







Scientific Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	Within PDAs <sup>2</sup>														Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>																							
				Natural Watercourse	Channelized Watercourse	Pond	Inactive Fish Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Wet Agricultural Land	Mixed Dry & Wet Agricultural Land	Inactive Agricultural Land	Reefbed	Seasonally Wet Grassland	Grassland	Grassland/ Shrubland	Secondary Woodland	Lychee Woodland	Orchard	Village Area	Plantation	Nursery	Developed Area	Wasteland	Natural Watercourse	Channelized Watercourse	Pond	Inactive Fish Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Wet Agricultural Land	Mixed Dry & Wet Agricultural Land	Inactive Agricultural Land	Reefbed	Seasonally Wet Grassland	Grassland	Grassland/ Shrubland	Secondary Woodland	Lychee Woodland	Orchard	Village Area	Plantation	Nursery
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated and semi-naturalized				**		**	**			**	***	***		**	**	**	**	**	**	**									**	**	***	***			**	**		
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Native	Climber	Common										*																		*										
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	Native	Woody climber	Common																												*										
<i>Dracaena draco</i>	Exotic	Tree	Planted as ornamentals																																			*			
<i>Dracaena marginata</i>	Exotic	Shrub	Planted as ornamentals																**																				**		
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Native	Herb	Common				**																																		
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Native	Herb	Restricted																																					*	
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	Exotic	Shrub	Widely planted as ornamentals															**																**					**		
<i>Dyopsis lutescens</i>	Exotic	Shrub palm	Widely planted as ornamentals														**	*															**					**			
<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	Native	Herb	Very common	**																**																					
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Native	Herb	Common	**		**														**			**											**					**		
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli var. australis</i>	Native	Herb	Common	**																**			**																		
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Native	Herb	Common	**		**	**	**											**			**		*																	
<i>Elaeocarpus hainanensis</i>	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted											**	**		**																		**						
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	Native	Herb	Common							**																					**	**									
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	Native	Herb	Common							**	**																				**	**			**						
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Native	Herb	Very common	**		**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i>	Native	Woody climber	Restricted							*																					*										
<i>Embellia laeta</i>	Native	Woody climber	Very common																												*	*									
<i>Embellia ribes</i>	Native	Woody climber	Common																																	*					
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Native	Herb	Very common			**										**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Endospermum chinense</i>	Native	Tree	Restricted																																						
<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	Exotic	Tall climbing plant	Commonly planted							**		**											**																		
<i>Eragrostis tenella</i>	Native	Herb	Very common	*																		**													**						
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Exotic	Small tree	Widely cultivated										*		*		*													*	*										
<i>Eriosema chinense</i>	Native	Herb	Common																																*						
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Exotic	Tree	Widely planted													*	*																								
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted																																	**					
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Exotic	Herb	Common			**																																			
<i>Euphorbia trigona</i>	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated																										**						*						
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Exotic	Tree	Widely planted													**	**																								
<i>Ficus benjamina "Variegata"</i>	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted													**	**																			**					
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly cultivated										*																					*							
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Exotic	Tree	Widely planted							**		**			**	**																									
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	Native	Shrub	Very common	**	**					**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Native	Tree	Very common	**	**			**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Native	Tree	Common also widely planted	**	**	**				**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	Native	Woody climber	Very common	**	**			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus pyriformis</i>	Native	Shrub	Common							*																					*										
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Exotic	Tree	Widely planted							**		**				**	**																								
<i>Ficus rumpii</i>	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted																																						
<i>Ficus subpisocarpa</i>	Native	Tree	Common							**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus variegata</i>	Native	Tree	Common					**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Ficus virens</i>	Native	Tree	Common					**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	
<i>Fimbristylis aestivalis</i>	Native	Herb	Restricted	**																	**																				
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	Native	Herb	Very common																																						
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	Native	Shrub	Common	*																		*													*				*		
<i>Gahnia tristis</i>	Native	Herb	Very common																														**	**							
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	Native	Shrub	Very common							**																					**	**									
<i>Gnaphalium affine</i>	Native	Herb	Common																		*																				













