## Appendix 10.2 Plant Species Recorded in Study Area and Assessment Area

Plant species recorded in Study Area and Assessment Area during April to July 2013

|                                   |                       |                         |   |                         | St                    | udy Area <sup>2</sup> |                              | Assessment Area <sup>2</sup> |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|--|
|                                   |                       |                         |   | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation            | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses                 | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |  |
| Scientific Name  Abutilon indicum | Native/ Exotic Native | Growth form<br>Subshrub | Status in HK <sup>1</sup> Restricted  | - 0 02                  | <b>32</b> F           |                       | ] ]                          |                              |           | 0 32                    | <b>3.</b> F           |            | *                 |  |
| Acacia auriculiformis             | Exotic                | Tree                    | Common, often planted in plantation   |                         |                       | **                    |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            | *                 |  |
| Acacia confusa                    | Exotic                | Tree                    | Common, often planted in plantation   |                         | *                     | **                    | *                            |                              |           |                         | *                     | ***        | *                 |  |
| Acacia mangium                    | Exotic                | Tree                    | Common, often planted in plantation   |                         |                       | **                    |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Acorus gramineus                  | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              | **                           |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |  |
| Acronychia pedunculata            | Native                | Tree                    | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           | ***                     | ***                   |            |                   |  |
| Adenosma glutinosum               | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         |                       | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Adiantum flabellulatum            | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              | *                            |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Adina pilulifera                  | Native                | Tree                    | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Aeginetia indica                  | Native                | Parasitic herb          | Common  |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Aglaia odorata                    | Exotic                | Shrub                   | Commonly cultivated   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |  |
| Alangium chinense                 | Native                | Tree                    | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            | *                 |  |
| Albizia lebbeck                   | Exotic                | Tree                    | Common, often planted for roadside plantation   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |  |
| Aleurites moluccana               | Exotic                | Tree                    | Common, often planted   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            | **                |  |
| Allamanda cathartica              | Exotic                | Climbing shrub          | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |  |
| Alocasia macrorrhizos             | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         | *                     | *                     |                              | *                            | *         |                         | *                     |            | *                 |  |
| Alpinia hainanensis               | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Alpinia stachyodes                | Native                | Herb                    | Common  |                         | **                    |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Alternanthera philoxeroides       | Exotic                | Herb                    | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              | **                           |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Alternanthera sessilis            | Native                | Herb                    | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              | **                           |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Alysicarpus vaginalis             | Native                | Herb                    | Very common   |                         |                       | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Amaranthus spinosus               | Exotic                | Herb                    | Common  |                         |                       | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Ampelopsis cantoniensis           | Native                | Climber                 | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Antirhea chinensis                | Native                | Shrub/ Small tree       | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Aporusa dioica                    | Native                | Tree                    | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | ***                   |            | *                 |  |
| Aquilaria sinensis                | Native                | Tree                    | Common, Protected under Cap. 586, listed as Near<br>Threatened (NT) in the China Plant Red Data Book and is<br>under State protection (Category II) in China (AFCD<br>2003), classified as Critically Endangered (CR) on the<br>IUCN Red List |                         |                       |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Araucaria heterophylla            | Exotic                | Tree                    | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Archidendron clypearia            | Native                | Tree                    | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Archidendron lucidum              | Native                | Tree                    | Common  |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Archontophoenix alexandrae        | Exotic                | Tree                    | Commonly planted for greening   |                         |                       |                       | *                            |                              |           |                         |                       |            | **                |  |
| Ardisia crenata                   | Native                | Shrub                   | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Ardisia quinquegona               | Native                | Small tree              | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |  |
| Artocarpus altilis                | Exotic                | Tree                    | Planted   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |  |
| Artocarpus heterophyllus          | Native                | Tree                    | Commonly planted for fruit  |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |  |

|                           | Study Area <sup>2</sup> |                   |   |                         |                       | Assessment Area <sup>2</sup> |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Scientific Name           | Native/ Exotic          | Growth form       | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>   | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation                   | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |
| Artocarpus hypargyreus    | Native                  | Tree              | Common, Listed as Near Threatened (NT) in the China<br>Plant Red Data Book and recorded in Illustration of Rare &<br>endangered plant in Guangdong Province |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Asparagus cochinchinensis | Native                  | Climbing shrub    | Common  | *                       |                       |                              |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Aster baccharoides        | Native                  | Herb              | Very common   | **                      |                       |                              |                              |              |           | **                      | *                     |            |                   |
