
Appendix 10.2

Species List

Appendix 10.2 - Species List (Flora)

Chinese Name	Species Name	Growth Form	Origin	Habitat					Remarks
				Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline	
Plant									
耳果相思	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
台灣相思	<i>Acacia confusa</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
紅桑	<i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
小葉米仔蘭	<i>Aglaia odorata</i> var. <i>microphyllina</i>	Evergreen shrub	Exotic	Y	Y				-
常綠臭椿	<i>Ailanthus fordii</i>	Evergreen small tree	Native	Y	Y				Cap. 96; Near Threatened (Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong (Status in China))
大葉合歡	<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
石栗	<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
黃蟬	<i>Allamanda schottii</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
異葉南洋杉	<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				Vulnerable (IUCN Red List)
假檳榔	<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	Tree palm	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
菠蘿蜜	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y		Y			-
天門冬	<i>Asparagus cochinchinensis</i>	Scandent subshrub	Native	Y					-
大佛肚竹	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	Clumped tree bamboo	Exotic	Y					-
羊蹄甲屬	<i>Bauhinia</i> sp.	-	-	Y	Y				-
宮粉羊蹄甲	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
白花洋紫荊	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> var. <i>candida</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
洋紫荊	<i>Bauhinia</i> x <i>blakeana</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y				-
白花鬼針草	<i>Bidens alba</i>	Annual herb	Exotic	Y	Y	Y		Y	-
秋楓	<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y	Y			-
苧麻	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	Subshrub or shrub	Exotic	Y	Y				-
木棉	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Deciduous tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y		Y	-
籐杜鵑	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	Scandent shrub	Exotic	Y					-
土蜜樹	<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	Shrub or small tree	Native	Y					-
大鴛鴦茉莉	<i>Brunfelsia calycina</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
朱纓花	<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
紅千層	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
串錢柳	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
香港茶	<i>Camellia hongkongensis</i>	Small tree	Native	Y					Cap. 96; & Endangered (Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong (Status in China))
番木瓜	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
小魚尾葵	<i>Caryota mitis</i>	Small tree palm	Exotic	Y	Y				-
木麻黃	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
朴樹	<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Deciduous tree	Native	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
崩大碗	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Procumbent herb	Native	Y	Y				-
陰香	<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	Tree or large shrub	Native	Y					-
樟	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Large tree	Native	Y					-
柚	<i>Citrus maxima</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
柑橘	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Small tree	Exotic	Y					-
變葉木	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
朱蕉	<i>Cordyline fruticosa</i>	Perennial shrubby herb	Exotic	Y					-
樹頭菜	<i>Crateva unilocularis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
鳳凰木	<i>Delonix regia</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y		Y			-
龍眼	<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					Near Threatened (IUCN Red List)
巴西鐵樹	<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y					-

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				Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline	
Plant									
紅邊鐵樹	<i>Dracaena marginata</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
散尾葵	<i>Dypsis lutescens</i>	Shrub palm	Exotic	Y					Near Threatened (IUCN Red List)
水石榕	<i>Elaeocarpus hainanensis</i>	Small tree	Exotic	Y					-
芋葉藤 (黃金葛)	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	Tall climbing plant	Exotic	Y					-
刺桐屬	<i>Erythrina</i> sp.	-	-	Y	Y				-
桉樹	<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.	-	-	Y					-
高山榕	<i>Ficus altissima</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
垂葉榕	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
印度榕	<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
對葉榕	<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Shrub or small tree	Native	Y		Y			-
細葉榕	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y	Y	Y		-
菩提樹	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
筆管榕	<i>Ficus subpisocarpa</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
青果榕	<i>Ficus variegata</i>	Shrub or tree	Native	Y	Y				-
大葉榕	<i>Ficus virens</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
大紅花	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Evergreen shrub	Exotic	Y					-
黃槿	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Evergreen shrub or tree	Native	Y	Y			Y	-
大白茅	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	Perennial herb	Native	Y					-
牽牛	<i>Ipomoea nil</i>	Annual twining herb	Exotic	Y		Y			-
龍船花	<i>Ixora chinensis</i>	Shrub	Native	Y					-
龍柏	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
洋吊鐘	<i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i>	-	Exotic	Y		Y			-
複羽葉樂樹	<i>Koelreuteria bipinnata</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
大花紫薇	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	Large tree	Exotic	Y	Y				Cap. 96
馬纓丹	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
銀合歡	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y	Y	Y	Y		-
山指甲	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Deciduous shrub or tree	Native	Y	Y				-
楓香	<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Deciduous tree	Native	Y					-
荔枝	<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
潺槁樹	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Tree	Native	Y					-
蒲葵	<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	Tree palm	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
紅花欖木	<i>Loropetalum chinense</i> f. <i>rubrum</i>	Deciduous shrub or small tree	Exotic	Y					-
血桐	<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	Tree	Native	Y	Y	Y		Y	-
垂花懸鈴花	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> var. <i>penduliflorus</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y					-
芒果	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Evergreen tree	Exotic	Y					-
花葉竹芋	<i>Maranta bicolor</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y					-
白千層	<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> subsp. <i>cumingiana</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
苦楝	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Deciduous tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
紅毛草	<i>Melinis repens</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
白蘭	<i>Michelia x alba</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y		Y			Cap. 96
薇甘菊	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
含羞草	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Shrub	Exotic	Y		Y			-
龜背竹	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	Climbing shrub	Exotic	Y					-

