Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at Withi	n Asse	essmer	nt Area	l		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
	Acacia auriculiformis	tree	exotic	common	-			+++								
	Acacia confusa	tree	exotic	-	-	+++	++++	++++				+++	+		++	+
	Acalypha wilkesiana	shrub	exotic	common	-								+		<b></b> _	<u>                                     </u>
	Acalypha wilkesiana `Marginata` Acorus gramineus	shrub perennial herb	exotic native	very common	-							+			+++	<b></b>
	Acronychia pedunculata	tree	native	very common	-  -	+++									TTT	$\vdash \vdash$
	Adenosma glutinosu	herb	native	very common	-	++						+			$\vdash$	
	Adiantum caudatum	herb	native	restricted	-	+		+								
Fan-leaved Maidenhair	Adiantum flabellulatum	herb	native	very common	-	+++	+++	++				+			+	
	Adiantum capillus-veneris	herb	native	common	-										+	
	Adina pilulifera	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++									<b></b> /	<b>└</b>
	Adinandra millettii	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	++			<u> </u>	<b>.</b>					+-	$\vdash$
	Ageratum conyzoides Aglaonema spp.	herb herb	exotic	common	-  -	+			<u> </u>	+		++	++		+	+
	Ailanthus fordii	small tree	native	rare; also widely cultivated as roadside trees and ornamental trees	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96); Status in China: Near Threatened	+	+	+		T		+			+	
Chinese Alangium	Alangium chinense	tree or shrub	native	common	-	+++	++++	++	+++			++	+		++	++
	Albizia corniculata	climbing shrub	native	common	-	++										
	Albizia lebbeck	tree	exotic	-	-		+	+								<u> </u>
	Alchornea trewioides	shrub	native	common	-	++		++	++			+			+	+
	Alleurites moluccana	tree	exotic	common	-	++	++	_				++			+	<u></u>
	Allamanda cathartica	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-			+				++	+		<del>   </del>	<del>⊢.</del> '
	Alocasia macrorrhizos Aloe vera	perennial herb perennial herb	native exotic	very common	-	+++	++	++	-	-	++	++			+++	+
	Alpinia hainanensis	perennial herb	native	very common	-	+			<del>                                     </del>	<del> </del>					+	-
	Alpinia zerumbet	perennial herb	native	very common	-	+		+							┢	
	Alpinia zerumbet 'Variegata'	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-							+				
	Alstonia scholaris	tree	exotic	-	-							+				
Alligator-weed	Alternanthera philoxeroides	perennial herb	exotic	common (2)	-							++	++			
Sessile Alternanthera	Alternanthera sessilis	perennial herb	native	common (2)	-							++				
Bead Vine	Alyxia sinensis	woody vine	native	common	-	++			++							
	Amaranthus viridis	herb	native	very common	-							+				
	Ampelopsis cantoniensis	woody vine	native	very common	-	+										
	Antidesma japonicum	shurb	native	common	-	+										<u> </u>
	Antirhea chinensis	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++			+						<b></b>	
	Aphananthe cuspidata Aporosa dioica	tree tree	native native	common very common	-	++++	++	++	++			+			++	$\vdash$
	Aquilaria sinensis	tree	native	common	Listed under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap.586); Status in China: Near Threatened; Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; China Plant Red Data Book: Vulnerable; IUCN Red List: Vulnerable; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened	+	+									
-	Aralia chinensis	tree	native	common	IUCN Red List: Vulnearble	+										

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at Withi	in Asse	essmei	nt Area	3		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
-	Aralia spinifolia	shrub	native	-	-			+								
Cook Pine	Araucaria columnaris	tree	exotic	-	-		+					+				
Hoop Pine	Araucaria cunninghamii	tree	exotic	common	-		+						+			$oxed{oxed}$
Monkey-pod	Archidendron clypearia	tree	native	common	-	++	+			ļ	ļ	+	+		+	igsquare
Chinese Apea Ear-ring	Archidendron lucidum	tree	native	common	-	++	+		++						+	
Hilo Holly	Ardisia crenata	shrub	native	common	<u> -</u>	+++	+++	+	+		-			<del>                                     </del>	+	+
Spotted Ardisia	Ardisia lindleyana	shrub	native	common	-	+++	++							-	_	$\vdash$
Asiatic Ardisia	Ardisia quinquegona	small tree	native	very common	<u>-</u>	+++								<u> </u>	+ .	$\vdash$
Hong Kong Eagle's Claw Jackfruit	Artabotrys hongkongensis Artocarpus heterophyllus	woody vine	native exotic	restricted	<u>-</u>	+ +	+	+						<u> </u>	+	$\vdash$
Silver-back Artocarpus	Artocarpus hypargyreus	tree	native	common	Status in China: Near Threatened; IUCN Red List: Vulnearble	+	+	+								
-	Arundinaria sp.	running tree bamboo	native	-	-				++	1	1			1	1	$\vdash$
Wild Asparagus	Asparagus cochinchinensis	climbing herb	native	common	-	+									1	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Springer's Asparagus	Asparagus densiflorus 'Sprengeri'	climbing herb	exotic	-	-											$\vdash$
	Aster baccharoides	perennial herb	native	very common	-	+			++							
-	Asystasia micrantha	herb	exotic	-	-	+		++				++			1	
Box-leaved Atalantia	Atalantia buxifolia	shrub	native	common	-	+										
-	Aurauia tristyla	small tree	native	common	-	++									++	
Carambola	Averrhoa carambola	small tree	exotic	cultivated; common	-	+		+								
Dwarf Mountain Pine	Baeckea frutescens	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+			++	İ	İ					
Bamboo sp.	Bambusa spp.	clumped tree bamboo	-	-	-	++		+	++						+	+
Weaver's Bamboo	Bambusa textilis	clumped tree bamboo	exotic	-	-	++							+			
Buddha Bamboo	Bambusa ventricosa	clumped tree bamboo	native	-	-			+								
Champion's Bauhinia	Bauhinia championii	climber: vine	native	common	-	+++	++		+				+		+	
Climbing Bauhinia	Bauhinia glauca	climber: vine	native	very common	-	++	+	+								
	Bauhinia spp.	-	-	-	-	+										$\perp$
Camel's Foot Tree	Bauhinia variegata	tree	exotic	-	-	+					ļ	+++		ļ		
Hong Kong Orchid Tree	Bauhinia x blakeana	tree or shrub	native	-	-							++		<u> </u>		
	Begonia spp.	perennial herb	-	-	-								+			
Perpetual Begonia	Begonia cucullata var. hookeri	perennial herb	exotic	-	-							+	+			₩
White Gourd	Benincasa hispida	herbaceous vine	exotic	-	<u> -</u>	<del> </del>	+	+		+	-		+	<del>                                     </del>	+	$\vdash$
Japanese Supple-jack	Berchemia floribunda Bidens alba	climbing shrub: vine	native	common	<u>-</u>	++		+						<u> </u>		<del>├  </del>
- Autumn Maple	Bischofia javanica	herb tree	exotic native	very common common	-	++	++	+++	+	1	1	+++	+++	<del>                                     </del>	+++	++
Oriental Blechnum	Blechnum orientale	herb	native	very common	-  -	++++		++	+++			++	++	<del> </del>		++
-	Blumea spp.	herb	native	common	-	1111	777		777	1	1	+		<del>                                     </del>	1 1 1 1 1	<del></del>
Big-flowered Blumea	Blumea megacephala	perennial herbaceous climber	native	common	-	+++			+			•			1	$\vdash$
Virid-leaved Boehmeria	Boehmeria nivea var. tenacissima	subshrub or shrub	exotic	-	-	+		+	·						+	+
Tree Cotton	Bombax ceiba	tree	exotic	-	-	++	++	++				++				
Australian Bluestem	Bothriochloa bladhii	perennial herb	native	very common	-	+		+				++				
Brazil Bougainvillea	Bougainvillea spectabilis	climbing shrub	exotic	cultivated	<u> -</u>	+		+				+	++	+		
Common Bowringia	Bowringia callicarpa	woody climber	native	very common	-	+										
Blunt Signal-grass	Brachiaria mutica	herb	exotic	common (2)	-						+++	+			+++	++
Cauliflower	Brassica oleracea var. botrytis	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+					1	
Waxy Leaf	Breynia fruticosa	shrub	native	very common	-	+++	+++	++	++						+	
Prickly Bridelia	Bridelia insulana	tree	native	common	-	+										
Pop-gun Seed	Bridelia tomentosa	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+++	+++	++	++			+++	+++		+++	++
Paper Mulberry	Broussonetia papyrifera	tree	native	very common	-	++	+	+	+		+	+				
False Sumac	Brucea javanica	shrub or small tree	native	common	-											
Chiny fruito d \/:	Byttneria grandifolia	woody vine	native	very common	-	++	+					+			++	+
		1 12 1 2	La attica	luaru aamman	Ī	+++		+		1			ı		1	1 1
Wood Gossip Caesalpinia	Caesalpinia crista	climber: vine	native	very common	-	TTT		т							+++	igodot
Spiny-fruited Vine Wood Gossip Caesalpinia Pink Powder Puff	Caesalpinia crista Calliandra haematocephala Callicarpa kochiana	shrub shrub	exotic native	common	-	++	+	+				+++			+++	$\square$