| Bambusa spp.              | Exotic                  | Bamboo clump      | -   |                         | *                     |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Baeckea frutescens        | Native                  | Shrub             | Very common   |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           | ***                     | **                    |            |                   |
| Bauhinia championii       | Native                  | Woody climber     | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Bauhinia glauca           | Native                  | Woody climber     | Very common   |                         |                       | *                            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Bauhinia purpurea         | Exotic                  | Tree              | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          | *                 |
| Berchemia floribunda      | Native                  | Climbling shrub   | Common  | *                       | *                     |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Bidens alba               | Exotic                  | Herb              | Very common   |                         | *                     | ***                          | *                            | *            | **        |                         | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Bischofia javanica        | Native                  | Tree              | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Blechnum orientale        | Native                  | Herb              | Very common   |                         | *                     | *                            |                              | *            |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |
| Boehmeria nivea           | Native                  | Shrub             | Restricted  |                         | *                     |                              |                              | *            | *         |                         |                       |            | **                |
| Bombax ceiba              | Exotic                  | Tree              | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          | *                 |
| Bougainvillea spectabilis | Exotic                  | Climbing shrub    | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Brachiaria mutica         | Exotic                  | Herb              | Very common   |                         |                       |                              |                              | *            |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Breynia fruticosa         | Native                  | Shrub             | Very common   |                         |                       |                              |                              | *            |           | *                       | *                     |            | *                 |
| Bridelia tomentosa        | Native                  | Tree              | Very common   |                         |                       | *                            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     | *          |                   |
| Byttneria aspera          | Native                  | Woody climber     | Very common   |                         |                       |                              |                              | **           |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Calliandra haematocephala | Exotic                  | Shrub             | Commonly cultivated   |                         |                       | ***                          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Callicarpa kochiana       | Native                  | Shrub             | Common  |                         | *                     |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Canna indica              | Exotic                  | Perennial Herb    | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Carica papaya             | Exotic                  | Tree              | Common, cultivated  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Caryota mitis             | Exotic                  | Small Tree Palm   | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Cassia fistula            | Exotic                  | Tree              | Commonly planted for greening   |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Castanopsis fissa         | Native                  | Tree              | Common  |                         | **                    | **                           |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Casuarina equisetifolia   | Exotic                  | Tree              | Common, often planted in plantation and along roadside, apparently semi-naturalized in the nature   |                         |                       | **                           | *                            |              |           |                         |                       | *          | *                 |
| Cayratia corniculata      | Native                  | Climber           | Very common   |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Celtis sinensis           | Native                  | Tree              | Common  | *                       | *                     | *                            | *                            |              |           |                         | **                    | *          | *                 |
| Centella asiatica         | Native                  | Herb              | Very common   | *                       |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Centotheca lappacea       | Native                  | Herb              | Common  |                         | *                     |                              |                              |              |           |                         | *                     | *          |                   |
| Chloris gayana            | Exotic                  | Herb              | Planted   |                         |                       | ***                          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Cinnamomum burmannii      | Native                  | Tree              | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Cinnamomum camphora       | Native                  | Tree              | Common  |                         | *                     | *                            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     | *          | **                |
| Citrus limonia            | Exotic                  | Small tree        | Cultivated  |                         |                       |                              | *                            |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Clausena lansium          | Exotic                  | Tree              | Commonly planted for fruit  |                         |                       |                              |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Cleistocalyx nervosum     | Native                  | Tree              | Common  |                         |                       |                              |                              | *            |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Clematis crassifolia      | Native                  | Climber           | Restricted  |                         | *                     |                              |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum | Native                  | Shrub/ small tree | Common  | *                       | *                     |                              |                              |              |           | *                       |                       |            |                   |

|                                 |                |                | Study Area <sup>2</sup> Asse  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | sment Area <sup>2</sup> |            |                   |  |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Scientific Name                 | Native/ Exotic | Growth form    | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>   | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland   | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |  |  |
| Clerodendrum fortunatum         | Native Native  | Shrub          | Common  | *                       | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cocculus orbiculatus            | Native         | Climber        | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Colocasia esculenta             | Native         | Herb           | Cultivated  |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Commelina diffusa               | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              | **           |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Conyza canadensis               | Exotic         | Herb           | Very common   | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Conyza sumatrensis              | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | **                |  |  |
| Cratoxylum cochinchinense       | Native         | Tree           | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       | **                      |            | *                 |  |  |
