

Species	Growth Form	Native/ Exotic	Commonness in Hong Kong	Conservation/ Protection Status	Relative Abundance								
					Assessment Area								Project Area
					WO	PL	OR	GS	WC	AL	UD	SW	
<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common. also cultivated; of tropical American origin.								S		
<i>Baekkea frutescens</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common				O						
Bamboo	Herb	-	-		O								
<i>Bidens alba</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common		F	O	O			A	F		A
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Tree	Native	Common		S								
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	Fern	Native	Very common		O			O	O	F			F
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common							S			S
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	Climber	Exotic	Common, planted								S		
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common			S				S			S
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	Tree	Native	Very common		F			O		S			S
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	Tree	Native	Common			S		S					
<i>Cairica papaya</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common								S		
<i>Callicarpa nudiflora</i>	Shrub	Native	Common							S			
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	Climber	Native	Very common			S				S			
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted			F		S			S		
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also planted		A	O		S		O		S	O
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common							O	S		

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<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Herb	Native	Very common						O				
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also planted		O				S				
<i>Cheilosoria tenuifolia</i>	Fern	Native	Common						S	S			
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common								S		
<i>Christella parasitica</i>	Fern	Native	Very common				S	O					
<i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted										
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	Grass	Native	Very common										
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, fruit tree								S		
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, fruit tree				O				S		
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	Shrub	Native	Common					O					
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	Climber	Native	Common		S			S					
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>	Grass	Native	Common, pantropical weed						S				
<i>Commelina sp.</i>	Herb	-	-						O				
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common				S	O					
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinensis</i>	Tree	Native	Very common					O					
<i>Cuphea hyssopifolia</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common								S		
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	Fern	Native	Common							O			O
<i>Cymbopogon sp.</i>	Grass	-	-						S				

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<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Grass	Native	Very common					F		O			
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common						S				
<i>Cyperus malaccensis</i>	Sedge	Native	Common							O			O
<i>Dalbergia millettii</i>	Climber	Native	Common						S				
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted								S		
<i>Derris trifoliata</i>	Climber	Native	Common					O	S				
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	Shrub	Native	Common		O								
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	Herb	Native	Common					S					
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	Fern	Native	Very common		O	F		A					
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, fruit tree		F		F						
<i>Duranta repens</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common, planted								S		
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Grass	Native	Common						S				
<i>Eragrostis sp.</i>	Grass	-	-						O				
<i>Eriachne pallescens</i>	Grass	Native	Very common					O					
<i>Eriocaulon sexangulare</i>	Grass	Native	Common						O				
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common			F							
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Herb	Exotic	Very common, pantropical weed								S		
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	Shrub	Native	Common						S				

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<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also planted		O	F						S	S	
<i>Ficus superba</i>	Tree	Native	Common						S				S	
<i>Ficus variegata</i>	Tree	Native	Common						S					
<i>Ficus variolosa</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common		S			O						
<i>Fimbristylis spp.</i>	Sedge	-	-							F				
<i>Floscopa scandens</i>	Herb	Native	Common						S					
<i>Fuirena umbellata</i>	Herb	Native	Common, pantropical weed						S					
<i>Gahnia tristis</i>	Herb	Native	Very common					S						
<i>Garcinia oblongifolia</i>	Tree	Native	Very common						S					
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	Shrub	Native	Common			S		S						
<i>Gnetum lofuense</i>	Climber	Native	Very common		O			S	S					
<i>Gordonia axillaris</i>	Tree	Native	Very common					O	S					
<i>Gymnanthera sylvestre</i>	Climber	Native	Very common							S				
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	Herb	Native	Very common					S						
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common, planted									S		
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Tree	Native	Very common, also planted		A	F		S	F			O		
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common, planted									S		

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<i>Lipocarpha chinensis</i>	Herb	Native	Restricted						S				
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also widely planted								S		
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	Herb	Native	Very common			O							
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, fruit tree				F	S			S		
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	Tree	Native	Common					S					
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Tree	Native	Very common		F	O		S					
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common					O					
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted			S					S		
<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	Climber	Native	-		S								
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	Herb	Native	Restricted					S					
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Climber	Native	Very common		S	O							
<i>Lygodium scandens</i>	Fern	Native	Common					S					
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also widely planted		F	F		O		F			F
<i>Machilus breviflora</i>	Tree	Native	Very common					S					
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	Tree	Native	Very common		O								
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, fruit tree				F						

