

**Appendix 9.2 List of Flora recorded within the Study Area**

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin <sup>1</sup>	Status and distribution in Hong Kong <sup>2</sup>	KNP Development Area <sup>3</sup>					Proposed Road Improvement Works <sup>3</sup>			Study Area <sup>3</sup>											
				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>	咖啡黃葵	Exotic	Cultivated										*										
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	黃葵	Native	Restricted																				*
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	相思子	Native	Common																				*
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	耳果相思	Exotic	Widely cultivated	***		*			*			*	***		*								*
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	台灣相思	Exotic	Widely cultivated	***		*		*	***			**	****		*								*
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	金合歡	Exotic	Common, sometimes cultivated		*									*				*					
<i>Acacia mangium</i>	大葉相思	Exotic	Widely cultivated	***	*							*	***	*		*							
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	土牛膝	Native	Common																				*
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	山油柑	Native	Very common									*	*		*							*	*
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	鐵線蕨	Native	Very common								*												
<i>Adiantum flabellulatum</i>	扇葉鐵線蕨	Native	Very common								*	*											
<i>Adina pilulifera</i>	水團花	Native	Very common									*	*										
<i>Adinandra millettii</i>	黃瑞木	Native	Common																*				
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	合萌	Native	Very common												*								
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	藿香薊	Exotic	Common									*	**		***		**	**		*			***
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	熊耳草	Exotic	Common			*		*									*		*		*		*
<i>Aglaia odorata</i>	米仔蘭	Exotic	Cultivated												*		*						**
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	八角楓	Native	Common									*	**		*								*
<i>Albizia corniculata</i>	天香藤	Native	Common									*											
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	大葉合歡	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	石栗	Exotic	Widely cultivated																				**
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	軟枝黃蟬	Exotic	Commonly cultivated																				*
<i>Allamanda schottii</i>	硬枝黃蟬	Exotic	Commonly cultivated														*						*
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	蔥	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i>	海芋	Native	Very common		**		**	*				***	**	**	**	***	**	***	**		**	***	***
<i>Alpinia hainanensis</i>	草豆蔻	Native	Very common															*					

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	豔山薑	Native	Very common									*					*						
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	糖膠樹	Exotic	Cultivated										*										
<i>Alternanthera bettzickiana</i>	錦繡莧	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	蝦鉗菜	Native	Common	*													*		**		**	**	**
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	鏈莢豆	Native	Very common		*	*		*		*		**			*						**	*	
<i>Alyxia sinensis</i>	念珠藤	Native	Common									*											
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	莧菜	Exotic	Cultivated																**				
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	野莧	Native	Very common								*			**			***				**	**	
<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	廣防風	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	番荔枝	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	五月茶	Native	Common									*											*
<i>Antirhea chinensis</i>	毛茶	Native	Very common									*											
<i>Apluda mutica</i>	水蔗草	Native	Very common													*							
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	銀柴	Native	Very common	**	*	*						**	**			*							*
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	土沉香	Native	Common, Protected under Cap. 586, listed as "Vulnerable" in China Plant Red Data Book, under State protection (Category II) in China (AFCD 2003), classified as "Vulnerable" on the IUCN Red List									*	*										
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	落花生	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Aralia chinensis</i>	椴木	Native	Common				*					*	*						*				
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	南洋杉	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	異葉南洋杉	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*										*
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i>	猴耳環	Native	Common									*											
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	假檳榔	Exotic	Commonly cultivated														*						*
<i>Ardisia lindleyana</i>	山血丹	Native	Common									*											
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	菠蘿蜜	Exotic	Commonly planted for fruit				**	*				*	*		*		**	***			**	**	
<i>Asparagus cochinchinensis</i>	天門冬	Native	Common												*								
<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>	文竹	Exotic	-										*										
<i>Asystasia micrantha</i>	小花十萬錯	Exotic	Cultivated or naturalized							*		*											*

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	楊桃	Exotic	Planted					*				*					*	**			*	*	
<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	地毯草	Exotic	Common and naturalized								*											**	
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	崗松	Native	Very common			**						*	*			*							
<i>Bambusa sp.</i>	竹屬	-	-									*	*	*		*		*	**		*	*	
<i>Bambusa tuldooides</i>	青稈竹	Native	Restricted																			*	
<i>Bambusa ventricosa</i>	佛肚竹	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> 'Vittata'	黃金間碧竹	Exotic	Widely cultivated																			*	
<i>Basella alba</i>	潺菜	Exotic	Restricted, cultivated and naturalized														**						
<i>Bauhinia sp.</i>	羊蹄甲屬-	-	-									*										*	
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	宮粉羊蹄甲	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*			*						*	
<i>Begonia cucullata</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>	四季秋海棠	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	冬瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**						
<i>Benincasa hispida</i> var. <i>chieh-qua</i>	節瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**					*	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> var. <i>cicla</i>	蒼蘆菜	Native	Cultivated														*						
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> var. <i>rapacea</i>	紅菜頭	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Bidens alba</i>	白花鬼針草	Exotic	Very common	***	***	***	**	***	*	****	****	**	***	**	***	****	**	***	**	***	**	****	****
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	秋楓	Native	Common					*					**										
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	烏毛蕨	Native	Very common	**		*						**	***	**		***					*	*	
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	木棉	Exotic	Cultivated		*							*	*				*				*	*	
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i>	臭根子草	Native	Very common											**		***	**	**			**	**	
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	簕杜鵑	Exotic	Cultivated									*		*		*	*					**	
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	巴拉草	Exotic	Very common									*				***	*				****	**	
<i>Brainea insignis</i>	蘇鐵蕨	Native	Status in China as "VU" (AFCD 2003). Protected under State protection (Category II) in China (AFCD 2003)	*		*											*						
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	白菜	Exotic	Cultivated														**						
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	芥菜	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var.	椰菜	Exotic	Cultivated														*						