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Charles While Office   Cerearum abount   1996   2000   Fung Shal	Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	t Withi	in Asse	essme	nt Area	1		
Chieste White Office  Carantum album  Tree  Excitic Projects by the Common album  Tree  Excitic Projects by the Common album  Tree excitic promises the common album  Tree or shrute page and program album  Tree or shrute page and promises the common album  Tree or shrute page and promises and program album  Tree or shrute page an							WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Endiant Canna   Description   Canna prolea   Personnial herb   Section   Canna prolea   Personnial herb   Section   Canna proles   Personnial   Pe	Chinese White Olive	Canarium album	tree	exotic	Fung Shui Woods, may have been introduced to Hong Kong but in some places appears truly	-	++						+			+	
India Carallala Caralla brachister In the Institute Common - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	Indian Canna	Canna indica	perennial herb	exotic		-					+	+					
India Carallala Caralla brachister In the Institute Common - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +				native		IUCN Red List: Vulnerable	+	+	+				+				
Endis   Carallia   Carallia brachislate   tree   native   common   -   + +       +       +       +	-	Capparis acutifolia		native		-	+										
Pagegrag   Carrios pagegrag   tree   executic   common	India Carallia			•	common	-				+						+	
Fulkin Tea   Carmona microphyllia   shrub   exotic   -   +   +   +   +	-				-	-	++										<b>└</b>
Fishtial Palm   Cayota militia   tree palm   coolic					common	-		<u> </u>			+		++	++		+	₩/
Small Flairium   Pair   Caryoto miles   tree palm   exotic					-	-		<u> </u>								<u> </u>	₩
Castanopsis concinna   tree					-	-	+										igwdown
Hairy Chestnut  Castanopsis concinna  tree  native  restricted  Castanopsis Plant Red + LUCN Red Last: Vulnerable: Status in China: Vulnerable					-	-				<u> </u>	<u> </u>		+			1	1
Hairy Chesinut  Castanopsis concinna  tree  native  native  castanopsis concinna  tree  native  castanopsis  Castanopsis Castanopsis fisca  tree  native  castanopsis  Castanopsis Castanopsis fisca  tree  native  common  castanopsis Castanopsis fisca  tree  native  common  commo	Cassytna	Cassytna filitormis	parasitic climber: twining nerb	native	very common	-	+	+		+						-	+
Faber's Chestnut	Hairy Chestnut	Castanopsis concinna	tree	native	restricted	Special State Protection: Category II; China Plant Red Data Book: Endangered; IUCN Red List: Vulnerable;	+										
Faber's Chestnut	Castanopsis	Castanopsis fissa	tree	native	common	-	+		+	+							$\vdash$
Casuarina spp.   tree						-											$\vdash$
Horsetall Tree Casuarina equisetifolia tree exotic commonly cultivated - ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ +	-					-							+				
Mountain Pomegranate   Catunaregam spinosa   tree or shrub   native   restricted   .	Horsetail Tree		tree	exotic		-	++		++				++				
Corniculate Cayratia   Cayratia corniculate   herbaceous vine   native   very common   -		Catharanthus roseus		exotic	common	-							+				
Bentham's Bitter-sweet Celastrus monospermus woody climber: vine native common - + +   +   +   +   +   +   +   +   +			tree or shrub		restricted	-	+						+				
Chinese Hackberry   Cellis sinensis   tree   native   common   +++ +++ + + + + + + + + + + + + + +					very common	-	+		+	+++							
Philippine Hackberry Collis timorensis tree native restricted - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +			woody climber: vine	•	common	-											
Bur Grass   Cenchrus echinatus   herb   exotic   common   -   ++   +   +   +   +   +   +   +						-	+++	+++	+	+			++	++		+	+
Moneywort Centella asiatica procumbent herb native common (2) - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +						-				+			<u> </u>				igsquare
Moneywort   Centella asiatica   procument nerb   native   common   2	Bur Grass	Cenchrus echinatus	herb	exotic		-	++		+				+			_	igwdown
Cerbera Cerbera manghas tree native planted pl			'		common (2)	-		+	++		+	+	+				
Cerbeta Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Haringhas   Iree   Irange   Irea   Irange	Common Centotheca	Centotheca lappacea	perennial herb	native		-	+++	++	++	+++						++	
Lamb's Quarters		· ·				-	+										
Peacock-plume Grass					-	-							_				₩
Rhodes-grass Chloris gayana herb exotic						-		<u> </u>		ļ						<u> </u>	₩
Chinese Chirita Chirita sinensis herb native common - Wild Oat Grass Chrysopogon aciculatus perennial herb native very common - Listed under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap.586); Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; Status in China: Vulnerable - Cinnamomum spp					very common	-		<u> </u>					_			1	₩
Wild Oat Grass  Chrysopogon aciculatus  perennial herb  native  very common  Listed under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants  Ordinance (Cap.586); Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; Status in China: Vulnerable  Cinnamomum spp.  Cinnamomum spp.  Cinnamomum spp.  Perennial herb  native  very common  Ordinance (Cap.586); Listed the Protection: Category II; Status in China: Vulnerable  Cinnamomum spp.					- common	-							+			<del> </del>	+
Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Cibotium barometz  Lamb of Tartary  Nery common  Ordinance (Cap.586); Listed ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++ ++						<del>-</del>		<del>                                     </del>								+	+
- Cinnamomum spp		Cibotium barometz				Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap.586); Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; Status										+	
Batavia Cinnamon Cinnamomum burmannii tree or large shrub native + + + + +	-		-	-	-	-											
	Batavia Cinnamon		tree or large shrub	native	-	-	++		+					+			