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<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	耳果相思	Exotic	Tree	Common, often planted in plantation																			***
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	台灣相思	Exotic	Tree	Common, often planted in plantation																			***
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	藿香薷	Exotic	Herb	Common	**			*		*							**						
<i>Aglaia odorata</i>	米仔蘭	Exotic	Shrub	Often planted for ornamental purpose													*						
<i>Aglaonema modestum</i>	廣東萬年青	Exotic	Herb	Commonly cultivated													*						
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	大葉合歡	Exotic	Tree	Common, often planted for roadside plantation																		*	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	石栗	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted													*						
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	蔥	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food				*									*						
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i>	海芋	Native	Herb	Very common	***								**		**		***		**	***			
<i>Aloe vera</i>	蘆薈	Exotic	Perennial herb	Cultivated for food						*													
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	豔山薑	Native	Herb	Very common				*				*											
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	蝦鉗菜, 蓮子草	Native	Herb	Common													*						
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	莧菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated as crop				*															
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	綠莧, 野莧	Native	Herb	Very common													*			**			
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	鳳梨, 菠蘿	Exotic	Herb	Common												*							
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	番荔枝	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated for fruit												*						*	
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	芹菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food				*									*						
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	銀柴	Native	Tree	Very common												*							
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	異葉南洋杉	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted																		*	
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	假檳榔	Exotic	Tree palm	Commonly planted for greening													*					***	
<i>Artemisia indica</i>	五月艾, 艾	Native	Perennial Herb	-													*						
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	菠蘿蜜	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted for fruit													*						
<i>Arundinella setosa</i>	刺芒野古草	Native	Herb	Very common													*						
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	鑽形紫苑	Exotic	Herb	Common																			*
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	楊桃	Exotic	Small tree	Planted													*						
<i>Bambusa sp.</i>	竹屬	Exotic	Clumped tree bamboo	-													**						
<i>Bambusa ventricosa</i>	佛肚竹	Exotic	Clumped tree bamboo	Cultivated													*						
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	紅花羊蹄甲	Exotic	Tree	Often planted													**			*			
<i>Bauhinia sp.</i>	羊蹄甲屬	-	Tree	Often planted																		***	
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	宮粉羊蹄甲	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted for roadside greening													**					***	
<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>	洋紫荊	Native	Tree	Common, often planted													*						
<i>Begonia cucullata</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>	四季秋海棠	Exotic	Perennial herb	Cultivated in gardens													*						

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<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	冬瓜	Exotic	Herbaceous climber	Cultivated for food															*					
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> var. <i>cicla</i>	蕃薯菜、紅頭菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated					**															
<i>Bidens alba</i>	白花鬼針草	Exotic	Herb	Very common	***	***			**				***						***				***	***
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	芋麻	Exotic	Shrub	Found in restricted location and wet area		**					*								**					
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	木棉	Exotic	Tree	Common for roadside planting															*			**		
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i>	白羊草,鴨咀孔穎草	Native	Herb	Common	***																			
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	葉子花	Exotic	Climbing shrub	Common, often planted															**			**		
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	巴拉草	Exotic	Herb	Very common	***				**					***					***			**	***	
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	芥菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food					*															
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	葉甘藍	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food					*											*				
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>albiflora</i>	芥蘭	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food					*											*				
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gongylodes</i>	芥蘭頭	Native	Biennial Herb	Cultivated for food					*															
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	土蜜樹	Native	Tree	Very common							*								*					
<i>Buxus sinica</i>	黃楊	Native	Shrub	Restricted																		*		
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	紅絨球	Exotic	Shrub	Common, often planted for ornamental purpose															*			**		
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	串錢柳	Exotic	Tree	Common, often planted															*					
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	山茶	Exotic	Shrub or Small Tree	Cultivated															*					
<i>Canna indica</i>	美人蕉	Exotic	Perennial Herb	Cultivated															*				*	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	薺菜,薺	Native	Herb	Common															*					
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	辣椒	Exotic	Perennial herb	Cultivated for food					*															
<i>Carica papaya</i>	番木瓜	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated					*		*								**			**		
<i>Carmona microphylla</i>	福建茶	Exotic	Shrub	-															*					
<i>Caryota mitis</i>	短穗魚尾葵,小魚尾葵	Exotic	Small tree palm	Cultivated												*			**					*
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	長春花	Exotic	Subshrub	Common							*								*					
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	青葙,野雞冠	Native	Herb	Very common															*					
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	朴樹	Native	Tree	Common, often planted														**	**			**	*	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	藜	Native	Herb	Restricted															*				*	
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	孟仁草,虎尾草	Native	Herb	Very common															**			**	**	
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	茼蒿	Exotic		-					*										*					
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	陰香	Native	Tree	Common, also widely planted					*										*			**		
<i>Citrus limonia</i>	黎檬	Exotic	Small tree	Widely cultivated for fruits															*					

