

Appendix 9.2: Plant Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native/ Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Protection Status	Developed Area / Wasteland	Village / Orchard	Agricultural Area		Storm Water Drain / Recreational Pond	Natural Watercourse	Modified Watercourse	Plantation	Grassland	Shrubland	Woodland	Fishponds and Mitigation Ponds	Marsh	Mangrove	Mudflat / Coastal Water Body
							Dry	Wet											
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	climber: vine	native	common	-											+				
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	subshrubby herb	native	restricted	-	++														
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++++				+++	+		++++	++		+++				
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++++	+			+++	++	++	++++		++	++++				
<i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i>	shrub	native	common	-							+							++++	
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	tree	native	very common	-										++					
<i>Adenosma glutinosum</i>	herb	native	very common	-		+							+						
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	herb	native	common	-								+		++	++				
<i>Adiantum flabellulatum</i>	herb	native	very common	-								+		+++	+++				
<i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-														+++	
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	shrubby herb	native	very common	-	+														
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	herb	exotic	common	-	++	++	++						++			++	+		
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	herb	exotic	common	-		++							+						
<i>Aglaia odorata</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	+++	+			+++			+							
<i>Aglaonema</i> spp.	herb	-	-	-	+	+													
<i>Ailanthus fordii</i> ⁽³⁾	small tree	native	rare (listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance Cap. 96)		+														
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	tree or shrub	native	common	-	++	+						++		+	+++	+			
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+++														
<i>Alchornea trewioides</i>	shrub	native	common	-											+				
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	+++	++						++			++				
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Allium porrum</i> L.	herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++++	++++	+	+				++	+++		+++	++	++		
<i>Aloe vera</i> var. <i>chinensis</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-	+	+	++										++		
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-													++		
<i>Alpinia hainanensis</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-											++				
<i>Alpinia oblongifolia</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-											++				
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	perennial herb	exotic	cultivated	-	++														
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-						++									
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	perennial herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-									++			++			

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	herb	exotic	-	-												++			
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	herb	native	very common	-		+++	+	+		++	++								
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+	+++									+	+			
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Apluda mutica</i>	perennial herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-		++	++	+					+++						
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	tree	native	very common	-	+						++			++++					
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	tree	native	common	Listed under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586); "Class II" in List of Wild Plant under State Protection; "Vulnerable" in China Plant Red Data Book; "Vulnerable" in IUCN Red List									+	+	++				
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++	++													
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i>	tree	native	common	-							++			+	++				
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	tree	native	common	-										+	+				
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	tree palm	exotic	-	-	++														
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	shrub	native	common	-										++	++				
<i>Ardisia punctata</i>	herb	native	common	-											+				
<i>Ardisia quinquegona</i>	shrub	native	common	-						++					+++				
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	++	+++					++					++			
<i>Asparagus cochinchinensis</i>	climbing herb	native	common	-	++									++					
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-	++								++			+			
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	small tree	exotic	cultivated; common	-	++	++++	+					+			+				
<i>Avicennia marina</i>	tree	native	common	-														++	
<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	perennial procumbent herb	exotic	common	-	+++								++++						
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-										++++					
<i>Bambusa spp.</i>	bamboo	-	-	-												+			
<i>Bambusa ventricosa</i>	clumped tree bamboo	native	-	-		+													
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	bamboo	exotic	-	-	++										++				
<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>	tree or shrub	native	-	-	++++					++	+++				+				
<i>Bauhinia championii</i>	climber: vine	native	common	-	+++	++							+						
<i>Bauhinia glauca</i>	climber: vine	native	very common	-		++					++								
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	tree	-	common	-	++++	+++			+		++								
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	herbaceous vine	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Berchemia racemosa</i>	climbing shrub	native	common	-										+					
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	-			+												
<i>Bidens alba</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-	++++	++++	+++	++	++	++	+++	++	+++	+++	++	+++	++		
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-									++						
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	tree	native	common	-	++														
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	herb	native	very common	-						++		+		++	+++				