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	nt Withi	n Asse	essmei	nt Area	ı		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Camphor Tree	Cinnamomum camphora	large tree	native	common	-	+++	+	+				++	++			
Yellow Cinnamomum	Cinnamomum parthenoxylon	large tree	native	common	-	+++	+	+								
Pomelo	Citrus maxima	tree	exotic	widely planted	-		+		+				+			
Chinese Lemon	Citrus limonia	small tree	exotic	planted	-	<u> </u>				+			+		<u> </u>	
Calamondin	Citrus mitis	shrub or small tree	<u>-</u>	-	-	<u> </u>				+			+		<u> </u>	
Mandarin	Citrus reticulata	small tree	exotic	common	-	+										
-	Cladophora sp.	-		-	-	<u> </u>									++	
Wampi Mayonla Clamatia	Clausena lansium	small tree	exotic	common	<u> -</u>	+++	++	++		+	+	++	+++		+	
Meyen's Clematis	Clematis meyenian	woody vine	native	common	-	+									<u> </u>	
Glorybower Snail Seed	Clerodendrum fortunatum Cocculus orbiculatus	shrub climber: vine	native native	common	<u>-</u>	++			+			+			<u> </u>	
				common	<u>-</u>	+						+			<del></del>	$\vdash$
Taro	Colocasia esculenta	herb	exotic	common (2)	-	-				+	++				+	
Dichotomous Cordia	Cordia dichotoma	tree	native	-	<u> -</u>	+	<u> </u>	+			++	+		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Iron Plant	Cordyline fruticosa	shrub	exotic	-	<u>-</u>	+	+	+	<b>.</b>	+		+		+	<u> </u>	
Lemon-scented Gum	Corymbia citriodora	tree tree	exotic exotic	cultivated cultivated	<u>-</u>	<del> </del>		++	+						<u> </u>	
Corymbia sp. Crape Ginger	Corymbia sp. Costus speciosus	herb	native	Cullivaleu	-	+			-			-			<u> </u>	
Spider Tree	Crateva unilocularis	tree	exotic	common	- -	++		++								
Yellow Cow Wood	Cratoxylum cochinchinense	tree or shrub	native	very common	<u>-</u>	+++		77	+			+				
-	Crinum sp.	herb	exotic	-	-  -	777	<del>                                     </del>		<del>                                     </del>			+			<u> </u>	
St. John's Lily	Crinum asiaticum var. sinicum	herb	native	restricted	<u>-</u>	+	<del>                                     </del>	<b>-</b>	-					<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash$
Firecracker Flower	Crossandra infundibuliformis	herb	exotic	-	-	<del>  </del>	<del>                                     </del>		-			+		<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash$
Retuse-leaved Crotalaria	Crotalaria retusa	herb	native	restricted	_	<del>                                     </del>					+	<u> </u>				
Blue Crotalaria	Crotalaria verrucosa	herb	exotic	-	-	+					·					
Chinese Dodder	Cuscuta chinensis	parasitic herb	native	common	-	++			++						+	
Japanese Dodder	Cuscuta japonica	parasitic herb	native	common	-	<del>  ``</del>			<u> </u>						<del>                                     </del>	
-	Cyclea hypoglauca	climber: vine	native	common	-	+										
Thick-leaved Oak	Cyclobalanopsis edithiae	tree	native	restricted, also planted	-	++										
Small-leaved Oak	Cyclobalanopsis myrsinifolia	tree	native	common	  -	+			+						<b>-</b>	
Wood-fern	Cyclosorus parasiticus	herb	native	very common	-	+++	+++	+++	+++		+	+++		-	++	$\vdash$
Umbrella Plant	Cyperus involucratus	herb	exotic	restricted; common (2)	-						++				+	
				very common;		<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	<b>-</b>	-			<b>-</b>		<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash$
Nut-grass Glaingale	Cyperus rotundus	herb	native	common (2)	-				++		+++	++				
Broad-leaved Bowgrass	Cyrtococcum patens	herb	native	very common	-	+++	+	+				++				
Rattan Palm	Daemonorops jenkinsiana	climbing palm	native	very common	-	++			+						++	
Bentham's Rosewood	Dalbergia benthamii	climber: vine	native	common	-	++++	++	++	++			+	+		<u> </u>	
Scandent Rosewood	Dalbergia hancei	climber: vine	native	common	-	++	++	+				+	+			
Hong Kong Rosewood	Dalbergia millettii	climber: vine	native	common	-	++									<u> </u>	
-	Daphniphyllum spp.	tree	native	common	-	++	+								ļ	
-	Daphniphyllum calycinum	tree	native	common	-	++	++	+	+	-		+		<u> </u>	+	$\vdash$
- -	Datura spp.	-		-	-	<del>                                     </del>							+		<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash$
Flame Tree	Delonix regia	tree	exotic	-	<u> -</u>	+	+	+				+++	+		<u> </u>	
<u>-</u>	Dendrotrophe varians	woody vine	native	common	<u>-</u>	++		+	+						<u> </u>	
Pig Jacyad Dasmadium	Desmodium spp.	- aubahruh	- notivo	- common	<u>-</u>	+++	-								<u> </u>	
Big-leaved Desmodium False Groundnut	Desmodium gangeticum  Desmodium heterocarpon	subshrub subshrub	native native	common	<del> -</del>	+									<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Desmos	Desmos chinensis	woody vine	native	very common common	<del>[</del>	++++	+++	++	++					$\vdash$	++	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Dianella	Dianella ensifolia	herb	native	very common	-  -	++++	+++	++	++						++	$\vdash \vdash$
Anti-febrile Dichroa	Dichroa febrifuga	shrub	native	common	-  -	++++	++	T †	┝╌					$\vdash$	++	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Dichotomy Forked Fern	Dicranopteris pedata	herb	native	very common	-	+++	++	+++	+++					<del>                                     </del>	++	$\vdash$
Dieffenbachia	Dieffenbachia seguine	subshrubby herb	exotic	-	<del> </del> -	<del>  +++</del>	<del>                                     </del>	+++	TTT					<b>-</b>	++	$\vdash$
-	Digitaria sp.	herb	native	<u> </u>	<u> </u> -	+	$\vdash$		$\vdash$			<b> </b>		$\vdash$	+ -	$\vdash$
Ciliate Crabgrass	Digitaria sp.  Digitaria ciliaris	herb	native	very common	-	<del>                                     </del>						+			<del>                                     </del>	$\vdash \vdash$
Jaio Grabyidoo	- ignaria omario	11010	114470		!			<b>.</b>				<u> </u>	<b>.</b>			