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>capitata</i>																							
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	西蘭花	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	黑面神	Native	Very common	**		*				**	**	**	**		*								*
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	土蜜樹	Native	Very common	**	**	*	*			***	**	***	***		**		**	**	*		***	***	
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	構樹	Native	Very common									*					*			*		*	
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	鴉膽子	Native	Common									*			*								
<i>Brunfelsia calycina</i>	大鴛鴦茉莉	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	
<i>Byttneria aspera</i>	刺果藤	Native	Very common									*	*										
<i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i>	蔓草蟲豆	Native	Common		*							*									*		
<i>Caladium bicolor</i>	花葉芋	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	紅絨球	Exotic	Cultivated																			***	
<i>Callicarpa formosana</i>	杜虹花	Native	Common											**									
<i>Callicarpa nudiflora</i>	裸花紫珠	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Callipteris esculenta</i>	菜蕨	Native	Common									*	*								*		
<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	紅千層	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	串錢柳	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	茶	Native	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000). Protected under Cap. 96														*						
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	山茶	Exotic	Cultivated, Protected under Cap. 96																			*	
<i>Canna indica</i>	美人蕉	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*								*	*	
<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>	山柑藤	Native	Restricted										*										
<i>Capillipedium parviflorum</i>	細柄草	Native	Common			*																	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	薺菜	Native	Common														*						
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	辣椒	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	碎米薺	Native	Common											*						*			
<i>Carica papaya</i>	番木瓜	Exotic	Cultivated				**					*					***	***			**	**	
<i>Carmona microphylla</i>	福建茶	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	
<i>Caryota maxima</i>	魚尾葵	Exotic	Cultivated									*					*						
<i>Caryota mitis</i>	短穗魚尾葵	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	豬腸豆	Exotic	Cultivated																			*	

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	無根藤	Native	Very common			*									*								
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	木麻黃	Exotic	Cultivated	**		**			**				**				*						*
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	長春花	Exotic	Common												*								*
<i>Catunaregam spinosa</i>	山蒲桃	Native	Restricted									*						*					
<i>Celastrus hindsii</i>	青江藤	Native	Very common									*											
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	青葙	Native	Very common											*									*
<i>Celtis biondii</i>	紫彈朴	Native	Restricted											*									
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	朴	Native	Common and widely planted		*	*		**				***	**	**	**	**	*	**			**	***	***
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	崩大碗	Native	Very common									*											
<i>Centotheca lappacea</i>	假淡竹葉	Native	Common									***	*		**								
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	海芒果	Native	Common												*								
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	藜	Native	Restricted														*	*			**		
<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i>	小藜	Native	Restricted				*										*			*	*	*	*
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	孟仁草	Native	Very common					**									*						**
<i>Choerospondias axillaris</i>	南酸棗	Native	Common									*											
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	竹節草	Native	Very common			*																	
<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i>	麻棟	Exotic	Cultivated										*										
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	陰香	Native	Common, also cultivated																		*	*	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	樟	Native	Common, also cultivated									*	*		*		*			*	*	*	*
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	黃樟	Native	Common										*										
<i>Citrus limonia</i>	黎檬	Exotic	Cultivated														*	**			*		
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	柚	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	*
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	桔	Exotic	Cultivated									*			*		*	**			*	*	*
<i>Claoxylon indicum</i>	白桐樹	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	黃皮	Exotic	Cultivated				***					*		*	*	*	*	**			*	*	*
<i>Cleome burmannii</i>	印度白花菜	Exotic	Restricted and naturalized									**	**					*					**
<i>Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum</i>	大青	Native	Common		*																		
<i>Clerodendrum fortunatum</i>	鬼燈籠	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	苦郎樹	Native	Common																				*
<i>Clerodendrum japonicum</i>	賴桐	Exotic	Common, cultivated and apparently neutralized														*						

