GFS - Sample Calculation for NO, Emission

Helicopter Emission = Emission of Approach Mode + Emission of Taxi-in Mode + Emission of Taxi-out Mode + Emission of Taxi-out Mode + Emission of Cruising Mode Emission of Each Mode = Time-in-mode (s) X Fuel Flow Rate (kg/s) X Emission holex (g/kg fuel) X Number of Engine

Data and Timo

Table 1 · Sample	of LTO Record of	GES Aircraft and Holiz	onter Summerv

Serial No.	Date	Time	Model	Type	Route	Departure	Arrival
					CLK-ASTF-(TASK C1)-		
932610	01 Jan 2031	0:55	Bombardier Challenger 605	Aircraft	CLK		Y
932810	01 Jan 2031	7:40	Bombardier Challenger 605	Aircraft	CLK-HKO-CLK	Y	
932810	01 Jan 2031	8:35	Bombardier Challenger 605	Aircraft	CLK-HKO-CLK		Y
					CLK-CMAN HOLE CHK-		
953410	01 Jan 2031	11:30	Bombardier Challenger 605	Aircraft	CLK	Y	
92311	02 Jun 2031	16:40	Eurocopter EC 155	Helicopter	CLK-CC04-HK24-CLK	Y	
92311	02 Jun 2031	17:20	Eurocopter EC 155	Helicopter	CLK-CC04-HK24-CLK		Y

Table 2: Corrected Time-in-mode^[1]

Parameter									
Falaneter		02 Jun 2031 16:40	02 Jun 2031 17:20						
Arrival / Departure		Departure	Arrival						
Mixing Height (m)		955	955						
Approach			5.50	Since Mixing Height > Cruising Height (152.4 m), Corrected TIM = 5.50 x (152.4/914.4) = 0.92 min					
Unadjusted TIM (min)	Taxi-in		5.00						
	Taxi-out	5.00]					
	Take off	3.00		Since Mixing Height > Cruising Height (152.4 m), Corrected TIM = 3.00 x (152.4/914.4) + 1 = 1.50 min					
	Approach 🦯	•	0.92						
	Taxi-in		5.00						
Adjusted TIM (min)	Taxi-out	5.00							
Aujusteu nivi (min)	Take off	1.50	-						
	Cruising (Departure)	^[3] 1.90		The destination location (CC04) is located at Cheung Chau and Route 4 will be used for cruising					
	Cruising (Approach)	3]	1.90	The last location (HK24) is located at Pamela Youde Hospital and Route 4 will be used for cruising					

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Table 3: Adjusted Fuel Flow of Eurocopter EC 155

Date	Time	Adjusted Fuel Flow (kg/s) ⁽⁴⁾					
		Approach	Taxi-in	Taxi-out	Take off	Cruising	
02 Jun 2031	16:40			0.0165	0.0516	0.0515	
02 Jun 2031	17:20	0.0320	0.0141			0.0512	

[4] The Adjusted Fuel Flow is derived from EDMS with correction of meteorological data of corresponding hour by creating a user-created helicopter with fuel flow provided from FOCA

Table 4: Adjusted NO_x Emission Factor of Eurocopter EC 155

Date	Time	Adjusted NO _x Emission Factor (g/kg fuel) ⁽⁴⁾							
		Approach	Taxi-in	Taxi-out	Take off	Cruising			
02 Jun 2031	16:40			1.9425	7.6345	7.6345			
02 Jun 2031	17:20	5.0610	1.6007			7.6127			
**			1						

(4) The Adjusted NOx Emission Factor is derived from EDMS with correction of meteorylogical data of corresponding hour by creating a user-created helicopter with NOx Emission Factor provided from FOCA

Table 5: NO _x Emission of	Eurocopter EC 155		- 1						
Date	Time	L	-4		NO _x Emission (kg)				
		Approach	П	Taxi-in	Taxi-	out Ta	ake off	Cruising	Total
02 Jun 2031	16:40				0.019	12 (0.0708	0.0897	0.1798
02 Jun 2031	17:20 🗡	0.0178	П	0.0135				0.0890	0.1203
			_						

Emission of Approach Mode = Time-in-mode X Fuel Flow Rate X Emission Index X Number of Engine (=2 for Eurocopter EC 155)

Emission at 07L = 0.0178 kg X 0.66 = 0.0117 kg ; Emission at 07R = 0.0178 kg X 0.34 = 0.0061 kg

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Table 6: Runway Usage (3RS Scenario)											
Date	Time	Runway Direction	Arrival / Departure		Runway usage fraction						
				07L	07C	07R	25L	25C	25R	25X ^[7]	25Y ^[7]
02 Jun 2031	16:40	07	Departure	0.00	0.55	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A ^[8]	N/A ^[8]
02 Jun 2031	17:20	07	Arrival	0.66	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0

Note [5] Rumay usage fraction is derived from the TAAM model of aircraft [6] Rumay fraction is applicable to GFS aircraft only. This sample calculation using GFS Helicopter is for demonstration purpose only. [7] Frightathe 25X and 25Y consequend to flightpaths of aircrafts landing using Rumays 25C and 25R during night time respectively. [8] NA+ Not applicable.

				Emission at 07L = 0.0178 kg X 1.0 = 0.178kg						
Table 7: Runway Usage (2RS Scenario)									
Data	Timo	Runway Direction	Arrival / Doparturo	Runway usage fraction						
Date	Time	nunway Direction	Arrival/ Departure	07L	07R	25L	25R			
02 Jun 2031	16:40	07	Departure	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00			
02 Jun 2021	17-20	07	Arrival	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			

Note [9] Runway usage fraction is derived from the TAAM model of aircraf

[10] Runway fraction is applicable to GFS aircraft only. This sample calculation using GFS Helicopter is for demonstration purpose only.