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essme	nt Area	l		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Longan	Dimocarpus longan	tree	exotic	restricted but widely cultivated	-	++++	+++	++				++++	++++	+	+++	
Bentham's Yam	Dioscorea benthamii	climber: vine	native	common	-	+										
Ford's Yam	Dioscorea fordii	climber: vine	native	common	-	+										
Woolly-flowered Persimmon	Diospyros eriantha	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++										
Morris's Persimmon	Diospyros morrisiana	tree	native	very common	-	++		+								
Small Persimmon	Diospyros vaccinioides	shrub	native	very common	Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Endangered; IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered	+	+					+			+	
Common Tricalysia	Diplospora dubia	tree or shrub	native	common	-	+										
Fragrant Dragon Tree	Dracaena fragrans	shrub	exotic	-	-	++				<u> </u>		+				igsquare
Belgium Evergreen	Dracaena sanderiana	shrub	exotic	-	-	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		+	<u> </u>	igspace
Yanmin	Dracontomelon duperreanum	large tree	exotic	-	-	++				<b>↓</b>						igwdown
Indian Mock Strawberry	Duchesnea indica	perennial herb	native	restricted	-	++		+		<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>				$\longmapsto$
Golden Dewdrops	Duranta erecta	climbing shrub	exotic	common	-	+		+								igwdot
Bamboo Palm	Dypsis lutescens	shrub palm	exotic	-	-	+	├	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<del> </del>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>				igwdot
Long-flowered Ehretia	Ehretia longiflora	tree	native	restricted	-	+		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	-					igodot
Chinese Elaeocarpus	Elaeocarpus chinensis	tree or small tree	native	common	-	++						<b>.</b>			++	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Hainan Elaeocarpus Woodland Elaeocarpus	Elaeocarpus hainanensis Elaeocarpus sylvestris	small tree small tree	exotic native	-	-		-				-	+				igwdot
Woodiand Elaeocarpus	Elephantopus tomentosus	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	-	<del> </del>	-	<del> </del>	<del> </del>	-				$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Twig-hanging Embelia	Embelia laeta	climber: vine	native	common	-	++	<del>                                     </del>	<u> </u>		1	1					$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
White-flowered Embelia	Embelia ribes	climber: vine	native	very common common	-	++		<del> </del>	-	<del> </del>	1				+	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Tassel Flower	Emilia sonchifolia	herb	native	very common	<u>-</u>	+				1		++	++		+	+
Endospermum	Endospermum chinense	tree	native	restricted	-  -	++	<del> </del>	+			1					$\vdash$
Ivy-arum	Epipremnum aureum	tall climbing plant	exotic	-	-	+										
Taro Vine	Epipremnum pinnatum	climber or epiphytic	exotic	_	<u> </u>	+	+				1					$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Japanese Lovergrass	Eragrostis japonica	herb	native	_	_	+	<del></del>	<del>                                     </del>	_	++	+	<del>                                     </del>				$\vdash \vdash$
				- common	-			<u> </u>		++						igwdot
Chinese Lovegrass	Eragrostis unioloides	perennial herb	native	common	-	++	<del> </del>	<u> </u>		1	-	<u> </u>				igwdot
Blue Eranthemum Ciliate Centipede-grass	Eranthemum pulchellum	shrub	exotic	-	-	+	+	<u> </u>		1		<del></del>				$\vdash$
Loquat	Eremochloa ciliaris Eriobotrya japonica	perennial herb small tree	native exotic	very common cultivated	-	+++	++	+	-	1	1	+	++		++	+
Loquat	Eriocaulon spp.	herb	- EXOLIC	Lullivaleu	<u>-</u>	<del>                                     </del>		+		<u> </u>	1				+	$\vdash \vdash$
-	Erythrina spp.	- Inerb	exotic	-  -	<u>-</u>	+	<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>			-					$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Swamp Mahogany	Eucalyptus robusta	tree	exotic	cultivated	-  -	+++	<del>                                     </del>	++	+		1	+				$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Champ Managarry	1 1			cultivated;					<del>-</del>	<del>                                     </del>		<del>-</del> -				$\vdash \vdash$
[-	Eucalyptus spp.	tree	exotic	common	<u> </u> -	+	+	++++								
Garden Spurge	Euphorbia hirta	herb	exotic	-	-	+	+	++				++	++		++	++
Chinese Eurya	Eurya chinensis	shrub	native	very common	-	+			+							
Shining Eurya	Eurya nitida	shrub or small tree	native	very common		++++	++	+	+		L					
Cochin-china Excoecaria	Excoecaria cochinchinensis	shrub	exotic	common; cultivated	-	+						+				
India-rubber Tree	Ficus elastica	tree	exotic	cultivated	-	++	+	+				++				
Common Yellow Steg-fig	Ficus fistulosa	tree	native	common	-	++									++	
Hairy Fig	Ficus hirta	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+			++							
Opposite-leaved Fig	Ficus hispida	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	++++	+++	+++	++			+++		+	++++	+++
Chinese Banyan	Ficus microcarpa	tree	native	common	-	+++	+++	•				+++	+++		++	+
Creeping Fig	Ficus pumila	climbing woody vine	native	very common	-	++	+	++		<u> </u>		+				igsquare
Peepul Tree	Ficus religiosa	tree	exotic	restricted; widely planted	-				+							
Arrowleaf Fig	Ficus sagittata	epiphytic vine or tree	native	-	-	+										
Mock Bodh Tree	Ficus rumphii	tree	exotic	-	-	+										$\Box$
Japanese Superb Fig	Ficus subpisocarpa	tree	native	common	-	+	+	+	+	<u> </u>		+			++++	_
Common Red-stem Fig	Ficus variegata	tree	native	common	-	+++	+++	+	+	ļ		++	++		++	++
Varied-leaf Fig	Ficus variolosa	tree or shrub	native	very common	<b>[-</b>	++			++						++	( J

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essmei	nt Area	l		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Big-leaved Fig	Ficus virens	tree	native	common	-	++	+	+				+				
Snow Berry	Flueggea virosa	shrub	native	common	-		+									
-	Fragaria x ananassa	perennial herb	exotic	-	-									+		
Triste Gahnia	Gahnia tristis	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-	+										
Lingnan Garcinia	Garcinia oblongifolia	tree	native	very common	-	+++	+								+	
Cape Jasmine	Gardenia jasminoides	shrub	native	common	-	++		+	++							
Gelsemium	Gelsemium elegans	climber: vine	native	restricted	-	+										
Flameray Gerbera	Gerbera jamesonii	herb	exotic	-	-							+				
Hairy-fruited Abacus Plant	Glochidion eriocarpum	shrub	native	very common	-	++	++	+	+			+				
-	Glochidion spp.	-	-	-	-	+		+								
Thick-leaved Abacus Plant	Glochidion hirsutum	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+										
Large-leaved Abcaus Plant	Glochidion lanceolarium	tree or shrub	native	common	-	+		+	+							$\perp$
Wright's Abacus Plant	Glochidion wrightii	tree	native	very common	-	+++	+	+	++							
Hong Kong Abacus Plant	Glochidion zeylanicum	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+										$\perp$
Luofushan Joint-fir	Gnetum luofuense	woody vine	native	very common	IUCN Red List: Near Threatened	++	+	+	+						+	
Bottlebrush Orchid	Goodyera procera	terrestrial herb	native	very common	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96); and Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586)										+	
Painted Graphistemma	Graphistemma pictum	woody vine	native	common	-	+		+	+							
Silk Oak	Grevillea robusta	tree	exotic	-	-							+				
-	Handroanthus spp.	tree	exotic	-	-	++		+								
Angle-stemmed Hedyotis	Hedyotis acutangula	herb	native	very common	-	++										$\perp$
White Ox Creeper	Hedyotis hedyotidea	climbing subshrub	native	very common	-	+++			+	ļ						
Narrow-leaved Screwtree	Helicteres angustifolia	subshrub	native	very common	-	++		+	+++	ļ						
Heterosmilax	Heterosmilax japonica	climbing shrub	native	common	-	+			_	<u> </u>						$\perp$
Chinese Hibiscus	Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	shrub	exotic	-	-	+		+	<b>└</b>	<u> </u>						
Cuban Bast, Sea Hibiscus	Hibiscus tiliaceus	tree or shrub	native	very common	-				_	<u> </u>		+				$\perp$
Barbados Lily	Hippeastrum vittatum	herb	exotic	widely planted	-					-		+				$\perp$
Parasol-flower	Holmskioldia sanguinea	shrub	exotic	-	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<b>!</b>		<del>                                     </del>		++	-	<u> </u>	-	+-+
Cochin-china Homalium	Homalium cochinchinense	shrub or tree	native	common	-	+	-	1	-	<del>                                     </del>				<u> </u>	-	$\vdash$
Night-blooming Cereus	Hylocereus undatus	perennial herb herb	exotic	-	ļ <del>-</del>	⊢.	-	-	-	+				+	-	+
American Hymenocallis	Hymenocallis littoralis	nerb	exotic	very common;	-	+		1	<del> </del>	<del> </del>					1	+-+
Japanese St. Johnswort	Hypericum japonicum	perennial herb	native	common (2)	-	+										
Shining Hypserpa	Hypserpa nitida	woody vine	native	very common	-	++		İ	i –	i i					1	
Rough-leaved Holly	Ilex asprella	shrub	native	very common	-	++++	+++	++	++							
-	Ilex cornuta	-	native	-	-	+										
Downy Holly	llex pubescens	shrub	native	very common	-	+++	+	++	+							
Chinese Holly	llex rotunda	tree	exotic	common	-	+										
Small-fruited Holly	lex rotunda var. microcarpa	tree	native	common	-	+										
Small-leaved Holly	llex viridis	small tree	native	common	-	+										
Garden Balsam	Impatiens balsamina	herb	exotic	-	-	+										
Lalang Grass	Imperata cylindrica var. major	perennial herb	native	very common	-	+	+	++		<u> </u>		+				igsquare
Glaucescent Diploclisia	iploclisia glaucescens	woody vine	native	common	-	++			+			+				igsquare
Sweet Potato	Ipomoea batatas	herb	exotic	common	-	<u> </u>				+				ļ		$\perp \perp \perp$
Gairo Morning Glory	Ipomoea cairica	climber: twining herb	exotic	very common	-	++	+++	++	+++		++	+++	++	+	++	++
Finger-leaved Morning Glory	Ipomoea mauritiana	climber: twining herb	exotic	restricted	-	+			Ļ—	+	++		L		Ь—	+
-	Ipomoea triloba	herbaceous climber	exotic	common	-					↓		+			<u> </u>	igspace
Globose Zo-sasa	Isachne globosa	perennial herb	native	very common (2)	-	++				<u> </u>						igsquare
-	Ischaemum sp.	herb	native	-	-	++				<u> </u>					L	igspace
Itea	Itea chinensis	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+++										