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO
<i>Clerodendrum thomsonae</i>	龍吐珠	Exotic	Cultivated																			*
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	木防己	Native	Common	*		*						**	**		**							**
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	變葉木	Exotic	Cultivated										*									*
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>	薏苡	Native	Common																		*	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	芋	Native	Cultivated													***	*	*		*	**	*
<i>Commelina communis</i>	鴨跖草	Native	Common																		**	
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	節節草	Native	Common														*		**	***	***	*
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	蘇門白酒草	Exotic	Common			**					***	**				*	**	*			***	**
<i>Cordyline fruticosa</i>	朱蕉	Exotic	Cultivated									*					*					*
<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>	野苘蒿	Exotic	Common			*									*		*				*	
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinense</i>	黃牛木	Native	Very common			**						*	*	**	*							
<i>Crotalaria pallida var. obovata</i>	豬屎豆	Exotic	Common										*		*							
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	黃瓜, 青瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**					
<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	南瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**					*
<i>Cunninghamia lanceolata</i>	杉木	Exotic	Widely planted in countryside										*									
<i>Cuphea hyssopifolia</i>	細葉萼距花	Exotic	Cultivated																			*
<i>Cuphea petiolata</i>	黏毛萼距花	Exotic	-														*					
<i>Cuscuta australis</i>	南方菟絲子	Native	Common									*										
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>	菟絲子	Native	Common			**						*		*			*				*	*
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	蘇鐵	Exotic	Cultivated										*									
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	間斷毛蕨	Native	Common									*			**	****	*		*	**	***	
<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i>	華南毛蕨	Native	Very common	*		*		**			**	**	**	**	****	**	**		**	**	**	**
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	檸檬香茅	Exotic	-														*					
<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i>	亞香茅	Exotic	Cultivated														*				*	*
<i>Cymbopogon tortilis</i>	扭鞘香茅	Native	Very common		**									**								*
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	狗牙根	Native	Very common			***		***			****	*	**		****	**	**	*			***	***
<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	異型莎草	Native	Very common													*					*	

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Cyperus distans</i>	疏穗莎草	Native	Common								*					*						*	
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>	高稈莎草	Native	Restricted									*					*						
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	風車草	Exotic	Cultivated or naturalized												*	*		*		**	*	*	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	斷節莎	Exotic	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), widely established in HK in recent years														*						
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	香附子	Native	Very common																				*
<i>Dalbergia assamica</i>	南嶺黃檀	Native	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), but also planted for ornamental																				
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	兩廣黃檀	Native	Common	*	*	*						*	**										*
<i>Dalbergia hancei</i>	藤黃檀	Native	Common									*											
<i>Daucus carota var. sativa</i>	胡蘿蔔	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Delonix regia</i>	鳳凰木	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*	*									*
<i>Dendranthema indicum</i>	野菊	Native	Common			*																	
<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i>	大葉山螞蝗	Native	Common									*											
<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i>	假地豆	Native	Very common									*	*		*	*							*
<i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i>	異葉山螞蝗	Native	Common														*						
<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>	南美山螞蝗	Exotic	Common									**		**		**					*	**	*
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	假鷹爪	Native	Common									*	*								*		
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	山菅蘭	Native	Very common	*		**					*	*	*		*								
<i>Dichrocephala integrifolia</i>	魚眼草	Native	Common			*																	
<i>Dicliptera chinensis</i>	狗肝菜	Native	Restricted																				*
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	芒萁	Native	Very common	**	**	****						**	*	**	***	***							
<i>Dieffenbachia seguine</i>	花葉萬年青	Exotic	-																				*
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	升馬唐	Native	Very common	*							*	*			**		**	**		**	**	**	**
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	龍眼	Exotic	Restricted, but widely cultivated and semi-naturalised						*			*	*	*	**	**	**	***	*	*	*	*	**
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	大薯	Exotic	Cultivated														**						*

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	黃獨	Native	Common									**	*			*			*				*
<i>Dioscorea cirrhosa</i>	薯蕷	Native	Common									*											
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	柿	Exotic	Cultivated												*								
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	巴西鐵樹	Exotic	Cultivated									*							*				*
<i>Dracaena sanderiana</i>	富貴竹	Exotic	Planted or naturalized									*					*			*			*
<i>Dracontomelon duperreanum</i>	人面子	Exotic	Cultivated									*						*			*		*
<i>Drosera spathulata</i>	寬苞茅膏菜	Native	Restricted			*																	
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	荷蓮豆	Native	Common														*						
<i>Dryopteris championii</i>	闊鱗鱗毛蕨	Native	-			*																	
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	蛇莓	Native	Restricted									*	*										
<i>Duhaldea cappa</i>	羊耳菊	Native	Common			*						*	*			*							
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	假連翹	Exotic	Cultivated														*						*
<i>Dypsis lutescens</i>	散尾葵	Exotic	Cultivated													*							*
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	稗	Native	Common													**	*	*			**		
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	鱧腸	Native	Common										*					*					
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	鳳眼藍	Exotic	Common																		*		*
<i>Elaeocarpus sylvestris</i>	山杜英	Native	Very common																				*
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	地膽草	Native	Common													*		*					
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	白花地膽草	Native	Common			**						**	**			*							
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	牛筋草	Native	Very common							***	**				***		**	**			***	**	**
<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i>	白筴	Native	Restricted									*											*
<i>Embelia laeta</i>	酸藤子	Native	Very common			**						*	*	*		**							
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	白花酸藤子	Native	Common			***						*											
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	一點紅	Native	Very common	*		*				*	*	*			*		*			*	*	*	*
<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	綠蘿	Exotic	Planted for ornamental purpose															*					*
<i>Equisetum debile</i>	筆管草	Native	Restricted													*					*		
<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i>	鼠婦草	Native	Common			*							*				*						
<i>Eragrostis ferruginea</i>	知風草	Native	Restricted			*																	
<i>Eragrostis tenella</i>	鯽魚草	Native	Very common									**		*		*		*					
<i>Eremochloa ciliaris</i>	蜈蚣草	Native	Very common										*			*							
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	枇杷	Exotic	Cultivated				**					*	*				**	**			*	*	*
<i>Eucalyptus</i>	赤桉	Exotic	Cultivated										**										*

