Annex 8A: Floral Species Recorded within the Project Site and Study Area

Table 1. List of plant species recorded within the Project Area and 500m Study Area

Tuble 1. List of plant species recorded			·		Proie	ct Site				500	m Study /	Area			
						itat ³					Habitat ³				
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}								** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **			
					CW	DA	CW	WC	PO	TM	MG	KB	SH	PL	DA
Acacia auriculiformis	耳果相思	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated									***		
Acacia confusa	台灣相思	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated		**								**	**
Acalypha wilkesiana `Hoffmannii`	銀邊旋葉鐵莧	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*
Acanthus ilicifolius	老鼠簕	Native	Shrub	Common				***			***				
Achyranthes aspera	土牛膝	Native	Herb	Common				**							
Acrostichum aureum	鹵蕨	Native	Herb	Restricted				*			**	*			
Ageratum houstonianum	熊耳草	Exotic	Herb	Common			*							**	
Albizia lebbeck	大葉合歡	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated	*	*								*	*
Aleurites moluccana	石栗	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated											**
Allamanda schottii	硬枝黃蟬	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly cultivated											**
Alocasia macrorrhizos	海芋	Native	Herb	Very common		*							*	*	*
Aloe vera	蘆薈	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Alpinia zerumbet 'Variegata'	花葉豔山薑	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Alternanthera philoxeroides	空心莧	Exotic	Herb	Common	**					**		**			
Alternanthera sessilis	蝦鉗菜	Native	Herb	Common	**	*	**				**	**			
Amaranthus viridis	野莧	Native	Herb	Very common	*		*								*
Ampelopsis heterophylla var. kulingensis	牯嶺蛇葡萄	Native	Climber	Common									*		
Aporusa dioica	銀柴	Native	Tree	Very common									**		
				Common, Protected under Cap. 586, listed as "Vulnerable" in China Plant Red Data											
Aquilaria sinensis	土沉香	Native	Tree	Book, under State protection (Category II)									*		
, iquina i a cinerio c				in China (AFCD 2003), classified as											
				"Vulnerable" on the IUCN Red List											
Araucaria heterophylla	異葉南洋杉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated (IUCN: Vulnerable)											*
Archontophoenix alexandrae	假檳榔	Exotic	Tree	Commonly cultivated											*
Artocarpus heterophyllus	菠蘿蜜	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated									*		*
Aster subulatus	鑽形紫菀	Exotic	Herb	Naturalized	*										
Bambusa multiplex var. riviereorum	觀音竹	Exotic	Bamboo	Cultivated											**
Bambusa sp.	竹屬	-	Bamboo	-										*	*
Bambusa vulgaris 'Vittata'	黄金間碧竹	Exotic	Bamboo	Widely cultivated											*
Bauhinia variegata	宮粉羊蹄甲	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		*								*	*
Bauhinia x blakeana	洋紫荊	Native	Tree	Cultivated											**
Bidens alba	白花鬼針草	Exotic	Herb	Very common	**	**							**	**	**
Bischofia javanica	秋楓	Native	Tree	Common											*
Blechnum orientale	烏毛蕨	Native	Herb	Very common									**		
Bombax ceiba	木棉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated	*	*								*	*
Bothriochloa bladhii	臭根子草	Native	Herb	Very common	**		**								
Bothriochloa ischaemum	白羊草	Native	Herb	Common	**	*	**							**	