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Blumea megacephala</i>	perennial herbaceous climber	native	common	-											++				
<i>Boehmeria densiflora</i>	shrub	native	restricted	-											+				
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	subshrub or shrub	exotic	restricted	-	+++														
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++++	+++					+++	+		+					
<i>Borreria</i> spp.	herb	native	common	-	++	++													
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	climbing shrub	exotic	cultivated	-	++++	++++													
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-	++				++	++++	+++		+++		+	++			
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	-			+++												
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	biennial herb	exotic	-	-			+++												
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	-	-	-			+												
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	-			++												
<i>Brassica parachinensis</i>	biennial herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Brassica pekinensis</i>	biennial herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	shrub	native	very common	-							+		++	++					
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+++	++			++	++	++	+	++	+++	++				
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	tree	native	very common	-	++++						++			++					
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	herb	exotic	common	-		+													
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	climber: vine	native	restricted	-											+				
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	+++	++													
<i>Callicarpa kochiana</i>	shrub	native	common	-							++			++					
<i>Callicarpa</i> spp.	shrub	-	-	-											+				
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++														
<i>Canna indica</i>	herb	exotic	-	-								+++				+			
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	biennial herb	native	common	-	+														
<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	tree	native	common	-											+				
<i>Carica papaya</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+	++++	++++												
<i>Caryota maxima</i>	tree palm	exotic	-	-	+++	+++					++			++					
<i>Senna alata</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	+														
<i>Senna siamea</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	++							++							
<i>Senna surattensis</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	+++						++								
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	climber	native	very common	-	++									+++					
<i>Castanopsis fissa</i>	tree	native	common	-							++			+					
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+++	+					+++			+++					
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	herb	exotic	common	-	+	++													
<i>Cayratia corniculata</i>	herbaceous vine	native	common	-							++			++					
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	herb	native	very common	-					+										
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	tree	native	common	-	+++	+		+			+++	+	++++	++++	+				
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	procumbent herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-	+			+				+	++						
<i>Centotheca lappacea</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-		++								++					
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	tree	native	common	-											+				
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	herb	native	very common	-	+++		++				+		++			+			

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Dendrotrophe varians</i>	woody vine	native	common	-							++		++	+					
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	woody vine	native	common	-										++					
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	herb	native	very common	-							++		+++	+++					
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	herb	native	very common	-							+	+++	++++	++					
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	tree	exotic	restricted but widely cultivated ⁽¹⁾	-	+++	++++	++				+			++					
<i>Dioscorea</i> spp.	-	-	-	-		+	++												
<i>Diospyros morrisiana</i>	tree	native	very common	-										+					
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-		++													
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	perennial herb	native	restricted	-										+					
<i>Dypsis lutescens</i>	tree	exotic	very common	-	+														
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	floating herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-		+				+									
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-										++	++				
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-		++								++					
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	herb	native	very common	-	+++	+++	++						++			++			
<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i>	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-							+								
<i>Embelia laeta</i>	climber: vine	native	very common	-										+					
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	herb	native	very common	-	+	++			+				+			++			
<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	tall climbing plant	exotic	-	-	++	+++									+				
<i>Eremochloa ciliaris</i>	herb	native	very common	-						++									
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	small tree	exotic	cultivated	-	++	+++	+												
<i>Erythrina speciosa</i>	small tree	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	+++						+++				+				
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-							++				++				
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.	tree	exotic	cultivated; common	-							++++				+				
<i>Eucalyptus torelliana</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	+++						+++								
<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-	+++	+++	+++		++				++						
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	herb	exotic	-	-	++++	++++	+++				+++	+++			++	++			
<i>Euphorbia milii</i>	shrub	exotic	cultivated	-	++														
<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	++														
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	herb	native	common	-	++	++	++												
<i>Eurya chinensis</i>	shrub	native	very common	-										+	+				
<i>Eurya nitida</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-										++	+				
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	tree	exotic	common, cultivated	-	++														
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	+++	++					++				+				
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-						+	++		++	+++					
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+++	+++			+++	++	+++		++++	++++	++				
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	tree	native	common	-	++	+++			++		++								
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	climbing woody vine	native	very common	-	+	++								+					
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	tree	exotic	restricted; widely planted	-	+														
<i>Ficus subpisocarpa</i>	tree	native	common	-											+				
<i>Ficus variegata</i>	shrub	native	common	-					+	+	+			++					
<i>Ficus virens</i>	tree	native	common	-	++	+			+		+			++					
<i>Fragaria ananassa</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	shrub	native	common	-										+					
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	shrub	native	very common	-										++					
Gnetum luofuense	woody vine	native	very common	IUCN Red List: Near Threatened										+	++				
<i>Gordonia axillaris</i>	shrub	native	common	-										++	++				