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						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Ixonanthes	Ixonanthes reticulata	tree	native	common	IUCN Red List: Vulnerable; China Plant Red Data Book: Vulnerable; Status in China: Vulnerable	+						+				
Chinese Ixora	Ixora chinensis	shrub	native	restricted but widely cultivated	-		+									
Jacaranda	Jasminum lanceolaria	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	+										
Peregrina	Jatropha integerrima	tree	exotic	-	-	+						+				
Uni-spike Kyllinga	Kyllinga nemoralis	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-					+	++					
Lantana	Lantana camara	shrub	exotic	very common	-	++	++	++	++			+				$\Box$
Chinese Lasianthus	Lasianthus chinensis	shrub	native	common		+										
Lidded Cleistocalyx	Cleistocalyx nervosum	tree	native	common		+									++	
-	Lemmaphyllum microphyllum	herb	native	common	-	+++		+							+	
Chinese Scaleseed Sedge	Lepidosperma chinense	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-	++										
Thread Sprangletop	Leptochloa panicea	herb	native	common	-											
White Popinac	Leucaena leucocephala	small tree	exotic	common	-	+++	+++	+++	+++		++	+++	++		++	+++
Chinese Privet	Ligustrum sinense	shrub or small tree	exotic	common	-	+++	++	++				++	++		+	
Procumbent False Pimpernel	Lindernia procumbens	herb	native	common (2)	-	++										
Sword-leaved Lindsaea	Lindsaea ensifolia	herb	native	very common	-	++	+									
Heterophyllous Lindsea	Lindsaea heterophylla	herb	native	very common	-	+										
Orbicular Lindsaea	Lindsaea orbiculata	herb	native	very common	-	++	+	ļ								igsquare
Sweet Gum	Liquidambar formosana	tree	native	common	-	++	+	+	<u> </u>			++			+	$\vdash$
Lily Turf	Liriope spicata	perennial herb	native	very common	<u> -</u>	+++	++	++	+						+	$\vdash$
Lychee	Litchi chinensis	tree	exotic	restricted but widely planted	-	+++	+	+				++	+++			
Pipe Lithocarpus	Lithocarpus corneus	tree	native	very common	ļ-	++			-							<b>↓</b>
Fragrant Litsea	Litsea cubeba	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+++		+	++						+++	
Pond Spice	Litsea glutinosa	tree	native	very common	-	+++	++	++	+			++	+		++	+
Persimmon-leaved Litsea	Litsea monopetala	small tree	native	restricted	-	+		ļ	ļ						+	+
Oblong-leaved Litsea	Litsea rotundifolia var. oblongifolia	shrub	native	very common	-		+++		+++			+			++	+
Chinese Fan-palm Chinese Lobelia	Livistona chinensis	tree palm perennial herb	exotic	-	<del>-</del>	++	++	+				++	++		-	$\vdash$
Honeysuckle	Lobelia chinensis Lonicera japonica	climber: vine	native native	common restricted	<del> -</del>	+++	-	1	-	-			+		<del>                                     </del>	+
Large-flowered Honeysuckle	Lonicera macrantha	climber: vine	native	common	1-	<del>                                     </del>			-							$\vdash$
Common Lophantherum	Lophatherum gracile	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++++	+++	++	++						++	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Brisbane Box	Lophostemon confertus	tree	exotic	-	-	+++	+	++	+						+	$\Box$
Red Strap Flower	Loropetalum chinense	tree	native	-	-							+++				
Primrose Willow	Ludwigia octovalvis	perennial herb	native	common; very common (2)	-					+	+					
Vegetable Sponge	Luffa aegyptiaca	herbaceous vine	exotic	cultivated	-								+			
Tomato	Lycopersicon esculentum	herb	exotic	cultivated						+	+					
Flexuose Climbing Fern	Lygodium flexuosum	climbing herb	native	very common	-	+										
Climbing Fern	Lygodium japonicum	climbing herb	native	very common	-	++	+++	++				+			++	igsquare
Scansorial Climbing Fern	Lygodium scandens	climbing herb	native	common	-	<u> </u>								-	+	igspace
Elephant's Ear	Macaranga tanarius var. tomentosa	tree	native	common	-	_	++++		++++		+	+++	++		+++	++
- Short-flowered Machilus	Machilus spp. Machilus breviflora	tree or large shrub	native	- Vonv common	-	++		+				+				$\vdash$
Chekiang Machilus	Machilus chekiangensis	tree	native native	very common	<del>[</del>	+++	+++		+	-			++	-	++	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Many-nerved Machilus	Machilus pauhoi	tree	native	very common	-  -	+++	+++	+ +	+	<u> </u>		+	<del></del>		++	$\vdash$
Woolly Machilus	Machilus velutina	tree or large shrub	native	common	-	+	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>							$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Mariana Maiden Fern	Macrothelypteris torresiana	herb	native	very common	-	++		++		<del>                                     </del>			<del>                                     </del>			$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Japanese Maesa	Maesa japonica	shrub	native	common	-	+	l						İ			
-	Maesa perlarius	shrub	native	common	-	+++	++	+	+						+	
White-back Leaf Mallotus	Mallotus apelta	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	++	l		l							