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA	
<i>camaldulensis</i>																								
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	檸檬桉	Exotic	Cultivated									*	**										*	
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	大葉桉	Exotic	Cultivated												*									
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	火殃勒	Exotic	Cultivated												*									
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	大飛揚草	Exotic	Very common								**	*	**	*		**		**	**		*		**	
<i>Euphorbia hypericifolia</i>	通奶草	Native	Common									*											*	
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	小飛揚	Native	Very common														*						*	
<i>Euphorbia trigona</i>	龍骨	Exotic	-																				*	
<i>Ficus altissima</i>	高山榕	Exotic	Regarded as Very Rare by Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000) but widely planted in recent year																				*	
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	垂葉榕	Exotic	Cultivated									*			*									
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	印度榕	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*			*							*	
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	粗葉榕	Native	Common									*	**	*		*						*		
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	對葉榕	Native	Very common		*	*				*		***	***	**	**	*	**		*	**	*	*	**	**
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	細葉榕	Native	Common and widely cultivated				*					*					*				*		**	
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	薜荔	Native	Very common									*						*			*			
<i>Ficus variegata</i>	青果榕	Native	Common									*	*			*					*		*	
<i>Ficus variolosa</i>	變葉榕	Native	Very common									*	*											
<i>Ficus virens</i>	大葉榕	Native	Common									*											*	
<i>Fimbristylis aestivalis</i>	夏飄拂草	Native	Restricted														*							
<i>Fimbristylis fusca</i>	褐穗飄拂草	Native	Restricted													*								
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	白飯樹	Native	Common										*											
<i>Gahnia tristis</i>	黑莎草	Native	Very common										*			*								
<i>Garcinia oblongifolia</i>	黃牙果	Native	Very common													*								
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	毛果算盤子	Native	Very common											**	*						*			
<i>Glochidion hirsutum</i>	厚葉算盤子	Native	Common		*											*								
<i>Glochidion lanceolarium</i>	大葉算盤子	Native	Common			*						*	*			*		*		*	*			
<i>Glochidion wrightii</i>	白背算盤子	Native	Very common																					
<i>Glyptostrobus pensilis</i>	水松	Exotic	Cultivated																				*	
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	百日紅	Exotic	Cultivated										*											
<i>Haemanthus multiflorus</i>	網球花	Exotic	-																			*		
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	薑花	Exotic	Common											*		****	**					*		

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA	
<i>Hedyotis auricularia</i>	耳草	Native	Common			*	**	**			*	**	**	*		**		**				**	*	
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	傘房花耳草	Native	Very common								*			*				*					**	
<i>Hedyotis diffusa</i>	白花蛇舌草	Native	Very common										*			*							*	
<i>Hedyotis hedyotide</i>	牛白藤	Native	Very common									**	*											
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	山芝麻	Native	Very common	*		**						*	*			*								
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	大紅花	Exotic	Commonly cultivated																				*	
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	玫瑰茄	Exotic	Cultivated															**				*		
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	黃槿	Native	Very common									*										*		
<i>Homalium cochinchinense</i>	天料木	Native	Very common										*											
<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i>	天胡荽	Native	Common																		**	*		
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>	量天尺	Exotic	Cultivated															**	**				*	
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>	水鬼蕉	Exotic	Cultivated																*					
<i>Hypserpa nitida</i>	夜花藤	Native	Very common									*												
<i>Ilex asprella</i>	梅葉冬青	Native	Very common												**									
<i>Ilex rotunda</i> var. <i>microcarpa</i>	小果鐵冬青	Native	Common																				*	
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	絲茅	Native	Very common			***			**	***		*	**			****		**			**	**	**	***
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	通菜	Exotic	Very common															**				*		
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	番薯	Exotic	Cultivated															**						
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	五爪金龍	Exotic	Very common	**	**	**		***	**	*	***	**	**	**	***	****		**		**	**	****	***	
<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	蔦蘿松	Exotic	Cultivated.																				*	
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	三裂葉薯	Exotic	Common	*	*	**					**	*	*	*	**	***		*	*		*	***	**	
<i>Ischaemum barbatum</i>	粗毛鴨嘴草	Native	Very common			*							*			**								
<i>Ixora chinensis</i>	龍船花	Native	Restricted, also widely cultivated									*				*							*	
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	茉莉花	Exotic	Cultivated															*	*					
<i>Jatropha integerrima</i>	全緣葉麻瘋	Exotic	Cultivated																				*	
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	圓柏	Exotic	Cultivated											*									**	
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Kaizuca'	龍柏	Exotic	Cultivated										*										*	
<i>Justicia gendarussa</i>	小駁骨	Native	Restricted																*					