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++														
<i>Elaeocarpus hainanensis</i>	small tree	exotic	-	-	++														
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-				++									++		
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	herb	native	very common	-		+								+	+				
<i>Hedyotis auricularia</i>	herb	native	common	-					++				++			++			
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	herb	native	very common	-	++	+++	+++												
<i>Hedyotis hedyotideia</i>	climbing subshrub	native	very common	-							++				+				
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	herb	native	very common	-										++					
<i>Heterosmilax japonica</i> var. <i>gaudichaudiana</i>	climbing shrub	native	common	-		+					++				+				
<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-	+++														
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	subshrub	exotic	-	-			++												
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	tree	native	very common	-	+++											++			
<i>Hippeastrum vittatum</i>	perennial herb		widely planted	-						++									
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-		++													
<i>Ilex asprella</i>	shrub	native	very common	-		++					+			+++	++				
<i>Ilex pubescens</i>	shrub	native	very common	-							+			+	+				
<i>Ilex viridis</i>	shrub	native	common	-										+					
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	++	++		++	++	+++	++	++++						
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-				+++											
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	herb	exotic	common	-			+++												
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	climber	exotic	very common	-	++++	++++	+++	++		++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++		+	
<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-															
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	climber	exotic	-	-		+						++			++				
<i>Ixora chinensis</i>	shrub	native	restricted but widely cultivated	-	+++										++				
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	+	+													
<i>Kandelia obovata</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-						+							++++	+	
<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i>	herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-								++			++				
<i>Kyllinga monocephala</i>	herb	native	-	-			+					+		+	++				
<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	-			+++												
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.	herb	exotic	cultivated	-			+++												
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	large tree	exotic	-	-	++						++								
<i>Lantana camara</i>	shrub	exotic	very common	-	++++	+++	+		+	++	++	+++	++	++	+++	++			
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Leersia hexandra</i>	perennial herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-						+		+			++				
<i>Lemna minor</i>	floating small herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-	++	++		++	++		++				+				
<i>Lepidosperma chinense</i>	herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-								+++	++						
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	small tree	exotic	common	-	++++	+++				++	++++	++		+	++				
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	small tree or shrub	native	common	-	+++	+++					+++		+++	+++	++				
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	tree	native	common	-	+++						++			+					
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-							++		+++	++					
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	tree	exotic	restricted but widely planted	-		++++					+			+	++				
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-							+			+++					
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	tree	native	very common	-							++		+	+++					

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	shrub	native	very common	-					++		++		++++	+++					
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	tree palm	exotic	-	-	+++						+++								
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	climber: vine	native	restricted	-	+	+++					+								
<i>Lophatherum gracile</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	+++	+					+	+++						
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+++						++++		+	++					
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	perennial herb	native	common; very common ⁽²⁾	-				+	++								+++		
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	herb	native	restricted	-				+	++	+							++		
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-			+												
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	herb	exotic	cultivated	-	++	+++	+++												
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	climbing herb	native	very common	-	++	++					+++		+++	+++	++				
<i>Lygodium scandens</i>	climbing herb	native	common	-									++	+++					
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	tree	native	common	-	++++	++++			++	++	+++	++	++++	++++	+++	+			
<i>Maesa japonica</i>	shrub	native	common	-	+						++			++					
<i>Maesa perlaris</i>	shrub	native	common	-	++	++					++			+++					
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++	++			++	+	++		+	++					
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	herb	native	common	-	+	++													
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+++	++++	++				++	+		+	++				
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	+	+++					+			+					
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	++++				++++		++								
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	shrub	native	common	-							+		++	+					
<i>Melastoma dodecandrum</i>	diffuse subshrub	native	common	-							++		+++						
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	shrub	native	common	-									+++						
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	+++	++				+	++		+	++	++				
<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-							++		++	+					
<i>Michelia x alba</i>	tree	exotic	widely planted	-	++	+++													
<i>Microcos nervosa</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+++	+++	++				+++		+++	++					

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Plantago major</i>	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	++	++												
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	++	++													
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	tree	native	restricted	-	+	+													
<i>Polygonum chinense</i>	herb	native	very common	-	+++	++++	++	+	++	++	++	+++	+++	+	+++	++	+		
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	climbing herb	native	common	-									+						++
<i>Polygonum</i> spp.	herb	-	-	-	+			+	++	+		++							+++
<i>Pothos chinensis</i>	climbing herb	native	very common	-		+					+		+	+++					
<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-					++										
<i>Prunus serrulata</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	tree	exotic	common	-		+	+					+							
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	shrub	native	very common	-							+		+++	++++					
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	semi-woody climber	native	very common	-	++	+++					+++		+++	+++					
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	herb	native	fairly common	-							+		++						
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i>	herb	native	common	-									+						
<i>Pteris multifida</i>	herb	native	common	-										++					
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	herb	native	very common	-							++		+++	+++					
<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	climber: vine	native	very common	-	++	+++	++		++	++	++	++	++	++					
<i>Pueraria</i> spp.	climber	-	-	-	+++	+++						+++							
<i>Pycneus flavidus</i>	herb	native	-	-				+											
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	climber: vine	exotic	common	-	+++	++													
<i>Pyrrhosia adnascens</i>	herb	native	-	-							+			++					
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	herb	native	restricted	-				+											
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	biennial herb	exotic	-	-		++	++												
<i>Reevesia thyrsoides</i>	tree	native	common	-										+					
<i>Rhamnus crenata</i>	shrub	native	common	-										++					
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-							+	+	+++	++					
<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>	shrub palm	native	common, principally on the outlying islands, also cultivated	-	+									++					
<i>Rhododendron pulchrum</i> var. <i>phoeniceum</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-					+										
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	shrub	native	very common	-					+		+		++++	+					
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+								+++		++				
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-							++		++	++					
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+				+		+		++	++					
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-	+++						++		+++	++	++				
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	shrub	exotic	restricted	-	++	++					+++	+							
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	shrub	exotic	-	-		+													
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	herb	-	-	-	+														
<i>Roystonea regia</i>	tree	exotic	widely planted	-	++														
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	climbing shrub	native	common	-		+++								+++					
<i>Rubus reflexus</i>	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++						++		++	++					
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	perennial herb	exotic	cultivated	-		++													
<i>Sageretia thea</i>	shrub	native	very common	-									++	++					
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	tree	exotic	common	-					+++										
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-	+++	+++					+			+					
<i>Sapindus saponaria</i>	tree	native	common	-	++														
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	tree	native	very common	-							++		++	++					
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	tree	native	common	-	+	+							+	++					