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essme	nt Area	l		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Hooker Mallotus	Mallotus hookerianus	shrub	native	common	-	+										$\blacksquare$
Bull Bay	Magnolia grandiflora	tree	exotic	-	-											
Creepy Mallotus	Mallotus repandus	climbing shrub	native	common	-	+						+				
Turn-in-the-wind	Mallotus paniculatus	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++++	+++	+	++	<u> </u>		+			++	+
Turk's Cap	Malvaviscus penduliflorus	shrub	exotic	common	-			++	_	<u> </u>		++			++	ldot
Mango	Mangifera indica	tree	exotic	-	-	++	+		+	<u> </u>			++		+	lacksquare
Tapioca Plant	Manihot esculenta	shrub	exotic	common	-					+						-
Common Mappianthus Nut-grass Sawgrass	Mappianthus iodoides Mariscus cyperinus	woody climber herb	native native	restricted	-	++	-	1	<del> </del>	<del> </del>			-		+	$\vdash$
Japanese Mazus	Mazus pumilus	herb	native	restricted;	-	+						++				
<u> </u>				common (2)												lacksquare
- Paper-bark Tree	Melaleuca bracteata	tree	exotic	- common	-	+	_		-	-	-			-	<u> </u>	$\vdash$
Common Melastoma	Melaleuca cajuputi cumingiana Melastoma malabathricum	tree shrub	exotic native	common	<del>[</del>	+		+++	++++	-		+				$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Blood-red Melastoma	Melastoma sanguineum	shrub	native	common	_	++			+++	<del>                                     </del>		+				$\vdash$
China-berry	Melia azedarach	tree	exotic	common	-  -	+++	++	+	+	1		++	+		++	+
Thin Evodia	Melicope pteleifolia	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	++		++	<del></del>	<del> </del>		++	+		+	$\vdash$
Redtop	Melinis repens	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-			<del>-                                    </del>	++	<del> </del>		+++	_		<u> </u>	
Stiff-leaved Meliosma	Meliosma rigida	tree	native	common	-											
Mountain Orange	Melodinus suaveolens	woody vine	native	common	-	+++									+	
Umbellate Merremia	Merremia umbellata orientalis	climber: twining vine	native	common	-	++		+				+	+			
White Jade Orchid Tree	Michelia x alba	tree	exotic	widely planted	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)	+ (4)						++ (4)	+ (4)			
Microcos	Microcos nervosa	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+++	++	+	++				++		++	+
Scaly-fern	Microlepia hancei	herb	native	restricted	-	++										
Ciliate Microstegium	Microstegium ciliatum	perennial procumbent herb	native	very common; common (2)	-	+++	+++	+					+		++	
Mile-a-minute Weed	Mikania micrantha	climbing herb	exotic	very common	-	+++	+++	++	+++	+	+++	++	++		++	++
-	Millettia spp.	climber	-	-	-											
Glittering-leaved Millettia	Millettia nitida	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++			+							
Diel's Millettia	Millettia dielsiana	woody climber	native	very common	-	+										
Sensitive Plant	Mimosa pudica	herb	exotic	very common	-							++			++	
Many-flowered Silvergrass	Miscanthus floridulus	perennial herb	native	common	-	+++	++	+	++	ļ		+			++	++
Chinese Silvergrass	Miscanthus sinensis	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	++	+		1		++				-
Ceriman	Monstera deliciosa	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-			1	-	<del>                                     </del>		+	+	-	+	$\vdash$
Strawberry Tree White Mulberry	Morella rubra Morus alba	tree or shrub	native native	common	-	+	-	١.	<del> </del>	<del> </del>			-			$\vdash$
Orange-jessamine	Murraya paniculata	small tree	exotic	common common	-	+		+	<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>		+	+		+	$\vdash$
Common Banana	Musa x paradisiaca	perennial herb	exotic	common; cultivated	-	++	++			++	++	+	+++	+	<u> </u>	
Splash-of-white	Mussaenda pubescens	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++		+				+				$\vdash \vdash$
Tuberous Sword Fern	Nephrolepis auriculata	herb	native	common	-	+		+				+				$\vdash$
Oleander	Nerium oleander	large shrub	exotic	-	-	-		+		1		+				
Burma-reed	Neyraudia reynaudiana	perennial herb	native	very common; common (2)	-	++		++				+				++
Jaburan Lily-turf	Ophiopogon jaburan	perennial herb	exotic	-	-							+	<del>                                     </del>			$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Composite Oplismenus	Oplismenus compositus	herb	native	very common	-	++										$\vdash$
Prickly-pear	Opuntia stricta var. dillenii	perennial herb	exotic	common	-	+	t	t	<del>                                     </del>	<del>†                                      </del>						$\Box$
Emarginate-leaved Ormosia	Ormosia emarginata	small tree	native	common	-	++										
Hairy-fruited Ormosia	Ormosia pachycarpa	tree	native	restricted	Status in China: Endangered; Threatened Species List of China's Higer Plants: Vulnerable	+						+				
Taiwan Osmanthus	Osmanthus matsumuranus	tree	native	restricted	-	+										
Vachel's Osmunda	Osmunda vachellii	herb	native	common	-	+++	+++								++	
Sorrel	Oxalis corniculata	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	I	++	I	++	++	+++	++	I	I	1 7

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at Withi	in Asse	essmei	nt Area	ı		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Lavender Sorrel	Oxalis debilis corymbosa	perennial herb	exotic	common	-	++		++				+++	+++		++	
Chinese Fevervine	Paederia scandens	climber: vine	native	very common	-	+	+	+				+			+	
Nodding Clubmoss	Palhinhaea cernua	creeping herb	native	very common	-	+++										
Thorny Wingnut	Paliurus ramosissimus	tree	native	common	-	+										
-	Pandanus spp.	shrub	-	-	-	+									+	<u> </u>
False Pineapple	Pandanus kaida	shrub or small tree	native	restricted	-	++				<u> </u>					+	
Screw Pine, Pandanus Panic Grass	Pandanus tectorius Panicum brevifolium	shrub or small tree herb	native native	very common;	-	++										
Guinea Grass	Panicum maximum	perennial herb	exotic	common (2) very common	_	+++	+++	++	++++	<del> </del>	++	+++	++		+++	++
					-	+++	+++		++++	<del> </del>	++		++	-	+++	++
Panic Grass	Panicum repens	perennial herb	native	very common (2)	-			+++		<u> </u>		++			<del></del>	+
-	Paraixeris denticulata	biennial herb	native	commonly	-	<del>                                     </del>			<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>		+	++	<u> </u>	<del></del> '	+
Diverse-leaved Creeper	Parthenocissus dalzielii	woody vine	exotic	cultivated	-	++		+++				++	++			+
Hilo Grass	Paspalum conjugatum	perennial herb	native	common	<u> -</u>	<u> </u>	++	++	++	++	++	++		+	<del></del> '	++
Purple Granadilla	Passiflora edulis	herbaceous vine	exotic	common	-	<del>.</del>	<del></del>			<del> </del>					<del></del> '	+
Triangular Passion Flower	Passiflora suberosa	herbaceous vine	exotic	common	Listed under Forests and	+						++	++			
Hong Kong Pavetta	Pavetta hongkongensis	tree or shrub	native	common	Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)	++	+									
Rough Pellionia	Pellionia scabra	herb or subshrub	native	common	-	<u> </u>				<b> </b>		<u> </u>			+	4
Yellow Poinciana	Peltophorum pterocarpum	tree	exotic	-	-	++	-	-	-	<del>                                     </del>		+		-	<b></b> '	4
Common Pentaphylax	Pentaphylax euryoides	tree	native	common	-	++			_	<del>                                     </del>		<del></del>			<del>                                     </del>	<del>  </del>
Pericampylus	Pericampylus glaucus	woody vine herb	native	restricted	-	++	-	-	<del>                                     </del>	<del> </del>		+		-	$\vdash$	+
Hairy Knotweed  Dwarf Date Palm	Persicaria barbata Phoenix roebelenii		native	common (2)	-			<del></del>							+	$\vdash$
Spiny Date Palm	Phoenix loureiroi	small tree palm shrub or tree palm	exotic native	common	-	+	┢	++	<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>		+		<del>                                     </del>	+	+
Vietnam Leaf-flower	Phyllanthus cochinchinensis	shrub	native	very common	-  -	+++	++		++	<del> </del>			+			+
Myrobalan	Phyllanthus emblica	tree or shrub	native	very common	-	++	<del></del>		++	<del>                                     </del>			<u> </u>		$\vdash$	$\vdash$
Myrtle-leaved Leaf-flower	Phyllanthus myrtifolius	shrub	exotic	-	-	<del></del>	t	<b>†</b>	<del>  ``</del>	1		++		<b>-</b>		
Reticulated Leaf-flower	Phyllanthus reticulatus	shrub	native	common	-	+	+	+							+	
-	Phyllanthus tenellus	shrub	exotic	-	-	+			+							
Hairy Phyllodium	Phyllodium elegans	shrub	native	common	-	+			1	1					+	
Slash Pine	Pinus elliottii	tree	exotic	common	-				++							
Chinese Red Pine	Pinus massoniana	tree	native	common	-	+++	++	+	++							+
Water Lettuce	Pistia stratiotes	floating aquatic herb	native	common (2)	-						++					
Stag's Horn Fern	Platycerium bifurcatum	herb	exotic	cultivated	-								+			
-	Polygonum spp.	herb	-	-	-										+	
Rock Vine	Pothos chinensis	climbing herb	native	very common	-	++	+								+	
Hong Kong Gordonia	Polyspora axillaris	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	++++	++	+	+++						<u> </u>	
Red Pronephrium	Pronephrium lakhimpurense	herb	native	common	-	+				<u> </u>					<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Simple Pronephrium	Pronephrium simplex	herb	native	very common	-	+++									<b></b>	
Peach	Prunus persica	tree	exotic	common	-	+	-	+	-	<del>                                     </del>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<b></b> '	<b>├</b>
Guava Wild Coffee	Psidium guajava	tree	exotic	common	-	<del> </del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del> </del>	<del>                                     </del>		+	+		<del>  '</del>	<del>                                     </del>
Creeping Psychotria	Psychotria asiatica	tree or shrub semi-woody climber: vine	native	very common	-	++++	+++	<b>i</b>	++++	1		+	+		++	+
Disparate Brake	Psychotria serpens Pteris dispar	herb	native native	very common	-	++		+	+	<del> </del>		-			+	$\vdash$
Bracken Fern	Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum	herb	native	fairly common	-  -	++			++	<del>                                     </del>				$\vdash$	+	++
Sword Brake	Pteris ensiformis	herb	native	common	-	++		+	++	<del>                                     </del>		+		$\vdash$		$\vdash$
Lineate Brake	Pteris linearis	herb	native	restricted	-	<del>                                     </del>		+	1.7	<del>                                     </del>		<del>-                                    </del>			$\vdash$	$\vdash$
Chinese Brake	Pteris multifida	herb	native	very common	-	++	+++	+	++	l l					+	$\Box$
Ladder Brake	Pteris vittata	herb	native	very common	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Ė	<u> </u>	1		+			$\overline{}$	$\square$
Semi-pinnated Brake	Pteris semipinnata	herb	native	very common	-	++	++	++	+++	i i		+		l	+	
Kudzu	Pueraria spp.	climber: vine	-	ļ-	-	+				1						
Montane Kudzu	Pueraria lobata var. montana	climber: vine	native	common	-	++		++							+	
Thomson's Kudzu	Pueraria lobata var. thomsonii	climber: vine	exotic	common	-											
Wild Kudzu Vine Tongue-fern	Pueraria phaseoloides Pyrrosia adnascens	climber: vine herb	native native	very common	-  -	+++	++	+	++		++	+++	++		++	++
rongue-ieili	i yirosia auriasceris	lucin	manve	common	1-	_ ++			<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>		+	