| Crotalaria pallida var. obovata | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            | **                |  |  |
| Cuphea petiolata                | Exotic         | Shrub          | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cyclosorus interruptus          | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cyclosorus parasiticus          | Native         | Herb           | Very common   |                         | *                     | *          |                              | *            |           |                         | *                       |            | *                 |  |  |
| Cymbopogon tortilis             | Native         | Herb           | Very common   | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cynodon dactylon                | Native         | Herb           | Very common   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         | *          |                   |  |  |
| Cyperus distans                 | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cyperus eragrostis              | Exotic         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cyperus iria                    | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Cyrtococcum patens              | Native         | Herb           | Very common   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Dalbergia benthamii             | Native         | Woody climber  | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | ***                     |            |                   |  |  |
| Daphniphyllum calycinum         | Native         | Tree           | Common  | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Delonix regia                   | Exotic         | Tree           | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Dendrotrophe varians            | Native         | Woody vine     | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Desmodium tortuosum             | Exotic         | Subshrub       | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Desmos chinensis                | Native         | Shrub          | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Dianella ensifolia              | Native         | Herb           | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Dicranopteris pedata            | Native         | Herb           | Very common   | ***                     | *                     |            |                              |              |           | ***                     | *                       | *          |                   |  |  |
| Digitaria longiflora            | Native         | Herb           | Very common   |                         |                       | **         |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Dimocarpus longan               | Exotic         | Tree           | Restricted  |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         | *                       | *          | *                 |  |  |
| Dioscorea bulbifera             | Native         | Climber        | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Dioscorea cirrhosa              | Native         | Climber        | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Diospyros morrisiana            | Native         | Tree           | Very common   |                         | ***                   |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Diospyros vaccinioides          | Native         | Shrub          | Very common, regarded as "Critically Endangered" according to IUCN Red List |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Diploclisia glaucescens         | Native         | Woody vine     | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Dischidia chinensis             | Native         | Succulent vine | Restricted  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Drymaria cordata                | Native         | Herb           | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              | *         |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Duhaldea cappa                  | Native         | Subshrub       | Common  | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Duranta erecta                  | Exotic         | Shrub          | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | **                |  |  |
| Dypsis lutescens                | Exotic         | Shrub palm     | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |            | *                            |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Elaeocarpus chinensis           | Native         | Tree           | Common  |                         | **                    |            |                              | *            |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Elaeocarpus decipiens           | Native         | Tree           | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Elaeocarpus hainanensis         | Exotic         | Tree           | Commonly planted for greening   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         | *          |                   |  |  |
| Eleusine indica                 | Exotic         | Herb           | Very common   |                         |                       |            | *                            |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| L                               | 1              | 1              | <u> </u>  | 1                       | 1                     | I          | <u> </u>                     | 1            | 1         | <u> </u>                |                         |            |                   |  |  |

|                                  |                |                       |   |                         | St                    | udy Area <sup>2</sup> |                              |              |           | Assessme                | nt Area²              |            |                   |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Scientific Name                  | Native/ Exotic | Growth form           | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>   | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation            | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |
| Eleutherococcus trifoliatus      | Native Native  | Climbing shrub        | Restricted  | *                       |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Embelia laeta                    | Native         | Climber               | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Embelia vestita                  | Native         | Climber               | Common  |                         | *                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Emilia sonchifolia               | Native         | Herb                  | Very common   | *                       |                       | *                     |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Eragrostis curvula               | Native         | Herb                  | Planted   |                         |                       | *                     |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Erythrina speciosa               | Exotic         | Tree                  | Planted   |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Eucalyptus camaldulensis         | Exotic         | Tree                  | Common, often planted in plantation                                   |                         |                       | **                    |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Eucalyptus citriodora            | Exotic         | Tree                  | Common, often planted in plantation                                   |                         |                       | *                     |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Eucalyptus tereticornis          | Exotic         | Tree                  | Common, often planted in plantation                                   |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Euphorbia hirta                  | Exotic         | Herb                  | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Eurya nitida                     | Native         | Shrub                 | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              | *            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Ficus benjamina                  | Exotic         | Tree                  | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Ficus elastica                   | Exotic         | Tree                  | Common  |                         |                       | *                     | *                            |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Ficus fistulosa                  | Native         | Tree                  | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              | *            |           |                         | *                     | *          |                   |