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Sarcandra glabra</i>	shrub	native	very common	-											++				
<i>Sauropus spatulifolius</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-	++														
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+														
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	shrub	exotic	-	-	+++														
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i>	tree	native	very common	-	++	++					++			++	++++				
<i>Schima superba</i>	tree	native	common	-	++										++				
<i>Selaginella</i> spp.	herb	-	-	-		++									+				
<i>Senecio scandens</i>	perennial herb	native	common	-							+	+			+				
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	herb	exotic	common	-	++			+				+++							
<i>Smilax china</i>	climbing shrub	native	very common	-							+			+++	+++				
<i>Smilax corbularia</i>	climbing shrub	native	Common	-										+	++				
<i>Smilax glabra</i>	climbing shrub	native	very common	-							++				++				
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-	++	++					+	+							
<i>Solanum mammosum</i>	erect herb	exotic	-	-	+						++								
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	herb or subshrub	exotic	cultivated	-			++												
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	herb	native	common	-	++	++													
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	shrub	exotic	common	-	++	+									++				
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	climbing herbaceous vine	native	very common	-	+	+	++												
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	herb	exotic	very common	-	++		+++												
<i>Sonneratia apetala</i>	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-													+		
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+++						+++	+							
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	herb	exotic	common	-								+							
<i>Stephania longa</i>	climber: vine	native	common	-	+++									++	++				
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	semi-deciduous tree	native	very common	-	++	++	+		++	++	+	++		+	++++				
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	woody vine	native	common	-							++			+++	+++				
<i>Strychnos angustiflora</i>	woody vine	native	common	-											+				
<i>Styrax suberifolius</i>	tree	native	common	-											+				
<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	++														
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	herb	exotic	-	-		++					+				+				
<i>Syzygium buxifolium</i>	shrub or small tree	native	common	-										+					
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	tree	exotic	common	-	+++	+++			++		+++			+	++				
<i>Syzygium levinei</i>	tree	native	common	-					+					+	++				
<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	tree	exotic	widely cultivated	-	+++														
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	woody vine	native	very common	-										+++	+++				
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	tree	native	common	-							+				+				
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-	+++			++											
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	tree	exotic	-	-	+						+								
<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-											++				
<i>Trema orientalis</i>	small tree	native	common	-		+					++	+		+					
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	shrub	native	common	-					+						++				
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	perennial herb	exotic	-	-	++	++									+				
<i>Tylophora ovata</i>	slender woody vine	native	common	-											++				
<i>Uraria crinita</i>	subshrub	native	common	-					+			+++				++			
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i>	woody climbing shrub	native	common	-		++					+			++	+++				
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	herb	native	very common	-	++	++		+		+		+							
<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i>	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-										+	++				

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							Dry	Wet											
<i>Vitex quinata</i>	small tree	native	common	-		++													
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	perennial herb	exotic	common; also widely cultivated	-	++++	++++	+++		+++	++	++	+++	+++		+	++			
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	herb	native	very common	-	+++	+++						+++			+	++			
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	tree	native	common	-								+		++	+				
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	shrub	native	very common	-										+++	+++				
<i>Zea mays</i>	herb	exotic	-	-	++		++												
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	perennial herb	exotic	widely cultivated	-			+												

Note:

(1) Corlett, R., Xing, F., Ng, S. C., Chau, L., Wong, L. (2000). Hong Kong Vascular Plants: Distribution and Status. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society. 23:1-3.

(2) Yip, Y., Yip, K. L., Liu, K. U., Ngar Y. N., Lai, C. C. (2010). A Floristic Survey of Marshes in Hong Kong. Hong Kong Biodiversity. Issue No. 19.

(3) This species was planted at the roadside plantation area and it was not considered as species of conservation importance.

Species of conservation importance are in bold type face.