Coiontifia Nama						ct Site pitat ³				500	m Study A Habitat ³	Area						
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	тм	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA			
Bougainvillea spectabilis	簕杜鵑	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Cultivated											**			
Brachiaria mutica	巴拉草	Exotic	Herb	Very common					***	**		**		**				
Breynia fruticosa	黑面神	Native	Shrub	Very common									*					
Bridelia tomentosa	土蜜樹	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common								*	*		*			
Broussonetia papyrifera	構樹	Native	Tree	Very common											*			
Calliandra haematocephala	紅絨球	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated		**												
Callistemon viminalis	串錢柳	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		*									*			
Camellia japonica	山茶	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated											*			
Carica papaya	番木瓜	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										*	*			
Caryota mitis	短穗魚尾葵	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*			
Cassia fistula	豬腸豆	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		*												
Cassytha filiformis	無根藤	Native	Climber	Very common									*					
Casuarina equisetifolia	木麻黄	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			
Catharanthus roseus	長春花	Exotic	Herb/Shrub	Common											*			
Celosia argentea	青葙	Native	Herb	Very common											*			
Celtis sinensis	朴	Native	Tree	Common and widely planted	*							*	*	*	*			
Chloris barbata	孟仁草	Native	Herb	Very common		*	*							*	**			
Cinnamomum burmannii	と と と と と と と と と と と と と と と と と と と	Native	Tree	Common, also cultivated		*									*			
Cinnamomum camphora	樟	Native	Tree	Common, also cultivated									*		*			
Citrus reticulata	桔	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated									*		*			
Clausena lansium	黄皮	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			
Cleome rutidosperma	************************************	Exotic	Herb	Restricted	*	*									+			
Clerodendrum fortunatum	鬼燈籠	Native	Shrub	Common									*		-			
Clerodendrum inerme	苦郎樹	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common				*			**							
Cocculus orbiculatus	木防己	Native	Climber	Common		*							*	*	+			
Codiaeum variegatum	變葉木	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*			
Commelina diffusa	節節草	Native	Herb	Common	*										-			
Conyza sumatrensis	蘇門白酒草	Exotic	Herb	Common									*		+			
Cordyline fruticosa	朱蕉	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											**			
Cratoxylum cochinchinense	黄牛木	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									**		-			
Cuscuta australis	南方菟絲子	Native	Herb	Common									*		-			
Cyclosorus interruptus	間斷毛蕨	Native	Herb	Common								**			-			
Cymbopogon tortilis	扭鞘香茅	Native	Herb	Very common									**		+			
Cynodon dactylon	狗牙根	Native	Herb	Very common	**	**									**			
Cyperus difformis	異型莎草	Native	Herb	Very common	**	 	**				1			<u> </u>	+			
Cyperus iria	碎米莎草	Native	Herb	Common	*		*								+			
Cyperus malaccensis	- 注: 注:	Native	Herb	Common			***	***		***	**				+			
Cyperus odoratus		Exotic	Herb	Naturalised				*							+			
Cyperus surinamensis		Exotic	Herb	Naturanseu -	***		**								+			
Cyrtococcum patens	三		Herb											**	+			
Cyrtococcum patens	一 一	Native	пего	Very common				<u> </u>		<u> </u>				J				

Caiontifia Nama						ct Site pitat ³				500	m Study A	Area						
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	тм	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA			
Dalbergia benthamii		Native	Climber	Common									*					
Delonix regia	鳳凰木	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		*									*			
Derris trifoliata	魚藤	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common			*	*			**	*						
Desmos chinensis	假鷹爪	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common									*					
Dianella ensifolia	山菅蘭	Native	Herb	Very common									**					
Dicranopteris pedata	芒萁	Native	Herb	Very common									**					
Dimocarpus longan	龍眼	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated (IUCN: Lower Risk/ Near Threatened)									*	*	*			
Dracaena marginata	紅邊鐵樹	Exotic	Shrub	Planted											*			
Dracaena reflexa	百合竹	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*			
Dracaena sanderiana	富貴竹	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*			
Duranta erecta	假連翹	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Cultivated		**									**			
Dypsis lutescens	散尾葵	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated (IUCN: Near Threatened)											*			
Echinochloa colona	光頭稗	Native	Herb	Very common	*		*								-			
Eclipta prostrata	鱧腸	Native	Herb	Common	*		*								-			
Elephantopus tomentosus	白花地膽草	Native	Herb	Common									**		-			
Eleusine indica	牛筋草	Native	Herb	Very common	*										-			
Emilia sonchifolia	一點紅	Native	Herb	Very common	*	*	*											
Epipremnum aureum	綠蘿	Exotic	Climber	Cultivated		*									*			
Eragrostis atrovirens	鼠婦草	Native	Herb	Common	*													
Eragrostis tenella	鯽魚草	Native	Herb	Very common		*									**			
Eriobotrya japonica	枇杷	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			
Eucalyptus sp.	按屬	Exotic	Tree	-		**						**		***	1			
Euphorbia antiquorum	火殃簕	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			
Euphorbia hirta	大飛揚草	Exotic	Herb	Very common											*			
Excoecaria cochinchinensis	紅背桂	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated		*												
Ficus benjamina	垂葉榕	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated									*	**	**			
Ficus elastica	印度榕	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			
Ficus hirta	粗葉榕	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									*					
Ficus hispida	對葉榕	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common					*				*	*	*			
Ficus microcarpa	細葉榕	Native	Tree	Common and widely cultivated	*	**						*		**	**			
Ficus microcarpa 'Golden Leaf'	黄金榕	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated		**									**			
Ficus religiosa	菩提樹	Exotic	Tree	Restricted but widely planted and locally naturalized	*	*									*			
Ficus subpisocarpa	 筆管榕	Native	Tree	Common	*										*			
Ficus variegata	青果榕	Native	Tree	Common									*		<u> </u>			
Ficus virens	大葉榕	Native	Tree	Common	*										*			
Flueggea virosa	白飯樹	Native	Shrub	Common									*		<u> </u>			
Garcinia subelliptica	菲島福木	Exotic	Tree	-											*			
Grevillea robusta	銀樺	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*			