Appendix 8.2b: Plant Species Recorded in Additional Assessment Area (in 2014)

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<i>Citrus maxima</i>	柚	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated for fruits											*				*					
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	柑橘、桔	Exotic	Small tree	Widely cultivated for fruits															*					
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	黃皮	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted for fruit													**	**	**					
<i>Clerodendrum thomsonae</i>	龍吐珠	Exotic	Shrub	-															*					
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	木防己	Native	Climber	Common																				*
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	變葉木、灑金榕	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly planted															*					
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	芋	Native	Herb	Cultivated				*			*													
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	節節草	Native	Herb	Common	**							**						**						
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	小蓬草	Exotic	Herb	Very common	*			*			*							**						**
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	蘇門白酒草	Exotic	Herb	Common														**						**
<i>Cordylone fruticosa</i>	朱蕉、鐵樹	Exotic	Shrub	Often planted														*						
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	芫荽	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				*										*						
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>	菟絲子	Native	Parasitic herbaceous cli	Common	*						*		*					**						**
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	間斷毛蕨	Native	Herb	Common														*						**
<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i>	華南毛蕨	Native	Herb	Very common														*						
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	狗牙根	Native	Herb	Very common														***					***	***
<i>Cyperus involucratu</i>	風車草	Exotic	Herb	Restricted, but sometimes cultivated and naturalised													*							
<i>Daucus carota var. sativa</i>	胡蘿蔔、金筍	Exotic	Perennial herb	Cultivated for food				*										*						
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	三點金、三點金草	Native	Herb	Very common																		*		
<i>Diaplyta chinensis</i>	狗肝菜	Native	Herb	Restricted														*						
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	芒萁	Native	Herb	Very common														*						
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	龍眼	Exotic	Tree	Restricted, but often found in fung shui wood, widely cultivated and semi-naturalised																		**	**	***
<i>Dracaena sanderiana</i>	辛氏龍樹、富貴竹	Exotic	Shrub	-														*						
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	荷蓮豆	Native	Herb	Common													**	**						**
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	假連翹	Exotic	Shrub	Often planted for ornamental purpose														*						
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	鱧腸	Native	Herb	Common				*										**						**
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	牛筋草	Native	Herb	Very common														***				**		
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	一點紅、雞腳草	Native	Herb	Very common														**						
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	枇杷	Exotic	Small tree	Commonly planted for fruit														*						*
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	飛揚草	Exotic	Herb	Very common														**						