| Ficus hirta                      | Native         | Shrub                 | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Ficus hispida                    | Native         | Tree                  | Very common   |                         | *                     | *                     | *                            | *            | *         |                         | *                     | *          |                   |
| Ficus microcarpa                 | Native         | Tree                  | Common  |                         |                       | **                    |                              |              |           |                         | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Ficus pumila                     | Native         | Climbing woody vine   | Very common   |                         |                       | *                     |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Ficus pyriformis                 | Native         | Shrub                 | common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Ficus rumphii                    | Exotic         | Tree                  | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Ficus subpisocarpa               | Native         | Tree                  | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Ficus variegata var. chlorocarpa | Native         | Tree                  | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              | *            | *         |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Ficus variolosa                  | Native         | Shrub/ Small tree     | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Garcinia oblongifolia            | Native         | Tree                  | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Gardenia jasminoides             | Native         | Shrub                 | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Glochidion eriocarpum            | Native         | Tree                  | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Glochidion wrightii              | Native         | Tree                  | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Gnetum luofuense                 | Native         | Clmber                | Very common, regarded as "Near Threatened" according to IUCN Red list |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |
| Hedyotis acutangula              | Native         | Herb                  | Very common   |                         | *                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Hedyotis auricularia             | Native         | Herb                  | Common  | *                       |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Helicteres angustifolia          | Native         | Subshrub              | Very common   |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Heterosmilax japonica            | Native         | Climber               | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Hibiscus rosa-sinensis           | Exotic         | Shrub                 | Common  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Ilex asprella                    | Native         | Shrub                 | Very common   | *                       | **                    |                       |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Ilex pubescens                   | Native         | Shrub                 | Very common   |                         | **                    |                       |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Ipomoea cairica                  | Exotic         | Climber, twining herb | Very common   |                         |                       | *                     |                              | **           | **        |                         | *                     |            | **                |
| Ischaemum barbatum               | Native         | Herb                  | Very common   | **                      |                       |                       |                              |              |           | **                      |                       |            |                   |
| Ixora chinensis                  | Native         | Shrub                 | Restricted  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Jatropha integerrima             | Exotic         | Shrub                 | Cultivated  |                         |                       |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Kalanchoe daigremontiana         | Exotic         | Herb                  | Common  |                         | ]                     |                       |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |

|                                       |                |                   |  |                         | udy Area <sup>2</sup> |            | Assessment Area <sup>2</sup> |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Scientific Name                       | Native/ Exotic | Growth form       | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>                | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |
| Kyllinga nemoralis                    | Native         | Herb              | Very common                              |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Kyllinga polyphylla                   | Exotic         | Herb              | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              | **        |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Lagerstroemia speciosa                | Exotic         | Tree              | Commonly planted                         |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Lantana camara                        | Exotic         | Shrub             | Very common                              | *                       | *                     | *          | *                            | *            | **        | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Lespedeza formosa                     | Native         | Shrub             | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Leucaena leucocephala                 | Exotic         | Tree              | Very common                              |                         | *                     | *          | *                            | *            |           | *                       | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Ligustrum sinense                     | Native         | Shrub/ Small tree | Common                                   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Lilium brownii                        | Native         | Herb              | Restricted, Protected under Cap.96 in HK | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Lindera aggregata                     | Native         | Shrub/ Small tree | Restricted                               |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Lindsaea orbiculata                   | Native         | Herb              | Very common                              | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Litchi chinensis                      | Exotic         | Tree              | Restricted                               |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Lithocarpus glaber                    | Native         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |
| Litsea cubeba                         | Native         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Litsea glutinosa                      | Native         | Tree              | Very common                              |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | **                    | *          | *                 |
| Litsea rotundifolia var. oblongifolia | Native         | Tree              | Very common                              |                         | **                    |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Livistona chinensis                   | Exotic         | Tree              | Planted                                  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Lonicera japonica                     | Native         | Climber           | Restricted                               |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Lonicera macrantha                    | Native         | Common            | Climber                                  | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Lophatherum gracile                   | Native         | Herb              | Very common                              |                         | *                     |            |                              |              | *         |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Lophostemon confertus                 | Exotic         | Tree              | Commonly planted                         |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Lygodium flexuosum                    | Native         | Climber           | Very common                              |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Lygodium japonicum                    | Native         | Climber           | Very common                              |                         | *                     |            | *                            |              |           | **                      | *                     |            | 30 30             |