Appendix 10.2 - Species List (Flora)

Chinese Name	Species Name	Growth Form	Origin	Habitat					Remarks
				Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline	
Plant									
桑	<i>Morus alba</i>	Shrub or tree	Native	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
南美假櫻桃	<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
九里香	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Small tree	Exotic	Y					-
夾竹桃	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Large shrub	Exotic	Y					-
類蘆	<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Perennial herb	Native			Y		Y	-
海南紅豆	<i>Ormosia pinnata</i>	Evergreen tree	Exotic	Y					-
桂花	<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	Evergreen tree or shrub	Exotic	Y					-
酢漿草	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Perennial herb	Native	Y					-
紅花酢漿草	<i>Oxalis debilis</i> subsp. <i>corymbosa</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y					-
大黍	<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic			Y			-
南美西番蓮	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Herbaceous vine	Exotic			Y			-
日本葵	<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	Small tree palm	Exotic	Y	Y				-
側柏	<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>	Tree	Exotic			Y			Near Threatened (IUCN Red List)
雞蛋花	<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
番石榴	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y			-
安石榴	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Shrub or small tree	Exotic	Y					-
炮仗花	<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	Vine	Exotic	Y					-
王棕	<i>Roystonea regia</i>	Tree palm	Exotic	Y	Y				-
虎尾蘭	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y					-
傘樹	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
鵝掌藤	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	Scandent shrub	Exotic	Y					-
鐵刀木	<i>Senna siamea</i>	Tree	Exotic			Y			-
黃槐	<i>Senna surattensis</i>	Shrub or small tree	Exotic	Y					-
少花龍葵	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Herb	Exotic	Y					-
龍葵	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Annual herb	Native			Y			-
火焰木	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y					-
假蘋婆	<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	Semi-deciduous tree	Native	Y					-
合果芋	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	Herb	Exotic	Y					-
蒲桃	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Tree	Exotic	Y	Y				-
黃鐘木	<i>Tabebuia chrysantha</i>	Small tree	Exotic	Y					-
紅花風鈴木	<i>Tabebuia rosea</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
欖仁樹	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Large tree	Exotic			Y		Y	-
小葉欖仁	<i>Terminalia mantaly</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
黃花夾竹桃	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Shrub or small tree	Exotic	Y	Y	Y		Y	-
巴西野牡丹	<i>Tibouchina semidecandra</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
大絲葵	<i>Washingtonia robust</i>	Tree palm	Exotic	Y					-
三裂葉蟛蜞菊	<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Perennial herb	Exotic	Y	Y				-
狐尾椰子	<i>Wodyetia bifurcata</i>	-	Exotic	Y					-
兩面針	<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	Woody vine	Native			Y			-

* Species listed as "Least Concern" in IUCN Red List was not shown in the Conservation Status column

Appendix 10.2 - Species List (Fauna)

Chinese Name	Common Name	Species Name	Habitat					Conservation status	Distribution	Rarity	Remarks	
			Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline					Marine
Avifauna												
八哥	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	7	15	35				-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
家八哥	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		3					-	Found in Mai Po, Sheung Uk Tsuen, Sheung Shui, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ping Shan, Mong Tseng	Uncommon resident	
磯鶻	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>						4	-	Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong	Common passage migrant and winter visitor	
普通翠鳥	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>				1	2		-	Widely distributed in wetland habitat throughout Hong Kong	Common passage migrant and winter visitor	
大白鷺	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	1			35	48	3	Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident and winter visitor	
蒼鷺	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				1	1	2	Potential Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Found in Deep Bay area, Starling Inlet, Kowloon Park, Cape D'Aguiar	Common winter visitor	
池鷺	Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>			2		1	1	Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
褐翅鴉鶻	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>			2				Vulnerable (China Red Data Book Status)	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
原鴿	Domestic Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	4						-	Widely distributed in urban area throughout Hong Kong	Common resident	
鵲鴝	Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	4	1				1	-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	
家鴉	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	8	14	8				-	Distributed in some urban areas	Resident	
白頸鴉	Collared Crow	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>						1	Local Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002); Near Threatened (IUCN Red List)	Found in Inner Deep Bay area, Nam Chung, Kei Ling Ha, Tai Mei Tuk, Pok Fu Lam, Chek lap Kok, Shuen Wan, Lam Tsuen	Uncommon resident	
小白鷺	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	1			5	35	5	Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in coastal area throughout Hong Kong	Common resident	
噪鶻	Common Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	2						-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
黑領棕鳥	Black-collared Starling	<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>	33	2	1				-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	Building Nest on <i>Roystonea regia</i> in Developed Area
白胸翡翠	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>				1	1		Local Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong	Common resident	
家燕	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	5		1				-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant passage migrant and summer visitor	
棕背伯勞	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>			2				-	Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong	Common resident	
黑鳶	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	6	2	23	1		1	Cap. 586; & Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident and winter visitor	