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Keteleeria fortunei</i>	油杉	Native	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), protected under Cap. 96, Status in China as "Vulnerable" (AFCD 2003), listed as "Vulnerable" in the China Plant Red Data Book, classified as "Near Threatened" in IUCN Red List						*														
<i>Kyllinga nemoralis</i>	單穗水蜈蚣	Native	Very common							*	*						**						
<i>Kyllinga polyphylla</i>	香根水蜈蚣	Exotic	Common							*	*	**			***		**		*	**	***	**	
<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	生菜	Exotic	Cultivated														**						*
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	紫薇	Exotic	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), protected under Cap. 96, but commonly planted																				*
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	大花紫薇	Exotic	Cultivated															*					**
<i>Lantana camara</i>	馬纓丹	Exotic	Very common	**	**	**	*			**	****	**	**	***	***	****	***		*	**	****	***	
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	鋪地臭金鳳	Exotic	Often planted									*											
<i>Lasianthus chinensis</i>	粗葉木	Native	Common									*											
<i>Leonurus japonicus</i>	益母草	Native	Restricted											*				*					*
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	北美獨行菜	Native	Restricted														*		*				
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	截葉鐵掃帚	Native	Restricted									*											
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	銀合歡	Exotic	Cultivated or naturalized	**	****	**			**	**	***	**	**	**	**	***	**			*	*	***	
<i>Ligustrum liukiense</i>	台灣女貞	Native	Common									*											
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	山指甲	Exotic	Common, also widely cultivated									***	*	**		**	*	*		*	*	**	
<i>Lindera communis</i>	香葉樹	Native	Very common									*											
<i>Lindernia antipoda</i>	泥花草	Native	Common									*			*		*			*			
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>	母草	Native	Restricted														*						*
<i>Lindernia spp.</i>	母草屬	-	-									*											
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	山麥冬	Native	Very common									*	*										

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	荔枝	Exotic	Regarded as Restricted in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), widely cultivated for fruits, also planted in fung shui wood				***					*	*	*		**	**	***			*	***
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	木薑子	Native	Common	*								*	*	**				*				*
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	潺槁	Native	Very common	*		*						**	*	**		**		*	*			*
<i>Litsea monopetala</i>	假柿木薑子	Native	Restricted										*									*
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i>	豺皮樟	Native	Very common			*						**	*	**	**	*		*		*		
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	蒲葵	Exotic	Cultivated									**					*					**
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	忍冬	Native	Restricted																	*		
<i>Lophatherum gracile</i>	淡竹葉	Native	Very common										*								**	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	紅膠木	Exotic	Cultivated						**			*	****	*		*						
<i>Loropetalum chinense</i> f. <i>rubrum</i>	紅花檵木	Exotic	-														*					
<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i>	草龍	Native	Restricted													**					*	
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	毛草龍	Native	Common											*			*				*	
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	細花丁香蓼	Native	Restricted														*					*
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	絲瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**					
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	枸杞	Exotic	Cultivated														*					
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	蕃茄	Exotic	Cultivated														*					
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	曲軸海金沙	Native	Very common									*		*		*						
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	海金沙	Native	Very common			*				**	**	**	**	**	**	**				*	**	**
<i>Lygodium scandens</i>	小葉海金沙	Native	Common							*	*	*										*
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	血桐	Native	Common	**		*		**	**			**	**	*	**	**	**	*		*	*	***
<i>Machilus chekiangensis</i>	浙江潤楠	Native	Very common									**	*									
<i>Machilus pauhoi</i>	刨花潤楠	Native	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), but found in several localities by AFCD (2007) and other observations									**	*	*				*		*		*
<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>	大翼豆	Exotic	Common														*					*

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<i>Macrothelypteris torresiana</i>	普通針毛蕨	Native	Very common														*					*	
<i>Maesa perlaris</i>	鯽魚膽	Native	Common									*											
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	白楸	Native	Very common			*						**	**	**	**	**						**	
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	粗糠柴	Native	-												*								
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	賽葵	Native	Common									*	*				**					*	
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	杢果	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*	*	*	*	*	**			*	*	
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	木薯	Exotic	Cultivated														**	**					
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	人心果	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Mariscus cyperoides</i>	磚子苗	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> subsp. <i>cumingiana</i>	白千層	Exotic	Cultivated	**		*						*	**		*							*	
<i>Melastoma dodecandrum</i>	地荃	Native	Common	*	*	**							*	*	*	*							
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	野牡丹	Native	Common			***						*	*		***	**						*	
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	毛荃	Native	Common										*	*		*							
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	苦楝	Exotic	Cultivated or naturalized			*		*		*		*	*	*	**	**	*	*			*	**	
<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i>	三椏苦	Native	Common						*			*	*	*				*				*	
<i>Melinis repens</i>	紅毛草	Exotic	Very common									*			**		*						
<i>Merremia hederacea</i>	魚黃草	Native	Restricted																		*	*	
<i>Michelia x alba</i>	白蘭	Exotic	Widely cultivated									*		*				*				*	
<i>Microcos nervosa</i>	布渣葉	Native	Common									***	*		*		*		*		*		
<i>Microstegium ciliatum</i>	剛莠竹	Native	Very common						**		**	***	*	***	***		*			**	***	**	
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	薇甘菊	Exotic	Very common	**	***	***		***	**	**	***	**	*	**	**	***	***	**		**	**	****	***
<i>Millettia reticulata</i>	雞血藤	Native	Common									*											
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	含羞草	Exotic	Very common									*	*		***	*	**	**		*		**	
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	五節芒	Native	Common	**	***	***		**				*	*	**	**	**	*				**	*	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	芒	Native	Very common										*		*								
<i>Mitrasacme pygmaea</i>	水田白	Native	Restricted			*																	
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	苦瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**						
<i>Momordica charantia</i> var. <i>abbreviata</i>	短角苦瓜	Exotic	-																			*	
<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	龜背竹	Exotic	Often planted															*					
<i>Morinda parvifolia</i>	雞眼藤	Native	Very common			*						**	**	**									
<i>Morus alba</i>	桑	Native	Common and cultivated					*				*	*				**		*		*	*	
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	九里香	Exotic	Cultivated or							*		**	**					*				*	