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<i>Lantana camara</i>	馬纓丹	Exotic	Shrub	Very common																			***	
<i>Leonurus japonicus</i>	益母草	Native	Herb	Restricted	*				*														*	
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	銀合歡	Exotic	Tree	Common, planted and locally naturalized	***																	***	***	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	山指甲	Native	Shrub or small tree	Common, also widely cultivated													*					***	**	
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>	母草	Native	Herb	Restricted					*														**	
				Regarded as Restricted in Xing et al. (2000), widely cultivated for fruits, also planted in fung shui wood																				
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	荔枝	Exotic	Tree														**							
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	潺槁樹	Native	Tree	Very common												*								
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	毛草龍	Native	Herb	Common																			**	
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	枸杞	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated					*													**		
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	番茄	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated																		*		
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	血桐	Native	Tree	Common							*										*	**	***	
<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>	大翼豆	Exotic	Creeping herb	Common																		**		
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	賽葵	Native	Subshrub	Common																		*		
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	芒果	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted for fruit					*													***	**	
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	木薯	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated					*													**		
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> subsp. <i>cumingiana</i>	白千層	Exotic	Tree	Commonly used for slope plantation																			***	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	苦楝	Exotic	Tree	Common, also planted																		*	**	
<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	薄荷	Exotic	Perennial herb	Cultivated					*													*		
<i>Michelia x alba</i>	白蘭	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated													*	*					**	
<i>Microstegium ciliatum</i>	剛莠竹	Native	Herb	Very common																			**	
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	薇甘菊	Exotic	Herbaceous climber	Very common	***	***			*			***										***	***	
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	含羞草	Exotic	Herb	Very common																		**		
				Common, semi-naturalized in Hong Kong																		*	**	
<i>Morus alba</i>	桑	Native	Tree														*	**				**	**	
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	九里香,月橘	Exotic	Small tree	Common and often planted																		*		
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	大蕉,甘蕉	Exotic	Perennial Herb	Commonly cultivated for fruits					**			**										**	**	
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	鵝腸菜,牛繁縷	Native	Herb	Very common																		*		
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	夾竹桃	Exotic	Large shrub	Often planted																			**	







Scientific Name	Chinese Common Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>																					
					Natural Watercourse	Channelized Watercourse	Pond	Inactive Fish Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Wet Agricultural Land	Mixed Dry & Wet Agricultural Land	Inactive Agricultural Land	Reedbed	Seasonally Wet Grassland	Grassland	Grassland/ Shrubland	Secondary Woodland	Lychee Woodland	Orchard	Village Area	Plantation	Nursery	Developed Area	Wasteland		
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	土人參	Exotic	Herb	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing et al. (2000) but also cultivated. Widely established in HK in recent years														*								
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	羽芒菊	Exotic	Herb	Very common														**				**				
<i>Urena lobata</i>	苜蓿天花, 纛頭婆	Native	Subshrub	Common																					**	
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	夜香牛	Native	Herb	Very common														**								
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	三裂葉膨麒麟菊	Exotic	Creeping herb	Common, also widely cultivated														**				**		**	***	***
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	黃鶴菜, 日本苦蕒菜	Native	Herb	Very common				*			**							**								
<i>Zea mays</i>	粟米	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated for food				*																		

**Notes:**

1. Plant status based on Xing et al. (2000) and other relevant botanical reviews
2. Abundance: \* = Uncommon and relatively in low abundance; \*\* = Often recorded; \*\*\* = Abundant