						ct Site				500	m Study <i>A</i> Habitat ³	Area			
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	тм	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA
Hedyotis corymbosa	<u>・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・</u>	Native	Herb	Very common			*								
Helicteres angustifolia	山芝麻	Native	Shrub	Very common									**		
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	大紅花	Exotic	Shrub	Commonly cultivated		**							*		**
Hibiscus tiliaceus	黄槿	Native	Tree	Very common		**									**
Hymenocallis littoralis	水鬼蕉	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											**
Ilex asprella	梅葉冬青	Native	Shrub	Very common									**		
Ilex rotunda	鐵冬青	Exotic	Tree	Common		*									
Imperata cylindrica var. major	絲茅	Native	Herb	Very common	**								***		**
Ipomoea batatas	番薯	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Ipomoea cairica	五爪金龍	Exotic	Herb	Very common					**			**		***	**
Ixora chinensis	龍船花	Native	Shrub	Restricted, also widely cultivated											**
Juniperus chinensis	圓柏	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated									*		
Juniperus chinensis 'Kaizuca'	龍柏	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Kandelia obovata	水筆仔	Native	Tree	Very common				**			***	*			
Lagerstroemia speciosa	大花紫薇	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		*									**
Lantana camara	馬纓丹	Exotic	Shrub	Very common	*	*						*	**	**	
Leucaena leucocephala	銀合歡	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated or naturalized	*	**			**			*		****	**
Ligustrum sinense	山指甲	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Common, also widely cultivated											*
Lindernia procumbens	陌上菜	Native	Herb	Common	*										
Lindernia rotundifolia	圓葉母草	Exotic	Herb	Restricted	**										
Litsea cubeba	木薑子	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									*		
Litsea glutinosa	潺槁	Native	Tree	Very common									*		*
Litsea rotundifolia var. oblongifolia	豺皮樟	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									**		
Livistona chinensis	蒲葵	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Loropetalum chinense f. rubrum	紅花檵木	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*
Ludwigia hyssopifolia	草龍	Native	Herb	Restricted	*		*								
Ludwigia octovalvis	毛草龍	Native	Herb	Common	*	*	*					*			
Ludwigia perennis	細花丁香蓼	Native	Herb	Restricted	*										
Macaranga tanarius var. tomentosa	血桐	Native	Tree	Common	*	*		*					*	**	*
Mallotus paniculatus	白楸	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									**		
Malvastrum coromandelianum	賽葵	Native	Herb/Shrub	Common	*										
Mangifera indica	杧果	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated									*		*
Markhamia stipulata var. kerrii	貓尾木	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated										*	
Melaleuca cajuputi subsp. cumingiana	白千層	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated		**						*		**	**
Melastoma malabathricum	野牡丹	Native	Shrub	Common									**		
Melia azedarach	苦楝	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated or naturalized	*	*			**			*		**	
Melicope pteleifolia	三椏苦	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									**		
Melinis repens	紅毛草	Exotic	Herb	Very common		*									*
Michelia x alba	白蘭	Exotic	Tree	Widely cultivated									*		*
Microcos nervosa	布渣葉	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									*		
Mikania micrantha	薇甘菊	Exotic	Climber/Herb	Very common					***			***	**	***	**
Miscanthus floridulus	五節芒	Native	Herb	Common									***		