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
			naturalized																				
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	大蕉	Exotic	Cultivated									*		**	*	**	**	***	***	**	*	**	**
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	玉葉金花	Native	Very common			**					*	*	*	*	*								
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	鵝腸菜	Native	Restricted				*											*					
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	西洋菜	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	荷花	Exotic	Cultivated																		*		
<i>Nephrolepis auriculata</i>	腎蕨	Native	Common								*	*											
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	夾竹桃	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	類蘆	Native	Very common			**						*	**			**	*					*	*
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	羅勒	Exotic	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000) but also cultivated and widely naturalized															*					
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	麥冬	Native	Common									*											
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> var. <i>dillenii</i>	仙人掌	Exotic	Common										*			*							*
<i>Osbeckia chinensis</i>	天香爐	Native	Very common		*	*							*			*							
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	桂花, 木犀	Exotic	Cultivated																				**
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	酢醬草	Native	Very common	*		*					*	*	*			*	*			*	*	*	*
<i>Oxalis debilis</i> subsp. <i>corymbosa</i>	紅花酢醬草	Exotic	Common		*											*	*		*				*
<i>Pachira aquatica</i>	瓜栗	Exotic	Planted for ornamental purpose																				*
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	雞矢藤	Native	Very common	**		**					***	***	**			**	*		*	*	*	**	***
<i>Palhinhaea cernua</i>	鋪地蜈蚣	Native	Very common	*		***						*	*										
<i>Panicum brevifolium</i>	短葉黍	Native	Very common									*	*										
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	水生黍	Native	Common																			*	
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	大黍	Exotic	Very common	**	**			**		**	***	**	**	**	***	**	**	**	*	***	*	**	***
<i>Panicum repens</i>	鋪地黍	Native	Very common														*		**		**		
<i>Parthenocissus dalzielii</i>	爬牆虎	Exotic	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), widely planted in HK in recent years													*	*						
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	兩耳草	Native	Common					**				*					*				**	*	
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> var. <i>orbiculare</i>	圓果雀稗	Native	Very common			*					**	*			**	**							*
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	龍珠果	Exotic	Very common	**	**	**						*	*		*								*
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	南美西番	Exotic	Common																		*		

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin <sup>1</sup>	Status and distribution in Hong Kong <sup>2</sup>	KNP Development Area <sup>3</sup>					Proposed Road Improvement Works <sup>3</sup>			Study Area <sup>3</sup>											
				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
	蓮																						
<i>Pecteilis susannae</i>	白蝶蘭	Native	In the family of ORCHIDACEAE, protected under Cap. 96 and Cap. 586, regarded as Restricted in Xing et al. (2000), “Infrequent Restricted” in The Wild Orchids of Hong Kong (Barretto et al. 2011)																				
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	狼尾草	Native	Common									*	*		**	**		*				*	*
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	象草	Exotic	Very common							**	*		*	**								*	
<i>Peperomia pellucida</i>	草胡椒	Exotic	Common							*													*
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	紫蘇	Exotic	Restricted														*						
<i>Persicaria barbatum</i>	毛蓼	Native	Common														**	*	*	**			
<i>Persicaria chinense</i>	火炭母	Native	Very common				*			*	*		*	*	**	**	*		**	*	*	*	*
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	水蓼	Native	Common												**								
<i>Persicaria lapathifolium</i>	大馬蓼	Native	Common														*	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>Persicaria perfoliatum</i>	杠板歸	Native	Common			*								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	日本葵	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	蘆葦	Native	Very common												*								
<i>Phragmites vallatorius</i>	卡開蘆	Native	Very common													*					*	*	
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	越南葉下珠	Native	Very common									*											
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	油甘子	Native	Very common			***						*	*		*								
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	小果葉下珠	Native	Common									*	*										*
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	葉下珠	Native	Common										*	*		*		*					*
<i>Picrasma quassioides</i>	苦樹	Native	Common										*										
<i>Pilea microphylla</i>	小葉冷水花	Exotic	Very common																			*	*
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	濕地松	Exotic	Widely planted	***		*						*	**			*							
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	馬尾松	Native	Common										**	*									
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	大藻	Native	Common																		*		
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	荷蘭豆	Exotic	Cultivated														**						*
<i>Plantago major</i>	車前草	Native	Very common				*				*		*				*	*			*	*	*
<i>Platyclusus orientalis</i>	側柏	Exotic	Often planted										*		*		*						*
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	雞蛋花	Exotic	Commonly cultivated	*																			*