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Chinese Name	Common Name	Species Name	Habitat						Conservation status	Distribution	Rarity	Remarks	
			Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline	Marine					
Avifauna													
白鵝鶇	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	6	7	1				-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common passage migrant and winter visitor		
夜鷺	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	18					7	4	Local Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident and winter visitor	Immature individuals were found in Developed Area and Artificial Coastline
長尾縫葉鶇	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>			1					-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
大山雀	Great Tit	<i>Parus cinereus</i>	1		1					-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
樹麻雀	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	90	170	10					-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	Immature individuals were found in Developed Area
普通鸕鶿	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>							14	Potential Regional Concern (Fellowes et al. 2002)	Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong	Common winter visitor	
北紅尾鶇	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus auroreus</i>		1						-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common winter visitor	
黃眉柳鶇	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>			1					-	Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong	Common winter visitor and spring migrant	
喜鵲	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	2				1			-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Common resident	
褐頭鷓鴣	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	1		2					-	Widely distributed in grassland throughout Hong Kong	Common resident	
紅耳鶇	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	27	3						-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	Immature individuals were found in Developed Area
白頭鶇	Chinese Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	4	1	2					-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	
黑喉石(即鳥)	Stejneger's Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>	1							-	Widely distributed in open cultivated fields throughout Hong Kong	Common passage migrant and winter visitor	
珠頸斑鳩	Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	23	3	2			1		-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	
暗綠繡眼鳥	Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	8							-	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	Abundant resident	
* All birds are Listed in Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)													
Terrestrial Mammal													
小家鼠	House Mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	1							-	Widely distributed in urban areas associated with human activity	-	
褐家鼠	Brown Rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	2	1						-	Widely distributed in urban areas associated with human activity	-	
Butterfly													
梨花遷粉蝶	Mottled Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe pyranthe</i>	1							-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very Common	
斑鳳蝶	Common Mime	<i>Chilasa clytia clytia</i>			1					-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	
報喜斑粉蝶	Red-base Jezebel	<i>Delias pasithoe pasithoe</i>			2					-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very Common	
黃粉蝶屬	Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema sp.</i>		1						-	-	-	
幻紫斑蛺蝶	Great Egg-fly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina kezia</i>			1					-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	
玉帶鳳蝶	Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes polytes</i>	1							-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very Common	

Appendix 10.2 - Species List (Fauna)

Chinese Name	Common Name	Species Name	Habitat						Conservation status	Distribution	Rarity	Remarks
			Developed Area	Construction Site	Abandoned Land	Watercourse	Artificial Coastline	Marine				
Butterfly												
東方菜粉蝶	Indian Cabbage White	<i>Pieris canidia canidia</i>	2		1				-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very Common	
酢醬灰蝶	Pale Grass Blue	<i>Pseudozizeeria maha serica</i>	22		2				-	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very Common	
Odonate												
紋藍小蜻	Blue Percher	<i>Diplacodes trivialis</i>		3					-	Widespread, especially in late summer, when it can be found almost everywhere in Hong Kong	Abundant	
狹腹灰蜻	Green Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum sabina sabina</i>	1	2					-	Widely distribute in all wetland habitats throughout Hong Kong	Abundant	
黃蜻	Wandering Glider	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	2		2				-	Widely distribute in all wetland habitats throughout Hong Kong	Abundant	
* Species listed as "Least Concern" in IUCN Red List was not shown in the Conservation Status coloum												
Fish												
鰱 (烏頭)	Grey mullet	<i>Mugil cephalus</i>				5			-	Widespread in estuaries and marine environment in Hong Kong	Common	
* Species listed as "Least Concern" in IUCN Red List was not shown in the Conservation Status coloum												