Scientific Name		4				ct Site pitat ³				500	m Study <i>A</i> Habitat ³	Area			
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	тм	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA
Miscanthus sinensis	Ť	Native	Herb	Very common									***		
Monstera deliciosa	龜背竹	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Often planted											*
Morus alba	桑	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common and cultivated									*	*	*
Murraya paniculata	九里香	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated or naturalized											*
Nageia nagi	竹柏	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated (IUCN: Near Threatened)											*
Nephrolepis auriculata	腎蕨	Native	Herb	Common											*
Neyraudia reynaudiana	類蘆	Native	Herb	Very common									***		*
Osmanthus fragrans	桂花,木犀	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated											*
Oxalis corniculata	酢醬草	Native	Herb	Very common											*
Pachira aquatica	瓜栗	Exotic	Tree	Planted for ornamental purpose											*
Paederia scandens	雞矢藤	Native	Herb	Very common					**			*	*	*	*
Panicum brevifolium	短葉黍	Native	Herb	Very common									*		
Panicum maximum	大黍	Exotic	Herb	Very common	**	**	*	*	***			**	**	**	
Paspalum notatum	百喜草	Exotic	Herb	Common											**
Passiflora foetida	龍珠果	Exotic	Climber	Very common		*							*	*	*
Peltophorum tonkinense	銀珠	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Pennisetum alopecuroides	狼尾草	Native	Herb	Common									**		
Pennisetum polystachion	牧地狼尾草	Exotic	Herb	Restricted									**		
Pennisetum purpureum	象草	Exotic	Herb	Very common										*	
Persicaria hydropiper	水蓼	Native	Herb	Common			*								
Persicaria lapathifolia	大馬蓼	Native	Herb	Common	*		*								
Phragmites australis	蘆葦	Native	Herb	Very common				**		***		****			
Phyllanthus cochinchinensis	越南葉下珠	Native	Shrub	Very common									*		
Phyllanthus emblica	油甘子	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									*		
Pinus elliottii	濕地松	Exotic	Tree	Widely planted									*		
Platycladus orientalis	側柏	Exotic	Tree	Often planted (IUCN: Near Threatened)									*		*
Plumeria rubra	雞蛋花	Exotic	Tree	Commonly cultivated											*
Podocarpus macrophyllus var. maki	短葉羅漢松	Exotic	Tree	Classified as "Near Threatened" in IUCN Red List, widely planted as ornamentals											*
Praxelis clematidea	假臭草	Exotic	Herb	Very common									**		
Prunus persica	桃	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Psychotria asiatica	山大刀	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									*		
Pterocarpus indicus	紫檀	Exotic	Tree	Common (IUCN: Vulnerable)											*
Pueraria phaseoloides	野葛	Native	Climber	Very common											*
Punica granatum	安石榴	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Cultivated											*
Ravenala madagascariensis	旅人蕉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Rhaphiolepis indica	車輪梅	Native	Shrub/Tree	Very common									*		
Rhapis excelsa	棕竹	Native	Shrub	Common		*									*

					Proje Hab	ct Site				500	m Study A	Area			
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	TM	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA
Rhododendron simsii	紅杜鵑	Native	Shrub	Protected under Cap. 96, but is very common in Hong Kong									*		
Rhododendron sp.	杜鵑屬	-	Shrub	All wild population of <i>Rhododendron</i> spp. are protected under Cap. 96; specimens recorded in this survey are planted for ornamental use											*
Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	桃金娘	Native	Shrub	Very common									**		
Rhus chinensis	鹽膚木	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									*		
Rhus succedanea	野漆樹	Native	Shrub/Tree	Common									*		
Ricinus communis	蓖麻	Exotic	Shrub	Restricted but often planted and naturalized											*
Roystonea regia	王棕	Exotic	Tree	Often planted										*	*
Ruellia coerulea	蘭花草	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Rumex trisetifer	長刺酸模	Native	Herb	Common	*										
Saccharum officinarum	甘蔗	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Sansevieria trifasciata	虎尾蘭	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*
Sapium sebiferum	烏桕	Native	Tree	Common								*	*		*
Schefflera actinophylla	傘樹	Exotic	Tree	Commonly planted											*
Schefflera arboricola	鵝掌藤	Exotic	Climber/Shrub	Often planted											**
Schefflera arboricola 'Variegata'	花葉鵝掌藤	Exotic	Climbing Shrub	Cultivated		**									**
Scleria levis	毛果珍珠茅,珍珠茅	Native	Herb	Common									**		
Scoparia dulcis	野甘草	Exotic	Herb/Shrub	Common	*	*									
Senna siamea	鐵刀木	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Setaria pumila	金色狗尾草	Native	Herb	Very common									**		
Sida rhombifolia	白背黃花稔	Native	Shrub	Common	*										
Smilax china	金剛藤	Native	Climber	Very common									*		
Smilax glabra	土茯苓	Native	Climber	Very common									*		
Solanum americanum	少花龍葵	Exotic	Herb	Very common											*
Solanum torvum	水茄	Exotic	Shrub	Common										*	*
Sonneratia apetala	無瓣海桑	Exotic	Tree	Restricted				**			***				
Sonneratia caseolaris	海桑	Exotic	Tree	Naturalized				**			***				
Spermacoce remota	光葉豐花草	Exotic	Herb	-									*		
Spilanthes paniculata	金鈕扣	Native	Herb	Common			*								
Stephania longa	糞箕篤	Native	Climber	Common									*		
Sterculia lanceolata	假蘋婆	Native	Tree	Very common											*
Sterculia monosperma	蘋婆	Exotic	Tree	Restricted but also cultivated											*
Strophanthus divaricatus	羊角拗	Native	Climber/Shrub	Common									**		
Syagrus romanzoffiana	皇后葵	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Syngonium podophyllum	合果芋	Exotic	Herb	Often planted											*
Syngonium sp.	白蝴蝶	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated											*