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	羅漢松	Native	Restricted and often planted												*								*
<i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i>	金絲草	Native	Common																		**		
<i>Polygonum plebeium</i>	腋花蓼	Native	Restricted														*						
<i>Polyspora axillaris</i>	大頭茶	Native	Very common										**										
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	馬齒莧	Native	Very common															*					*
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>	霧水葛	Native	Common	*								*			*							*	*
<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	假臭草	Exotic	Very common							*		*	*		*								*
<i>Prunus mume</i>	梅	Exotic	Cultivated														*					*	
<i>Prunus persica</i>	桃	Exotic	Cultivated									*					*	*				*	*
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	番石榴	Exotic	Common and often planted									*			*	*	**	*		*	*	*	**
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	山大刀	Native	Very common									***	**		*			*			*	*	
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	蔓九節	Native	Very common			*																	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i>	蕨	Native	Common									*					*		*			*	
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i>	劍葉鳳尾蕨	Native	-									*	**									*	*
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	半邊旗	Native	Very common				*					*	**	*				*					
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	蜈蚣草	Native	Very common			**		**				*	*										*
<i>Pterocarpus indicus</i>	紫檀	Exotic	Common																				**
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	野葛	Native	Very common	**	*					*	***	**	**	**			**			*	**	**	***
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var. <i>montana</i>	葛麻姆	Native	Common														*						
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var. <i>thomsonii</i>	粉葛	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	三裂葉野葛	Native	Very common		*																		*
<i>Pycreus polystachyos</i>	多枝扁莎	Native	Very common										*										*
<i>Pyrrhosia adnascens</i>	貼生石韋	Native	Common															*					
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	石龍芮	Native	Restricted														*						
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	蘿蔔	Exotic	Cultivated														*						
<i>Ravenala madagascariensis</i>	旅人蕉	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Rhamnus crenata</i>	長葉凍綠	Native	Common										*										
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	車輪梅	Native	Very common		***	**		*		*	*	*	**		**								*
<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>	棕竹	Native	Common												*		*						
<i>Rhododendron pulchrum</i>	錦繡杜鵑	Exotic	Common																				
<i>Rhododendron pulchrum</i> var.	紫杜鵑	Exotic	-												*								

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA
<i>phoeniceum</i>																							
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	桃金娘	Native	Very common	*		***						*	*	**		*							
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	鹽膚木	Native	Common	*		**				*	*	*	*	**	*								*
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	野漆樹	Native	Common	**	**	**				*		**	*	***	**								**
<i>Rhynchospora rubra</i>	刺子莞	Native	Very common			*																	
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	蓖麻	Exotic	Restricted but often planted and naturalized								*												*
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	玫瑰	Exotic	Cultivated															*					*
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	筒軸茅	Native	Very common												*								
<i>Rourea microphylla</i>	小葉紅葉藤	Native	Common										*		*	*							*
<i>Roystonea regia</i>	王棕	Exotic	Often planted															*					*
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	茅莓	Native	Common			*						*	*		*								
<i>Ruellia coerulea</i>	蘭花草	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Rumex trisetifer</i>	長刺酸模	Native	Common															*				**	
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	臭草	Exotic	Cultivated															**					*
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	甘蔗	Exotic	Cultivated															**					*
<i>Sageretia thea</i>	雀梅藤	Native	Very common								**	*	**										*
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	虎尾蘭	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*		*								*
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	山烏柏	Native	Very common									**	*										
<i>Rosa chinensis</i>	月季花	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	烏柏	Native	Common									*	*									*	**
<i>Sarcandra glabra</i>	草珊瑚	Native	Common									*	*										
<i>Sauropus spatulifolius</i>	龍脷葉	Exotic	Cultivated																				*
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	鵝掌藤	Exotic	Often planted																				*
<i>Schefflera arboricola 'Variegata'</i>	斑葉鵝掌藤	Exotic	-																				*
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i>	鴨腳木	Native	Very common			*						**	*	*		*						*	
<i>Schima superba</i>	木荷	Native	Common									*											
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i>	華珍珠茅	Native	Very common										*										
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	野甘草	Exotic	Common				*											*			*	*	*
<i>Senna siamea</i>	鐵刀木	Exotic	Cultivated									*	*										***
<i>Senna tora</i>	決明	Exotic	Common																				*
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	田菁	Exotic	Common		***										**	**		*		**	**	**	*
<i>Sida acuta</i>	黃花稔	Native	Common				*					*			**	*	**				**	*	*
<i>Smilax china</i>	金剛藤	Native	Very common	*		**					**	*	**		*								
<i>Smilax glabra</i>	土茯苓	Native	Very common									*											