| Macaranga tanarius var. tomentosa     | Native         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         | *                     | *          | *                            | *            |           |                         | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Machilus chekiangensis                | Native         | Tree              | Very common                              | **                      | ***                   |            |                              | *            |           | **                      | ***                   |            |                   |
| Macroptilium atropurpureum            | Exotic         | Procumbent herb   | Common                                   |                         |                       | **         |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Macroptilium lathyroides              | Exotic         | Herb              | Common                                   |                         |                       | *          | *                            |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Macrothelypteris torresiana           | Native         | Herb              | Very common                              |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Maesa perlarius                       | Native         | Shrub             | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Mallotus paniculatus                  | Native         | Tree              | Very common                              | *                       | *                     | *          |                              |              | *         |                         | **                    | *          | *                 |
| Mariscus cyperoides                   | Native         | Herb              | Common                                   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Melaleuca cajuputi subsp. cumingiana  | Exotic         | Tree              | Commonly planted                         |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          | **                |
| Melastoma dodecandrum                 | Native         | Diffuse Subshrub  | Common                                   |                         |                       | **         |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Melastoma malabathricum               | Native         | Shrub             | Common                                   | *                       | *                     | **         |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Melastoma sanguineum                  | Native         | Shrub             | Common                                   |                         | *                     | **         |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Melia azedarach                       | Exotic         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |
| Melicope pteleifolia                  | Native         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Melinis repens                        | Exotic         | Herb              | Very common                              |                         |                       | *          | *                            |              |           |                         |                       |            | ***               |
| Melodinus suaveolens                  | Native         | Woody climber     | Common                                   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Michelia x alba                       | Exotic         | Tree              | Widely cultivated                        |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     | *          | *                 |
| Microcos nervosa                      | Native         | Tree              | Common                                   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            | *                 |
| Microstegium ciliatum                 | Native         | Herb              | Very common                              |                         | *                     | *          |                              | **           | ***       |                         | **                    |            |                   |

|                                   |                |                    | Study Area <sup>2</sup> Ass   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | sment Area <sup>2</sup> |            |                   |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Scientific Name                   | Native/ Exotic | Growth form        | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>   | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland   | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |  |  |
| Mikania micrantha                 | Exotic         | Climbing herb      | Very common   |                         |                       | *          |                              | **           | **        |                         | *                       | *          |                   |  |  |
| Mimosa pudica                     | Exotic         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       | *          | *                            |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Miscanthus floridulus             | Native         | Herb               | Common  | *                       |                       | *          |                              |              | **        | *                       |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Miscanthus sinensis               | Native         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Morinda parvifolia                | Native         | Climbing shrub     | Very common   | *                       | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Mucuna birdwoodiana               | Native         | Woody climber      | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Murdannia nudiflora               | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Musa x paradisiaca                | Exotic         | Perennial herb     | Commonly cultivated   |                         |                       |            |                              | **           | *         |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Mussaenda erosa                   | Native         | Climbing shrub     | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Mussaenda pubescens               | Native         | Climbing shrub     | Very common   | *                       | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Nephrolepis auriculata            | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Neyraudia reynaudiana             | Native         | Herb               | Common  | **                      | *                     | **         | *                            | *            | ***       | **                      | *                       |            | ***               |  |  |
| Ophiopogon japonicus              | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              | **           |           |                         | **                      |            | *                 |  |  |
| Oxalis debilis subsp. corymbosa   | Exotic         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Paederia scandens                 | Native         | Climber            | Very common   |                         |                       |            | *                            | *            |           |                         | *                       | **         | *                 |  |  |
| Palhinhaea cernua                 | Native         | Creeping herb      | Very common   | **                      |                       |            |                              |              |           | **                      | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Pandanus austrosinensis           | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Panicum brevifolium               | Native         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Panicum maximum                   | Exotic         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            | *                            |              |           |                         | *                       | *          | aje aje aje       |  |  |
| Parthenocissus dalzielii          | Exotic         | Climber            | Regarded as Very Rare in Xing et al. (2000), widely planted in HK for vertical greening |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         | *          | ***               |  |  |
| Paspalum conjugatum               | Exotic         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              | *         |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Paspalum notatum                  | Exotic         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | ****       |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Paspalum urvillei                 | Exotic         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | **         | *                            |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Passiflora suberosa               | Exotic         | Herbaceous climber | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         | *          |                   |  |  |