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essme	nt Area	a		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	ммс
Rangoon Creeper	Quisqualis indica	climbing shrub	exotic	restricted	-											
Hong Kong Hawthorn	Rhaphiolepis indica	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+++	+	+	++						+	
Lady Palm	Rhapis excelsa	shrub palm	native	common; principally on the outlying islands; also cultivated	-	++	++	++	++			+				
-	Rhododendron spp.	herb	native	-	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)		+									
Red Azalea	Rhododendron simsii	shrub	native	very common	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)	++			+			+ (4)				
Rhodoleia	Rhodoleia championii	tree	native	very rare, also widely planted	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96); Status in China: Vulnerable			+								
Rose Myrtle	Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	shrub	native	very common	-	++			++							
-	Rhododendron spp.	shrub	-	-	Listed under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)							+ (4)				
Sumac	Rhus chinensis	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	++		+								
Sumac	Rhus hypoleuca	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+	+	+	+						+	<b></b> '
China Rose	Rosa chinensis	shrub	exotic	-	-	+							+			<b></b> '
Cherokee Rose	Rosa laevigata	climbing shrub	native	common	-	++				-	_				-	<b></b> '
Wax Tree Little-leaved Rourea	Rhus succedanea	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+++	+	+	+		<u> </u>	+	+	-	+	<del></del>
White-flowered Raspberry	Rourea microphylla Rubus leucanthus	climbing shrub	native native	common common	- -	++		+	<del>                                     </del>	+	<del>                                     </del>				+ +	
Japanese Raspberry	Rubus parvifolius	climbing shrub	native	common	-  -	+	-	-	<del>                                     </del>	+	<del>                                     </del>				+ -	
Pear-leaved Raspberry	Rubus pirifolius	climbing shrub	native	common	-	++		<b>†</b>	<del>                                     </del>	†	1		<u> </u>		++	
-	Ruellia coerulea	herb	exotic	-	-							+				
Wild Cane	Saccharum spontaneum	perennial herb	native	common	-							+				
Hedge Sageretia	Sageretia thea	shrub	native	very common	-	+										
Weeping Willow	Salix babylonica	tree	exotic	common	-							+				
Rusty-haired Raspberry	Rubus reflexus	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	+++	++	+	+++						+	
-	Sansevieria spp.	-	-	-	-	+				ļ	<u> </u>					<b></b>
Snake Plant	Sansevieria trifasciata	perennial herb	exotic	-	-	+	+	+		1		+				<b>↓</b>
Mountain Tallow Tree Chinese Tallow Tree	Sapium discolor	small tree	native	very common	-	++	++		+			+	+	-	+	<del></del>
Sarcandra	Sapium sebiferum Sarcandra glabra	tree subshrub	native native	common very common	-  -	+++	+++	+	+	1	1	+	-	-	+	<del>-</del> -
Umbrella Tree	Schefflera actinophylla	tree	exotic	-	-	1777		+		+	$\vdash$		$\vdash$		+ -	
Spatulate-leaved Sauropus	Sauropus spatulifolius	shrub	exotic	cultivated	-	+		<u> </u>		1					1	
Miniature Umbrella Plant	Schefflera arboricola	climbing shrub	exotic	cultivated	-		İ			1		++	+		1	
Ivy Tree	Schefflera heptaphylla	tree	native	very common		++++	++++	++	+	L		++	+		+++	
Schima	Schima superba	tree	native	common	-	++++	+++	+	+						++	
lvy-arum	Scindapsus aureus	vine	exotic	-	-			+								
Ciliate Razorsedge	Scleria ciliaris	herb	native	very common	-	++			++		ļ			<u> </u>		ــــــ
Scolopia	Scolopia saeva	tree or large shrub	native	common	-	++	<u> </u>			1		+			1	
- Skullean	Scleria spp.	- Ingrannial barb	- nativo	- common	-		<del>                                     </del>	+	++	+				-	-	
Skullcap Spikemoss	Scutellaria indica Selaginella doederleinii	perennial herb herb	native native	common	<del>-</del>	++				+	-	+			++	<b></b>
Kassod Tree	Senna siamea	tree	exotic	-  -	<u>-</u>  -	<del></del>	+	+		+			<b>-</b>		+ **	$\vdash \vdash$
Sida Hemp	Sida rhombifolia	erect subshrub	native	common	-		<del></del>	<del>-                                    </del>								
Greenbrier	Smilax china	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++		+	+	1	1				1	
Glabrous Greenbrier	Smilax glabra	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++	İ	İ	+	1	1		İ		+	
Poisonous Tomato	Solanum capsicoides	herb or subshrub	exotic	-	-											
Nipple Fruit	Solanum mammosum	erect herb	exotic	-	-											
Long-leaved Greenbrier	Smilax hypoglauca	climbing shrub	native	common	-	++	++									
Black Nightshade	Solanum nigrum	herb	native	common	-											
Tetrongan	Solanum torvum	shrub	exotic	common	-	++	++	+	1	1	+	++	+	I -	+	1