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	少花龍葵	Exotic	Very common		*	*						*	*				**				**	*
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	矮瓜	Exotic	Cultivated														**					
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	龍葵	Native	Common											*		*						
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	水茄	Exotic	Common			*						*	*		*		**					*
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	茅瓜	Native	Very common		*								*	*								*
<i>Solidago decurrens</i>	一枝黃花	Native	Common											*								
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	苣荳菜	Native	Very common					*				*					**		*		*	*
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	苦苣菜	Exotic	Very common			*						*			**		*		*			*
<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	苦苣菜屬	-	-														*					
<i>Spathoglottis pubescens</i>	苞舌蘭	Native	In the family of ORCHIDACEAE, protected under Cap. 96 and Cap. 586, regarded as Very Common in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), "Abundant Widespread" in The Wild Orchids of Hong Kong (Barretto <i>et al.</i> 2011)																			
Specie from Family CUCURBITACEAE	瓜屬植物	-	-														**					
<i>Spermacoce stricta</i>	豐花草	Native	Restricted									*			*						*	
<i>Sphenomeris chinensis</i>	烏韭	Native	Very common			*									*							
<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	金鈕扣	Native	Common												*		*				*	*
<i>Spiranthes sinensis</i>	綬草	Native	In the family of ORCHIDACEAE, protected under Cap. 96 and 586.; regarded as Common in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), "Frequent, Widespread" in The Wild Orchids of Hong Kong (Barretto <i>et al.</i> 2011)			*																
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i>	鼠尾粟	Native	Very common	*	*					*	*				**							*
<i>Stephania longa</i>	藜蘆	Native	Common	*		*						***	**	**	**							**
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	假蘋婆	Native	Very common									***	*		*					*		**
<i>Sterculia nobilis</i>	蘋婆	Exotic	Restricted and cultivated									*						*				*
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	羊角拗	Native	Common									*	*		*							

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA		
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	金腰箭	Exotic	Very common									*						*							
<i>Syngonium auritum</i>	長耳合果芋	Exotic	Commonly cultivated									*	*												*
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	合果芋	Exotic	Often planted													*									
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	海南蒲桃	Exotic	Cultivated																						*
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	紅鱗蒲桃	Native	Common									**			*										
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	蒲桃	Exotic	Cultivated and naturalized									*	*			*			*					*	*
<i>Syzygium samarangense</i>	洋蒲桃	Exotic	-																						*
<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i>	葫蘆茶	Native	Very common													**									
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	土人參	Exotic	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000) but also cultivated. Widely established in HK in recent years									*													
<i>Taxillus chinensis</i>	廣寄生	Native	Common									*	*												
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	錫葉藤	Native	Very common									**													
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	棟葉吳茱萸	Native	Common									*	*												
<i>Thysanotus chinensis</i>	異蕊草	Native	Restricted			*																			
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i>	中華青牛膽	Native	Common									*	*										*		
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	腫柄菊	Exotic	Common																				**		
<i>Torenia fournieri</i>	藍豬耳	Exotic	Cultivated or naturalized																						*
<i>Tradescantia pallida</i>	紫鴨跖草	Exotic	Cultivated										*												*
<i>Tradescantia spathacea</i>	蚌花	Exotic	Cultivated										*												
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	山黃麻	Native	Common	*	*	*						**	*	*		*						*			**
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	羽芒菊	Exotic	Very common			*		**						*		*									
<i>Tylophora ovata</i>	娃兒藤	Native	Common								*	*	*												
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	水燭	Exotic	Regarded as Rare in Xing <i>et al.</i> (2000), widely established in HK in recent years																*					*	
<i>Urena lobata</i>	尚梵天花	Native	Common	*		*					**	**	**		**	**									
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i>	紫玉盤	Native	Common									**													
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	夜香牛	Native	Very common											*	*				*				*		
<i>Vernonia solanifolia</i>	斑鳩菊	Native	Very common			*																			
<i>Viburnum</i>	珊瑚樹	Native	Very common	*								*													*

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				PL	GS	GL	OR	DA	PL	GL	DA	SW	PL	SL	GS	GL	SWG	AG	OR	CW	WC	PO	DA	
<i>odoratissimum</i>																								
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> subsp. <i>sesquipedalis</i>	長豇豆, 豆角	Exotic	Cultivated															**						
<i>Vitis balanseana</i>	小果葡萄	Native	Common									*		*									*	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	葡萄	Exotic	Cultivated									*												
<i>Wedelia chinensis</i>	蟛蜞菊	Native	Common															*						
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	三裂葉蟛蜞菊	Exotic	Common, also widely cultivated									***	**	***	**		***	**		***	*	***	***	
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	了哥王	Native	Common	*		*								*		*								
<i>Wikstroemia nutans</i>	細軸蕘花	Native	Common													*								
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	黃鹼菜	Native	Very common			*		*				*	*			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	筲欖	Native	Common									**	*			*		*						
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	兩面針	Native	Very common			*						**		**									*	
<i>Zea mays</i>	玉蜀黍	Exotic	Cultivated															**						
<i>Zephyranthes candida</i>	蔥蓮	Exotic	Cultivated																				*	
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	薑	Exotic	Cultivated															**						
Total number of species recorded				<b>529</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>256</b>

Notes:

Key for abundance: \* = Scarce, \*\* = Occasional, \*\*\* = Frequent, \*\*\*\* = Abundant.

1. Origin of plant species refers to AFCD (2012). Check List of Hong Kong Plants 2012. Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, HKSAR, Hong Kong.

2. Status follows Xing, F.W., Ng, S.C., Chau, L.K.C. 2000. Gymnosperms and angiosperms of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23: 21-136.

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3. Habitats: AG=Agricultural Land; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; CW=Channelised Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; GL=Grassland; GS=Grassland/Shrubland; SL=Shrubland; SW=Secondary Woodland; OR=Orchard; PL=Plantation; DA=Developed Area