					Proje	ct Site				500	m Study /	Area			
					Hab	itat³					Habitat ³			_	
Scientific Name	Chinese Name	Origin ¹	Growth Form	Status in HK ^{1,2}	cw	DA	cw	wc	РО	тм	MG	RB	SH	PL	DA
Syzygium jambos	蒲桃	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated and naturalized											*
Tabernaemontana divaricata	狗牙花	Exotic	Shrub/Tree	Commonly cultivated											*
Taxodium distichum	落羽杉	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Terminalia catappa	欖仁樹	Exotic	Tree	Regarded as Very Rare in Xing et al. (2000) but also widely cultivated											*
Terminalia mantaly	小葉欖仁	Exotic	Tree	Cultivated											*
Thevetia peruviana	黃花夾竹桃	Exotic	Tree	Commonly cultivated		*									*
Tradescantia spathacea	蚌花	Exotic	Herb	Cultivated		*									
Tridax procumbens	羽芒菊	Exotic	Herb	Very common	*		*							*	*
Typha angustifolia	水燭	Exotic	Herb	Regarded as Rare in Xing et al. (2000), widely established in HK in recent years								**			
Wedelia trilobata	三裂葉蟛蜞菊	Exotic	Herb	Common, also widely cultivated									*	***	**
Wikstroemia indica	了哥王	Native	Shrub	Common									*		
Youngia japonica	黄鶴菜	Native	Herb	Very common											*
Zanthoxylum nitidum	兩面針	Native	Climber/Shrub	Very common									*		
Zanthoxylum piperitum	胡椒木	Exotic	Shrub	Cultivated											*
Total No.	of species recorded			240	42	44	22	13	8	4	9	23	80	37	131

Key for relative abundance: **** = Abundant, *** = Frequent, ** = Occasional, * = Scarce

Notes:

- 1. Origin of plant species refer to AFCD (2012). Check List of Hong Kong Plants 2012. Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, HKSAR, Hong Kong.
- 2. Origin and Status in HK refer to:
 - a. Cap. 96 = Chapter 96 Forests and Countryside Ordinance, including the associated Chapter 96A Forestry Regulation
 - b. Cap. 586 = Chapter 586 Protection of Endangered Species of Animal and Plants Ordinance
 - c. Xing et al. (2000);
 - d. AFCD (2003);
 - e. AFCD (2007);
 - f. AFCD (2008);
 - g. AFCD (2009);
 - h. AFCD (2011);
 - i. AFCD (2012);
 - j. IUCN (2019);
 - k. Status in China Red Data Book is retrieved from AFCD (2003).

3. Habitats: CW = Channelised Watercourse; DA = Developed Area; WC = Semi-natural Watercourse; PO = Pond; TM = Tidal Marsh; MG = Mangrove; RB = Reedbed; SH = Shrubland; PL = Plantation.

^{*} In this study, plant species is regarded as floral species of conservation importance if it is protected under Cap. 96A, Cap. 586, documented as rare/protected species in AFCD (2003), or its wild population (i.e. not cultivated specimens) has conservation status under international or regional conservation inventory (e.g. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species, China Red Data Book).