tree	Exotic, often planted								*								<u> </u>	**
Podocarpus macrophyllus	Tree	Restricted																<u> </u>	*
Polygonum barbatum	Herb	Common		*						*				*			*	<u> </u>	
Polygonum chinense	Herb	Common						*						*					*
Polygonum dichotomum	Herb	Common													*				
Polygonum glabrum	Herb	Common					*			*									
Polygonum lapathifolium	Herb	Common								*									
		Restricted, often found in																	
Polygonum plebeium	Herb	cultivated area							*										
Portulaca oleracea	Herb	Very common							*	*					*				
Prunus persica	Tree	Exotic, planted								*									*
1		Exotic, common, often					1											 	
Psidium guajava	Tree	planted							*	*				*			*	*	*
Pterocypsela indica	Herb	Common							*										
Pueraria lobata	Climber	Very common								*					*	**	*	*	*
Pycreus flavidus	Herb	Common															*		
Pycreus polystachyus	Herb						1										*	 	
Ranunculus sceleratus		Very common					*		*									 	*
	Herb	Restricted															**	**	**
Rhaphiolepis indica	Shrub/small tree Shrub	Very common Exotic, often planted																**	**
Rhododendron pulchrum	Snrub	Exotic, often planted																**	**
	Shrub	Very common, also planted																	
Rnodomyrtus tomentosa					<u> </u>		 		1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					ļ		*	<u> </u>
Rhynchelytrum repens	Herb	Exotic, very common			ļ		<u> </u>	**	1	ļ	ļ				*	ļ	***		*
Ricinus communis	Herb	Exotic, very common	*				*												
Rorippa indica	Herb	Common	**				*										*	<u> </u>	
Rumex trisetifer	Herb	Common												*	*				*
Salix babylonica	Tree	Exotic, planted																	*
Sapium discolor	Tree	Very common														<u> </u>			*
Sapium sebiferum	Tree	Common	*						*	*		*			*		*	*	*
Scaevola taccada	Shrub	Very common																*	*
Schefflera actinophylla	Tree	Exotic, planted			İ		1			İ	İ					İ		*	
Schefflera arboricola	Climbing shrub	Exotic, often planted		<u> </u>			†	**	1						**		**	**	**
Schefflera heptaphylla	Tree	Very common		<u> </u>				1	1								*	—	*
Scoparia dulcis	Herb	Exotic, common		 	 		†	1	1	 	 		*			 		 	*
Sesbania cannabina	Herb				 		+	1		 	 				*	 	**	*	*
Despuria curriubiria	11C1 D	Exotic, common			l										l				

Sesbania javanica	Herb	Common															**		
Sida acuta	Subshrub	Common													*				*
Solanum nigrum	Herb	Common					**		*	*		*			*		*		*
Solanum torvum	Shrub	Common								*					*		*		*
Soliva anthemifolia	Herb	Exotic, restricted	*																
Sonchus oleraceus	Herb	Exotic, very common	*							*							*	*	*
Spathodea campanulata	Tree	Exotic, often planted													*			*	*
Sporobolus fertilis	Perennial herb	Very common																	*
Stephania longa	Climber	Common							*										
Syzygium jambos	Tree	Exotic, common, in <i>Fung</i> Shui wood, also planted					*										*		*
Taxillus chinensis	Parasitic shrub	Common					*										*		
Torulinium odoratum	Herb	Exotic, common							**	*									*
Tradescantia spathacea	Herb	Exotic																	**
Trema tomentosa	Shrub/small tree	Common																	*
Tridax procumbens	Herb	Exotic, very common													*				*
Typha angustifolia	Herb	Exotic, regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), widely established in HK in recent years							*		**	**				**			
Urena lobata	Herb/shrub	Common													*		*		i .
Vernonia cinerea	Herb	Very common							*	*					*		*	*	*
Vitex negundo	Shrub/small tree	Restricted								*									
Wedelia trilobata	Perennial herb	Exotic, common, widely planted	***	**		*		***		**	***			**	*		***	**	*
Youngia japonica	Herb	Very common							*					*			*		*
		240	40	10	3	16	35	32	58	87	27	17	13	46	88	39	124	74	156

^{1:} Plant status based on the reference Xing et al. (2000) and other relevant botanical reviews

^{2:} Abundance of plant: "*" - Scarce; "**" - Often record; "***" - Abundant; "****" - Very abundant