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essme	nt Area	ı		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Narrow-leaved Borreria	Spermacoce stricta	herb	native	restricted	-			+				+				
Fairy Fern	Sphenomeris chinensis	herb	native	very common	-	++										
African Tulip Tree	Spathodea campanulata	tree	exotic	-	-		+		+							
-	Stachytarpheta cayennensis	herb	exotic	-	-	+										
Jamaica Vervain	Stachytarpheta jamaicensis	herb	exotic	common	-		++					+				
Long Stephania	Stephania longa	climber: vine	native	common	-	+++	+++	+	+++							
Lance-leaved Sterculia	Sterculia lanceolata	semi-deciduous tree	native	very common	-	++++	++	+	+			+++	++		+++	++
Goat Horns	Strophanthus divaricatus	woody vine	native	common	-	+++	+		+++							
Cathay Poison-nut	Strychnos cathayensis	woody vine	native	restricted	-	+										
Cork-leaved Snow-bell	Styrax suberifolius	tree	native	common	-	+										
Narrow-flowered Poison-nut	Strychnos angustiflora	woody vine	native	common	-	++									+	
Thick-leaved Sweet-leaf	Symplocos lucida	tree	native	common	-	++										
Sapphire-berry Sweet-leaf	Symplocos paniculata	shrub or small tree	native	common	-											
Synedrella	Synedrella nodiflora	herb	exotic	very common	-											
Box-leaved Syzygium	Syzygium buxifolium	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+										
African Evergreen	Syngonium podophyllum	herb	exotic	-	-	+	++	+	++			+	++		+	
Rose Apple	Syzygium jambos	tree	exotic	common	-	+++	+++	+				+++	++		+	
Levine's Syzygium	Syzygium levinei	tree	native	common	-	+++									+	
Crepe Jasmine	Tabernaemontana divaricata	shrub	exotic	-	-							+	+			
-	Taxillus chinensis	parasitic shrub	native	common	-	+			+							
Night-fragrant Flower	Telosma cordata	climber: vine	exotic	-	-		+					+				
Indian Almond	Terminalia catappa	large tree	exotic	widely cultivated	-							+++				
-	Terminalia mantaly `Triciolor`	tree	exotic	-	-							+				
-	Terminalia mantaly	tree	exotic	-	-							+	+			
Sandpaper Vine	Tetracera asiatica	woody vine	native	very common	-	+++	+++		+						++	
Narrow-leaved Grape	Tetrastigma planicaule	woody vine	native	common	-	+										igsquare
Melia-leaved Evodia	Tetradium glabrifolium	tree	native	common	-	++		+	+	<u> </u>						igsquare
Yellow Oleander	Thevetia peruviana	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-			+		<u> </u>						igsquare
Lopez Root	Toddalia asiatica	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-	+++		+		<u> </u>		+				+
Purple Heart	Tradescantia pallida	perennial herb	exotic	-	-									+		

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>				Habita	at With	in Asse	essme	nt Area	1		
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
Oyster Plant	Tradescantia spathacea	herb	exotic	-	-			+					+			
India-charcoal Trema	Trema tomentosa	shrub or small tree	native	common	-	+++	+	+				+				
Tridax	Tridax procumbens	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-	1						+			ĺ	
-	Turpinia arguta	shrub	native	common	-	+										
Ovate Tylophora	Tylophora ovata	slender woody vine	native	common	-	+										
Rose Mallow	Urena lobata	subshrubby herb	native	common	-	+			+							
Procumbent Indian Mallow	Urena procumbens	subshrub	native	common	-	+						+				
Large-flowered Uvaria	Uvaria grandiflora	woody climbing shrub	native	restricted	-	+										
Wood-oil Tree	Vernicia montana	tree	exotic	-	-	++									+	
Large-leaved Iron-weed	Vernonia solanifolia	woody climber	native	very common	-	++										
Uvaria	Uvaria macrophylla	woody climbing shrub	native	common	-	+++		+	+						+	
Smooth-fruited Ventilago	Ventilago leiocarpa	woody climber	native	common	-	+										
-	Vernonia amygdalina	small shrub	-	-	-							+				
Spreading Violet	Viola diffusa	herb	native	common	-	++									++	
Yellow Bramble	Vitex negundo	shrub or small tree	native	fairly common	-	++	+									
Indian Wikstroemia	Vitex negundo	shrub	native	common	-	+			++						1	+
-	Wedelia trilobata	perennial herb	exotic	common; also widely cultivated	-	++	++	+++				++				++
Onion Grass	Xyris pauciflora	herb	native	restricted; uncommon (2)	-											
-	Youngia heterophylla	herb	native	common	-					1	1					
Nodding Wikstroemia	Wikstroemia nutans	shrub	native	common	-	++		<b>i</b>	1	i	1	<b>i</b>	1		+	
Hawk's Beard	Youngia japonica	herb	native	very common	-	++	+	+	1	1	1	++	+		++	+
Prickly Ash	Zanthoxylum avicennae	tree	native	common	-	+++	++	+	++			+	+		+	
Shiny-leaved Prickly Ash	Zanthoxylum nitidum	climbing shrub	native	very common	-	++	+		+	1	1		1		+	+
Climbing Prickly Ash	Zanthoxylum scandens	climbing shrub	native	common	-	+										
Champion's Holly	Ilex championii	shrub or tree	native	-	-	+				1	1		+		1	
Siamense Selenodesmium	Selenodesmium siamense	herb	native	rare	Status in China: Least Concern										+	
Hainan Hypolutrum	Hypolytrum hainanense	herb	native	restricted	-					i					+	$\Box$
Tree of Damocles	Oroxylum indicum	tree	native	restricted; fung shui woods and planted	-			+								
Common Elaeocarpus	Elaeocarpus decipiens	tree	native	common	-	+				1						
Forest Gray Gum	Eucalyptus tereticornis	tree	exotic	-	-	<u> </u>		+		<del>                                     </del>						$\vdash$

Appendix 8.3: Flora Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	Habitat Within Assessment Area										
						WL	MWL	PL	SL	DAL	AAL	DA	vo	Р	NWC	MWC
	Corymbia torelliana	tree	exotic	-	-			+								
Yellow Pui	Tabebuia chrysantha	tree	exotic	-	-							+				

## Notes

(1) Distribution in Hong Kong follows:

Wu, S.H. & Lee, T.C.W. (2000). Pteridophytes of Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* **23**:5-20 Xing, F.W., Ng, S.C. & Chau, L.K.C. (2000). Gymnosperms and Angiosperms of Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* **23**:21-136

(2) Yip, Y., Yip, K.L., Liu, K.U., Ngar, Y.N. & Lai, C.C. (2010). A Floristic Survey of Marshes in Hong Kong. Hong Kong Biodiversity. Issue No. 19.

(3) Protection statuses follow:

Listed under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)

Listed under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586)

AFCD (2021). Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong. Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, HKSAR.

Siu, L.P.G. (2000). Orchidaceae of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:137-148

List of Wild Plants Under State Protection.

Fu, K.L. & Chin, C.M. (1992). China Plant Red Data Book. Vol. 1 - Rare and Endangered Plants. Science Press, Beijing, 736 pages. (In Chinese only)

Qin, et al. (2017). Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants. Biodiversity Science 25(7):696-747

IUCN. (2020). The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2020.2.

Feng, Z.J., Li, Z.K., Li, B.T., Xue, C.G., Liu, J.B. & He, Y.Q. (2002). Study on Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong. Journal of South China Agricultural University 3:24-27

Wu, D.L. & Hu, C.X. (1988). Illustrations of Rare and Endangered Plants in Guangdong Province. China Environmental Science Press, Beijing. 46pp. (In Chinese only).

(4) The species is artificially introduced to the habitat, thus it is not considered as species of conservation importance.

Code for Abundance: ++++=abundant; +++=frequent; ++=occasional; +=scarce

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face

WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; DAL=Active Agricultural Land; DA=Developed Area; VO=Village/Orchard; P=Pond; NWC=Natural Watercourse; MWC=Modified Watercourse