**Appendix 8.2c: Plant Species Recorded in Additional Survey in 2016**

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>							
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	相思子	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common						**				
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	台灣相思	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated						***				**
<i>Acer buergerianum</i>	三角槭	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	合萌	Native	Herb/Shrub	Very common							**	***		
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	藿香薊	Exotic	Herb	Common			**	**	**			***	***	
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	熊耳草	Exotic	Herb	Common							**			
<i>Aglaia odorata</i>	米仔蘭	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i>	大葉合歡	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										*
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	石栗	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated										***
<i>Allamanda schottii</i>	硬枝黃蟬	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly cultivated										***
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i>	海芋	Native	Herb	Very common						***	**	**	**	**
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	莧菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated			**							
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	野苋	Native	Herb	Very common			**				**			*
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	番荔枝	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated			*							*
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	銀柴	Native	Tree	Very common										*
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	土沉香	Native	Tree	Common, Protected under Cap. 586, listed as "Vulnerable" in China Plant Red Data Book, under State protection (Category II) in China (AFCD 2003), classified as "Vulnerable" on the IUCN Red List		*								
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	異葉南洋杉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated					*		*			**
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	假檳榔	Exotic	Tree	Commonly cultivated				*			**			**
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	菠蘿蜜	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated			**		*		**			*
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	楊桃	Exotic	Tree	Planted					*					
<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	地毯草	Exotic	Herb	Common and naturalized									*	
<i>Bambusa sp.</i>	竹屬	-	Bamboo	-					***	**				**
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	宮粉羊蹄甲	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										***
<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>	洋紫荊	Native	Tree	Cultivated										***
<i>Beta vulgaris var. rapacea</i>	紅菜頭	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated			**							
<i>Bidens alba</i>	白花鬼針草	Exotic	Herb	Very common			***	***	**	***	***	***	***	***
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	秋楓	Native	Tree	Common										*
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	木棉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated							**	*		***
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i>	臭根子草	Native	Herb	Very common								**	**	**
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	簕杜鵑	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Cultivated							**			
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	巴拉草	Exotic	Herb	Very common			***					***	**	**
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	芥菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>								
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	西蘭花	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**							
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	土蜜樹	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common					***	**	*				**
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	構樹	Native	Tree	Very common					*	**		**	**		**
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	紅絨球	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated								**			***
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	串錢柳	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											**
<i>Canna indica</i>	美人蕉	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**							
<i>Carica papaya</i>	番木瓜	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated				***			***	**	*		*
<i>Caryota maxima</i>	魚尾葵	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											**
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	豬腸豆	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											**
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	木麻黃	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											**
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	長春花	Exotic	Herb/Shrub	Common				**				**	*		
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	朴	Native	Tree	Common and widely planted					***	***		**			**
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	水蕨	Native	Herb	Regarded as Rare in Xing et al. (2000). Status in China as "Vulnerable", under State protection (Category II) in China (AFCD 2003)				*							
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	孟仁草	Native	Herb	Very common								**			**
<i>Chorisia speciosa</i>	絲木棉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	茼蒿	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**							
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	陰香	Native	Tree	Common, also cultivated											**
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	樟	Native	Tree	Common, also cultivated								*			**
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	柚	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated				**	*	*		**			
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	黃皮	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated				**			***	**			
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	木防己	Native	Climber	Common					**	**					*
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	芋	Native	Herb	Cultivated			**	**							
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	節節草	Native	Herb	Common											*
<i>Crateva unilocularis</i>	樹頭菜	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>	菟絲子	Native	Herb	Common			***		*			**			*
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	狗牙根	Native	Herb	Very common											**
<i>Cyperus iria</i>	碎米莎草	Native	Herb	Common				*							
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	斷節莎	Exotic	Herb	Regarded as Rare in Xing et al. (2000), widely established in HK in recent years				*							
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	龍爪茅	Native	Herb	Common										*	
<i>Delonix regia</i>	鳳凰木	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											**
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	假鷹爪	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common						*					
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	龍眼	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated				**	**	**	***	**			*