| Peltophorum pterocarpum           | Exotic         | Tree               | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Pennisetum alopecurodies          | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Pennisetum purpureum              | Exotic         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              | **        |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Peperomia pellucida               | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Phoenix roebelenii                | Exotic         | Small Tree Palm    | Commonly planted  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Phyllanthus cochinchinensis       | Native         | Shrub              | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Phyllanthus emblica               | Native         | Tree               | Very common   |                         | **                    | *          |                              |              |           | *                       | **                      |            | **                |  |  |
| Pilea microphylla                 | Exotic         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Plantago major                    | Native         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Platycladus orientalis            | Exotic         | Small tree         | Commonly cultivated   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Podocarpus macrophyllus var. maki | Exotic         | Tree               | Commonly cultivated   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Pogonatherum crinitum             | Native         | Herb               | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Polygonum chinense                | Native         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            | *                 |  |  |
| Polyspora axillaris               | Native         | Tree               | Very common   |                         | **                    |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Praxelis clematidea               | Exotic         | Herb               | Very common   |                         |                       | *          | *                            |              | *         |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |
| Pronephrium simplex               | Native         | Herb               | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                         |            |                   |  |  |
| Psidium guajava                   | Exotic         | Tree               | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                       |            |                   |  |  |

|   |                        |                     |   | Study Area <sup>2</sup> |                       |            | Assessment Area <sup>2</sup> |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Crimatifia Nama                             | Notice/Proti-          | County from         | Status in HK <sup>1</sup>                           | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |
| Scientific Name Psychotria asiatica         | Native/ Exotic  Native | Growth form Shrub   | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              | **           |           |                         | ***                   |            |                   |
| Psychotria serpens                          | Native                 | Semi-woody climber  | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum        | Native                 | Herb                | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Pteris biaurita                             | Native                 | Herb                | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              | *            |           |                         |                       |            | -                 |
| Pteris multifida                            | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              | *            |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Pteris semipinnata                          | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         | *                     | *          |                              | *            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Pteris vittata                              | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         |                       | *          | *                            |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Pueraria lobata                             | Native                 | Climber             | Very common   |                         |                       |            | *                            | *            | **        |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Pycreus polystachyos                        | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Reevesia thyrsoidea                         | Native                 | Tree                | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Rhaphiolepis indica                         | Native                 | Shrub or small tree | Very common   | *                       | *                     | **         |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Rhapis excelsa                              | Native                 | Shrub palm          | Commonly planted                                    |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | ·                     |            | *                 |
| Rhododendron pulchrum                       | Exotic                 | Shrub               | Commonly planted                                    |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Rhododendron sp.                            | Native                 | Shrub               | The wild population is protected under Cap.96 in HK |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Rhodomyrtus tomentosa                       | Native                 | Shrub               | Very common   | ***                     | ***                   | **         |                              | *            |           | ***                     |                       |            |                   |
| Rhus chinensis                              | Native                 | Tree                | Common  |                         | *                     | *          |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Rhus hypoleuca                              | Native                 | Tree                | Common  |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Rhus succedanea                             | Native                 | Tree                | Common  | *                       | *                     |            |                              | *            | *         | *                       | **                    | *          |                   |
| Rhynchospora rubra                          | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Rourea microphylla                          | Native                 | Woody climber       | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Roystonea regia                             | Exotic                 | Tree                | Commonly planted                                    |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Rubus leucanthus                            | Native                 | Climbing shrub      | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Rubus reflexus                              | Native                 | Climbing shrub      | Very common   | *                       | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Sacciolepis indica                          | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         |                       | *          |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Sageretia thea                              | Native                 | Shrub               | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Sapium discolor                             | Native                 | Tree                | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Sarcandra glabra                            | Native                 | Subshrub            | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Sarcosperma laurinum                        | Native                 | Tree                | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Schefflera heptaphylla                      | Native                 | Tree                | Very common   | *                       | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |
| Schima superba                              | Native                 | Tree                | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Schizostachyum dumetorum                    | Native                 | Bamboo              | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | ****                  |            |                   |