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<i>Nephrolepis auriculata</i>	Fern	Native	Common					F		F				F
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common								S			
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Grass	Native	Very common			F	S	A		F		S		F
<i>Oxalis debilis subsp. corymbosa</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common, weed			S	S							
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	Climber	Native	Common			S		S		F				F
<i>Paederia scandens var. tomentosa</i>	Climber	Native	Common					S						
<i>Palhinhaea cernua</i>	Fern	Native	Very common						S					
<i>Paliurus ramosissimus</i>	Tree	Native	Common					S						
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common			O			O					
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common					O	F	F				F
<i>Panicum repens</i>	Grass	Native	Very common; pantropical weed.						O					
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Herb	Native	Common						S					
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Climber	Exotic	Common							O				
<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common							O				
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common						O					
<i>Phoenix hanceana</i>	Tree	Native	Common		S			S		S				
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Grass	Native	Very common							F				F

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<i>Phragmites karka</i>	Grass	Native	Very common						O				
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common		S	O		O					
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	Shrub	Native	Common			S							
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted			F							
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	Tree	Native	Common					S					
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	Tree	Native	Restricted, also planted								S		
<i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i>	Grass	Native	Common					S					
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common			O							
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common			S							
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Fern	Native	Common							S			
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i>	Fern	Native	Common		S								
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	Fern	Native	Common							S			
<i>Ravenala madagascariensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common, planted								S		
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common			O							
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	Shrub	Native	Very common		S			F					
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	Tree	Native	Common		O					O			
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	Tree	Native	Common		O					O			O
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common			S	S		S	F			
<i>Rourea microphylla</i>	Climber	Native	Common					O					

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<i>Rubus reflexus</i>	Climber	Native	Common			S								
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	Herb	Native	Common							O				O
<i>Saccharum arundinaceum</i>	Grass	Native	Common							S				
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i>	Grass	Native	Very common; pantropical weed.			S								
<i>Sageretia thea</i>	Climber	Native	Very common		O			S						
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	Tree	Native	Very common		S									
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also widely planted		O	S								
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common, planted								S			
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i>	Tree	Native	Very common			F		F	O			S		
<i>Schima superba</i>	Tree	Native	Common, also widely planted			S								
<i>Scleria sp.</i>	Grass	-	-						O					
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common				S							
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common							A				
<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i>	Herb	Native	Common					S		S	S			S
<i>Setaria sp.</i>	Grass	Native	Common						S					
<i>Smilax china</i>	Climber	Native	Very common						O					

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<i>Smilax glabra</i>	Climber	Native	Very common											
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Herb	Native	Very common			S				S				S
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Herb	Native	Very common							S				S
<i>Sonneratia apetala</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common						S					
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i>	Grass	Native	Common							S				
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Herb	Exotic	Common								S			
<i>Stephania longa</i>	Climber	Native	Common			S				S				S
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	Tree	Native	Very common		F	O		O	O					
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	Shrub	Native	Common					S						
<i>Strychnos angustiflora</i>	Climber	Native	Common					S						
<i>Suaeda australis</i>	Herb	Native	Common						S					
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common			S		S						
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Common							A				A
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	Tree	Native	Common			S		O						
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common, planted		S									
<i>Thysanolaena latifolia</i>	Grass	Native	Common					O						
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	Shrub	Native	Common		F		S							
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Herb	Exotic	Very common; pantropical weed.							O				

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<i>Tylophora ovata</i>	Climber	Native	Common			S							
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Sedge	Exotic	Common							O			O
<i>Urochloa mutica</i>	Grass	Exotic	Common						F				
<i>Utricularia aurea</i>	Herb	Native	Common						S				
<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Common						S				
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Herb	Native	Common					O					
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Climber	Exotic	Common, planted			F							
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	Shrub	Native	Common					S					
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	Tree	Native	Common					O	S				
<i>Zoysia sp.</i>	Grass	Native	-						S				

WO = Woodland, PL = Plantation, OR = orchard, GS = grassland/shrubland, AL = ash lagoon, UD = urbanised/disturbed, SW=Seawall, WC = Watercourse

A = abundant, F = frequent, O = occasional, S = scarce