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>							
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	巴西鐵樹	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated								*		
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	假連翹	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Cultivated					**			**		**
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	稗	Native	Herb	Common									*	
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	鱧腸	Native	Herb	Common				*					**	
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	牛筋草	Native	Herb	Very common								**	**	
<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i>	白筋	Native	Climber/Shrub	Restricted					**					
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	一點紅	Native	Herb	Very common								**		
<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	綠蘿	Exotic	Climber	Planted for ornamental purpose								*	*	
<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i>	麒麟葉	Exotic	Climber	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing et al. (2000), found in restricted locality in AFCD (2008)								*		
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	加勒比飛蓬	Exotic	Herb/Shrub	Restricted				**						
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	枇杷	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated					*			*		
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	檸檬桉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated								**		**
<i>Eucalyptus torelliana</i>	毛葉桉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated								**		
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	大飛揚草	Exotic	Herb	Very common				**					**	**
<i>Euphorbia hypericifolia</i>	通奶草	Native	Herb	Common									*	*
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	小飛揚	Native	Herb	Very common										*
<i>Excoecaria cochinchinensis</i>	紅背桂	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated										**
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	印度榕	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	對葉榕	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common					**			**		**
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	細葉榕	Native	Tree	Common and widely cultivated					*			**		***
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> 'Golden Leaf'	黃金榕	Exotic	Shrub	-										**
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	薜荔	Native	Climber	Very common										*
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	菩提樹	Exotic	Tree	Restricted but widely planted and locally naturalized								*		*
<i>Ficus subpisocarpa</i>	筆管榕	Native	Tree	Common								*		
<i>Ficus virens</i>	大葉榕	Native	Tree	Common										**
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	兩歧飄拂草	Native	Herb	Common									*	
<i>Gnetum luofuense</i>	羅浮買麻藤	Native	Climber	Regarded as Very Common by Xing et al. (2000), classified as "Near Threatened" in IUCN Red List but locally very common in Hong Kong	*									
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	傘房花耳草	Native	Herb	Very common								**		**
<i>Hedyotis diffusa</i>	白花蛇舌草	Native	Herb	Very common				*						
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	大紅花	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly cultivated								*		**

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>							
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	黃槿	Native	Tree	Very common										**
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>	量天尺	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				*						
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>	水鬼蕉	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated										**
<i>Ilex rotunda</i>	鐵冬青	Exotic	Tree	Common										**
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	絲茅	Native	Herb	Very common										**
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	通菜	Exotic	Herb	Very common			***							
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	番薯	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	五爪金龍	Exotic	Herb	Very common			***		**	***		**	***	*
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	三裂葉薯	Exotic	Herb	Common									*	
<i>Ixora chinensis</i>	龍船花	Native	Shrub	Restricted, also widely cultivated										**
<i>Ixora coccinea</i> f. <i>lutea</i>	黃龍船花	Exotic	Shrub	-										*
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Kaizuca'	龍柏	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated								*		
<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	落地生根	Exotic	Herb	Common, cultivated and naturalized					*		*			*
<i>Kyllinga polyphylla</i>	香根水蜈蚣	Exotic	Herb	Common				*	**					*
<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	生菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	油麥菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	大花紫薇	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Lantana camara</i>	馬纓丹	Exotic	Shrub	Very common				**	**			**		**
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	銀合歡	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated or naturalized						**	*	**	***	**
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	山指甲	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Common, also widely cultivated					**	**				*
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	荔枝	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated							***	**		*
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	潺槁	Native	Tree	Very common				*	*					*
<i>Litsea monopetala</i>	假柿木薑子	Native	Tree	Restricted					*					
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	蒲葵	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated					*					
<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i>	草龍	Native	Herb	Restricted				*					*	
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	毛草龍	Native	Herb	Common				*						
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	蕃茄	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	海金沙	Native	Climber/Herb	Very common										*
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	血桐	Native	Tree	Common				**	**	***	**	**	**	**
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	賽葵	Native	Herb/Shrub	Common								**		
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	杧果	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated				**	*					*
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> subsp. <i>cumingiana</i>	白千層	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	苦楝	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated or naturalized					*			**	**	**
<i>Melinis repens</i>	紅毛草	Exotic	Herb	Very common								**	*	