| Scleria ciliaris                            | Native                 | Herb                | Very common   |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Scolopia chinensis                          | Native                 | Tree                | Common  |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Scutellaria indica                          | Native                 | Herb                | Common  | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |
| Selaginella doederleinii Sesbania cannabina | Native<br>Exotic       | Herb<br>Subshrub    | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Setaria pumila                              | Native                 | Subsnrub<br>Herb    | Very common   |                         |                       |            |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | *                 |
| Smilax china                                | Native                 | Climbing shrub      | Very common Very common                             |                         |                       | **         |                              |              |           |                         |                       |            | **                |
| Smilax cnina Smilax glabra                  | Native                 | Climbing shrub      | Very common   | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |
| Smilax lanceifolia var. opaca               | Native                 | Climbing shrub      | Common  | *                       |                       |            |                              |              |           | *                       |                       |            |                   |
| Solanum torvum                              | Exotic                 | Shrub               | Common  |                         | *                     |            |                              | ±            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |
| Somment to runn                             | LAUTE                  | Sinuo               | Common  |                         | İ                     | L          |                              | *            |           |                         | η¢                    |            |                   |

|                          |                |                             |                           |                         | St                    | udy Area <sup>2</sup> |                              | Assessment Area <sup>2</sup> |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|--|
| Scientific Name          | Native/ Exotic | Growth form                 | Status in HK <sup>1</sup> | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation            | Quarry/<br>Developed<br>Area | Watercourses                 | Grassland | Grassland/<br>Shrubland | Secondary<br>Woodland | Plantation | Developed<br>Area |  |
| Solena amplexicaulis     | Native         | Herbaceous climber          | Very common               |                         |                       |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Sonchus oleraceus        | Exotic         | Herb                        | Very common               |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |  |
| Spermacoce stricta       | Native         | Herb                        | Restricted                |                         |                       | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Sphenomeris chinensis    | Native         | Herb                        | Common                    | *                       |                       | *                     |                              | *                            |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Stephania longa          | Native         | Climber                     | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Sterculia lanceolata     | Native         | Tree                        | Very common               |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | **                    |            |                   |  |
| Strophanthus divaricatus | Native         | Woody climber               | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Symplocos glauca         | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Syngonium auritum        | Exotic         | Climber                     | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            | **                |  |
| Syngonium podophyllum    | Exotic         | Climber                     | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              | *                            |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Syzygium buxifolium      | Native         | Shrub                       | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Syzygium hancei          | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Syzygium jambos          | Exotic         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Tadehagi triquetrum      | Native         | Shrub                       | Very common               |                         |                       | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Ternstroemia gymnanthera | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Tetracera asiatica       | Native         | Woody climber               | Very common               |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Tetradium glabrifolium   | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Thevetia peruviana       | Native         | Small tree                  | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       | *          | *                 |  |
| Tithonia diversifolia    | Exotic         | Herb                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              | **        |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Toona sinensis           | Exotic         | Tree                        | Planted                   |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       | *          |                   |  |
| Tylophora ovata          | Native         | Slender woody climber       | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Uvaria macrophylla       | Native         | Woody climber               | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Vernicia montana         | Exotic         | Tree                        | Common, cultivated        |                         | **                    | *                     |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Vernonia cinerea         | Native         | Herb                        | Very common               |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     | *          |                   |  |
| Viburnum odoratissimum   | Native         | Tree                        | Very common               |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           | *                       | *                     |            | *                 |  |
| Viola diffusa            | Native         | Herb                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Vitex quinata            | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Wedelia trilobata        | Exotic         | Herb                        | Common                    |                         |                       | **                    | *                            |                              |           |                         |                       |            | **                |  |
| Wikstroemia nutans       | Native         | Shrub                       | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
| Zanthoxylum avicennae    | Native         | Tree                        | Common                    | *                       | *                     | *                     |                              |                              |           | *                       | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Zanthoxylum nitidum      | Native         | Climbing shrub              | Very common               |                         |                       |                       |                              |                              |           |                         | *                     |            |                   |  |
| Zanthoxylum scandens     | Native         | Climbing shrub              | Common                    |                         | *                     |                       |                              |                              |           |                         |                       |            |                   |  |
|                          | To             | otal Plant Species Recorded | 309                       | 39                      | 94                    | 85                    | 25                           | 51                           | 22        | 47                      | 150                   | 44         | 81                |  |

Notes:
1 - Status follows Xing *et al.* 2000.
2 - Code for Abundance: \*\*\*\*= Abundant, \*\*\* = Frequent, \*\* = Occasional, \* = Scarce