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>							
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area
<i>Michelia figo</i>	含笑	Exotic	Shrub	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing et al. (2000), but also planted for ornamental, protected under Cap. 96										*
<i>Michelia x alba</i>	白蘭	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated				*						*
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	薇甘菊	Exotic	Climber/Herb	Very common			**		***	***	*	**	***	*
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	含羞草	Exotic	Herb	Very common									**	
<i>Morus alba</i>	桑	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common and cultivated				**				*		*
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	九里香	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated or naturalized										*
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	大蕉	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				***	*		**	**	*	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	西洋菜	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Nephrolepis auriculata</i>	腎蕨	Native	Herb	Common										**
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	類蘆	Native	Herb	Very common									*	*
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	桂花, 木犀	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated								*		
<i>Oxalis debilis</i> subsp. <i>corymbosa</i>	紅花酢醬草	Exotic	Herb	Common								**		**
<i>Pachira aquatica</i>	瓜栗	Exotic	Tree	Planted for ornamental purpose								*		
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	雞矢藤	Native	Herb	Very common				**	**	***		**		**
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	大黍	Exotic	Herb	Very common					**	**	*	**	***	**
<i>Parthenocissus dalzielii</i>	爬牆虎	Exotic	Climber	Regarded as Rare in Xing et al. (2000), widely planted in HK in recent years								*		**
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	兩耳草	Native	Herb	Common									**	
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> var. <i>orbiculare</i>	圓果雀稗	Native	Herb	Very common									**	
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	龍珠果	Exotic	Climber	Very common						**				
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	象草	Exotic	Herb	Very common								*	*	*
<i>Persicaria barbata</i>	毛蓼	Native	Herb	Common			*							
<i>Persicaria chinensis</i>	火炭母	Native	Herb	Very common						**				*
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	菜豆	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	日本葵	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>	側柏	Exotic	Tree	Often planted								*		*
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	雞蛋花	Exotic	Tree	Commonly cultivated								*		
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	番石榴	Exotic	Tree	Common and often planted								**		*
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	野葛	Native	Climber	Very common					*					*
<i>Punica granatum</i>	安石榴	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated									*	
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	炮仗花	Exotic	Climber	Cultivated										*
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	蓖麻	Exotic	Shrub	Restricted but often planted and naturalized									**	
<i>Roystonea regia</i>	王棕	Exotic	Tree	Often planted								*		*
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	甘蔗	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						

Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin	Growth Form	Status in HK <sup>1</sup>	PDA <sup>2</sup>		Within 500m Assessment Area (excluding PDAs) <sup>2</sup>							
					Grassland/ Shrubland	Developed Area	Pond	Dry Agricultural Land	Secondary Woodland	Plantation	Orchard	Village Area	Wasteland	Developed Area
<i>Sageretia thea</i>	雀梅藤	Native	Climber/Shrub	Very common						**				
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i> 'Laurentii'	金邊虎尾蘭	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated										**
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	烏柏	Native	Tree	Common					*					
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	傘樹	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted								*		*
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	鵝掌藤	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Often planted										**
<i>Senna siamea</i>	鐵刀木	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										**
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	田菁	Exotic	Herb	Common									*	
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	白背黃花稔	Native	Shrub	Common										*
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	少花龍葵	Exotic	Herb	Very common				*					**	**
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	矮瓜	Exotic	Herb/Shrub	Cultivated				**						
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	水茄	Exotic	Shrub	Common								*	*	*
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	茅瓜	Native	Climber	Very common				*				*	*	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	苣荬菜	Native	Herb	Very common										*
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	苦苣菜	Exotic	Herb	Very common										*
<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	金鈕扣	Native	Herb	Common										*
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	假蘋婆	Native	Tree	Very common										**
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	羊角拗	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common						*				
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	金腰箭	Exotic	Herb	Very common										*
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	蒲桃	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated and naturalized					**					**
<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	翼葉老鴉嘴	Exotic	Climber	Cultivated or naturalized										*
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	山黃麻	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common										**
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	羽芒菊	Exotic	Herb	Very common										**
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	夜香牛	Native	Herb	Very common										**
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	三裂葉蟛蜞菊	Exotic	Herb	Common, also widely cultivated						***			***	***
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	黃鶉菜	Native	Herb	Very common								**		
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	兩面針	Native	Climber/Shrub	Very common					**	**				*
<i>Zea mays</i>	玉蜀黍	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated				**						

**Notes:**

1. Plant status based on Xing et al. (2000) and other relevant botanical reviews
2. Abundance: \* = Uncommon and relatively in low abundance; \*\* = Often recorded; \*\*\* = Abundant